

# Computer Algebra Independent Integration Tests

Summer 2024

1-Algebraic-functions/1.2-Trinomial/1.2.1-Quadratic-  
trinomial/1.2.1.8/110-1.2.1.8-a

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3.180	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2058
3.181	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2068
3.182	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2081
3.183	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2093
3.184	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2106
3.185	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2119



3.186	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2132
3.187	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2143
3.188	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2154
3.189	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2164
3.190	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2176
3.191	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2189
3.192	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2202
3.193	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2216
3.194	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2228
3.195	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2240
3.196	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2249
3.197	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2266
3.198	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2283
3.199	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2299
3.200	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2313
3.201	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2326
3.202	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2338
3.203	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2350
3.204	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2369
3.205	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2394
3.206	$\int \frac{Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2417
3.207	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2426
3.208	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2440
3.209	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2452
3.210	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2463
3.211	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2473
3.212	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2483
3.213	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2494
3.214	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2504
3.215	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2517

3.216	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2531
3.217	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2544
3.218	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2556
3.219	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2568
3.220	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2581
3.221	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2599
3.222	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2611
3.223	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2623
3.224	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2637
3.225	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2650
3.226	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2663
3.227	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2676
3.228	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2689
3.229	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2710
3.230	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2722
3.231	$\int \frac{x^5(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2734
3.232	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2748
3.233	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2761
3.234	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2773
3.235	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2785
3.236	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2797
3.237	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2809
3.238	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2820
3.239	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2832
3.240	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2844
3.241	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2858
3.242	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2872
3.243	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2884
3.244	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2899
3.245	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2912

3.246	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2925
3.247	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2938
3.248	$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2952
3.249	$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2964
3.250	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2974
3.251	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2981
3.252	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2988
3.253	$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	2995
3.254	$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3007
3.255	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3017
3.256	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3024
3.257	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3032
3.258	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3040
3.259	$\int (gx)^m(c+dx)^{-p}(c(1+m)-d(2+m+p)x)(c^2-d^2x^2)^p dx$	3047
3.260	$\int \frac{(gx)^m(e+fx)\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$	3053
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# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

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This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration test. The download section in on the main webpage contains links to download the problems in plain text format used for all CAS systems. The number of integrals in this report is [ **260** ]. This is test number [ 110 ].

## 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following are the CAS systems tested:

1. Mathematica 14 (January 9, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
2. Rubi 4.17.3 (Sept 25, 2023) on Mathematica 14 on windows 10m pro.
3. Maple 2024 (March 1, 2024) on windows 10 pro.
4. Maxima 5.47 (June 1, 2023) using Lisp SBCL 2.4.0 on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
5. FriCAS 1.3.10 built with sbcl 2.3.11 (January 10, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE via sagemath 10.3.
6. Giac/Xcas 1.9.0-99 on Linux via sagemath 10.3.
7. Sympy 1.12 using Python 3.11.6 (Nov 14 2023, 09:36:21) [GCC 13.2.1 20230801] on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 on windows 10.
9. Reduce CSL rev 6687 (January 9, 2024) on Linux Manjaro 23.1.2 KDE.

Maxima and Fricas and Giac are called using Sagemath. This was done using Sagemath `integrate` command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was run directly in Python not via sagemath.

Reduce was called directly.

## 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric2F1 functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed. If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	% solved	% Failed
Mathematica	100.00 ( 260 )	0.00 ( 0 )
Maple	99.62 ( 259 )	0.38 ( 1 )
Rubi	91.15 ( 237 )	8.85 ( 23 )
Fricas	64.23 ( 167 )	35.77 ( 93 )
Maxima	49.23 ( 128 )	50.77 ( 132 )
Reduce	47.69 ( 124 )	52.31 ( 136 )
Giac	37.69 ( 98 )	62.31 ( 162 )
Sympy	33.08 ( 86 )	66.92 ( 174 )
Mupad	1.15 ( 3 )	98.85 ( 257 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

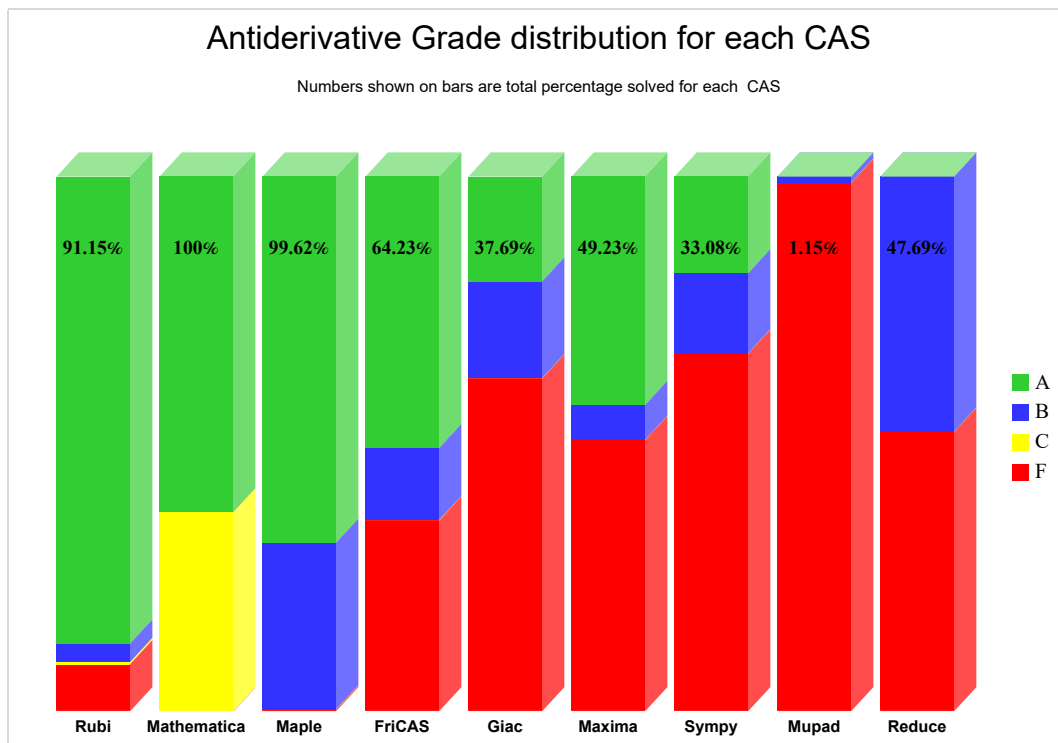
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	87.308	3.462	0.385	8.846
Maple	68.462	31.154	0.000	0.385
Mathematica	62.692	0.000	37.308	0.000
Fricas	50.769	13.462	0.000	35.769
Maxima	42.692	6.538	0.000	50.769
Giac	19.615	18.077	0.000	62.308
Sympy	18.077	15.000	0.000	66.923
Mupad	0.000	1.154	0.000	98.846
Reduce	0.000	47.692	0.000	52.308

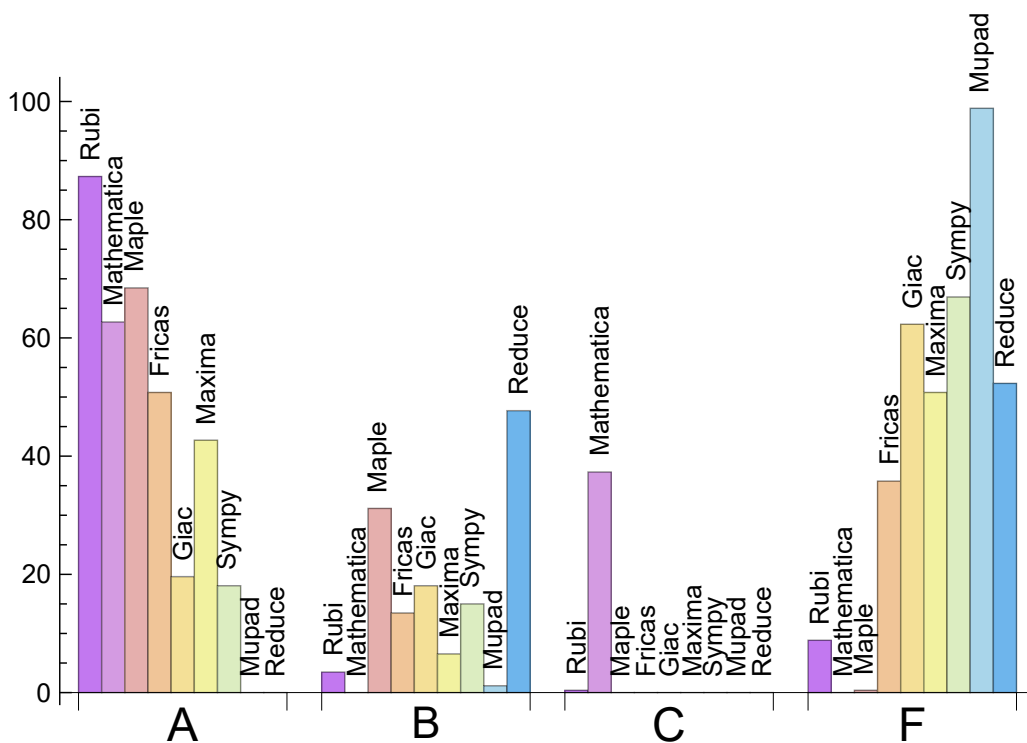
Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.





The figure below compares the grades of the CAS systems.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failures for each CAS. There are 3 types failures. The first is when CAS returns the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This is the typical failure and given as **F**.

The second failure is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned. This is assigned **F(-1)**.

The third is due to an exception generated, indicated as **F(-2)**. This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in the CAS itself. This type of error requires more investigation to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Mathematica	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maple	1	100.00	0.00	0.00
Rubi	23	100.00	0.00	0.00
Fricas	93	18.28	81.72	0.00
Maxima	132	100.00	0.00	0.00
Reduce	136	100.00	0.00	0.00
Giac	162	58.64	17.90	23.46
Sympy	174	82.76	17.24	0.00
Mupad	257	0.00	100.00	0.00

Table 1.4: Failure statistics for each CAS

### 1.3 Time and leaf size Performance

The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of time used and leaf size of results.

Mean size is the average leaf size produced by the CAS (before any normalization). The Normalized mean is relative to the mean size of the optimal anti-derivative given in the input files.

For example, if CAS has **Normalized mean** of 3, then the mean size of its leaf size is 3 times as large as the mean size of the optimal leaf size.

Median size is value of leaf size where half the values are larger than this and half are smaller (before any normalization). i.e. The Middle value.

Similarly the **Normalized median** is relative to the median leaf size of the optimal.

For example, if a CAS has Normalized median of 1.2, then its median is 1.2 as large as the median leaf size of the optimal.

System	Mean time (sec)
Maxima	0.07
Giac	0.19
Reduce	1.95
Rubi	2.10
Maple	2.75
Fricas	4.09
Sympy	10.67
Mathematica	11.85
Mupad	17.80

Table 1.5: Time performance for each CAS

System	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Mupad	138.00	1.39	151.00	1.32
Maxima	404.64	1.51	329.00	1.18
Rubi	443.20	1.20	353.00	1.07
Maple	632.05	1.56	479.00	1.52
Giac	694.14	2.52	461.00	1.79
Mathematica	701.97	1.44	331.50	1.05
Sympy	749.87	2.85	618.50	2.56
Reduce	1037.17	4.07	677.50	2.68
Fricas	1106.72	3.69	779.00	2.42

Table 1.6: Leaf size performance for each CAS

## 1.4 Performance based on number of rules Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of rules Rubi needed to solve the same integral. One diagram is given for each CAS.

On the  $y$  axis is the percentage solved which Rubi itself needed the number of rules given the  $x$  axis. These plots show that as more rules are needed then most CAS system percentage of solving decreases which indicates the integral is becoming more complicated to solve.

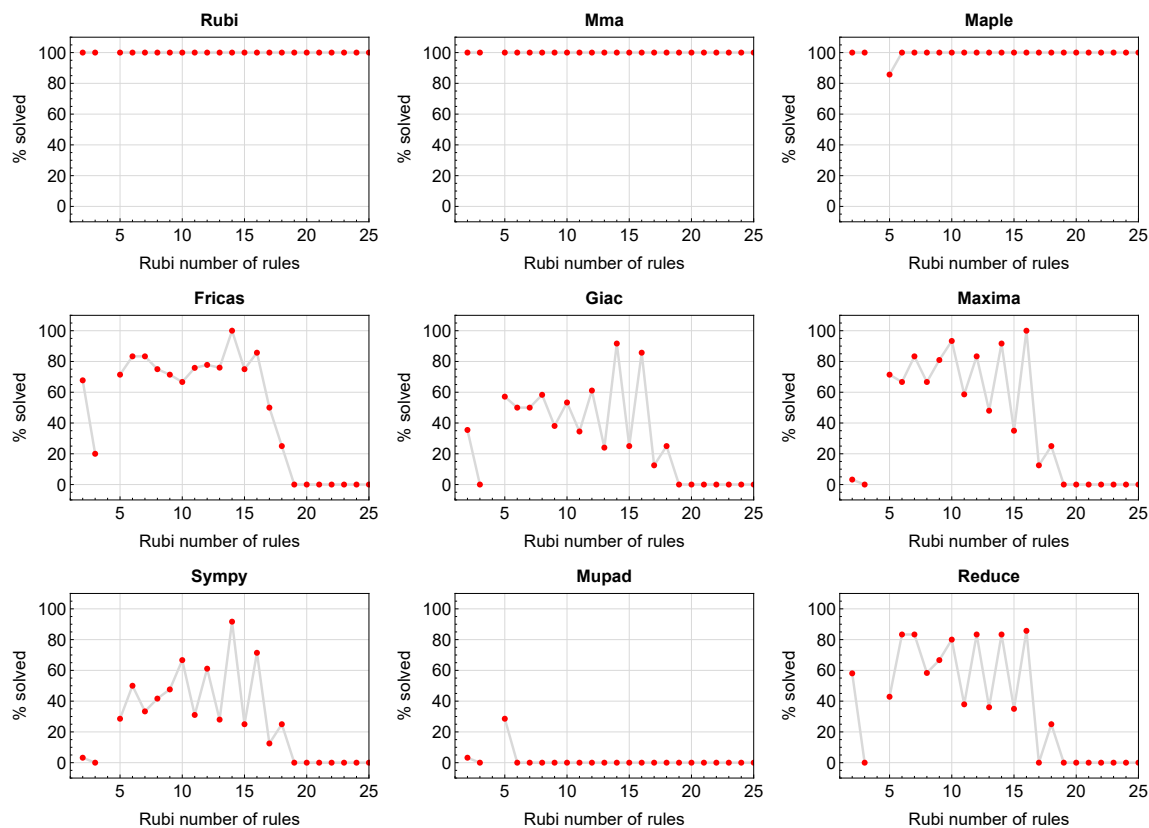


Figure 1.1: Solving statistics per number of Rubi rules used

## 1.5 Performance based on number of steps Rubi used

This section shows how each CAS performed based on the number of steps Rubi needed to solve the same integral. Note that the number of steps Rubi needed can be much higher than the number of rules, as the same rule could be used more than once.

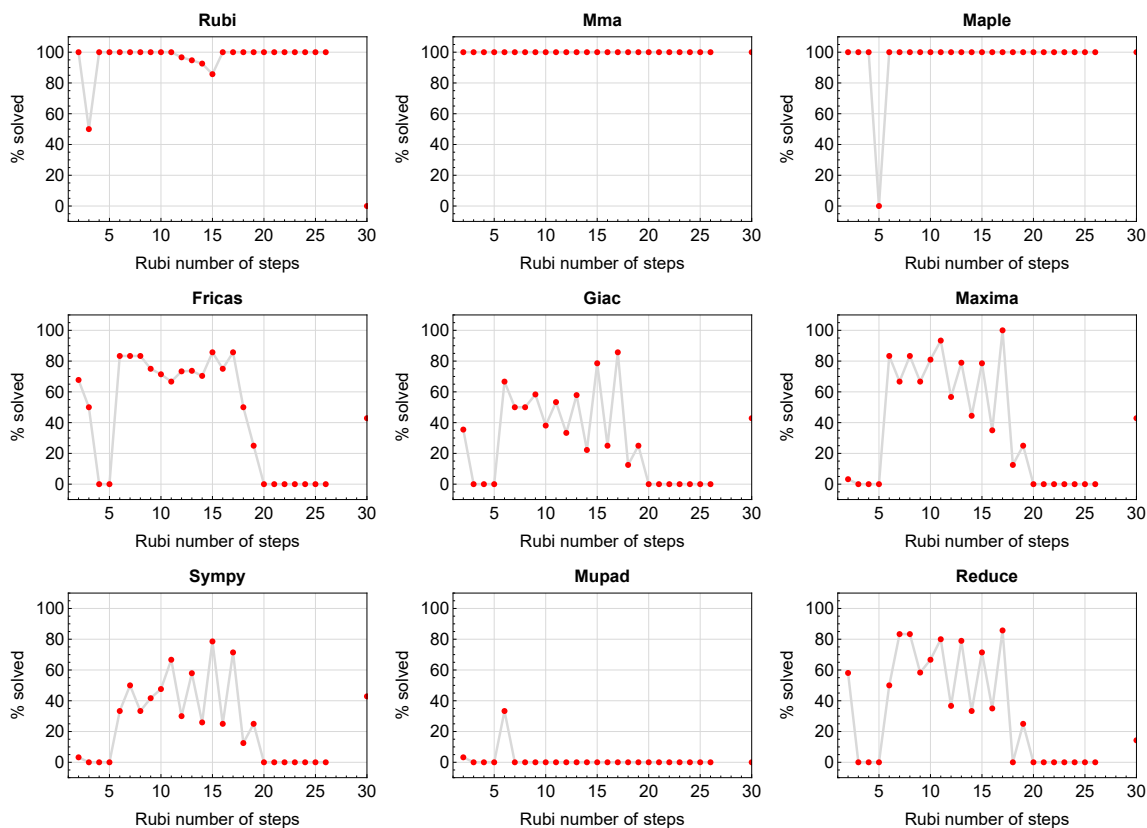


Figure 1.2: Solving statistics per number of Rubi steps used

The above diagram show that the percentage of solved intergals decreases for most CAS systems as the number of steps increases. As expected, for integrals that required less steps by Rubi, CAS systems had more success which indicates the integral was not as hard to solve. As Rubi needed more steps to solve the integral, the solved percentage decreased for most CAS systems which indicates the integral is becoming harder to solve.

## 1.6 Solved integrals histogram based on leaf size of result

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on leaf size of the antiderivatives produced by each CAS. It shows that most integrals solved produced leaf size less than about 100 to 150. The bin size used is 40.

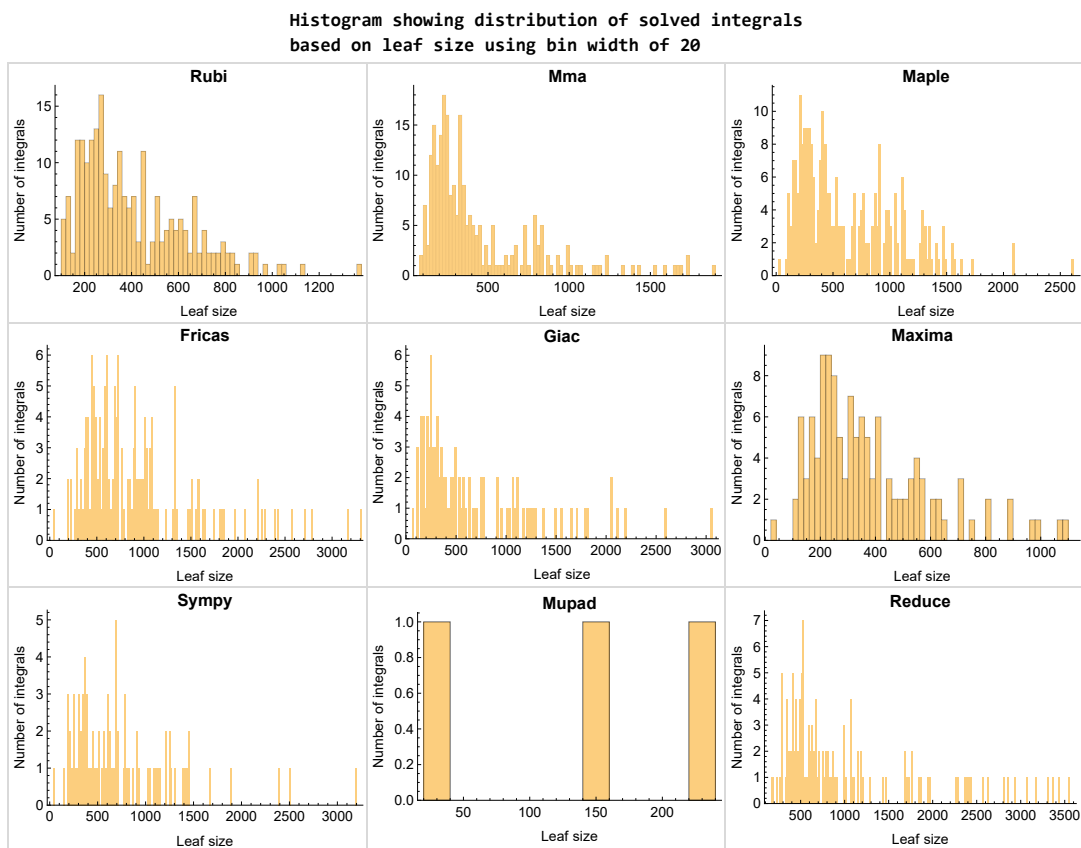


Figure 1.3: Solved integrals based on leaf size distribution

## 1.7 Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

The following shows the distribution of solved integrals for each CAS system based on CPU time used in seconds. The bin size used is 0.1 second.

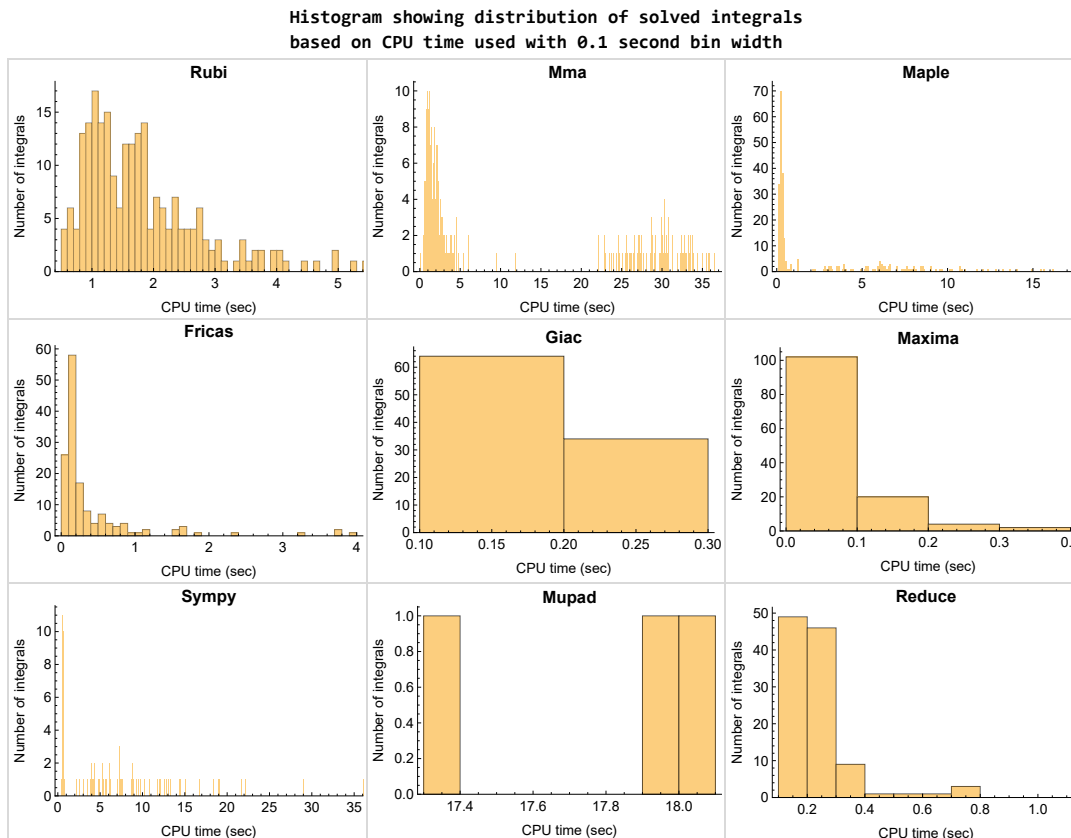


Figure 1.4: Solved integrals histogram based on CPU time used

## 1.8 Leaf size vs. CPU time used

The following shows the relation between the CPU time used to solve an integral and the leaf size of the antiderivative.

The result for Fricas, Maxima and Giac is shifted more to the right than the other CAS system due to the use of sagemath to call them, which causes an initial slight delay in the timing to start the integration due to overhead of starting a new process each time. This should also be taken into account when looking at the timing of these three CAS systems. Direct calls not using sagemath would result in faster timings, but current implementation uses sagemath as this makes testing much easier to do.

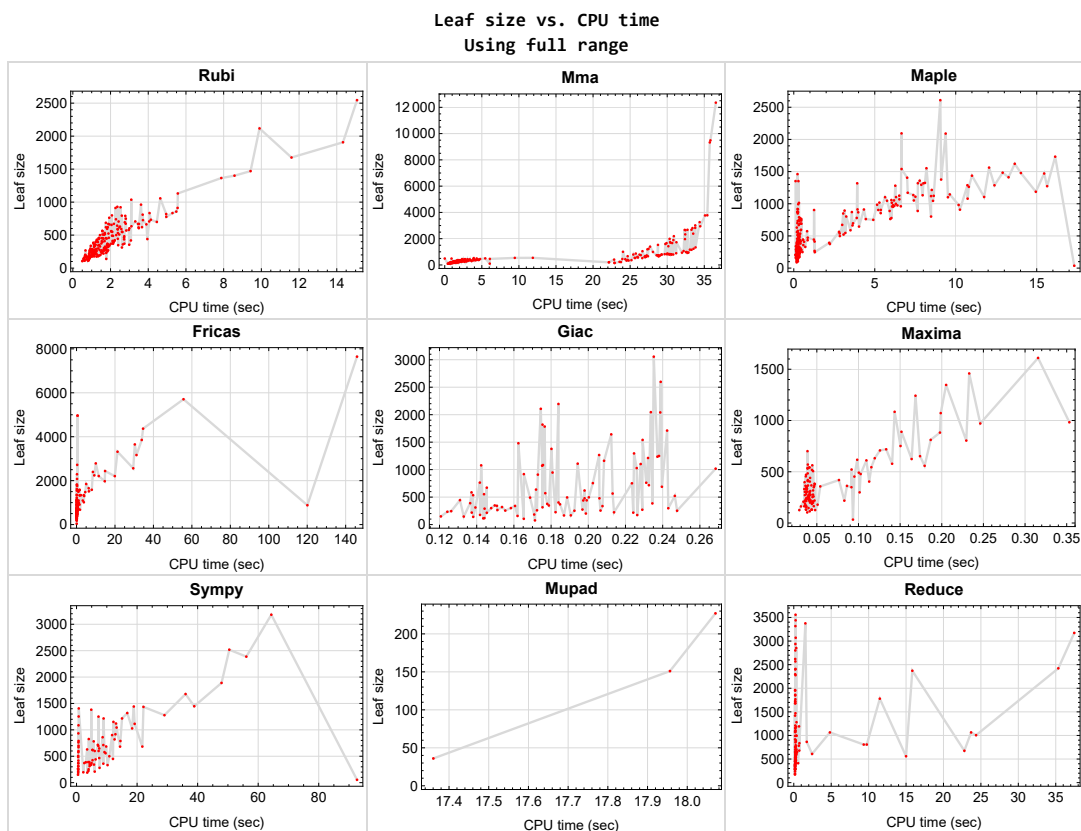


Figure 1.5: Leaf size vs. CPU time. Full range



## 1.9 list of integrals with no known antiderivative

{}

## 1.10 List of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Reduce {}

Mupad {}

## 1.11 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not necessarily mean that the anti-derivative is wrong as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it possible to do further investigation to determine why the result could not be verified.

Rubi {223}

Mathematica {258, 260}

Maple {}

**Maxima** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Fricas** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Sympy** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Giac** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Reduce** Verification phase not currently implemented.

**Mupad** Verification phase not currently implemented.

## 1.12 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign ('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 CPU minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out was not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.13 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for **Rubi** and **Mathematica**.

Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative was correct.

Verification phase also had 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct, but further investigation is needed on those integrals. These integrals were marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.14 Important notes about some of the results

### Important note about Maxima results

Since tests were run in a batch mode, and using an automated script, then any integral where Maxima needed an interactive response from the user to answer a question during the evaluation of the integral will fail.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima results is lower than what would result if Maxima was run directly and each question was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the `Timofeev` test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate the cause of error.

Maxima `integrate` was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'  
'display2d : false'  
'domain : complex'  
'keepfloat : true'  
'load(to_poly_solve)'  
'load(simplify_sum)'  
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath automatic loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problems. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib  
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')  
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

## Important note about FriCAS result

There were few integrals which failed due to SageMath interface and not because FriCAS system could not do the integration.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`.

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals. These can be identified by looking at the exception message given in the result.

## Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi, and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` was used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fricas and Sympy antiderivative was determined using the following function, thanks to user `slelievre` at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which was called directly from Python, the following code was used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:  
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count  
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))  
  
except Exception as ee:  
    leafCount = 1
```

### Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative. Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing Mupad result.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')  
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')  
anti = int(integrand,the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

# 1.15 Current tree layout of integration tests

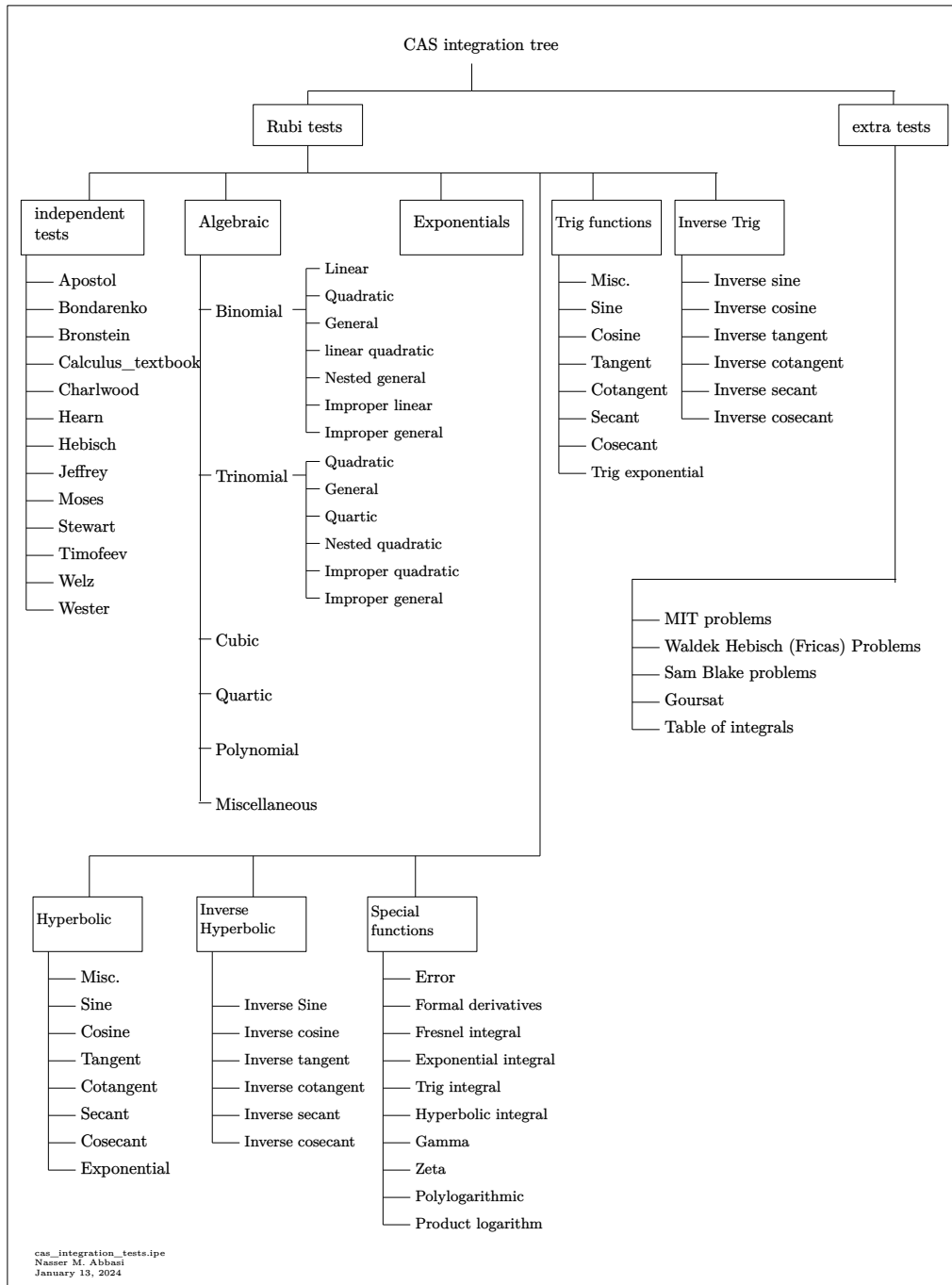
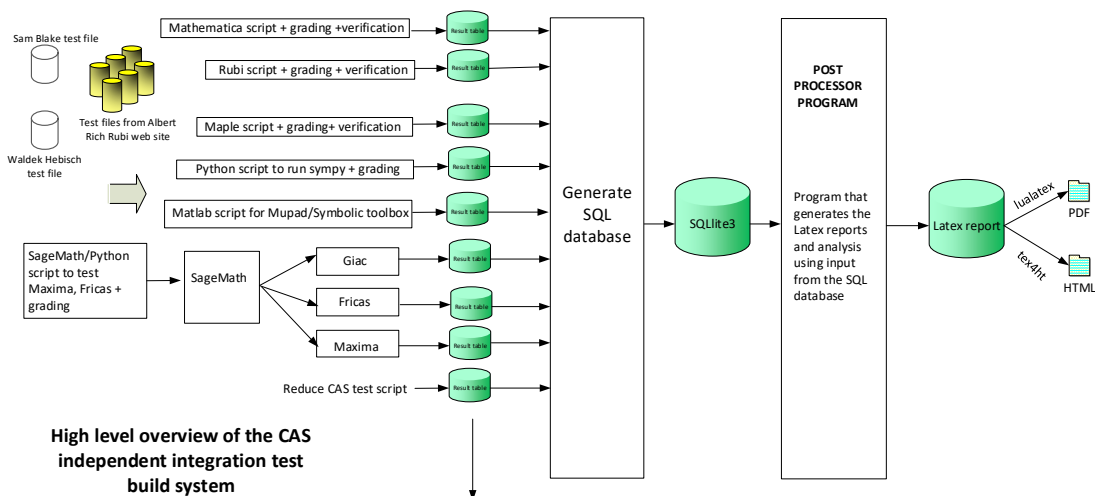


Figure 1.6: CAS integration tests tree

# 1.16 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system**

One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record

1. integer, the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "E"
13. String. Small string description of why the grade was given.
14. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified. (For mma, rubi and maple only)

*The following fields are present only in Rubi Table file*

15. integer. Number of steps used.
16. integer. Number of rules used.
17. integer. Integrand leaf size.
18. real number. Ratio. Field 16 over field 17
19. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi
20. String. The optimal antiderivative in Mathematica syntax

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January 13, 2024  
Design note

# CHAPTER 2

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## 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

Rubi . . . . .	32
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### Rubi

**A grade** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 176, 177, 178, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 260 }

**B grade** { 165, 172, 173, 174, 175, 197, 198, 204, 205 }

**C grade** { 259 }

**F normal fail** { 16, 17, 62, 166, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 212, 213, 214, 220, 221, 222, 228, 229, 230, 237, 238, 239, 258 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Mma

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 260 }

**B grade** { }

**C grade** { 1, 2, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259 }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Maple

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 156, 164, 173, 174, 175, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 205, 207, 223, 224, 229, 230, 231, 232, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259 }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 33, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 79, 80, 88, 89, 90, 126, 127, 128, 129, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176, 177, 178, 179, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 203, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 225, 226, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237,

238, 243, 248 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## **Fricas**

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 84, 85, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 167, 168, 169, 170, 176, 177, 178, 185, 186, 187, 188, 192, 193, 194, 195, 201, 202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 235, 240, 241, 242, 259 }

**B grade** { 1, 2, 44, 45, 46, 128, 129, 130, 131, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 199, 200, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 236 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 165, 166, 174, 175, 180, 181, 182, 190, 191, 196, 212, 213, 220, 229, 237, 245, 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 115, 116, 117, 119, 124, 125, 126, 127, 149, 150, 151, 152, 157, 158, 159, 171, 172, 173, 179, 183, 184, 189, 197, 198, 203, 204, 205, 214, 221, 222, 228, 230, 238, 239, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

**Maxima**

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 38, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 88, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 259 }

**B grade** { 39, 40, 41, 124, 125, 126, 127, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 1, 2, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 154, 155, 156, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

**Giac**

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 120, 121, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 155, 156, 259 }

**B grade** { 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 84, 85, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 111, 112, 113, 114, 122, 123, 139, 140, 147, 148, 153 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 1, 2, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 86, 87, 88, 89, 93, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 157, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { 7, 20, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 43, 51, 65, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 90, 91, 92, 98, 108, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 127, 136, 144, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 159 }

## Mupad

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 97, 135, 259 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Sympy

**A grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 259 }

**B grade** { 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 47, 48, 49, 50, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 71, 72, 73, 74, 102, 103, 104, 112, 113, 114, 138, 139, 140 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 1, 2, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 219, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { 75, 164, 207, 208, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239 }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## Reduce

**A grade** { }

**B grade** { 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 154, 156, 160, 161, 162 }

**C grade** { }

**F normal fail** { 1, 2, 17, 19, 30, 31, 34, 36, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 86, 105, 107, 115, 116, 120, 122, 141, 143, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260 }

**F(-1) timedout fail** { }

**F(-2) exception fail** { }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by the table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as **F(-1)** if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as **F(-2)** if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given as **F**.

In this table, the column **N.S.** means **normalized size** and is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$ . To make the table fit the page, the name **Mathematica** was abbreviated to **MMA**.

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	220	489	1352	0	4961	0	0	102	0
N.S.	1	0.96	2.13	5.88	0.00	21.57	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.253	0.916	0.286	0.000	0.512	0.000	0.000	0.234	0.000

Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	220	489	1352	0	4961	0	0	102	0
N.S.	1	0.96	2.13	5.88	0.00	21.57	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.182	0.003	0.110	0.000	0.525	0.000	0.000	0.220	0.000

Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	276	462	222	264	304	574	418	297	481	0
N.S.	1	1.67	0.80	0.96	1.10	2.08	1.51	1.08	1.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.716	1.142	0.195	0.036	0.099	0.602	0.243	0.214	0.000

Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	349	197	233	255	472	367	252	413	0
N.S.	1	1.49	0.84	0.99	1.09	2.01	1.56	1.07	1.76	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.808	1.022	0.185	0.039	0.101	0.578	0.248	0.200	0.000

Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	253	175	186	208	419	309	217	358	0
N.S.	1	1.27	0.88	0.93	1.05	2.11	1.55	1.09	1.80	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.071	0.802	0.139	0.034	0.094	0.568	0.224	0.184	0.000

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	180	145	155	169	325	258	173	290	0
N.S.	1	1.13	0.91	0.97	1.06	2.04	1.62	1.09	1.82	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.636	0.644	0.142	0.037	0.089	0.506	0.226	0.182	0.000

Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	156	211	159	693	389	0	297	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.94	1.27	0.96	4.17	2.34	0.00	1.79	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.920	0.819	0.129	0.037	0.468	3.870	0.000	0.166	0.000



Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	167	162	202	130	603	386	166	344	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.96	1.20	0.77	3.59	2.30	0.99	2.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.918	0.922	0.120	0.037	0.285	3.075	0.187	0.168	0.000

Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	182	174	206	170	683	389	255	384	0
N.S.	1	0.90	0.86	1.02	0.84	3.38	1.93	1.26	1.90	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.036	0.964	0.111	0.037	0.483	4.226	0.207	0.184	0.000

Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	176	181	159	163	618	350	385	623	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.01	0.88	0.91	3.43	1.94	2.14	3.46	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.915	0.985	0.134	0.035	0.181	4.356	0.234	0.204	0.000

Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	176	171	194	159	221	734	371	716	408	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.10	0.90	1.26	4.17	2.11	4.07	2.32	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.905	1.599	0.139	0.036	0.189	4.963	0.233	0.197	0.000

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	160	192	171	234	350	440	751	453	0
N.S.	1	0.94	1.13	1.01	1.38	2.06	2.59	4.42	2.66	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.848	1.644	0.203	0.041	0.117	6.291	0.223	0.188	0.000

Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	203	214	203	271	443	558	947	494	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.03	0.98	1.31	2.14	2.70	4.57	2.39	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.986	1.925	0.187	0.040	0.158	9.582	0.181	0.196	0.000

Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	243	244	249	318	498	916	1028	580	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.28	2.01	3.69	4.15	2.34	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.108	2.311	0.275	0.046	0.190	12.842	0.226	0.232	0.000

Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	288	290	265	282	367	593	1278	1266	630	0
N.S.	1	1.01	0.92	0.98	1.27	2.06	4.44	4.40	2.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.249	2.714	0.262	0.043	0.286	29.038	0.206	0.268	0.000

Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	406	0	366	406	484	922	762	494	807	0
N.S.	1	0.00	0.90	1.00	1.19	2.27	1.88	1.22	1.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	2.057	0.203	0.039	0.118	0.625	0.189	9.344	0.000

Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	378	0	370	382	440	832	670	439	32	0
N.S.	1	0.00	0.98	1.01	1.16	2.20	1.77	1.16	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	3.345	0.207	0.042	0.117	0.650	0.197	200.026	0.000

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	300	351	284	290	340	681	576	369	609	0
N.S.	1	1.17	0.95	0.97	1.13	2.27	1.92	1.23	2.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.404	1.484	0.147	0.037	0.104	0.603	0.185	2.446	0.000

Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	264	269	246	268	305	593	484	314	29	0
N.S.	1	1.02	0.93	1.02	1.16	2.25	1.83	1.19	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.886	1.244	0.147	0.037	0.103	0.547	0.175	200.035	0.000

Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	238	249	240	340	259	1049	620	0	477	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.01	1.43	1.09	4.41	2.61	0.00	2.00	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.489	1.178	0.128	0.040	0.819	5.247	0.000	0.291	0.000

Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	257	261	241	331	239	1015	629	270	559	0
N.S.	1	1.02	0.94	1.29	0.93	3.95	2.45	1.05	2.18	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.618	1.407	0.160	0.037	3.789	3.498	0.229	15.000	0.000

Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	261	243	291	238	975	617	336	578	0
N.S.	1	1.04	0.97	1.16	0.95	3.90	2.47	1.34	2.31	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.627	1.257	0.138	0.037	1.150	5.308	0.208	0.293	0.000

Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	283	269	213	259	248	975	600	522	676	0
N.S.	1	0.95	0.75	0.92	0.88	3.45	2.12	1.84	2.39	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.534	1.127	0.164	0.039	1.175	6.002	0.247	22.791	0.000

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	288	258	262	312	1030	600	1017	668	0
N.S.	1	1.20	1.07	1.09	1.29	4.27	2.49	4.22	2.77	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.675	1.798	0.159	0.042	0.704	7.289	0.268	0.255	0.000

Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	256	249	281	340	1094	648	1212	694	0
N.S.	1	1.02	0.99	1.12	1.35	4.34	2.57	4.81	2.75	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.545	2.042	0.239	0.038	0.296	7.508	0.232	0.244	0.000

Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	248	293	309	409	618	819	1541	765	0
N.S.	1	0.91	1.07	1.13	1.50	2.26	3.00	5.64	2.80	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.556	2.596	0.255	0.040	0.236	12.556	0.229	0.270	0.000

Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	302	303	357	419	702	1216	1642	864	0
N.S.	1	0.96	0.97	1.14	1.34	2.24	3.88	5.25	2.76	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.756	2.958	0.589	0.039	0.333	15.031	0.212	1.732	0.000

Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	386	369	381	441	542	853	1678	2046	994	0
N.S.	1	0.96	0.99	1.14	1.40	2.21	4.35	5.30	2.58	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.131	4.596	0.570	0.041	0.522	36.012	0.234	0.344	0.000

Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	428	423	387	473	563	942	2518	2041	1064	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.90	1.11	1.32	2.20	5.88	4.77	2.49	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.221	3.999	0.860	0.045	0.719	50.465	0.239	4.825	0.000

Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	391	342	520	624	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.93	1.42	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.162	1.811	0.274	0.164	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	299	273	399	491	0	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.98	1.42	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.344	1.344	0.217	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	217	212	312	362	0	0	0	3439	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.03	1.52	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.78	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.859	0.909	0.188	0.086	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.245	0.000

Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	280	228	365	349	0	0	0	527	0
N.S.	1	1.36	1.11	1.77	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.56	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.156	1.372	0.183	0.092	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.194	0.000

Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	186	267	200	306	0	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.44	1.08	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.960	0.850	0.251	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.027	0.000

Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	284	245	300	0	0	0	0	539	0
N.S.	1	1.35	1.16	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.55	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.012	1.851	0.267	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.208	0.000

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	240	246	258	334	0	1094	0	571	32	0
N.S.	1	1.02	1.08	1.39	0.00	4.56	0.00	2.38	0.13	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.998	1.573	0.331	0.000	3.249	0.000	0.177	200.025	0.000

Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	318	354	319	424	0	1514	0	1249	853	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.00	1.33	0.00	4.76	0.00	3.93	2.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.204	2.259	0.344	0.000	6.432	0.000	0.238	0.220	0.000

Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	492	605	421	790	882	0	0	0	3172	0
N.S.	1	1.23	0.86	1.61	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.45	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.499	3.341	0.325	0.198	0.000	0.000	0.000	37.473	0.000

Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	396	501	355	669	751	0	0	0	2801	0
N.S.	1	1.27	0.90	1.69	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.302	4.142	0.306	0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.204	0.000



Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	309	399	280	579	617	0	0	0	2296	0
N.S.	1	1.29	0.91	1.87	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.43	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.578	1.824	0.250	0.098	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.189	0.000

Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	322	217	512	478	0	0	0	1847	0
N.S.	1	1.38	0.93	2.19	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.89	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.128	1.451	0.225	0.103	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.193	0.000

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	271	241	876	0	0	0	0	1420	0
N.S.	1	1.25	1.11	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.207	1.457	0.223	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.174	0.000

Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	239	357	265	514	0	0	0	0	1470	0
N.S.	1	1.49	1.11	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.15	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.178	2.057	0.305	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.222	0.000

Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	450	259	528	0	2240	0	0	1862	0
N.S.	1	1.64	0.95	1.93	0.00	8.18	0.00	0.00	6.80	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.380	2.188	0.332	0.000	9.243	0.000	0.000	0.195	0.000

Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	500	327	589	0	2786	0	0	2409	0
N.S.	1	1.43	0.94	1.69	0.00	7.98	0.00	0.00	6.90	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.439	2.690	0.426	0.000	10.010	0.000	0.000	0.228	0.000

Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	619	404	690	0	3650	0	0	2853	0
N.S.	1	1.42	0.93	1.58	0.00	8.37	0.00	0.00	6.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.753	4.571	0.473	0.000	30.321	0.000	0.000	0.329	0.000

Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	311	483	268	332	349	716	790	377	604	0
N.S.	1	1.55	0.86	1.07	1.12	2.30	2.54	1.21	1.94	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.726	1.407	0.263	0.046	0.122	0.668	0.178	0.360	0.000

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	275	370	244	284	300	632	699	339	536	0
N.S.	1	1.35	0.89	1.03	1.09	2.30	2.54	1.23	1.95	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.834	1.119	0.265	0.037	0.113	0.653	0.161	0.277	0.000

Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	242	277	223	240	253	573	598	299	481	0
N.S.	1	1.14	0.92	0.99	1.05	2.37	2.47	1.24	1.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.209	1.136	0.189	0.045	0.103	0.630	0.148	0.237	0.000

Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	202	197	194	211	473	507	255	413	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.00	0.98	1.07	2.40	2.57	1.29	2.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.658	1.034	0.188	0.036	0.107	0.552	0.155	0.215	0.000

Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	211	210	273	215	987	901	0	424	0
N.S.	1	0.95	0.95	1.24	0.97	4.47	4.08	0.00	1.92	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.123	1.219	0.174	0.037	0.627	11.750	0.000	0.216	0.000

Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	222	218	202	264	188	891	826	259	479	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.91	1.19	0.85	4.01	3.72	1.17	2.16	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.045	1.065	0.229	0.036	0.310	4.045	0.172	0.189	0.000

Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	267	253	222	278	242	907	782	348	513	0
N.S.	1	0.95	0.83	1.04	0.91	3.40	2.93	1.30	1.92	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.201	1.349	0.207	0.038	0.535	5.669	0.179	0.216	0.000

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	253	223	307	272	795	716	491	500	0
N.S.	1	0.91	0.81	1.11	0.98	2.87	2.58	1.77	1.81	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.201	1.394	0.266	0.036	0.634	7.012	0.169	0.205	0.000

Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	282	257	229	269	331	906	712	754	514	0
N.S.	1	0.91	0.81	0.95	1.17	3.21	2.52	2.67	1.82	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.257	1.705	0.259	0.035	0.610	8.850	0.202	0.236	0.000

Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	228	236	235	307	906	685	761	532	0
N.S.	1	0.94	0.97	0.97	1.26	3.73	2.82	3.13	2.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.050	2.065	0.367	0.039	0.221	9.790	0.231	0.225	0.000

Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	216	249	233	357	1032	682	1084	535	0
N.S.	1	0.92	1.06	0.99	1.51	4.37	2.89	4.59	2.27	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.050	2.659	0.348	0.038	0.348	14.375	0.176	0.214	0.000

Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	184	235	249	328	498	1027	1109	580	0
N.S.	1	0.88	1.12	1.19	1.56	2.37	4.89	5.28	2.76	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.893	1.279	0.536	0.037	0.228	18.362	0.194	0.257	0.000

Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	229	266	282	363	593	1447	1295	630	0
N.S.	1	0.92	1.06	1.13	1.45	2.37	5.79	5.18	2.52	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.040	2.931	0.475	0.036	0.308	38.879	0.225	0.306	0.000

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	288	271	295	329	410	654	2387	1378	703	0
N.S.	1	0.94	1.02	1.14	1.42	2.27	8.29	4.78	2.44	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.198	3.622	0.710	0.039	0.494	56.081	0.180	0.359	0.000

Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	616	448	438	542	1152	1406	620	1005	0
N.S.	1	1.35	0.98	0.96	1.19	2.53	3.09	1.36	2.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.487	2.332	0.366	0.041	0.132	0.740	0.198	24.357	0.000

Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	A	A	A	A	B	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	437	0	451	430	518	1068	1253	565	32	0
N.S.	1	0.00	1.03	0.98	1.19	2.44	2.87	1.29	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	4.771	0.390	0.044	0.138	0.695	0.213	200.029	0.000

Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	374	368	322	398	923	1086	496	807	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.05	0.92	1.14	2.64	3.11	1.42	2.31	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.515	1.719	0.260	0.035	0.158	0.651	0.200	9.750	0.000

Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	331	295	333	316	380	833	933	441	29	0
N.S.	1	0.89	1.01	0.95	1.15	2.52	2.82	1.33	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.931	1.730	0.274	0.048	0.153	0.603	0.199	200.029	0.000

Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	324	418	330	1519	1442	0	679	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.06	1.37	1.08	4.98	4.73	0.00	2.23	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.674	2.107	0.238	0.037	0.880	18.916	0.000	0.735	0.000

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	341	337	325	425	334	1479	1382	402	32	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.95	1.25	0.98	4.34	4.05	1.18	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.884	3.211	0.324	0.038	4.524	4.865	0.184	200.026	0.000

Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	353	331	367	334	1331	1251	478	783	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.99	1.10	1.00	4.00	3.76	1.44	2.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.892	1.991	0.273	0.037	1.670	7.250	0.206	0.672	0.000

Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	426	412	328	402	404	1339	1216	688	32	0
N.S.	1	0.97	0.77	0.94	0.95	3.14	2.85	1.62	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.203	2.300	0.314	0.042	3.766	8.935	0.240	200.027	0.000

Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	412	324	413	471	1338	1151	1102	835	0
N.S.	1	1.12	0.88	1.13	1.28	3.65	3.14	3.00	2.28	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.107	2.067	0.312	0.037	2.336	12.183	0.228	0.753	0.000

Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	362	302	415	455	1330	1120	1236	32	0
N.S.	1	0.95	0.79	1.08	1.19	3.47	2.92	3.23	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.849	2.094	0.437	0.037	1.661	13.037	0.237	200.027	0.000

Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	330	368	348	382	531	1494	1114	1711	876	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.05	1.16	1.61	4.53	3.38	5.18	2.65	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.013	3.861	0.416	0.039	0.969	19.196	0.242	0.275	0.000



Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	323	312	337	409	506	1568	1435	1784	898	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.04	1.27	1.57	4.85	4.44	5.52	2.78	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.706	3.573	0.638	0.046	0.517	22.108	0.177	0.268	0.000

Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	338	275	383	441	570	855	1889	2107	994	0
N.S.	1	0.81	1.13	1.30	1.69	2.53	5.59	6.23	2.94	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.656	4.310	0.570	0.039	0.654	47.890	0.174	0.353	0.000

Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	328	389	433	537	944	3181	2195	1064	0
N.S.	1	0.90	1.07	1.19	1.47	2.59	8.72	6.01	2.92	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.850	4.514	0.856	0.039	0.796	64.337	0.184	23.692	0.000

Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	450	392	462	573	701	1097	0	2598	1192	0
N.S.	1	0.87	1.03	1.27	1.56	2.44	0.00	5.77	2.65	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.119	6.083	0.822	0.039	1.064	0.000	0.239	0.701	0.000

Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	529	548	522	849	971	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.04	0.99	1.60	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.631	3.907	0.243	0.246	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.013	0.000

Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	452	447	426	699	811	0	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.94	1.55	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.795	2.660	0.222	0.187	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	343	340	559	632	0	0	0	29	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.97	1.60	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.344	1.875	0.195	0.120	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.023	0.000

Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	453	332	630	578	0	0	0	1157	0
N.S.	1	1.31	0.96	1.83	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.747	2.187	0.187	0.140	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.191	0.000

Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	296	394	280	551	0	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.33	0.95	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.333	1.238	0.253	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	441	305	491	0	0	0	0	1074	0
N.S.	1	1.54	1.06	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.370	1.470	0.282	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.197	0.000

Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	296	561	283	449	0	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.90	0.96	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.571	1.334	0.338	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.032	0.000

Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	346	687	360	493	0	0	0	0	1183	0
N.S.	1	1.99	1.04	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.42	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.752	2.566	0.354	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.307	0.000

Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	404	763	449	596	0	1974	0	1819	32	0
N.S.	1	1.89	1.11	1.48	0.00	4.89	0.00	4.50	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.932	2.736	0.450	0.000	14.677	0.000	0.175	200.015	0.000

Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	510	912	501	739	0	2562	0	3056	32	0
N.S.	1	1.79	0.98	1.45	0.00	5.02	0.00	5.99	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.265	5.461	0.454	0.000	29.494	0.000	0.235	200.025	0.000

Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	614	673	538	1014	1072	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.10	0.88	1.65	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.804	9.447	0.320	0.199	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.020	0.000

Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	496	549	435	870	890	0	0	0	2398	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.88	1.75	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.83	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.091	3.052	0.264	0.152	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.196	0.000

Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	391	454	347	733	708	0	0	0	1949	0
N.S.	1	1.16	0.89	1.87	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.98	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.590	2.292	0.240	0.126	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.183	0.000

Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	350	524	342	1461	0	0	0	0	1681	0
N.S.	1	1.50	0.98	4.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.80	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.889	1.849	0.230	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.170	0.000

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	359	533	335	744	0	0	0	0	1680	0
N.S.	1	1.48	0.93	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.689	2.021	0.331	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.214	0.000

Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	402	669	350	690	0	0	0	0	1727	0
N.S.	1	1.66	0.87	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.30	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.882	1.691	0.361	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.180	0.000

Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	466	799	408	692	0	0	0	0	1779	0
N.S.	1	1.71	0.88	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.82	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.073	2.489	0.421	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	11.495	0.000

Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	527	929	410	765	0	2437	0	0	1962	0
N.S.	1	1.76	0.78	1.45	0.00	4.62	0.00	0.00	3.72	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.360	4.019	0.461	0.000	14.859	0.000	0.000	0.177	0.000

Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	435	173	186	259	432	248	223	358	0
N.S.	1	1.86	0.74	0.79	1.11	1.85	1.06	0.95	1.53	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.719	0.844	0.261	0.046	0.112	0.575	0.214	0.180	0.000

Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	325	155	155	210	338	214	183	290	0
N.S.	1	1.69	0.81	0.81	1.09	1.76	1.11	0.95	1.51	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.707	1.240	0.268	0.042	0.097	0.542	0.171	0.168	0.000

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	226	124	112	162	285	184	146	235	0
N.S.	1	1.42	0.78	0.70	1.02	1.79	1.16	0.92	1.48	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.093	0.580	0.187	0.031	0.125	0.545	0.133	0.165	0.000

Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	152	96	89	126	195	150	105	171	227
N.S.	1	1.27	0.80	0.74	1.05	1.62	1.25	0.88	1.42	1.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	0.493	0.178	0.048	0.083	0.489	0.165	0.157	18.071

Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	119	112	147	114	486	253	0	186	0
N.S.	1	1.04	0.98	1.29	1.00	4.26	2.22	0.00	1.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.843	0.580	0.162	0.041	0.476	3.976	0.000	0.161	0.000

Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	112	110	115	103	443	196	117	370	0
N.S.	1	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.00	4.30	1.90	1.14	3.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.803	0.554	0.211	0.038	0.128	2.237	0.144	0.155	0.000

Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	119	123	145	106	131	527	190	225	280	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.22	0.89	1.10	4.43	1.60	1.89	2.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.837	0.918	0.188	0.044	0.166	3.537	0.182	0.160	0.000

Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	136	138	103	146	220	221	348	326	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.05	0.78	1.11	1.67	1.67	2.64	2.47	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.857	0.849	0.253	0.040	0.129	3.909	0.150	0.166	0.000

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	181	162	130	179	304	342	637	379	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.95	0.76	1.05	1.79	2.01	3.75	2.23	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.969	1.207	0.246	0.051	0.105	5.758	0.172	0.171	0.000

Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	223	194	173	226	360	694	672	453	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.93	0.83	1.09	1.73	3.34	3.23	2.18	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.204	1.466	0.355	0.041	0.126	7.200	0.145	0.183	0.000



Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	266	214	204	275	451	1044	918	505	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.86	0.82	1.11	1.82	4.21	3.70	2.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.252	1.653	0.345	0.043	0.156	13.229	0.165	0.188	0.000

Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	310	444	254	284	362	610	367	319	32	0
N.S.	1	1.43	0.82	0.92	1.17	1.97	1.18	1.03	0.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.385	1.754	0.395	0.047	0.101	0.562	0.154	200.027	0.000

Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	328	203	224	281	463	313	252	411	0
N.S.	1	1.32	0.82	0.90	1.13	1.87	1.26	1.02	1.66	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.443	1.033	0.263	0.037	0.131	0.551	0.193	0.585	0.000

Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	243	166	166	230	383	265	201	29	0
N.S.	1	1.18	0.81	0.81	1.12	1.86	1.29	0.98	0.14	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.882	0.700	0.267	0.041	0.094	0.503	0.199	200.023	0.000

Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	191	159	257	199	717	425	0	292	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.91	1.47	1.14	4.10	2.43	0.00	1.67	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.399	0.708	0.227	0.042	0.849	5.283	0.000	0.201	0.000

Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	174	147	209	186	675	371	168	494	0
N.S.	1	1.09	0.92	1.31	1.17	4.25	2.33	1.06	3.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.259	0.665	0.303	0.044	1.805	2.566	0.191	0.190	0.000

Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	179	182	166	198	695	313	273	410	0
N.S.	1	1.10	1.12	1.02	1.22	4.29	1.93	1.69	2.53	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.348	1.092	0.254	0.045	0.383	4.311	0.197	0.198	0.000

Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	186	198	162	167	221	762	338	478	509	0
N.S.	1	1.06	0.87	0.90	1.19	4.10	1.82	2.57	2.74	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.461	0.928	0.300	0.043	0.236	4.800	0.198	0.199	0.000

Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	226	207	189	254	404	466	909	588	0
N.S.	1	1.03	0.95	0.86	1.16	1.84	2.13	4.15	2.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.530	1.828	0.292	0.041	0.159	7.495	0.173	0.205	0.000

Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	267	280	217	250	301	485	860	1071	661	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.81	0.94	1.13	1.82	3.22	4.01	2.48	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.768	1.849	0.410	0.041	0.172	8.621	0.175	0.390	0.000

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	328	343	295	309	383	627	1318	1480	792	0
N.S.	1	1.05	0.90	0.94	1.17	1.91	4.02	4.51	2.41	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.948	2.353	0.409	0.047	0.260	16.749	0.162	0.254	0.000

Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	326	370	275	372	558	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.13	0.84	1.14	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.732	1.556	0.285	0.179	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	273	226	288	404	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.92	1.18	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.782	1.686	0.232	0.113	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.027	0.000

Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	193	171	236	299	0	0	0	3558	0
N.S.	1	1.07	0.94	1.30	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.66	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.049	0.836	0.214	0.101	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.235	0.000

Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	135	137	197	218	881	0	0	3317	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.05	1.52	1.68	6.78	0.00	0.00	25.52	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.592	0.556	0.193	0.083	120.084	0.000	0.000	0.218	0.000

Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	182	168	202	0	0	0	0	435	0
N.S.	1	1.36	1.25	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.25	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.886	0.804	0.184	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.242	0.000

Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	149	206	0	910	0	157	32	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.12	1.55	0.00	6.84	0.00	1.18	0.24	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.715	0.653	0.244	0.000	1.558	0.000	0.162	200.026	0.000

Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	205	212	246	0	1301	0	300	746	0
N.S.	1	1.10	1.13	1.32	0.00	6.96	0.00	1.60	3.99	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.871	1.174	0.260	0.000	3.979	0.000	0.158	0.210	0.000

Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	281	260	305	0	1653	0	553	32	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.04	1.22	0.00	6.59	0.00	2.20	0.13	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.990	1.671	0.311	0.000	6.313	0.000	0.144	209.917	0.000

Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	330	398	323	398	0	2207	0	1161	1280	0
N.S.	1	1.21	0.98	1.21	0.00	6.69	0.00	3.52	3.88	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.214	2.718	0.339	0.000	19.907	0.000	0.208	0.362	0.000

Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	335	419	350	525	719	0	0	0	2937	0
N.S.	1	1.25	1.04	1.57	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.77	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.080	2.315	0.330	0.133	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.214	0.000

Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	268	324	286	473	611	0	0	0	2568	0
N.S.	1	1.21	1.07	1.76	2.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.58	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.882	2.547	0.296	0.110	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.212	0.000

Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	245	215	430	522	0	0	0	1717	0
N.S.	1	1.20	1.05	2.11	2.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.42	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.171	1.256	0.242	0.092	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.205	0.000

Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	186	177	390	419	0	0	0	1148	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.05	2.32	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.83	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.718	1.170	0.192	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.208	0.000

Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	285	183	408	0	1585	0	0	1093	0
N.S.	1	1.71	1.10	2.44	0.00	9.49	0.00	0.00	6.54	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.050	1.107	0.223	0.000	7.932	0.000	0.000	0.177	0.000

Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	252	226	430	0	2210	0	0	1767	0
N.S.	1	1.22	1.10	2.09	0.00	10.73	0.00	0.00	8.58	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.944	1.345	0.309	0.000	11.544	0.000	0.000	0.214	0.000

Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	335	334	479	0	3165	0	0	2620	0
N.S.	1	1.24	1.24	1.77	0.00	11.72	0.00	0.00	9.70	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.167	2.549	0.345	0.000	31.181	0.000	0.000	0.193	0.000

Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	338	418	403	536	0	3853	0	0	3070	0
N.S.	1	1.24	1.19	1.59	0.00	11.40	0.00	0.00	9.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.287	3.418	0.396	0.000	33.924	0.000	0.000	0.254	0.000

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	220	170	207	256	517	449	218	531	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.77	0.94	1.16	2.34	2.03	0.99	2.40	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.626	0.964	0.296	0.040	0.112	12.029	0.137	0.187	0.000

Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	182	146	171	205	411	359	176	456	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.79	0.93	1.11	2.23	1.95	0.96	2.48	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.136	1.037	0.287	0.043	0.101	8.847	0.142	0.187	0.000

Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	136	115	130	158	360	280	140	395	0
N.S.	1	0.91	0.77	0.87	1.05	2.40	1.87	0.93	2.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.740	0.696	0.212	0.037	0.106	7.605	0.138	0.180	0.000

Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	106	104	112	126	276	209	113	275	151
N.S.	1	0.93	0.91	0.98	1.11	2.42	1.83	0.99	2.41	1.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.500	0.600	0.204	0.029	0.096	6.001	0.144	0.177	17.956



Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	114	114	150	131	706	332	0	344	0
N.S.	1	0.94	0.94	1.24	1.08	5.83	2.74	0.00	2.84	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.626	0.753	0.185	0.037	0.222	10.241	0.000	0.174	0.000

Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	112	118	137	130	292	500	149	454	0
N.S.	1	0.93	0.98	1.14	1.08	2.43	4.17	1.24	3.78	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.610	0.665	0.240	0.044	0.147	10.837	0.121	0.174	0.000

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	158	149	153	158	164	379	578	265	650	0
N.S.	1	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.04	2.40	3.66	1.68	4.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.898	1.048	0.214	0.046	0.312	9.222	0.151	0.177	0.000

Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	198	195	186	205	212	440	683	444	703	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.94	1.04	1.07	2.22	3.45	2.24	3.55	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.310	1.248	0.273	0.045	0.290	21.732	0.131	0.192	0.000

Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	230	225	225	263	539	789	764	754	0
N.S.	1	0.97	0.95	0.95	1.11	2.28	3.34	3.24	3.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.769	1.776	0.286	0.040	0.292	14.490	0.142	0.184	0.000

Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	301	301	281	299	357	739	0	311	32	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.19	2.46	0.00	1.03	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.648	1.803	0.418	0.054	0.124	0.000	0.139	200.054	0.000

Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	203	235	229	277	564	0	244	645	0
N.S.	1	0.84	0.98	0.95	1.15	2.34	0.00	1.01	2.68	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.027	1.047	0.285	0.045	0.110	0.000	0.126	0.431	0.000

Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	168	165	178	227	538	0	215	29	0
N.S.	1	0.84	0.83	0.89	1.14	2.70	0.00	1.08	0.15	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.692	0.903	0.290	0.041	0.109	0.000	0.145	200.035	0.000

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	178	163	257	217	1003	0	0	535	0
N.S.	1	0.98	0.90	1.42	1.20	5.54	0.00	0.00	2.96	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.022	1.039	0.255	0.041	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.258	0.000

Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	186	181	169	223	219	1034	0	233	990	0
N.S.	1	0.97	0.91	1.20	1.18	5.56	0.00	1.25	5.32	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.015	1.103	0.327	0.047	0.543	0.000	0.124	0.180	0.000

Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	204	223	216	234	557	0	341	917	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.08	1.04	1.13	2.69	0.00	1.65	4.43	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.126	1.517	0.278	0.040	0.293	0.000	0.151	0.177	0.000

Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	252	225	262	284	586	0	586	1071	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.89	1.03	1.12	2.31	0.00	2.31	4.22	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.832	1.396	0.316	0.041	0.285	0.000	0.137	0.183	0.000

Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	312	305	323	366	764	0	1078	1210	0
N.S.	1	1.00	0.97	1.03	1.17	2.44	0.00	3.44	3.87	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.604	2.113	0.336	0.039	0.296	0.000	0.142	0.202	0.000

Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	311	354	383	508	983	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.14	1.23	1.63	3.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.990	3.133	0.340	0.353	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.033	0.000

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	269	275	472	804	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.13	1.94	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.873	2.106	0.311	0.229	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.038	0.000

Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-2)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	212	221	417	652	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.13	2.13	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.189	1.447	0.290	0.174	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.023	0.000

Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	168	177	457	544	0	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.09	2.82	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.782	0.911	0.208	0.115	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	B	F	B	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	147	386	453	721	0	290	29	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.07	2.80	3.28	5.22	0.00	2.10	0.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.562	0.841	0.194	0.095	0.863	0.000	0.144	200.022	0.000

Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	B	F	F(-2)	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	264	181	401	0	1847	0	0	1103	0
N.S.	1	1.64	1.12	2.49	0.00	11.47	0.00	0.00	6.85	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.091	0.871	0.201	0.000	5.014	0.000	0.000	0.236	0.000

Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	F	B	F	A	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	239	228	429	0	2398	0	389	32	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.06	2.00	0.00	11.15	0.00	1.81	0.15	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.938	1.152	0.269	0.000	8.515	0.000	0.136	200.026	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	F	B	F	A	B	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	293	350	326	474	0	3317	0	535	2277	0
N.S.	1	1.19	1.11	1.62	0.00	11.32	0.00	1.83	7.77	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.137	2.428	0.305	0.000	21.320	0.000	0.138	0.232	0.000

Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	368	440	446	751	1610	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.20	1.21	2.04	4.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.953	3.854	0.448	0.316	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	359	543	737	1459	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.18	1.79	2.43	4.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.651	11.879	0.349	0.233	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.030	0.000

Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F	F(-2)	F	F(-1)
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	278	316	304	993	1347	0	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.14	1.09	3.57	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.832	2.183	0.275	0.205	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	233	255	919	1242	1571	0	0	2422	0
N.S.	1	1.01	1.10	3.98	5.38	6.80	0.00	0.00	10.48	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.065	2.180	0.236	0.168	1.559	0.000	0.000	35.345	0.000

Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	B	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	239	246	872	1085	1583	0	0	2371	0
N.S.	1	1.01	1.04	3.69	4.60	6.71	0.00	0.00	10.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.919	1.984	0.216	0.143	1.628	0.000	0.000	15.838	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	268	515	320	913	0	4367	0	0	3375	0
N.S.	1	1.92	1.19	3.41	0.00	16.29	0.00	0.00	12.59	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.686	1.905	0.256	0.000	34.619	0.000	0.000	1.549	0.000

Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	351	430	359	747	0	5706	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.23	1.02	2.13	0.00	16.26	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.268	3.099	0.334	0.000	55.645	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	565	495	777	0	7645	0	0	32	0
N.S.	1	1.24	1.09	1.70	0.00	16.77	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.562	4.308	0.381	0.000	145.908	0.000	0.000	200.029	0.000

Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	498	1057	1192	888	0	0	0	0	28	0
N.S.	1	2.12	2.39	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.637	27.332	5.919	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.036	0.000

Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	459	0	1049	958	0	0	0	0	136	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.29	2.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	26.662	6.069	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	104.868	0.000

Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	831	834	982	2091	0	739	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.00	1.18	2.52	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.068	32.625	9.378	0.000	0.098	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000



Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	700	694	830	1405	0	609	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.19	2.01	0.00	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.755	29.972	7.000	0.000	0.087	0.000	0.000	200.017	0.000

Problem 169	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	577	560	726	1018	0	468	0	0	1048	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.26	1.76	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	1.82	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.033	28.710	5.286	0.000	0.096	0.000	0.000	3.906	0.000

Problem 170	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	468	457	597	802	0	381	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	0.98	1.28	1.71	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.377	27.064	3.238	0.000	0.083	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 171	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	519	792	750	903	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.53	1.45	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.781	26.432	1.253	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.014	0.000

Problem 172	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	505	1365	994	867	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	2.70	1.97	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	7.875	28.076	3.978	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 173	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	532	1470	1530	849	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	2.76	2.88	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	9.427	28.755	3.053	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 174	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	617	1676	1895	999	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	2.72	3.07	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	11.599	30.832	6.302	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 175	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	738	1907	2679	1132	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	2.58	3.63	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	14.331	32.737	7.956	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 176	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	990	962	1335	2610	0	916	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.97	1.35	2.64	0.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.616	33.820	9.048	0.000	0.104	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 177	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	831	795	980	2094	0	738	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	0.96	1.18	2.52	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.597	32.543	6.653	0.000	0.090	0.000	0.000	200.020	0.000

Problem 178	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	692	662	831	1540	0	608	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	0.96	1.20	2.23	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.943	30.357	6.655	0.000	0.085	0.000	0.000	200.017	0.000

Problem 179	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	709	0	1669	1318	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.35	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	30.670	3.916	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.012	0.000

Problem 180	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	667	0	1658	1119	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.49	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	29.912	8.476	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.017	0.000

Problem 181	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	664	0	1990	1047	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.00	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	30.324	5.756	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 182	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	693	0	2192	1052	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.16	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	30.897	6.189	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 183	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	757	0	2808	1135	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.71	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	33.407	7.380	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.032	0.000

Problem 184	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	893	0	3014	1288	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.38	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	33.782	10.721	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 185	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	594	620	738	974	0	467	0	0	1048	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.24	1.64	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	1.76	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.668	28.565	6.402	0.000	0.091	0.000	0.000	5.592	0.000

Problem 186	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	493	509	615	778	0	381	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.25	1.58	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.464	26.949	6.027	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	200.017	0.000

Problem 187	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	398	407	536	663	0	283	0	0	437	0
N.S.	1	1.02	1.35	1.67	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	1.10	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.533	25.615	3.625	0.000	0.091	0.000	0.000	2.371	0.000

Problem 188	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	338	454	588	0	237	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.02	1.36	1.77	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.951	23.952	3.501	0.000	0.086	0.000	0.000	200.013	0.000

Problem 189	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	389	443	669	672	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.14	1.72	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.622	24.664	2.990	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.014	0.000

Problem 190	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	429	491	870	645	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.14	2.03	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.078	25.763	4.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.036	0.000

Problem 191	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	515	570	1392	903	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.11	2.70	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.833	27.690	5.217	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.033	0.000

Problem 192	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	597	663	791	1101	0	878	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.32	1.84	0.00	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.901	30.543	9.518	0.000	0.109	0.000	0.000	200.012	0.000

Problem 193	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	507	549	728	888	0	662	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.44	1.75	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.602	27.242	7.652	0.000	0.089	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 194	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	432	459	611	763	0	537	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.41	1.77	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.909	25.972	5.959	0.000	0.090	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 195	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	372	533	696	0	399	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.01	1.45	1.90	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.099	25.690	3.658	0.000	0.084	0.000	0.000	200.020	0.000

Problem 196	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	706	435	912	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.49	0.92	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.427	24.346	3.936	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.014	0.000

Problem 197	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	524	1131	1699	960	0	0	0	0	633	0
N.S.	1	2.16	3.24	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.568	30.434	6.609	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	52.975	0.000

Problem 198	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	615	1401	2647	1051	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	2.28	4.30	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	8.576	32.463	7.412	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.020	0.000

Problem 199	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	681	733	921	1106	0	1336	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.08	1.35	1.62	0.00	1.96	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.138	32.742	11.754	0.000	0.145	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000



Problem 200	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	603	634	794	981	0	1125	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.32	1.63	0.00	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.108	30.810	10.179	0.000	0.132	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 201	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	538	553	718	904	0	892	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.33	1.68	0.00	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.048	29.033	5.375	0.000	0.115	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 202	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	495	509	632	854	0	779	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.28	1.73	0.00	1.57	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.576	27.119	5.367	0.000	0.107	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 203	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	619	1037	1728	1102	0	0	0	0	281	0
N.S.	1	1.68	2.79	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.100	31.242	5.636	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	75.314	0.000

Problem 204	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	681	2117	2682	1145	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	3.11	3.94	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	9.903	33.273	9.635	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 205	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	B	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	786	2545	3781	1263	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	3.24	4.81	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	15.074	35.406	10.809	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.033	0.000

Problem 206	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	268	405	498	0	182	0	0	90	0
N.S.	1	0.99	1.50	1.84	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.671	22.838	2.845	0.000	0.092	0.000	0.000	22.089	0.000

Problem 207	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	615	700	818	1079	0	981	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.14	1.33	1.75	0.00	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.455	30.209	10.734	0.000	0.110	0.000	0.000	200.028	0.000

Problem 208	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	520	579	729	908	0	736	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.11	1.40	1.75	0.00	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.971	28.854	10.260	0.000	0.103	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 209	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	450	489	643	801	0	581	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.09	1.43	1.78	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.131	27.123	8.476	0.000	0.099	0.000	0.000	200.045	0.000

Problem 210	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	401	567	750	0	441	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.48	1.96	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.247	26.057	4.910	0.000	0.094	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 211	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	363	385	520	762	0	451	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.43	2.10	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.088	26.638	4.448	0.000	0.093	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 212	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	476	0	1223	985	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.57	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	27.477	5.144	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 213	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	545	0	1739	1045	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.19	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	30.392	8.596	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.027	0.000

Problem 214	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	623	0	2670	1123	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	4.29	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	32.356	8.641	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.014	0.000

Problem 215	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	713	777	935	1483	0	1822	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.09	1.31	2.08	0.00	2.56	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.958	31.994	12.898	0.000	0.169	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 216	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	625	669	834	1287	0	1548	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.33	2.06	0.00	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.509	29.947	12.392	0.000	0.125	0.000	0.000	200.020	0.000

Problem 217	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	556	586	733	1058	0	1220	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.32	1.90	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.385	28.771	6.026	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	200.035	0.000

Problem 218	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	498	516	660	968	0	1067	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.33	1.94	0.00	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.704	27.404	6.211	0.000	0.114	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 219	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	487	506	665	952	0	1006	0	0	1552	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.37	1.95	0.00	2.07	0.00	0.00	3.19	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.650	27.020	6.133	0.000	0.112	0.000	0.000	22.653	0.000

Problem 220	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	611	0	1424	1281	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.33	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	30.152	6.268	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.050	0.000

Problem 221	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	719	0	2824	1436	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.93	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	33.775	11.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.029	0.000

Problem 222	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	803	0	3770	1562	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	4.69	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	35.099	12.059	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.027	0.000

Problem 223	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	<b>No</b>	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	854	912	1232	1470	0	2719	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.44	1.72	0.00	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.557	33.548	15.461	0.000	0.342	0.000	0.000	200.021	0.000

Problem 224	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	767	810	1167	1376	0	2290	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.06	1.52	1.79	0.00	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.704	33.062	9.098	0.000	0.241	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 225	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	714	749	891	1358	0	2078	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.25	1.90	0.00	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.810	31.210	7.773	0.000	0.257	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 226	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	642	671	866	1318	0	1759	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.35	2.05	0.00	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.176	30.059	8.003	0.000	0.308	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 227	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	627	655	832	1295	0	1804	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.33	2.07	0.00	2.88	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.052	30.013	7.873	0.000	0.208	0.000	0.000	200.024	0.000

Problem 228	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	782	0	2384	1552	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.05	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	33.506	8.191	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 229	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	919	0	9484	1621	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	10.32	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	35.830	13.644	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.034	0.000

Problem 230	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1012	0	12354	1732	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	12.21	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	36.556	16.141	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 231	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	748	819	1155	1273	0	1621	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.09	1.54	1.70	0.00	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.952	33.284	15.644	0.000	0.148	0.000	0.000	200.017	0.000



Problem 232	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	681	727	1061	1187	0	1357	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.07	1.56	1.74	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.719	32.211	14.947	0.000	0.132	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 233	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	608	629	813	1110	0	1116	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.34	1.83	0.00	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.500	30.586	7.510	0.000	0.124	0.000	0.000	200.029	0.000

Problem 234	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	601	617	821	1126	0	1093	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.37	1.87	0.00	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.470	29.657	6.512	0.000	0.126	0.000	0.000	200.015	0.000

Problem 235	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	571	595	782	1069	0	1006	0	0	31	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.37	1.87	0.00	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.821	29.236	6.520	0.000	0.116	0.000	0.000	200.025	0.000

Problem 236	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	B	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	593	620	802	1104	0	1079	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.35	1.86	0.00	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.851	29.250	6.314	0.000	0.116	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 237	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	685	0	1968	1319	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	2.87	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	32.397	7.661	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.022	0.000

Problem 238	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	783	0	2943	1412	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	3.76	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	34.450	13.260	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 239	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	845	0	9327	1478	0	0	0	0	33	0
N.S.	1	0.00	11.04	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	35.743	14.023	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 240	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	800	834	949	1324	0	687	0	0	1354	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.19	1.66	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.286	32.867	8.099	0.000	0.122	0.000	0.000	37.011	0.000

Problem 241	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	644	669	797	978	0	514	0	0	970	0
N.S.	1	1.04	1.24	1.52	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	1.51	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.460	30.314	6.132	0.000	0.101	0.000	0.000	5.135	0.000

Problem 242	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	517	532	645	780	0	404	0	0	723	0
N.S.	1	1.03	1.25	1.51	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.390	28.844	3.888	0.000	0.099	0.000	0.000	3.931	0.000

Problem 243	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	529	591	792	894	0	0	0	0	487	0
N.S.	1	1.12	1.50	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.372	25.430	3.137	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	75.107	0.000

Problem 244	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	522	592	784	871	0	0	0	0	43	0
N.S.	1	1.13	1.50	1.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.572	26.263	3.587	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.031	0.000

Problem 245	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	548	603	1598	911	0	0	0	0	43	0
N.S.	1	1.10	2.92	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.001	29.753	4.331	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.026	0.000

Problem 246	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	642	707	2328	1015	0	0	0	0	43	0
N.S.	1	1.10	3.63	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.051	32.431	6.056	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.032	0.000

Problem 247	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	782	856	3260	1171	0	0	0	0	43	0
N.S.	1	1.09	4.17	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	5.488	34.374	7.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.032	0.000

Problem 248	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	B	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	329	347	333	521	0	0	0	0	208	0
N.S.	1	1.05	1.01	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.405	24.512	3.073	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.835	0.000

Problem 249	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	269	271	199	413	0	0	0	0	85	0
N.S.	1	1.01	0.74	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.717	22.122	1.285	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.469	0.000

Problem 250	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	179	152	248	0	0	0	0	90	0
N.S.	1	1.01	0.86	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.121	22.902	1.299	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.152	0.000

Problem 251	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	277	221	375	0	0	0	0	222	0
N.S.	1	0.99	0.79	1.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.416	23.763	2.230	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.338	0.000

Problem 252	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	356	409	366	539	0	0	0	0	30	0
N.S.	1	1.15	1.03	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.686	25.175	2.831	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.019	0.000

Problem 253	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	626	707	336	546	0	0	0	0	197	0
N.S.	1	1.13	0.54	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.312	24.795	3.184	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.275	0.000

Problem 254	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	562	643	212	443	0	0	0	0	79	0
N.S.	1	1.14	0.38	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.352	22.160	1.240	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.736	0.000

Problem 255	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	453	158	267	0	0	0	0	84	0
N.S.	1	1.11	0.39	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.519	22.891	1.284	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.503	0.000

Problem 256	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	598	740	235	393	0	0	0	0	207	0
N.S.	1	1.24	0.39	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.287	23.568	2.188	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.536	0.000

Problem 257	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	682	922	384	563	0	0	0	0	29	0
N.S.	1	1.35	0.56	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.531	24.658	2.795	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.018	0.000

Problem 258	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	<b>F</b>	C	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	N/A	<b>No</b>	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	1090	0	1004	1215	0	0	0	0	34	0
N.S.	1	0.00	0.92	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.000	24.036	8.520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	200.016	0.000

Problem 259	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	<b>F</b>	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	38	139	95	37	33	40	54	76	169	36
N.S.	1	3.66	2.50	0.97	0.87	1.05	1.42	2.00	4.45	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	1.773	0.407	17.318	0.093	0.079	92.643	0.171	0.195	17.361

Problem 260	Optimal	Rubi	MMA	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Reduce	Mupad
grade	N/A	A	A	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>F(-1)</b>
verified	N/A	Yes	<b>No</b>	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	176	102	0	0	0	0	0	122	0
N.S.	1	0.71	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.49	0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.879	6.071	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.487	0.000



## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi only. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is also given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral is to solve. In this test file, problem number [171] had the largest ratio of [.71428599999999976]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	2	2	0.96	37	0.054
2	A	3	3	0.96	37	0.081
3	A	14	13	1.67	30	0.433
4	A	11	10	1.49	30	0.333
5	A	10	9	1.27	28	0.321
6	A	7	6	1.13	27	0.222
7	A	11	10	1.00	30	0.333
8	A	12	11	0.99	30	0.367
9	A	14	13	0.90	30	0.433
10	A	13	12	0.98	30	0.400
11	A	13	12	0.97	30	0.400
12	A	10	9	0.94	30	0.300
13	A	11	10	0.98	30	0.333
14	A	14	13	0.98	30	0.433
15	A	16	15	1.01	30	0.500
16	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
17	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
18	A	10	9	1.17	30	0.300
19	A	9	8	1.02	29	0.276
20	A	12	11	1.05	32	0.344
21	A	13	12	1.02	32	0.375

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
22	A	15	14	1.04	32	0.438
23	A	16	15	0.95	32	0.469
24	A	15	14	1.20	32	0.438
25	A	15	14	1.02	32	0.438
26	A	12	11	0.91	32	0.344
27	A	14	13	0.96	32	0.406
28	A	17	16	0.96	32	0.500
29	A	19	18	0.99	32	0.562
30	A	14	13	1.07	32	0.406
31	A	12	11	1.07	30	0.367
32	A	10	9	1.06	29	0.310
33	A	14	13	1.36	32	0.406
34	A	2	2	1.44	32	0.062
35	A	2	2	1.35	32	0.062
36	A	2	2	1.02	32	0.062
37	A	2	2	1.11	32	0.062
38	A	16	15	1.23	32	0.469
39	A	12	11	1.27	32	0.344
40	A	11	10	1.29	30	0.333
41	A	11	10	1.38	29	0.345
42	A	13	12	1.25	32	0.375
43	A	2	2	1.49	32	0.062
44	A	2	2	1.64	32	0.062
45	A	2	2	1.43	32	0.062
46	A	2	2	1.42	32	0.062
47	A	14	13	1.55	30	0.433
48	A	12	11	1.35	30	0.367
49	A	11	10	1.14	28	0.357
50	A	8	7	1.03	27	0.259
51	A	13	12	0.95	30	0.400
52	A	13	12	0.98	30	0.400
53	A	15	14	0.95	30	0.467

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
54	A	15	14	0.91	30	0.467
55	A	16	15	0.91	30	0.500
56	A	15	14	0.94	30	0.467
57	A	15	14	0.92	30	0.467
58	A	11	10	0.88	30	0.333
59	A	12	11	0.92	30	0.367
60	A	14	13	0.94	30	0.433
61	A	15	14	1.35	32	0.438
62	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
63	A	12	11	1.07	30	0.367
64	A	10	9	0.89	29	0.310
65	A	14	13	1.00	32	0.406
66	A	15	14	0.99	32	0.438
67	A	16	15	1.06	32	0.469
68	A	17	16	0.97	32	0.500
69	A	17	16	1.12	32	0.500
70	A	18	17	0.95	32	0.531
71	A	17	16	1.12	32	0.500
72	A	17	16	0.97	32	0.500
73	A	13	12	0.81	32	0.375
74	A	15	14	0.90	32	0.438
75	A	17	16	0.87	32	0.500
76	A	16	15	1.04	32	0.469
77	A	14	13	0.99	30	0.433
78	A	12	11	0.98	29	0.379
79	A	17	16	1.31	32	0.500
80	A	2	2	1.33	32	0.062
81	A	2	2	1.54	32	0.062
82	A	2	2	1.90	32	0.062
83	A	2	2	1.99	32	0.062
84	A	2	2	1.89	32	0.062
85	A	2	2	1.79	32	0.062

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
86	A	14	13	1.10	32	0.406
87	A	13	12	1.11	30	0.400
88	A	13	12	1.16	29	0.414
89	A	16	15	1.50	32	0.469
90	A	2	2	1.48	32	0.062
91	A	2	2	1.66	32	0.062
92	A	2	2	1.71	32	0.062
93	A	2	2	1.76	32	0.062
94	A	13	12	1.86	30	0.400
95	A	10	9	1.69	30	0.300
96	A	9	8	1.42	28	0.286
97	A	6	5	1.27	27	0.185
98	A	10	9	1.04	30	0.300
99	A	11	10	1.09	30	0.333
100	A	11	10	1.03	30	0.333
101	A	9	8	1.03	30	0.267
102	A	10	9	1.06	30	0.300
103	A	13	12	1.07	30	0.400
104	A	15	14	1.07	30	0.467
105	A	12	11	1.43	32	0.344
106	A	10	9	1.32	30	0.300
107	A	8	7	1.18	29	0.241
108	A	11	10	1.09	32	0.312
109	A	12	11	1.09	32	0.344
110	A	13	12	1.10	32	0.375
111	A	13	12	1.06	32	0.375
112	A	11	10	1.03	32	0.312
113	A	13	12	1.05	32	0.375
114	A	16	15	1.05	32	0.469
115	A	13	12	1.13	32	0.375
116	A	12	11	1.11	32	0.344
117	A	10	9	1.07	30	0.300

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
118	A	8	7	1.04	29	0.241
119	A	9	8	1.36	32	0.250
120	A	2	2	1.00	32	0.062
121	A	2	2	1.10	32	0.062
122	A	2	2	1.12	32	0.062
123	A	2	2	1.21	32	0.062
124	A	14	13	1.25	32	0.406
125	A	10	9	1.21	32	0.281
126	A	10	9	1.20	30	0.300
127	A	8	7	1.11	29	0.241
128	A	7	6	1.71	32	0.188
129	A	2	2	1.22	32	0.062
130	A	2	2	1.24	32	0.062
131	A	2	2	1.24	32	0.062
132	A	10	9	1.00	30	0.300
133	A	9	8	0.99	30	0.267
134	A	7	6	0.91	28	0.214
135	A	6	5	0.93	27	0.185
136	A	10	9	0.94	30	0.300
137	A	7	6	0.93	30	0.200
138	A	9	8	0.94	30	0.267
139	A	11	10	0.98	30	0.333
140	A	12	11	0.97	30	0.367
141	A	9	8	1.00	32	0.250
142	A	8	7	0.84	30	0.233
143	A	6	5	0.84	29	0.172
144	A	10	9	0.98	32	0.281
145	A	12	11	0.97	32	0.344
146	A	9	8	0.99	32	0.250
147	A	12	11	0.99	32	0.344
148	A	13	12	1.00	32	0.375
149	A	12	11	1.14	32	0.344

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
150	A	10	9	1.11	32	0.281
151	A	10	9	1.08	32	0.281
152	A	9	8	1.04	30	0.267
153	A	6	5	1.00	29	0.172
154	A	8	7	1.64	32	0.219
155	A	2	2	1.11	32	0.062
156	A	2	2	1.19	32	0.062
157	A	12	11	1.20	32	0.344
158	A	11	10	1.18	32	0.312
159	A	11	10	1.14	32	0.312
160	A	7	6	1.01	30	0.200
161	A	6	5	1.01	29	0.172
162	A	9	8	1.92	32	0.250
163	A	2	2	1.23	32	0.062
164	A	2	2	1.24	32	0.062
165	B	20	19	2.12	30	0.633
166	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
167	A	18	17	1.00	35	0.486
168	A	16	15	0.99	35	0.429
169	A	14	13	0.97	33	0.394
170	A	12	11	0.98	32	0.344
171	A	26	25	1.53	35	0.714
172	B	19	18	2.70	35	0.514
173	B	21	20	2.76	35	0.571
174	B	22	21	2.72	35	0.600
175	B	23	22	2.58	35	0.629
176	A	18	17	0.97	35	0.486
177	A	16	15	0.96	33	0.455
178	A	14	13	0.96	32	0.406
179	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
180	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
181	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
182	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
183	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
184	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
185	A	16	15	1.04	35	0.429
186	A	14	13	1.03	35	0.371
187	A	12	11	1.02	33	0.333
188	A	10	9	1.02	32	0.281
189	A	14	13	1.14	35	0.371
190	A	16	15	1.14	35	0.429
191	A	18	17	1.11	35	0.486
192	A	16	15	1.11	35	0.429
193	A	14	13	1.08	35	0.371
194	A	13	12	1.06	33	0.364
195	A	10	9	1.01	32	0.281
196	A	24	23	1.49	35	0.657
197	B	19	18	2.16	35	0.514
198	B	20	19	2.28	35	0.543
199	A	16	15	1.08	35	0.429
200	A	15	14	1.05	35	0.400
201	A	13	12	1.03	33	0.364
202	A	12	11	1.03	32	0.344
203	A	19	18	1.68	35	0.514
204	B	25	24	3.11	35	0.686
205	B	24	23	3.24	35	0.657
206	A	9	8	0.99	34	0.235
207	A	16	15	1.14	35	0.429
208	A	14	13	1.11	35	0.371
209	A	12	11	1.09	35	0.314
210	A	10	9	1.05	33	0.273
211	A	10	9	1.06	32	0.281
212	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
213	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
214	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
215	A	16	15	1.09	35	0.429
216	A	14	13	1.07	35	0.371
217	A	12	11	1.05	35	0.314
218	A	12	11	1.04	33	0.333
219	A	12	11	1.04	32	0.344
220	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
221	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
222	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
223	A	16	15	1.07	35	0.429
224	A	14	13	1.06	35	0.371
225	A	14	13	1.05	35	0.371
226	A	14	13	1.05	33	0.394
227	A	14	13	1.04	32	0.406
228	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
229	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
230	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
231	A	16	15	1.09	35	0.429
232	A	14	13	1.07	35	0.371
233	A	12	11	1.03	35	0.314
234	A	12	11	1.03	35	0.314
235	A	12	11	1.04	33	0.333
236	A	12	11	1.05	32	0.344
237	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
238	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
239	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
240	A	18	17	1.04	45	0.378
241	A	16	15	1.04	43	0.349
242	A	14	13	1.03	42	0.310
243	A	18	17	1.12	45	0.378
244	A	18	17	1.13	45	0.378

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
245	A	18	17	1.10	45	0.378
246	A	20	19	1.10	45	0.422
247	A	22	21	1.09	45	0.467
248	A	16	15	1.05	32	0.469
249	A	12	11	1.01	32	0.344
250	A	7	6	1.01	32	0.188
251	A	4	3	0.99	32	0.094
252	A	4	3	1.15	32	0.094
253	A	11	10	1.13	31	0.323
254	A	9	8	1.14	31	0.258
255	A	6	5	1.11	31	0.161
256	A	4	3	1.24	31	0.097
257	A	4	3	1.35	31	0.097
258	F	0	0	N/A	0.000	N/A
259	C	2	2	3.66	43	0.047
260	A	5	5	0.71	36	0.139

# CHAPTER 3

## LISTING OF INTEGRALS

3.1	$\int \frac{BC+(A+BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}(a+bx^2)} dx$	122
3.2	$\int \frac{Ax+B(C+Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}(a+bx^2)} dx$	129
3.3	$\int x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	136
3.4	$\int x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	147
3.5	$\int x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	157
3.6	$\int (c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	167
3.7	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$	176
3.8	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$	187
3.9	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$	199
3.10	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$	211
3.11	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$	222
3.12	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$	233
3.13	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$	243
3.14	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$	255
3.15	$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$	268
3.16	$\int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	283
3.17	$\int x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	298
3.18	$\int x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	311
3.19	$\int (c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	322
3.20	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$	332
3.21	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$	343
3.22	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$	355
3.23	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$	368
3.24	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$	381

3.25	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$	394
3.26	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$	407
3.27	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$	419
3.28	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$	431
3.29	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$	446
3.30	$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	461
3.31	$\int \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	471
3.32	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	482
3.33	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$	491
3.34	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$	501
3.35	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$	507
3.36	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$	514
3.37	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$	521
3.38	$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	529
3.39	$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	542
3.40	$\int \frac{x \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	554
3.41	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	564
3.42	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$	575
3.43	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$	585
3.44	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$	592
3.45	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$	599
3.46	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$	607
3.47	$\int x^3 (c+dx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	615
3.48	$\int x^2 (c+dx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	627
3.49	$\int x (c+dx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	639
3.50	$\int (c+dx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	650
3.51	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$	660
3.52	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$	671
3.53	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$	682
3.54	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$	694
3.55	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$	706

3.56	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$	718
3.57	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$	731
3.58	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$	744
3.59	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$	755
3.60	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$	768
3.61	$\int x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	781
3.62	$\int x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	795
3.63	$\int x(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	811
3.64	$\int (c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$	823
3.65	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$	834
3.66	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$	846
3.67	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$	859
3.68	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$	873
3.69	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$	888
3.70	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$	903
3.71	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$	918
3.72	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$	933
3.73	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$	947
3.74	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$	960
3.75	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx$	975
3.76	$\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	989
3.77	$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	1001
3.78	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$	1012
3.79	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$	1021
3.80	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$	1035
3.81	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$	1041
3.82	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$	1048
3.83	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$	1055
3.84	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6(c+dx)} dx$	1062
3.85	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7(c+dx)} dx$	1071

3.86	$\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	1081
3.87	$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	1093
3.88	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$	1105
3.89	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$	1116
3.90	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$	1129
3.91	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$	1137
3.92	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$	1145
3.93	$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$	1154
3.94	$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1164
3.95	$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1174
3.96	$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1184
3.97	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1193
3.98	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1201
3.99	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1211
3.100	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1221
3.101	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1231
3.102	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1240
3.103	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1250
3.104	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1262
3.105	$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1274
3.106	$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1285
3.107	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1295
3.108	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1304
3.109	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1314
3.110	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1326
3.111	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1337
3.112	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1349
3.113	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1360
3.114	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1372

3.115	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1385
3.116	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1395
3.117	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1404
3.118	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1413
3.119	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1421
3.120	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1428
3.121	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1434
3.122	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1442
3.123	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1449
3.124	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1457
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3.126	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1478
3.127	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1488
3.128	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1496
3.129	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1504
3.130	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1512
3.131	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	1519
3.132	$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1526
3.133	$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1536
3.134	$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1546
3.135	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1554
3.136	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1562
3.137	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1570
3.138	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1578
3.139	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1588
3.140	$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1600
3.141	$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1612
3.142	$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1622
3.143	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1631

3.144	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1639
3.145	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1648
3.146	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1658
3.147	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1667
3.148	$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1678
3.149	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1690
3.150	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1700
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3.152	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1718
3.153	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1726
3.154	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1734
3.155	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1742
3.156	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1749
3.157	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1757
3.158	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1767
3.159	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1777
3.160	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1787
3.161	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1797
3.162	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1807
3.163	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1817
3.164	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1824
3.165	$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1831
3.166	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	1848
3.167	$\int \frac{x^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1860
3.168	$\int \frac{x^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1875
3.169	$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1888
3.170	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1902
3.171	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1914
3.172	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1931

3.173	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1946
3.174	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1964
3.175	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1981
3.176	$\int \frac{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	1999
3.177	$\int \frac{x(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2016
3.178	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2033
3.179	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2046
3.180	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2058
3.181	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2068
3.182	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2081
3.183	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2093
3.184	$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$	2106
3.185	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2119
3.186	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2132
3.187	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2143
3.188	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2154
3.189	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2164
3.190	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2176
3.191	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2189
3.192	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2202
3.193	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2216
3.194	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2228
3.195	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2240
3.196	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2249
3.197	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2266
3.198	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2283
3.199	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2299
3.200	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2313
3.201	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2326



3.202	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2338
3.203	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2350
3.204	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2369
3.205	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2394
3.206	$\int \frac{Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2417
3.207	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2426
3.208	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2440
3.209	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2452
3.210	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2463
3.211	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2473
3.212	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2483
3.213	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2494
3.214	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2504
3.215	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2517
3.216	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2531
3.217	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2544
3.218	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2556
3.219	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2568
3.220	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2581
3.221	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2599
3.222	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2611
3.223	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2623
3.224	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2637
3.225	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2650
3.226	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2663
3.227	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2676
3.228	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2689
3.229	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2710
3.230	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$	2722

3.231	$\int \frac{x^5(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2734
3.232	$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2748
3.233	$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2761
3.234	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2773
3.235	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2785
3.236	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2797
3.237	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2809
3.238	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2820
3.239	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$	2832
3.240	$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2844
3.241	$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2858
3.242	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2872
3.243	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2884
3.244	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2899
3.245	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2912
3.246	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2925
3.247	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2938
3.248	$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2952
3.249	$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2964
3.250	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2974
3.251	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2981
3.252	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$	2988
3.253	$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	2995
3.254	$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3007
3.255	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3017
3.256	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3024
3.257	$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3032
3.258	$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$	3040
3.259	$\int (gx)^m(c+dx)^{-p}(c(1+m)-d(2+m+p)x)(c^2-d^2x^2)^p dx$	3047
3.260	$\int \frac{(gx)^m(e+fx)\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$	3053

**3.1** 
$$\int \frac{BC+(A+BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}(a+bx^2)} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 230

$$\int \frac{BC+(A+BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}(a+bx^2)} dx = -\frac{\left(\sqrt{b}BC - \sqrt{-a}(A+BD)\right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{ex}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{e}}} - \frac{\left(\sqrt{b}BC + \sqrt{-a}(A+BD)\right) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{ex}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{e}}}$$

output

```
-(b^(1/2)*B*C-(-a)^(1/2)*(B*D+A))*arctan((b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-a)^(1/4)/e^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2))/(-a)^(3/4)/b^(1/2)/(b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)/e^(1/2)-(b^(1/2)*B*C+(-a)^(1/2)*(B*D+A))*arctanh((b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-a)^(1/4)/e^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2))/(-a)^(3/4)/b^(1/2)/(b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)/e^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 9 vs. order 3 in optimal.

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{x}\text{RootSum}\left[ad^4 - 4ad^3\#1^2 + 16bc^2\#1^4 + 6ad^2\#1^4 - 4ad\#1^6 + a\#1^8\&, \frac{BCd^3 \log(x) - 2BCd^3 \log(-\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})}{\dots}\right]}{\dots}$$

input `Integrate[(B*C + (A + B*D)*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output `(Sqrt[x]*RootSum[a*d^4 - 4*a*d^3*#1^2 + 16*b*c^2*#1^4 + 6*a*d^2*#1^4 - 4*a*d*#1^6 + a*#1^8 & , (B*C*d^3*Log[x] - 2*B*C*d^3*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1] + 4*A*c*d*Log[x]*#1^2 - 3*B*C*d^2*Log[x]*#1^2 + 4*B*c*d*D*Log[x]*#1^2 - 8*A*c*d*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 + 6*B*C*d^2*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 - 8*B*c*d*D*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 - 4*A*c*Log[x]*#1^4 + 3*B*C*d*Log[x]*#1^4 - 4*B*c*D*Log[x]*#1^4 + 8*A*c*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 - 6*B*C*d*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 + 8*B*c*D*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 - B*C*Log[x]*#1^6 + 2*B*C*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^6)/(a*d^3*#1 - 8*b*c^2*#1^3 - 3*a*d^2*#1^3 + 3*a*d*#1^5 - a*#1^7) & ])/(4*Sqrt[e*x])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.054$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + BD) + BC}{\sqrt{ex}(a + bx^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{-a}BC - \frac{a(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}}}{2a\sqrt{ex}(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{\frac{a(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{-a}BC}{2a\sqrt{ex}(\sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{bx})\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2353} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \frac{\left( BC - \frac{\sqrt{-a}(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}}} - \\
 & \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{-a}(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} + BC \right) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(B*C + (A + B*D)*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output `-(((B*C - (Sqrt[-a]*(A + B*D))/Sqrt[b])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e*x])/((-a)^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[c + d*x])])/((-a)^(3/4)*Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e])) - ((B*C + (Sqrt[-a]*(A + B*D))/Sqrt[b])*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e*x])/((-a)^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[c + d*x])])/((-a)^(3/4)*Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e]))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1351 vs.  $2(170) = 340$ .

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1352, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.88

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1352

input `int((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1/2*(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*x*e^{(-B*C*\ln((2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b)^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b+c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a*d^2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}-B*C*\ln((2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b)^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b+c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*b*c^2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}+B*C*\ln((-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b-c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a*d^2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+B*C*\ln((-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b-c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*b*c^2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+B*D*\ln((2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b+c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a^2*d^2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}+B*D*\ln((2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b+c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a*b*c^2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}+B*D*\ln((-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b-c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a^2*d^2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}+B*D*\ln((-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}*(x*e^{(d*x+c)})^{(1/2)}*b-c*e^{(-a*b)^{(1/2)})/(b*x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)})))*a*b*c^2*(e^{(c*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-d*a)/b})^{(1/2)}+A*\ln((2*(-a*...
 \end{aligned}$$

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4961 vs.  $2(170) = 340$ .

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4961, normalized size of antiderivative = 21.57

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Ax + BC + BDx}{\sqrt{ex}(a + bx^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output `Integral((A*x + B*C + B*D*x)/(sqrt(e*x)*(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{BC + (BD + A)x}{(bx^2 + a)\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*C + (B*D + A)*x)/((b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{x(A + BD) + BC}{\sqrt{ex} (bx^2 + a) \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*D) + B*C)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*D) + B*C)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{BC + (A + BD)x}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+c}a+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cb}x^2} dx\right) a + \left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+c}a+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cb}x^2} dx\right) bd + \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+c}a+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cb}x^2} dx\right) bc}{\sqrt{e}}$$

input `int((B*C+(B*D+A)*x)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x)`



output

```
(int(x/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*a + int  
(x/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*b*d + int(1  
/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*b*c)/sqrt(e)
```

### 3.2 $\int \frac{Ax+B(C+Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}(a+bx^2)} dx$

Optimal result	129
Mathematica [C] (verified)	130
Rubi [A] (verified)	130
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Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	133
Sympy [F]	133
Maxima [F]	133
Giac [F(-1)]	134
Mupad [F(-1)]	134
Reduce [F]	134

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 37, antiderivative size = 230

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = -\frac{(\sqrt{b}BC - \sqrt{-a}(A + BD)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{ex}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{e}}} - \frac{(\sqrt{b}BC + \sqrt{-a}(A + BD)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{ex}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{-ad}\sqrt{e}}}$$

output

```
-(b^(1/2)*B*C-(-a)^(1/2)*(B*D+A))*arctan((b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-a)^(1/4)/e^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2))/(-a)^(3/4)/b^(1/2)/(b^(1/2)*c-(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)/e^(1/2)-(b^(1/2)*B*C+(-a)^(1/2)*(B*D+A))*arctanh((b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-a)^(1/4)/e^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2))/(-a)^(3/4)/b^(1/2)/(b^(1/2)*c+(-a)^(1/2)*d)^(1/2)/e^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 9 vs. order 3 in optimal.

Time = 0.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{x}\text{RootSum}\left[ad^4 - 4ad^3\#1^2 + 16bc^2\#1^4 + 6ad^2\#1^4 - 4ad\#1^6 + a\#1^8\&, \frac{BCd^3 \log(x) - 2BCd^3 \log(-\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{c+dx})}{\dots}\right]}{\dots}$$

input `Integrate[(A*x + B*(C + D*x))/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output

```
(Sqrt[x]*RootSum[a*d^4 - 4*a*d^3*#1^2 + 16*b*c^2*#1^4 + 6*a*d^2*#1^4 - 4*a*d*#1^6 + a*#1^8 & , (B*C*d^3*Log[x] - 2*B*C*d^3*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1] + 4*A*c*d*Log[x]*#1^2 - 3*B*C*d^2*Log[x]*#1^2 + 4*B*c*d*D*Log[x]*#1^2 - 8*A*c*d*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 + 6*B*C*d^2*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 - 8*B*c*d*D*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^2 - 4*A*c*Log[x]*#1^4 + 3*B*C*d*Log[x]*#1^4 - 4*B*c*D*Log[x]*#1^4 + 8*A*c*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 - 6*B*C*d*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 + 8*B*c*D*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^4 - B*C*Log[x]*#1^6 + 2*B*C*Log[-Sqrt[c] + Sqrt[c + d*x] - Sqrt[x]*#1]*#1^6)/(a*d^3*#1 - 8*b*c^2*#1^3 - 3*a*d^2*#1^3 + 3*a*d*#1^5 - a*#1^7) & ])/(4*Sqrt[e*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.081$ , Rules used = {2092, 2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}(a + bx^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x(A+BD)+BC}{\sqrt{ex}(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
& \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{-a}BC - \frac{a(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}}}{2a\sqrt{ex}(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{\frac{a(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{-a}BC}{2a\sqrt{ex}(\sqrt{-a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) dx \\
& \frac{\left( BC - \frac{\sqrt{-a}(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{-ad}}} - \\
& \frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{-a}(A+BD)}{\sqrt{b}} + BC \right) \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}{\sqrt[4]{-a}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)}{(-a)^{3/4}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\sqrt{-ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A*x + B*(C + D*x))/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a + b*x^2)),x]`

output `-((B*C - (Sqrt[-a]*(A + B*D))/Sqrt[b])*ArcTan[(Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e*x])/((-a)^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[c + d*x])])/((-a)^(3/4)*Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e]) - ((B*C + (Sqrt[-a]*(A + B*D))/Sqrt[b])*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e*x])/((-a)^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[c + d*x])])/((-a)^(3/4)*Sqrt[Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[-a]*d]*Sqrt[e])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2092 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && BinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && BinomialMatchQ[u, x])`

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1351 vs.  $2(170) = 340$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1352, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.88

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1352

input

```
int((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x,method=_RETURNVE  
RBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*x*e*(-B*C*ln((2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-a*  
b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b+c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x-(-a*b)  
^(1/2)))*a*d^2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(-e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)-B*C*ln((2*(-  
a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(  
1/2)*b+c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x-(-a*b)^(1/2)))*b*c^2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(-e*(c*(-  
a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)+B*C*ln((-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e*(c*(-  
a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b-c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x+(-a*  
b)^(1/2)))*a*d^2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(-a*b)^(1/2)+B*C*ln((-2*  
(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c)  
))^(1/2)*b-c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2)))*b*c^2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-  
d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(-a*b)^(1/2)+B*D*ln((2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-  
a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b+c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x-(-a*  
b)^(1/2)))*a^2*d^2*(-e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)+B*D*ln((2*(-a*b)^(1/2)  
)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b+c  
*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x-(-a*b)^(1/2)))*a*b*c^2*(-e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(  
1/2)+B*D*ln((-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(  
1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b-c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2)))*a^2*d^2*(  
e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)+B*D*ln((-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*d*e*x+b*c*e*x+2*(-  
e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)+d*a)/b)^(1/2)*(x*e*(d*x+c))^(1/2)*b-c*e*(-a*b)^(1/2))/(b  
*x+(-a*b)^(1/2)))*a*b*c^2*(e*(c*(-a*b)^(1/2)-d*a)/b)^(1/2)+A*ln((2*(-a*...
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 4961 vs.  $2(170) = 340$ .

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4961, normalized size of antiderivative = 21.57

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Ax + BC + BDx}{\sqrt{ex} (a + bx^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*x**2+a),x)`

output `Integral((A*x + B*C + B*D*x)/(sqrt(e*x)*(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx} (a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{(Dx + C)B + Ax}{(bx^2 + a)\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(((D*x + C)*B + A*x)/((b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx = \int \frac{Ax + B(C + xD)}{\sqrt{ex}(bx^2 + a)\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A*x + B*(C + x*D))/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A*x + B*(C + x*D))/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{Ax + B(C + Dx)}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}(a + bx^2)} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+c}a+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cbx^2}} dx\right) a + \left(\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+ca}+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cbx^2}} dx\right) bd + \left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+ca}+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{dx+cbx^2}} dx\right) bc}{\sqrt{e}}$$

input `int((A*x+B*(D*x+C))/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a),x)`

output

```
(int(x/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*a + int  
(x/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*b*d + int(1  
/(sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*a + sqrt(x)*sqrt(c + d*x)*b*x**2),x)*b*c)/sqrt(e)
```



### 3.3 $\int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	136
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	137
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	137
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	141
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	142
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	143
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	144
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	145
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	146
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	146

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 276

$$\begin{aligned} & \int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\ &= \frac{a^2(5aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^3} - \frac{a(5aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{192b^2} \\ & \quad - \frac{(5aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{48b} - \frac{a(Abc - acC - aBd)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\ & \quad + \frac{Cdx^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b} + \frac{(Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\ & \quad + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} - \frac{a^3(5aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/128*a^2*(5*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/192*a*(5*a*C*d-8
*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/48*(5*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^5*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/3*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/8*C*d*x^5*(
b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/7*(B*d+C*
c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3-1/128*a^3*(5*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x
/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^3(1024cC + 1024Bd + 525Cdx) + 8ab^2x^2(14A(8c + 5dx) + x(70Bc + 48cCx + 48Bdx +$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^3*(1024*c*C + 1024*B*d + 525*C*d*x) + 8*a*b^2*x^2*(14*A*(8*c + 5*d*x) + x*(70*B*c + 48*c*C*x + 48*B*d*x + 35*C*d*x^2)) - 2*a^2*b*(28*A*(32*c + 15*d*x) + x*(420*B*c + 256*c*C*x + 256*B*d*x + 175*C*d*x^2)) + 16*b^3*x^4*(28*A*(6*c + 5*d*x) + 5*x*(4*B*(7*c + 6*d*x) + 3*C*x*(8*c + 7*d*x)))) + 105*a^3*(5*a*C*d - 8*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(13440*b^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 462, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -\left((c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(bd^4(27cC - 8Bd)x^4 + d^3(33bCc^2 - 8Abd^2 + 5aCd^2)x^3 + cCd^2(17bc^2 + 15ad^2)x^2 + 3cd^3x + 3ad^3)\right)}{8bd^5} dx$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^5}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\int (c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(bd^4(27cC-8Bd)x^4+d^3(33bCc^2-8Abd^2+5aCd^2)x^3+cCd^2(17bc^2+15ad^2)x^2+3c^2Ca}{8bd^5}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\int -((c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(35aCd^2-4b(57Cc^2-34Bdc+14Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(8b(29cC-13Bd)c^2+ad^2(3cC-32Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(73cC-32Bd)d^6+bc(7bd^4))}{8bd^5}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd) - \frac{\int (c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(35aCd^2-4b(57Cc^2-34Bdc+14Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(8b(29cC-13Bd)c^2+ad^2(3cC-32Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(73cC-32Bd)d^6+bc(7bd^4))}{8bd^5}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd) - \frac{\int 3(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(55Cc^2-50Bdc+42Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(35aCd^2-b(82cC-32Bd)d^6+bc^2(73cC-32Bd)d^6+bc(7bd^4)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd) - \frac{\int (c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(55Cc^2-50Bdc+42Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(35aCd^2-b(82cC-32Bd)d^6+bc^2(73cC-32Bd)d^6+bc(7bd^4)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd) - \frac{\int -b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(47cC-128Bd)-2bc(15Cc^2-20Bdc+28Ad^2))-(175a^2Cd^4-4ab(47Cc^2-32Bd)d^6+bc^2(73cC-32Bd)d^6+bc(7bd^4)))}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)) - \int b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C))}{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)) - \frac{1}{5}bd^8 \int (c+dx)(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C))}{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd)}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)) - \frac{1}{5}bd^8 \left( \frac{35a^2d^4(5aC)}{\dots} \right)}{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd)}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)) - \frac{1}{5}bd^8 \left( \frac{35a^2d^4(5aC)}{\dots} \right)}{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)) - \frac{1}{5}bd^8 \left( \frac{35a^2d^4(5aC)}{\dots} \right)}{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(27cC-8Bd)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^4} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C))-\frac{1}{5}bd^8}{35a^2d^4\left(\frac{ad^2(111cC-64Bd)-4bc(42Ad^2-50Bcd+55c^2C)}{5bd^8}\right)}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4(27cC - 8Bd) -}{}$$

input `Int[x^3*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*b*d^4) - ((d*(27*c*C - 8*B*d)*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/7 - ((d^5*(228*b*c^2*C - 136*b*B*c*d + 56*A*b*d^2 - 35*a*C*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 + ((b*d^8*(a*d^2*(111*c*C - 64*B*d) - 4*b*c*(55*c^2*C - 50*B*c*d + 42*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/5 - (b*d^8*((-2*(64*a^2*d^4*(c*C + B*d) + 4*b^2*c^3*(15*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 28*A*d^2) - a*b*c*d^2*(79*c^2*C - 96*B*c*d + 112*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) - (d*(175*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(15*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 28*A*d^2) - 4*a*b*d^2*(47*c^2*C - 58*B*c*d + 70*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b) + (35*a^2*d^4*(5*a*C*d - 8*b*(B*c + A*d))*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/(4*b)))/5)/(2*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4))/(8*b*d^5)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-1680dCb^3x^7-1920Bb^3dx^6-1920Cb^3cx^6-2240Ab^3dx^5-2240Bb^3cx^5-280Ca^2dx^5-2688Ab^3cx^4-384Ba^2dx^4-384C$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right)}{2b} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^4(bx^2+a)}{7b}$

```
input int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/13440/b^3*(-1680*C*b^3*d*x^7-1920*B*b^3*d*x^6-1920*C*b^3*c*x^6-2240*A*b^3*d*x^5-2240*B*b^3*c*x^5-280*C*a*b^2*d*x^5-2688*A*b^3*c*x^4-384*B*a*b^2*d*x^4-384*C*a*b^2*c*x^4-560*A*a*b^2*d*x^3-560*B*a*b^2*c*x^3+350*C*a^2*b*d*x^3-896*A*a*b^2*c*x^2+512*B*a^2*b*d*x^2+512*C*a^2*b*c*x^2+840*A*a^2*b*d*x+840*B*a^2*b*c*x-525*C*a^3*d*x+1792*A*a^2*b*c-1024*B*a^3*d-1024*C*a^3*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/128*a^3*(8*A*b*d+8*B*b*c-5*C*a*d)/b^(7/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 574, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.08

$$\int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{105(8Ba^3bc - (5Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)d)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + 2(1680Cb^4dx^7 + 1920(Cb^4c + Bb^4d)x^6 + 105(8Ba^3bc - (5Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)d)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (1680Cb^4dx^7 + 1920(Cb^4c + Bb^4d)x^6 +$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/26880*(105*(8*B*a^3*b*c - (5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(1680*C*b^4*d*x^7 + 1920*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)*x^6 + 1024*B*a^3*b*d + 280*(8*B*b^4*c + (C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 384*(B*a*b^3*d + (C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 70*(8*B*a*b^3*c - (5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*d + (4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 256*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c - (5*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/b^4, -1/13440*(105*(8*B*a^3*b*c - (5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (1680*C*b^4*d*x^7 + 1920*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)*x^6 + 1024*B*a^3*b*d + 280*(8*B*b^4*c + (C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 384*(B*a*b^3*d + (C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 70*(8*B*a*b^3*c - (5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*d + (4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 256*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c - (5*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/b^4]`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

$$\int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{3a^2 \left( Aad + Bac - \frac{5a(Abd + Bbc + \frac{Cgd}{8})}{6b} \right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{8b^2} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^7}{8} - \frac{3ax \left( Aad + Bac - \frac{5a(Abd + Bbc + \frac{Cgd}{8})}{6b} \right)}{8b^2} \right)}{\sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Acx^4}{4} + \frac{Cdx^7}{7} + \frac{x^6(Bd + Cc)}{6} + \frac{x^5(Ad + Bc)}{5} \right)} \right.$$

input `integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`



output

```
Piecewise((3*a**2*(A*a*d + B*a*c - 5*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/8)/(6*b))*Pi
ecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log
g(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**7/8 - 3*a*x*
(A*a*d + B*a*c - 5*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/8)/(6*b))/(8*b**2) - 2*a*(A*a*
c - 4*a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 6*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2
) + x**6*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/8)/(6*b) + x*
*4*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 6*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(A*a*d
+ B*a*c - 5*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a*c - 4*a*
(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 6*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b), Ne(b, 0
)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c*x**4/4 + C*d*x**7/7 + x**6*(B*d + C*c)/6 + x**5*(A*d + B
*c)/5), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
 &= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cdx^5}{8b} - \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cadx^3}{48b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)x^4}{7b} \\
 &+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Acx^2}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)x^3}{6b} + \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ca^2dx}{64b^3} \\
 &- \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ca^3dx}{128b^3} - \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)ax^2}{35b^2} - \frac{5Ca^4d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \\
 &- \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Aac}{15b^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)ax}{8b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)a^2x}{16b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(Bc + Ad)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)a^2}{105b^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x^5/b - 5/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d*x^3/b^2 + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x^4/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*x^2/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*x^3/b + 5/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^2*d*x/b^3 - 5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^3*d*x/b^3 - 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x^2/b^2 - 5/128*C*a^4*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c/b^2 - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/16*(B*c + A*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2/b^3
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 297, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 \left( 7Cdx + \frac{8(Cb^6c + Bb^6d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{7(8Bb^6c + Cab^5d + 8Ab^6d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{48(8Ba^3bc - 5Ca^4d + 8Aa^3bd)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{48(8Ba^3bc - 5Ca^4d + 8Aa^3bd)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/13440*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*C*d*x + 8*(C*b^6*c + B*b^6*d))/b^6)*x + 7*(8*B*b^6*c + C*a*b^5*d + 8*A*b^6*d)/b^6)*x + 48*(C*a*b^5*c + 7*A*b^6*c + B*a*b^5*d)/b^6)*x + 35*(8*B*a*b^5*c - 5*C*a^2*b^4*d + 8*A*a*b^5*d)/b^6)*x - 64*(4*C*a^2*b^4*c - 7*A*a*b^5*c + 4*B*a^2*b^4*d)/b^6)*x - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^4*c - 5*C*a^3*b^3*d + 8*A*a^2*b^4*d)/b^6)*x + 256*(4*C*a^3*b^3*c - 7*A*a^2*b^4*c + 4*B*a^3*b^3*d)/b^6) - 1/128*(8*B*a^3*b*c - 5*C*a^4*d + 8*A*a^3*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

output `int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 481, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

$$\int x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{-1792\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2c - 840\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2dx + 1024\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2d + 1024\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3bc^2 + 525\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2d + 1024\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2d + 1024\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3bc^2 + 525\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^2d}{13440b^4}$$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output `( - 1792*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2 + 525*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x + 896*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**2 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**3 - 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**2 - 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 350*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**4 + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**3 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**5 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**4 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*x**5 + 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d*x**6 + 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**6 + 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x**7 + 840*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*d - 525*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*c*d + 840*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b**2*c)/(13440*b**4)`

### 3.4 $\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 235

$$\begin{aligned} & \int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\ &= \frac{a(2Abc - acC - aBd)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b^2} + \frac{(2Abc - acC - aBd)x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{8b} \\ &+ \frac{a(acd - b(Bc + Ad))(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b} \\ &+ \frac{(bBc + Abd - 2aCd)(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{Cd(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\ &- \frac{a^2(2Abc - acC - aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/16*a*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/8*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*a*(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/6*(B*d+C*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/7*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3-1/16*a^2*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(128a^3Cd - a^2b(224Ad + 7B(32c + 15dx) + Cx(105c + 64dx)) + 4b^3x^3(21A(5c + 4dx) + 2x($$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(128*a^3*C*d - a^2*b*(224*A*d + 7*B*(32*c + 15*d*x) + C*x*(105*c + 64*d*x)) + 4*b^3*x^3*(21*A*(5*c + 4*d*x) + 2*x*(7*B*(6*c + 5*d*x) + 5*C*x*(7*c + 6*d*x))) + 2*a*b^2*x*(7*A*(15*c + 8*d*x) + x*(7*B*(8*c + 5*d*x) + C*x*(35*c + 24*d*x)))) - 105*a^2*Sqrt[b]*(-2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(1680*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(bd^3(17cC - 7Bd)x^3 + d^2(13bCc^2 - 7Abd^2 + 4aCd^2)x^2 + cCd(3bc^2 + 8ad^2)x + 4ac^2C)}{7bd^4}$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^4}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int (c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(bd^3(17cC-7Bd)x^3+d^2(13bCc^2-7Abd^2+4aCd^2)x^2+cCd(3bc^2+8ad^2)x+4ac^2Cd^2)}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int -3(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(8aCd^2-b(25Cc^2-21Bdc+14Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(9cC-7Bd)d^5+b(b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-7Bd))xd^4)dx}{6bd^3} + \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \int (c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(8aCd^2-b(25Cc^2-21Bdc+14Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(9cC-7Bd)d^5+b(b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-7Bd))xd^4)}{2bd^3}}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \int bd^6(c+dx)(ad(16aCd^2-b(5Cc^2-7Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(29cC-35Bd)-2bc(10Cc^2-14Bdc+21Ad^2)))}{5bd^2}}{2bd^3}}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d^4 \int (c+dx)(ad(16aCd^2-b(5Cc^2-7Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(29cC-35Bd)-2bc(10Cc^2-14Bdc+21Ad^2)))}{7bd^4}}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 676 \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d^4 \left( -\frac{35}{4}ad^3(-aBd-acC+2Abc) \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4+2abd^2(-7Ad^2-7Bd^2))}{3} \right)}{7bd^3}}{7bd^4} \\
& \quad \downarrow 211
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d^4\left(-\frac{35}{4}ad^3(-aBd-acC+2Abc)\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)+\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4+2abd^2(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+6c^2C)-b^2c^2(21Ad^2-14Bcd+10c^2C))}{3b}-\frac{35}{4}a^2C^2\right)}{7bd^3}$$

224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d^4\left(-\frac{35}{4}ad^3(-aBd-acC+2Abc)\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)+\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4+2abd^2(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+6c^2C)-b^2c^2(21Ad^2-14Bcd+10c^2C))}{3b}-\frac{35}{4}a^2C^2\right)}{7bd^3}$$

219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(17cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d^4\left(\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4+2abd^2(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+6c^2C)-b^2c^2(21Ad^2-14Bcd+10c^2C))}{3b}-\frac{35}{4}a^2C^2\right)}{7bd^3}$$

input `Int[x^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*b*d^3) - ((d*(17*c*C - 7*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 - (-1/5*(d^4*(8*a*C*d^2 - b*(25*c^2*C - 21*B*c*d + 14*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (d^4*((2*(8*a^2*C*d^4 + 2*a*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d - 7*A*d^2) - b^2*c^2*(10*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + (d*(a*d^2*(29*c*C - 35*B*d) - 2*b*c*(10*c^2*C - 14*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 - (35*a*d^3*(2*A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d)*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4)/5)/(2*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{x}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p} + 1)), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[2*\text{a}*(\text{p}/(2*\text{p} + 1)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*\text{p}] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*\text{p}])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))*((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f + \text{d}*g)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(2*\text{c}*(\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + (\text{Simp}[\text{e}*g*x*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 3))), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[(\text{a}*e*g - \text{c}*d*f*(2*\text{p} + 3))/(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!LeQ}[\text{p}, -1]$
- rule 2185  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_)*((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{q} = \text{Expon}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}], \text{f} = \text{Coeff}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}, \text{Expon}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}]]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{f}*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + \text{q} - 1)}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(\text{b}*e^{(\text{q} - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/(\text{b}*e^{\text{q}*(m + q + 2*p + 1)}) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{\text{m}}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}*\text{ExpandToSum}[\text{b}*e^{\text{q}*(m + q + 2*p + 1)}*\text{Pq} - \text{b}*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^{\text{q}} - f*(d + e*x)^{(\text{q} - 2)}*(\text{a}*e^{2*(m + q - 1)} - \text{b}*d^{2*(m + q + 2*p + 1)} - 2*\text{b}*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; GtQ}[\text{q}, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m} + \text{q} + 2*\text{p} + 1, 0]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!(EqQ}[\text{d}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{True}) \ \&\& \ \text{!(IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ || \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{p} + 1/2, 0]))$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-240Cb^3dx^6 - 280Bb^3dx^5 - 280Cb^3cx^5 - 336Ab^3dx^4 - 336Bb^3cx^4 - 48Cab^2dx^4 - 420Ab^3cx^3 - 70Bab^2dx^3 - 70Cab^2cx^3 - 168A^2b^2dx^3 - 168B^2b^2cx^3 - 112A^2b^2dx^2 - 112B^2b^2cx^2 + 64Ca^2b^2dx^2 - 210A^2b^2cx^2 + 105B^2b^2dx + 105Ca^2b^2cx + 224A^2b^2d + 224B^2b^2c - 128Ca^3d)(b^2x^2+a)^{1/2}}{b^3} - \frac{1}{16} \frac{a^2}{b^5} \ln(b^{1/2}x + (b^2x^2+a)^{1/2})$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{5b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{15b^2} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(x\sqrt{bx^2+a} + (bx^2+a)^{1/2})}{2} \right)}{4b} \right)}{2b} \right)$

```
input int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/1680*(-240*C*b^3*d*x^6-280*B*b^3*d*x^5-280*C*b^3*c*x^5-336*A*b^3*d*x^4-336*B*b^3*c*x^4-48*C*a*b^2*d*x^4-420*A*b^3*c*x^3-70*B*a*b^2*d*x^3-70*C*a*b^2*c*x^3-112*A*a*b^2*d*x^2-112*B*a*b^2*c*x^2+64*C*a^2*b*d*x^2-210*A*a*b^2*c*x+105*B*a^2*b*d*x+105*C*a^2*b*c*x+224*A*a^2*b*d+224*B*a^2*b*c-128*C*a^3*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/16*a^2/b^(5/2)*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.01

$$\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{105(Ba^3d + (Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)c)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(240Cb^3dx^6 + 280(Cb^3c + Bb^3d)x^5 - 224Ba^2b^2dx^4 - 224B^2b^2cx^4 + 112A^2b^2dx^3 + 112B^2b^2cx^3 - 64Ca^2b^2dx^2 - 210A^2b^2cx^2 + 105B^2b^2dx + 105Ca^2b^2cx + 224A^2b^2d + 224B^2b^2c - 128Ca^3d)}{b^3} - \frac{105(Ba^3d + (Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)c)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (240Cb^3dx^6 + 280(Cb^3c + Bb^3d)x^5 - 224Ba^2b^2dx^4 - 224B^2b^2cx^4 + 112A^2b^2dx^3 + 112B^2b^2cx^3 - 64Ca^2b^2dx^2 - 210A^2b^2cx^2 + 105B^2b^2dx + 105Ca^2b^2cx + 224A^2b^2d + 224B^2b^2c - 128Ca^3d)}{b^3}$$

```
input integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/3360*(105*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(240*C*b^3*d*x^6 + 280*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^5 - 224*B*a^2*b*c + 48*(7*B*b^3*c + (C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 70*(B*a*b^2*d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 16*(7*B*a*b^2*c - (4*C*a^2*b - 7*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 + 32*(4*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d - 105*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, -1/1680*(105*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (240*C*b^3*d*x^6 + 280*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^5 - 224*B*a^2*b*c + 48*(7*B*b^3*c + (C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 70*(B*a*b^2*d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 16*(7*B*a*b^2*c - (4*C*a^2*b - 7*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 + 32*(4*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d - 105*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a \left( Aac - \frac{3a(Abc + Bad + Cac - \frac{5a(Bbd + Cbc)}{6b})}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Acx^3}{3} + \frac{Cdx^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd+Cc)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad+Bc)}{4} \right) \end{array} \right. + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^6}{7} - \frac{2a(Aad + Bbc)}{7} \right)$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*a*c - 3*a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 5*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**6/7 - 2*a*(A*a*d + B*a*c - 4*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/7)/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**5*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(6*b) + x**4*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/7)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 5*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a*d + B*a*c - 4*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/7)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a*c - 3*a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 5*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c*x**3/3 + C*d*x**6/6 + x**5*(B*d + C*c)/5 + x**4*(A*d + B*c)/4), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C d x^4}{7b} - \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a d x^2}{35b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C c + B d) x^3}{6b}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} A c x}{4b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A a c x}{8b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (B c + A d) x^2}{5b}$$

$$- \frac{A a^2 c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a^2 d}{105b^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C c + B d) a x}{8b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (C c + B d) a^2 x}{16b^2} + \frac{(C c + B d) a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (B c + A d) a}{15b^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x^4/b - 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d*x^2/b^2 + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x^3/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c*x/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*x^2/b - 1/8*A*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^2*d/b^3 - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/16*(C*c + B*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{1680} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6Cdx + \frac{7(Cb^5c+Bb^5d)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{6(7Bb^5c+Cab^4d+7Ab^5d)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{35(Ca^3c-2Aa^2bc+Ba^3d)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/1680*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*C*d*x + 7*(C*b^5*c + B*b^5*d)/b^5)*x
+ 6*(7*B*b^5*c + C*a*b^4*d + 7*A*b^5*d)/b^5)*x + 35*(C*a*b^4*c + 6*A*b^5*c
+ B*a*b^4*d)/b^5)*x + 8*(7*B*a*b^4*c - 4*C*a^2*b^3*d + 7*A*a*b^4*d)/b^5)*
x - 105*(C*a^2*b^3*c - 2*A*a*b^4*c + B*a^2*b^3*d)/b^5)*x - 32*(7*B*a^2*b^3
*c - 4*C*a^3*b^2*d + 7*A*a^2*b^3*d)/b^5) - 1/16*(C*a^3*c - 2*A*a^2*b*c + B
*a^3*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`

output

```
int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

$$\int x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{-224\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bd + 128\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3cd + 210\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cx - 224\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c + 112\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c}{1680b^3}$$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
( - 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x - 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c + 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**2 - 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x - 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**3 + 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**4 + 70*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 + 70*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d*x**5 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**6 - 210*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*c + 105*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d + 105*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c**2)/(1680*b**3)
```

### 3.5 $\int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 28, antiderivative size = 199

$$\int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= -\frac{a(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b^2} - \frac{(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{8b}$$

$$+ \frac{(Abc - a(cC + Bd))(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{Cdx^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b}$$

$$+ \frac{(cC + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{a^2(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/16*a*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/8*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/6*C*d*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/16*a^2*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-a^2(32cC + 32Bd + 15Cdx) + 2ab(5A(8c + 3dx) + x(15Bc + 8cCx + 8Bdx + 5Cdx^2)) -$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(a^2*(32*c*C + 32*B*d + 15*C*d*x)) + 2*a*b*(5*A
*(8*c + 3*d*x) + x*(15*B*c + 8*c*C*x + 8*B*d*x + 5*C*d*x^2)) + 4*b^2*x^2*(
5*A*(4*c + 3*d*x) + x*(3*B*(5*c + 4*d*x) + 2*C*x*(6*c + 5*d*x)))) + 15*a^2
*(-(a*C*d) + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(240*b^
(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.321$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{-3(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(b(3cC - 2Bd)x^2d^2 + acCd^2 + (bC^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2)xd) dx}{6bd^3} +$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^3}{6bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\int(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b(3cC-2Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2+(bCc^2-2Abd^2+aCd^2)xd)dx}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\int-bd^3(c+dx)(ad(cC-4Bd)-(5aCd^2-2b(2Cc^2-3Bdc+5Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{5bd^2} + \frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \int bd^3(c+dx)(ad(cC-4Bd)-(5aCd^2-2b(2Cc^2-3Bdc+5Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{5bd^2}}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d\int(c+dx)(ad(cC-4Bd)-(5aCd^2-2b(2Cc^2-3Bdc+5Ad^2))x)}{2bd^3}}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d\left(\frac{5ad^2(ad-2b(Ad+Bc))}{4b}\int\sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-5aCd^2+10Abd^2-6bBcd+)}{4b}\right)}{2bd^3}}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{211} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d\left(\frac{5ad^2(ad-2b(Ad+Bc))}{4b}\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right) + \frac{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-5aCd^2+10Abd^2-6bBcd+)}{4b}\right)}{2bd^3}}{2bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{224}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5ad^2(aCd-2b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right)}{4b} \right) + \frac{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2bd^3}}{2bd^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(3cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{5}d \left( \frac{5ad^2 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) (aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{4b} \right) + \frac{dx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2bd^3}}{2bd^3}$$

input

```
Int[x*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(C*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*b*d^2) - ((d*(3*c*C - 2*B*d)*(c + d*x)
)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/5 - (d*((-2*(2*a*d^2*(c*C + B*d) - b*c*(2*c^2*C - 3
*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + (d*(4*b*c^2*C - 6*b*B*c*d +
10*A*b*d^2 - 5*a*C*d^2)*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b) + (5*a*d^2*(a*C*d - 2*b
*(B*c + A*d))*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x
^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/(4*b)))/5)/(2*b*d^3)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot p + 1), x] + \text{Simp}[2 \cdot a \cdot (p / (2 \cdot p + 1)) \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4\*p] || IntegerQ[6\*p])

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1 / (\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x / \text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1 / \text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1 / (1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x / \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((f_ + (g_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot (a_ + (c_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e \cdot f + d \cdot g) \cdot (a + c \cdot x^2)^{p+1} / (2 \cdot c \cdot (p+1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e \cdot g \cdot x \cdot (a + c \cdot x^2)^{p+1} / (c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a \cdot e \cdot g - c \cdot d \cdot f \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) / (c \cdot (2 \cdot p + 3)) \text{Int}[(a + c \cdot x^2)^p, x], x]) /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]

rule 2185  $\text{Int}[(Pq_ \cdot ((d_ + (e_ \cdot)(x_ ))^{m_}) \cdot (a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], f = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[f \cdot (d + e \cdot x)^{m+q-1} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^{p+1} / (b \cdot e^{q-1} \cdot (m+q+2 \cdot p+1)), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (b \cdot e^q \cdot (m+q+2 \cdot p+1)) \text{Int}[(d + e \cdot x)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p \cdot \text{ExpandToSum}[b \cdot e^q \cdot (m+q+2 \cdot p+1) \cdot Pq - b \cdot f \cdot (m+q+2 \cdot p+1) \cdot (d + e \cdot x)^q - f \cdot (d + e \cdot x)^{q-2} \cdot (a \cdot e^{2 \cdot (m+q-1)} - b \cdot d^{2 \cdot (m+q+2 \cdot p+1)} - 2 \cdot b \cdot d \cdot e \cdot (m+q+p) \cdot x), x], x], x] /;$  GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m+q+2\*p+1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b\*d^2 + a\*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
risch	$\frac{(40dCb^2x^5+48Bb^2dx^4+48Cb^2cx^4+60Ab^2dx^3+60Bb^2cx^3+10aCdbx^3+80Ab^2cx^2+16Badbx^2+16Cacb^2x^2+30Axadb+30Bacdbx+30A^2d+30B^2c)}{240b^2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15b^2} \right)$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/240/b^2*(40*C*b^2*d*x^5+48*B*b^2*d*x^4+48*C*b^2*c*x^4+60*A*b^2*d*x^3+60*B*b^2*c*x^3+10*C*a*b*d*x^3+80*A*b^2*c*x^2+16*B*a*b*d*x^2+16*C*a*b*c*x^2+30*A*a*b*d*x+30*B*a*b*c*x-15*C*a^2*d*x+80*A*a*b*c-32*B*a^2*d-32*C*a^2*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/16*a^2*(2*A*b*d+2*B*b*c-C*a*d)/b^(5/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.11

$$\int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(2Ba^2bc - (Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(40Cb^3dx^5 - 32Ba^2bd + 40Cabd^2x^4 - 32B^2c^2d^2x^3 + 32A^2c^2d^2x^2 + 32A^2c^2d^2x + 32A^2c^2d^2)}{240b^2} \right]$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/480*(15*(2*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(40*C*b^3*d*x^5 - 32*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*(B*a*b^2*d + (C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 16*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c + 15*(2*B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/240*(15*(2*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (40*C*b^3*d*x^5 - 32*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*(B*a*b^2*d + (C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 16*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c + 15*(2*B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 309, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

$$\int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{a \left( Aad + Bac - \frac{3a(Abd + Bbc + \frac{Cad}{6})}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)}{2b} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^5}{6} + \frac{x^4(Bbd + Cbc)}{5b} + \frac{x^3}{3} \right)}{\sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Cdx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd + Cc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad + Bc)}{3} \right)}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*a*d + B*a*c - 3*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/6))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**5/6 + x**4*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/6)/(4*b) + x**2*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 4*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a*d + B*a*c - 3*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/6)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a*c - 2*a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 4*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c*x**2/2 + C*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d + C*c)/4 + x**3*(A*d + B*c)/3), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cdx^3}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cadx}{8b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ca^2 dx}{16b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cc + Bd)x^2}{5b} \\
&+ \frac{Ca^3 d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Ac}{3b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Bc + Ad)x}{4b} \\
&- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Bc + Ad)ax}{8b} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cc + Bd)a}{15b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x^3/b - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/16
*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d*x/b^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x^2/b +
1/16*C*a^3*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/b
+ 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)
*a*x/b - 1/8*(B*c + A*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/15*(b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 Cdx + \frac{6(Cb^4c + Bb^4d)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{5(6Bb^4c + Cab^3d + 6Ab^4d)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{8(Cab^3c + \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. (2Ba^2bc - Ca^3d + 2Aa^2bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
&\quad + \frac{(2Ba^2bc - Ca^3d + 2Aa^2bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*C*d*x + 6*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)/b^4)*x + 5*
(6*B*b^4*c + C*a*b^3*d + 6*A*b^4*d)/b^4)*x + 8*(C*a*b^3*c + 5*A*b^4*c + B*
a*b^3*d)/b^4)*x + 15*(2*B*a*b^3*c - C*a^2*b^2*d + 2*A*a*b^3*d)/b^4)*x - 16
*(2*C*a^2*b^2*c - 5*A*a*b^3*c + 2*B*a^2*b^2*d)/b^4) + 1/16*(2*B*a^2*b*c -
C*a^3*d + 2*A*a^2*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input

```
int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

output

```
int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.80

$$\int x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{80\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2c + 30\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2dx - 32\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2d - 32\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2bc^2 - 15\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2bcd}{1}$$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
(80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x - 32*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 15*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a*b**3*d*x**2 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 10*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*b**4*d*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b
**3*c*d*x**5 - 30*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3
*b*d + 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c*d - 3
0*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c)/(240*b*
*3)
```

### 3.6 $\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 159

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{(4Abc - acC - aBd)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{8b} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b} + \frac{Cd(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{a(4Abc - acC - aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(4*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/4*(B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*a*(4*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-16a^2Cd + ab(40Ad + 5B(8c + 3dx)) + Cx(15c + 8dx)) + 2b^2x(10A(3c + 2dx) + x(5B(4c + 3dx) + 3C(5c + 4dx))) + 15a\sqrt{b}(-4Abc + acC + aBd)\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{a + bx^2})]}{120b^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*a^2*C*d + a*b*(40*A*d + 5*B*(8*c + 3*d*x) + C*x*(15*c + 8*d*x)) + 2*b^2*x*(10*A*(3*c + 2*d*x) + x*(5*B*(4*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*x*(5*c + 4*d*x)))) + 15*a*Sqrt[b]*(-4*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/(120*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int d(c + dx)((5Ab - 2aC)d - b(3cC - 5Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{5bd^2} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)((5Ab - 2aC)d - b(3cC - 5Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{5bd} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

$$\downarrow \text{676}$$

$$\frac{\frac{5}{4}d(-aBd - acC + 4Abc) \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 + b(-5Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 3c^2C))}{3b} - \frac{1}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(3cC - 5Bd)}{5bd} = \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{5}{4}d(-aBd - acC + 4Abc) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 + b(-5Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 3c^2C))}{3b} - \frac{1}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(3cC - 5Bd)}{5bd} = \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{5}{4}d(-aBd - acC + 4Abc) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 + b(-5Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 3c^2C))}{3b} - \frac{1}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(3cC - 5Bd)}{5bd} = \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{5}{4}d \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right) (-aBd - acC + 4Abc) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 + b(-5Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 3c^2C))}{3b} - \frac{1}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(3cC - 5Bd)}{5bd} = \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2}{5bd}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*b*d) + (-1/3*((2*a*C*d^2 + b*(3*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/b - (d*(3*c*C - 5*B*d)*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (5*d*(4*A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d)*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4)/(5*b*d)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))}), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))}), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 2185  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((d_*) + (e_*)(x_))^{(m_*)}*((a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] : > \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], f = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[f*(d + e*x)^{(m + q - 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)/(b*e^{(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)})}), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^{(q - 2)}*(a*e^{2*(m + q - 1)} - b*d^{2*(m + q + 2*p + 1)} - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; \text{GtQ}[q, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{EqQ}[d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{True}) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[a, b, d, e] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{ILtQ}[p + 1/2, 0]))$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
risch	$\frac{(24Cb^2dx^4+30Bb^2dx^3+30Cb^2cx^3+40Ab^2dx^2+40Bb^2cx^2+8Cabdx^2+60Ab^2cx+15Badxb+15Cacxb+40Aabd+40Babc-16C^2a^2d)}{120b^2}$
default	$Ac\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) + \frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + (Bd+Cc)\left(\frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right)}{4b}\right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{120}*(24*C*b^2*d*x^4+30*B*b^2*d*x^3+30*C*b^2*c*x^3+40*A*b^2*d*x^2+40*B*b^2*c*x^2+8*C*a*b*d*x^2+60*A*b^2*c*x+15*B*a*b*d*x+15*C*a*b*c*x+40*A*a*b*d+40*B*a*b*c-16*C*a^2*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/8*a/b^(3/2)*(4*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(Ba^2d + (Ca^2 - 4Aab)c)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(24Cb^2dx^4 + 40Babc + 30(C$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/240*(15*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d*x^4 + 40*B*a*b*c + 30*(C*b^2*c +
B*b^2*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2 - 5*A*
a*b)*d + 15*(B*a*b*d + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/120
*(15*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)) + (24*C*b^2*d*x^4 + 40*B*a*b*c + 30*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*
B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d + 15*(B*a*b*d
+ (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^4}{5} + \frac{x^3(Bbd + Cbc)}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Abd + Bbc + \frac{Cad}{5})}{3b} + \frac{x(Abc + Bad + Cac - \frac{3a(Bbd + Cbc)}{4b})}{2b} + \frac{Aad + Bac - \frac{2a(Abd + Bbc + \frac{Cad}{5})}{3b}}{b} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Acx + \frac{Cdx^4}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd + Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad + Bc)}{2} \right) \end{cases}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**4/5 + x**3*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(4*b) + x**
2*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/5)/(3*b) + x*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 3*a*(B*b*d
+ C*b*c)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a*d + B*a*c - 2*a*(A*b*d + B*b*c + C*a*d/5)/(3*
b))/b) + (A*a*c - a*(A*b*c + B*a*d + C*a*c - 3*a*(B*b*d + C*b*c)/(4*b))/(2
*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0))
, (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c*x + C*d*x**4/4
+ x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d + B*c)/2), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cdx^2}{5b} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Acx$$

$$+ \frac{Aac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bc}{3b}$$

$$- \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cad}{15b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ad}{3b}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)x}{4b}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)ax}{8b}$$

$$- \frac{(Cc + Bd)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x^2/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x + 1/2*A*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/b - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d/b^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*d/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b - 1/8*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int (c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{120}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\left(\left(2\left(3\left(4Cdx + \frac{5(Cb^3c + Bb^3d)}{b^3}\right)\right)x + \frac{4(5Bb^3c + Cab^2d + 5Ab^3d)}{b^3}\right)x + \frac{15(Cab^2c + (Ca^2c - 4Aabc + Ba^2d)\log\left(|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}|\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{120}\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(\frac{2(3(4Cd+5(Cb^3c+Bb^3d)/b^3)x+4(5Bb^3c+Ca*b^2d+5A*b^3d)/b^3)x+15(Ca*b^2c+4A*b^3c+B*a*b^2d)/b^3)x+8(5B*a*b^2c-2Ca^2*b*d+5A*a*b^2d)/b^3}{b^3}\right)+\frac{1}{8}\frac{(Ca^2c-4A*a*b*c+B*a^2d)\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a}))}{b^{3/2}}$$

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int (c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int((a+b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c+d*x)*(A+B*x+C*x^2),x)`

output `int((a+b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c+d*x)*(A+B*x+C*x^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int (c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{40\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2bd - 16\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2cd + 60\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2cx + 40\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2c + 40\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2dx^2 + \dots}{\dots}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
(40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d + 60*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b**2*d*x**2 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*
*2*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**2 +
30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**3 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 24
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 60*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(
b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c - 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*a**2*b*d - 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a
**2*c**2)/(120*b**2)
```



### 3.7 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 166

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{(aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b} + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} + \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b} - \frac{a(aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}} - \sqrt{a}A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/8*(a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/4*C*d*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/8*a*(a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(1/2)*A*c*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(12Ab(2c + dx) + a(8cC + 8Bd + 3Cdx) + 2bx(6Bc + 4cCx + 4Bdx + 3Cdx^2))}{24b}$$

$$+ 2\sqrt{a}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{a(aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(12*A*b*(2*c + d*x) + a*(8*c*C + 8*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + 2*b*x*(6*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x + 3*C*d*x^2)))/(24*b) + 2*Sqrt[a]*A*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (a*(a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2340$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(4b(cC + Bd)x^2 - (aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x + 4Abc)}{4b} dx + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

$$\downarrow 2340$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3b(4Abc - (aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3b} dx + \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + cC)}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(4Abc - (aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} dx + \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + cC)}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{8Abc - (aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + cC)}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{4}{3}Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{4}{3}Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 4b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{4}{3}Cdx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 4Abc \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8Abc-x(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)))}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b} \downarrow 73$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Ac \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8Abc-x(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)))}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b} \downarrow 221$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{8Abc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8Abc-x(aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)))}{4b} + \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]`

output

`(C*d*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b) + (((8*A*b*c - (a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (4*(c*C + B*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/3 + (a*(-(((a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]) - (8*A*b*c*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(4*b)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^m)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p*(m+1)-1}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{m_.}*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_.}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_})/(x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[p[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a/(2*p+1) \text{ Int}[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^{p-1}/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2340

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)
)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)
*pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /;
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

method	result
default	$Ad\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) + Bc\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) + Ac(\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a})$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+B*
c*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+A*c*
((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+1/3*B*d/b*
(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/3*C*c/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+d*C*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4
*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 693, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(24*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 3*(4*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 8*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/24*(12*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 3*(4*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (6*C*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 8*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/48*(48*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(4*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 8*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/24*(24*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 3*(4*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (6*C*b^2*d*x^3 + 8*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 8*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.34

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = -A\sqrt{ac} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{Aac}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
& + \frac{A\sqrt{bcx}}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + Ad \left( \left( \frac{a \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2} \right)}{\sqrt{ax}} \right) \begin{matrix} \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \\
& + Bc \left( \left( \frac{a \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2} \right)}{\sqrt{ax}} \right) \begin{matrix} \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \\
& + Bd \left( \begin{matrix} \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{ax^2}}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \right) + Cc \left( \begin{matrix} \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{ax^2}}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \right) \\
& + Cd \left( \left( \frac{a^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{8b} + \frac{ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b} + \frac{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4} \right)}{\frac{\sqrt{ax^3}}{3}} \right) \begin{matrix} \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{matrix}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x,x)`



output

```
-A*sqrt(a)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((
log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt
(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) +
B*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(
b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne
(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x*
*2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*c*Piecewise(
(a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x
**2/2, True)) + C*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x
**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a
*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x
**3/3, True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C dx}{4b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C a dx}{8b} - \frac{C a^2 d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- A\sqrt{ac} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} A c + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C c}{3b}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} B d}{3b} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Bc + Ad)x + \frac{(Bc + Ad)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d*x/b - 1/8*C*a^2*
d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - A*sqrt(a)*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)
)) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c/b + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(
3/2)*B*d/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*x + 1/2*(B*c + A*d)*a*arcsinh
(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx)::OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 297, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2dx + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2d + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2 + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcdx + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2}{24}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x)`

output

```
(24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x + 8*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**2*d + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*
c*d*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**2 + 8*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 24*sq
rt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c - 24*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c + 1
2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d - 3*sqrt(b)
*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sq
rt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c)/(24*b**2)
```

### 3.8 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 168

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = (Bc + Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{(2Abc + acC + aBd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} + \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax} + \frac{(2Abc + acC + aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{a}(Bc + Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*(2*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/3*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x+1/2*(2*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aCdx - 6Ab(c - dx) + bx(3B(2c + dx) + Cx(3c + 2dx)))}{6bx}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Abc + acC + aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \sqrt{a}(Bc + Ad)\log(x) + \sqrt{a}(Bc + Ad)\log\left(-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*C*d*x - 6*A*b*(c - d*x) + b*x*(3*B*(2*c + d*x) + C*x*(3*c + 2*d*x)))/(6*b*x) + ((2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/Sqrt[b] - Sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*Log[x] + Sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCdx^2+(2Abc+aC+aBd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCdx^2+(2Abc+aCc+aBd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{3b(a(Bc+Ad)+(2Abc+aCc+aBd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} dx + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b}}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(a(Bc+Ad)+(2Abc+aCc+aBd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b}}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{2a(Bc+Ad)+(2Abc+aCc+aBd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a(Ad+Bc)) + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b}}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( (aBd+acC+2Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 2a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a(Ad+Bc))}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( (aBd+acC+2Abc) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 2a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a(Ad+Bc))}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 2a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+2Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a(Ad+Bc))}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( a(Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+2Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a)}{a}}{\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{2a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+2Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a)}{a}}{\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+2Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad+Bc) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aBd+acC+2Abc)+2a)}{a}}{\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x]`

output `-((A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x)) + (((2*a*(B*c + A*d) + (2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*C*d*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + (a*(((2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - 2*Sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/2)/a`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*\text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}/(\text{x}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{p}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*(2*\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{a}/(2*\text{p} + 1) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}/\text{x}), \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$



rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp  
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1  
)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m  
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)  
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /;  
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ  
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

method	result
default	$Bd \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + Cc \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + (Ad + Bc) (\sqrt{bx^2 + a})$
risch	$-\frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} + A\sqrt{b}c \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}) + \frac{Bad \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cac \ln(\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} - A\sqrt{a}$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
B*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+C*
c*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(A*d
+B*c)*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2))*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+A*c*
(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2*b/a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1
/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/3*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 603, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(Bad + (Ca + 2Ab)c)\sqrt{bx} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + 6(Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx}}{x}\right)}{12bx} \right.$$

$$- \frac{3(Bad + (Ca + 2Ab)c)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - 3(Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) - (2Cbd)}{6bx}$$

$$\left. - \frac{3(Bad + (Ca + 2Ab)c)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - 6(Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{-ax} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (2Cbd)}{6bx} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/12*(3*(B*a*d + (C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 6*(B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*C*b*d*x^3 - 6*A*b*c + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x), -1/6*(3*(B*a*d + (C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (2*C*b*d*x^3 - 6*A*b*c + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x), 1/12*(12*(B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(B*a*d + (C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*b*d*x^3 - 6*A*b*c + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x), -1/6*(3*(B*a*d + (C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 6*(B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (2*C*b*d*x^3 - 6*A*b*c + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^2 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{A\sqrt{ac}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - A\sqrt{ad} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{Aad}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + A\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \\
&+ \frac{A\sqrt{bd}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Abcx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - B\sqrt{ac} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{Bac}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + \frac{B\sqrt{bc}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
&+ Bd \left( \left( \frac{a \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2} \right) \begin{matrix} \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \right) \\
&+ Cc \left( \left( \frac{a \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2} \right) \begin{matrix} \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \right) \\
&+ Cd \left( \begin{matrix} \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{\sqrt{ax^2}}{2} & \text{otherwise} \end{matrix} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2,x)`

output

```
-A*sqrt(a)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*sqrt(a)*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - A*b*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + C*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + C*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = A\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd}{3b} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)x + \frac{(Cc + Bd)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - (Bc + Ad)\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad) - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{x}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
A*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x + 1/2*(C*c + B*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - (B*c + A*d)*sqrt(a)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/x
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Aa\sqrt{bc}}{(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^2-a} + \frac{1}{6}\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(\left(2Cdx+\frac{3(Cbc+Bbd)}{b}\right)x+\frac{2(3Bbc+Cad+3Abd)}{b}\right) + \frac{2(Bac+Aad)\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}} - \frac{(Cac+2Abc+Bad)\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a) + 1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*C*d*x + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)/b)*x + 2*(3*B*b*c + C*a*d + 3*A*b*d)/b) + 2*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/2*(C*a*c + 2*A*b*c + B*a*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{-24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abdx + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acdx + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cx + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2dx^2 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2x^3 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2x^2 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2x + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2}{24bx}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x + 8*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*c*d*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d
*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**3 +
24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x +
24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x
- 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*
x - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*
c*x + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*x + 12*
sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x + 12*sqrt(b)*l
og((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2*x - 24*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*x -
3*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x - 3*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*x)/(24*b*x)
```

### 3.9 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 202

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{(Abc + 2a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} + \frac{(aCd + 2b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax} + \frac{(aCd + 2b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Abc + 2a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
1/2*(A*b*c+2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/2*(a*C*d+2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-1/2*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2-(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x+1/2*(a*C*d+2*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*(A*b*c+2*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-A(c + 2dx) + x(-2B(c - dx) + Cx(2c + dx)))}{x^2} \right.$$

$$+ \frac{2Abc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - 4\sqrt{a}(cC + Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$\left. - \frac{(aCd + 2b(Bc + Ad)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x]`

output `((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(A*(c + 2*d*x)) + x*(-2*B*(c - d*x) + C*x*(2*c + d*x))) / x^2 + (2*A*b*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]) / Sqrt[a] - 4*Sqrt[a]*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - ((a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]) / Sqrt[b]) / 2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCdx^2+(Abc+2a(cC+Bd))x+2a(Bc+Ad))}{x^2} dx}{2a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCdx^2+(Abc+2a(cC+Bd))x+2a(Bc+Ad))}{x^2} dx}{2a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \frac{-\int -\frac{a(Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx}{2a} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx}{2a} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx}{2a} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 535 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{2(Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+(aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))+2a(Bd+cC)+Abc) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{x}}{2a} \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{a \int \frac{Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+(aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))+2a(Bd+cC)+Abc) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{x}}{2a} \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 538 \\
 & \frac{a\left((aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (2a(Bd+cC)+Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx\right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)))}{2a} \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{a \left( (2a(Bd + cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc)))}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{a \left( (2a(Bd + cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc)))}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{1}{2}(2a(Bd + cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc)))}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{(2a(Bd+cC)+Abc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc))) + 2}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2a(Bd+cC)+Abc)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd + 2b(Ad + Bc))) + 2}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^2) + ((A*b*c + 2*a*(c*C + B*d) + (a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] - (2*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x + a*((a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - ((A*b*c + 2*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]]/(2*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 535 `Int[(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p + 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2x^2} - \frac{(Abc+2Bad+2Cac)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + A\sqrt{b}d\ln\left(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right) + B$
default	$dC\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) + (Ad + Bc)\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right)}{a}\right) +$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/x^2-1/2*(A*b*c+2*B*a*d+2*C*a*c)
/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+A*b^(1/2)*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))+B*b^(1/2)*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+a*C*d*ln(b^(1/2)*
x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+B*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*b*d*(
1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 683, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.38

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{(2 Babc + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab)d)\sqrt{bx^2} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + (2 Babd + (2 Cab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{a}}{4a} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{2(2 Babc + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab)d)\sqrt{-bx^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (2 Babd + (2 Cab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{ax^2} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right)}{4abx^2} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{(2 Babc + (Ca^2 + 2 Aab)d)\sqrt{-bx^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (2 Babd + (2 Cab + Ab^2)c)\sqrt{-ax^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right)}{2abx^2} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*((2*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*
log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(C*a*b*d*x^3 - A*a
*b*c + 2*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))/ (a*b*x^2), -1/4*(2*(2*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arcta
n(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*
x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(C*a*b*d*x^3 -
A*a*b*c + 2*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/ (a*b*x^2), 1/4*(2*(2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*ar
ctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(
b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b*d*x^3 -
A*a*b*c + 2*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/ (a*b*x^2), -1/2*((2*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arct
an(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a
)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (C*a*b*d*x^3 - A*a*b*c + 2*(C*a
*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/ (a*b*x^2)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{A\sqrt{ad}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} + A\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \\
&\quad - \frac{Abc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Abdx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{ac}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - B\sqrt{ad} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) \\
&\quad + \frac{Bad}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + B\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{B\sqrt{bd}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
&\quad - \frac{Bbcx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - C\sqrt{ac} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{Cac}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + \frac{C\sqrt{bc}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
&\quad + Cd \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \quad \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \quad \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\ \frac{\phantom{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}}{2} \\ \sqrt{ax} \quad \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \phantom{\sqrt{ax}} \quad \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3,x)`

output

```

-A*sqrt(a)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x)
+ A*sqrt(b)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - A*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))
)/(2*sqrt(a)) - A*b*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))
- B*sqrt(a)*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))
+ B*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + B*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
- B*b*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))
+ C*a*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
+ C*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)),
(x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2)), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True))

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} C dx + \frac{Cad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Abc}{2a} + (Bc + Ad)\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - (Cc + Bd)\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd) - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Ac}{2ax^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)}{x}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x + 1/2*C*a*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 1/2*A*b*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/a + (B*c + A*d)*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - (C*c + B*d)*sqrt(a)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)/x`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (Cdx + 2Cc + 2Bd)\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{(2Cac + Abc + 2Bad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$- \frac{(2Bbc + Cad + 2Abd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^3 Abc + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc} + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 Aa\sqrt{bd} + \left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 \left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/2*(C*d*x + 2*C*c + 2*B*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + (2*C*a*c + A*b*c + 2*B*a*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/2*(2*B*b*c + C*a*d + 2*A*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c - 2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^3} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abdx - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cx + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2dx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bc^2x^2 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}c^2x^3}{3x^2} + \frac{A\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} + \frac{B}{2} \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} + x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - x}\right) + \frac{C}{2} \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} + x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - x}\right)^2$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**3 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**2)/(2*b*x**2)
```

### 3.10 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 180

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{(bBc + Abd + 2aCd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} - \frac{(cC + Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} + \sqrt{b}(cC + Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{(bBc + Abd + 2aCd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c+2*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/3*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3-1/2*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2+b^(1/2)*(B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c+2*C*a*d)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-2Abcx^2 - a(A(2c + 3dx) + 3x(2Cx(c - dx) + B(c + 2dx))))}{6ax^3}$$

$$+ 2\sqrt{a}Cdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{b(Bc + Ad)arctanh\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \sqrt{b}(cC + Bd)\log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*A*b*c*x^2 - a*(A*(2*c + 3*d*x) + 3*x*(2*C*x*(c - d*x) + B*(c + 2*d*x))))/(6*a*x^3) + 2*Sqrt[a]*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - (b*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[b]*(c*C + B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 27, 536, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCdx^2+a(cC+Bd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x^3} dx}{3a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCdx^2+a(cC+Bd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x^3} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{a(2a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(2a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 536 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{a(bBc+Abd+2aCd)+2ab(cC+Bd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right)}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 538 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( (a(2aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 2ab(Bd+cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right)}{a} - (a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( (a(2aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 2ab(Bd+cC) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right)}{a} - (a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( a(2aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 2a\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd + cC) \right)}{a} = \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \quad \text{243}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} a(2aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 2a\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd + cC) \right)}{a} = \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \quad \text{73}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{a(2aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 2a\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd + cC) \right)}{a} = \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \quad \text{221}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (2aCd + Abd + bBc) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2a(Bd+cC)-x(2aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 2a\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd + cC) \right)}{a} = \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]
```

output

```
-1/3*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) + (-1/2*((B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (-(((2*a*(c*C + B*d) - (b*B*c + A*b*d + 2*a*C*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x) + 2*a*Sqrt[b]*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - Sqrt[a]*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 2*a*C*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/2)/a
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*\text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 536  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}]/(\text{x}_.)^2, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{c}*\text{p} - \text{d}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*\text{x})), \text{x}] + \text{Int}[(\text{a}*\text{d} + 2*\text{b}*\text{c}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}/\text{x}), \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$



rule 538

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Abcx^2+6Badx^2+6Cacx^2+3Aadx+3Bacx+2Aac)}{6x^3a} - \frac{(Abd+Bbc+2aCd)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + B\sqrt{b}d\ln$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)\right)}{2a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b\left(\frac{x\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{ax} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2*A*b*c*x^2+6*B*a*d*x^2+6*C*a*c*x^2+3*A*a*d*x+3*B*a*
c*x+2*A*a*c)/x^3/a-1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c+2*C*a*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+B*b^(1/2)*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+C*b^(1/2)*c*ln(
b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+d*C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 618, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{6(Cac + Bad)\sqrt{bx^3} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + 3(Bbc + (2Ca + Ab)d)\sqrt{ax^3} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a + 2a}}{x^2}\right) - 12(Cac + Bad)\sqrt{-bx^3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - 3(Bbc + (2Ca + Ab)d)\sqrt{ax^3} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a + 2a}}{x^2}\right) - 12ax^3}{6(Cac + Bad)\sqrt{-bx^3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - 3(Bbc + (2Ca + Ab)d)\sqrt{-ax^3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (6Cac + 3Bbc + (2Ca + Ab)d)\sqrt{-ax^3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - 6ax^3}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(6*(C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(B*b*c + (2*C*a + A*b)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*C*a*d*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^3), -1/12*(12*(C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(B*b*c + (2*C*a + A*b)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*C*a*d*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^3), 1/6*(3*(B*b*c + (2*C*a + A*b)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (6*C*a*d*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^3), -1/6*(6*(C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(B*b*c + (2*C*a + A*b)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (6*C*a*d*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^3)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 350 vs.  $2(165) = 330$ .

Time = 4.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3x^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2x}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a} - \frac{Abd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{ad}}{x\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2x}$$

$$+ B\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$- \frac{Bbc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Bbdx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{ac}}{x\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - C\sqrt{ad} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{Cad}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + C\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{C\sqrt{bd}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{Cbcx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4,x)
```

output

```
-A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - A*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/
(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - B*sqrt(a)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(b)*
c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + B*sqrt(b)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - B*b*
c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - B*b*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**
2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sq
rt(b)*x)) + C*a*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sq
rt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + C*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - C*b*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sq
rt(1 + b*x**2/a))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = -C\sqrt{ad} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd$$

$$+ (Cc+Bd)\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)$$

$$- \frac{(Bc+Ad)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)b}{2a}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)}{x} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{3ax^3}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc+Ad)}{2ax^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `-C*sqrt(a)*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d + (C*c + B*d)*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 1/2*(B*c + A*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b/a - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)/x - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^3) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^2)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 385 vs.  $2(152) = 304$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 385, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.14

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd - (C\sqrt{bc} + B\sqrt{bd}) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)$$

$$+ \frac{(Bbc + 2Cad + Abd) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$+ \frac{3\left(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^5 Bbc + 3\left(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^5 Abd + 6\left(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc} + 6\left(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^4 Bb\sqrt{d}}{\left(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 - a^3}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d - (C*sqrt(b)*c + B*sqrt(b)*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + (B*b*c + 2*C*a*d + A*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b*c + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)*c + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(3/2)*c + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c + 2*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c + 6*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a^3`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^4} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 623, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.46

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2 - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^2 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abdx^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x^2 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2}{-4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2 - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^2 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abdx^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x^2 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2x - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x)`

output `( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*c*d*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*b**2*c*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*c*d*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*b**2*c*x**3 + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2*x**3 - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*x**3 + 4*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**3 + 4*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*x**3)/(12*a*x**3)`

### 3.11 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 176

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{(Abc - 4a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^2} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} + \sqrt{b}C \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{b(Abc - 4a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/4*
A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4-1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3+b^(1/2)*C*d*
arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/8*b*(A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aA(3c + 4dx) + bx^2(3Ac + 8Bcx + 8Adx) + 4ax(3Cx(c + 2dx) + B(2c + 3dx)))}{24ax^4}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}} - \frac{b(cC + Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \sqrt{b}Cd \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output `-1/24*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*A*(3*c + 4*d*x) + b*x^2*(3*A*c + 8*B*c*x + 8*A*d*x) + 4*a*x*(3*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(2*c + 3*d*x))))/(a*x^4) - (A*b^2*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(3/2)) - (b*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[b]*C*d*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 537, 25, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(4aCdx^2 - (Abc - 4a(cC + Bd))x + 4a(Bc + Ad))}{4a} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$



$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4aCdx^2-(Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x+4a(Bc+Ad))}{x^4} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}}{4a} \quad \downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\frac{-\int \frac{3a(Abc-4a(cC+Bd)-4aCdx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{-\int \frac{(Abc-4a(cC+Bd)-4aCdx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{537}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}b \int -\frac{Abc-4a(cC+Bd)-8aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{Abc-4a(cC+Bd)-8aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{538}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2}b \left( (Abc - 4a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 8aCd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{224}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2}b \left( (Abc - 4a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 8aCd \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow \text{219}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}b \left( (Abc - 4a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8aC \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 243

$$-\frac{1}{2}b \left( \frac{1}{2}(Abc - 4a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{8aC \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 73

$$-\frac{1}{2}b \left( \frac{(Abc-4a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{8aC \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 221

$$-\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{8aC \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} - \frac{4(a+bx^2)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output

`-1/4*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^4) + (((A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d) - 8*a*C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) - (4*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*x^3) - (b*((-8*a*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - ((A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(4*a)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a\_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b\_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_))^m * ((c\_ + (d\_)*(x\_))^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p*(m+1)-1} * (c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2])) * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^m * ((a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^p), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2} * (a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x_)^m * ((c\_ + (d\_)*(x_)) * ((a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^p), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{m+1} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / ((m+1)*(m+2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2*b*(p/((m+1)*(m+2))) \quad \text{Int}[x^{m+2} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * (a + b*x^2)^{p-1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

```
rule 538 Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
rule 2338 Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8Abdx^3+8Bbcx^3+24Cadx^3+3Abcx^2+12Badx^2+12Cacx^2+8Aadx+8Bacx+6Aac)}{24x^4a} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(Abc-4Bad-4Cac) \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{24x^4a}$
default	$-\frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3} + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right) + Ac \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} \right)$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(8*A*b*d*x^3+8*B*b*c*x^3+24*C*a*d*x^3+3*A*b*c*x^2+12
*B*a*d*x^2+12*C*a*c*x^2+8*A*a*d*x+8*B*a*c*x+6*A*a*c)/x^4/a-1/8*b/a*(-(A*b*
c-4*B*a*d-4*C*a*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-8*a*C*d*1
n(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 734, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(24*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x -
a) + 3*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*c + 8*(B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + A
*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^
2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4), -1/48*(48*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d*x^4*arctan(
sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*
x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*A*a^2*c + 8
*(B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)
*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4), 1/24*(12*C*a^2
*sqrt(b)*d*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(4*B*a*
b*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a)
- (6*A*a^2*c + 8*(B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*
C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4
), -1/24*(24*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(
4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(
-a)/a) + (6*A*a^2*c + 8*(B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d
+ (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a
^2*x^4)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 371 vs.  $2(160) = 320$ .

Time = 4.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 371, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{Aac}{4\sqrt{b}x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3A\sqrt{bc}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$- \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a} + \frac{Ab^2c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3x^2} - \frac{B\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2x}$$

$$- \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a} - \frac{Bbd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{ad}}{x\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{C\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2x}$$

$$+ C\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$- \frac{Cbc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Cbdx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5, x)`

output `-A*a*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*A*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*c/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) + A*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - B*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - C*sqrt(a)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + C*sqrt(b)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - C*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - C*b*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = C\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + \frac{Ab^2c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2c}{8a^2} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{x} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bc}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ad}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)}{2ax^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{4ax^4}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`output `C*sqrt(b)*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) + 1/8*A*b^2*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c/a^2 - 1/2*(C*c + B*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b/a - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/x + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^2) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/(a*x^3) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*d/(a*x^3) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^2) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^4)`**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 716 vs. 2(148) = 296.

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 716, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.07

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -C\sqrt{bd} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) + \frac{(4Cabc - Ab^2c + 4Babd) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{-aa}} + \frac{12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^7 Cabc + 3 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^7 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^7 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^6 Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^6 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^6 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^3 Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^3 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^3 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^2 Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^2 Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^2 Babd + 24 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right) Cabc + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right) Ab^2c + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right) Babd + 24 Cabc + 12 Ab^2c + 12 Babd}{4\sqrt{-aa}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-C*sqrt(b)*d*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/4*(4*C*a*b*c - A*b^2*c + 4*B*a*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c + 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*d - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c + 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*d + 8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d + 8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^4*b*c + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^4*b*d - 8*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*c - 24*C*a^5*sqrt(b)*d - 8*A*a^4*b^(3/2)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^4*a)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{-6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx - 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2 - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^3}{1}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x)`

output `( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**4 - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(b)*a*c*d*x**4 - 4*sqrt(b)*b**2*c*x**4)/(24*a*x**4)`

### 3.12 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 170

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{(4aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} + \frac{(2Abc - 5a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{b(4aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/8*(4*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-1/5*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^5-1/4*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4+1/15*(2*A*b*c-5*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^3-1/8*b*(4*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx =$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-16Ab^2cx^4 + abx^2(A(8c + 15dx) + 5x(3Bc + 8cCx + 8Bdx)) + a^2(6A(4c + 5dx) + 10x(3Bc + 4cCx + 4Bdx + 6Cdx^2)))}{120a^2x^5}$$

$$+ \frac{bCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{b^2(Bc + Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x]
```

output

```
-1/120*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*A*b^2*c*x^4 + a*b*x^2*(A*(8*c + 15*d*x) + 5*x*(3*B*c + 8*c*C*x + 8*B*d*x)) + a^2*(6*A*(4*c + 5*d*x) + 10*x*(3*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x + 6*C*d*x^2))))/(a^2*x^5) + (b*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] + (b^2*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(3/2)))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(5aCdx^2 - (2Abc - 5a(cC + Bd))x + 5a(Bc + Ad))}{x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(5aCdx^2-(2Abc-5a(cC+Bd))x+5a(Bc+Ad))}{x^5} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}}{5a} \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$

$$\frac{-\int \frac{a(4(2Abc-5a(cC+Bd))+5(bBc+Abd-4aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 27$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(4(2Abc-5a(cC+Bd))+5(bBc+Abd-4aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 534$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Abc-5a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} - 5(-4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} -$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 243$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Abc-5a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} - \frac{5}{2}(-4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} -$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 51$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Abc-5a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} - \frac{5}{2}(-4aCd + Abd + bBc) \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} -$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 73$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Abc-5a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} - \frac{5}{2}(-4aCd + Abd + bBc) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{5a} -$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow \quad 221$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Abc-5a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} - \frac{5}{2} \left( -\frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (-4aCd + Abd + bBc) \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+)}{4x^4}}{5a} \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]`

output `-1/5*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^5) + ((-5*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) + ((4*(2*A*b*c - 5*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*x^3) - (5*(b*B*c + A*b*d - 4*a*C*d)*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/(5*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))] Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-16Ab^2cx^4+40Babd x^4+40Cabc x^4+15Abd x^3a+15Bbc x^3a+60Ca^2dx^3+8Aabc x^2+40Ba^2dx^2+40Ca^2cx^2+30Aa^2)}{120x^5a^2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right) - \frac{(Bd+Cc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3} + A$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-16*A*b^2*c*x^4+40*B*a*b*d*x^4+40*C*a*b*c*x^4+15*A
*a*b*d*x^3+15*B*a*b*c*x^3+60*C*a^2*d*x^3+8*A*a*b*c*x^2+40*B*a^2*d*x^2+40*C
*a^2*c*x^2+30*A*a^2*d*x+30*B*a^2*c*x+24*A*a^2*c)/x^5/a^2+1/8*(A*b*d+B*b*c-
4*C*a*d)/a^(3/2)*b*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 15(Bb^2c - (4Cab - Ab^2)d)\sqrt{ax^5} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a + 2a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(8(5Babd + (5Cab - 2Ab^2)c)x^4 + 24Aa^2c) \right]}{15(Bb^2c - (4Cab - Ab^2)d)\sqrt{-ax^5} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (8(5Babd + (5Cab - 2Ab^2)c)x^4 + 24Aa^2c)}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/240*(15*(B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt
t(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(8*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c
)*x^4 + 24*A*a^2*c + 15*(B*a*b*c + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*B*a^2*d
+ (5*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(
a^2*x^5), -1/120*(15*(B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (8*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 +
24*A*a^2*c + 15*(B*a*b*c + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (5*C
a^2 + A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^5)
]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 440 vs.  $2(153) = 306$ .

Time = 6.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 440, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{Aad}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{5x^4}$$

$$- \frac{3A\sqrt{bd}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d}{8ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{2Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Ab^2d \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{Bac}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3B\sqrt{bc}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$- \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a} + \frac{Bb^2c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3x^2} - \frac{C\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2x}$$

$$- \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a} - \frac{Cbd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6,x)
```



output

```

-A*a*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*sqrt(b)*d/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*
c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*d/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) + 2*A*b**(5/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + A*b**2*d*asinh(sqrt
(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2)) - B*a*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
) - 3*B*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x*
*2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*c/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3/2)
*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) + B*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**
(3/2)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - C*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - C*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - C*b*d*asinh(
sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = & -\frac{Cbd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cbd}{2a} \\
 & + \frac{(Bc + Ad)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
 & - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{8a^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd}{2ax^2} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cc}{3ax^3} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{15a^2x^3} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bd}{3ax^3} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)b}{8a^2x^2} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{5ax^5} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)}{4ax^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```
-1/2*C*b*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b
*d/a + 1/8*(B*c + A*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/8*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/a^2 - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d/(a*x^2) - 1/3
*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c/(a*x^3) + 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^3) -
1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*d/(a*x^3) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a
^2*x^2) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^5) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c +
A*d)/(a*x^4)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 751 vs.  $2(146) = 292$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 751, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.42

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
-1/4*(B*b^2*c - 4*C*a*b*d + A*b^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/60*(15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^2*c
+ 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*d + 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^9*A*b^2*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b^(3/2)*c + 120
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a*b^(3/2)*d + 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b*d + 90*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b^2*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(5/2)*c -
240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*d + 160*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^
2*b^(5/2)*c + 160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*d - 90*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b^2*c + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^3*C*a^4*b*d - 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2*d - 80*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^2*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*c - 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*d
- 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^4*b^2*c - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))*C*a^5*b*d - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^4*b^2*d + 40*C*a
^5*b^(3/2)*c - 16*A*a^4*b^(5/2)*c + 40*B*a^5*b^(3/2)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^5*a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.66

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{-24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3c - 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx^2 - 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx - 15\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx^3}{120a^2x^5}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x)`

output `( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 - 16*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**5 - 8*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 8*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*x**5)/(120*a**2*x**5)`

### 3.13 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 207

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{(Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^4} + \frac{b(Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^2x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{(5aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{b^2(Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/16*b*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/6*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^6-1/5*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^5-1/15*(5*a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^3-1/16*b^2*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^2x^4(15Ac+32Bcx+32Adx)-4a^2(2A(5c+6dx)+x(5Cx(3c+4dx)+3B(4c+5dx)))-2abx^2(A(5c+8dx)+x(5Cx(3c+8dx)+B(8c+15dx))))}{x^6} + 240a^{5/2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b^2*x^4*(15*A*c + 32*B*c*x + 32*A*d*x) - 4*a^2*(2*A*(5*c + 6*d*x) + x*(5*C*x*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 3*B*(4*c + 5*d*x))) - 2*a*b*x^2*(A*(5*c + 8*d*x) + x*(5*C*x*(3*c + 8*d*x) + B*(8*c + 15*d*x)))))/x^6 + 30*A*b^3*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 60*a*b^2*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(240*a^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 27, 539, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$-\int \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCdx^2 - (Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))x + 2a(Bc + Ad))}{6a x^6} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCdx^2 - (Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))x + 2a(Bc + Ad))}{2a x^6} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(5(ABC-2a(cC+Bd))-2(5aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{-\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{(5(ABC-2a(cC+Bd))-2(5aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 539 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \int \frac{(8a(5aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))+5b(ABC-2a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ABC-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 534 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{5b(ABC-2a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ABC-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 243 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\frac{5}{2}b(ABC-2a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ABC-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 51 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\frac{5}{2}b(ABC-2a(Bd+cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ABC-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{2a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\frac{5}{2}b(abc-2a(Bd+cC)) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(abc-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\frac{5}{2}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (abc-2a(Bd+cC)) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(abc-2a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x]`

output `-1/6*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^6) + ((-2*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) / (5*x^5) + ((5*(A*b*c - 2*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*a*x^4) + ((-8*(5*a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*x^3) + (5*b*(A*b*c - 2*a*(c*C + B*d))*(-Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(4*a))/5)/(2*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))] Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[In  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
 x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))  
 Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]  
 /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
 Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
 imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
 m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
 m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
 Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-32Ab^2dx^5-32Bb^2cx^5+80Cabdx^5-15Ab^2cx^4+30Babd^2x^4+30Cabcx^4+16Abdx^3a+16Bbcx^3a+80Ca^2dx^3+10Aa^2cx^3+10Ba^2dx^3+10Ca^2cx^3)}{240x^6a^2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2x^3} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}) \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}}{bx^2+a}\right)}{4a} \right)}{4a} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-32*A*b^2*d*x^5-32*B*b^2*c*x^5+80*C*a*b*d*x^5-15*A \\ & *b^2*c*x^4+30*B*a*b*d*x^4+30*C*a*b*c*x^4+16*A*a*b*d*x^3+16*B*a*b*c*x^3+80* \\ & C*a^2*d*x^3+10*A*a*b*c*x^2+60*B*a^2*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c*x^2+48*A*a^2*d*x+48*B \\ & *a^2*c*x+40*A*a^2*c)/x^6/a^2-1/16*(A*b*c-2*B*a*d-2*C*a*c)*b^2/a^(5/2)*\ln\left(\frac{2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)}{bx^2+a}\right)/x \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 15(2 Bab^2d + (2 Cab^2 - Ab^3)c)\sqrt{a}x^6 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2+2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a}+2a}{x^2}\right) + 2(16(2 Bab^2c - (5 Ca^2b - 2 Aab^2)d) \right]}{15(2 Bab^2d + (2 Cab^2 - Ab^3)c)\sqrt{-a}x^6 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (16(2 Bab^2c - (5 Ca^2b - 2 Aab^2)d)x^5}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/480*(15*(2*B*a*b^2*d + (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(16*(2*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 40*A*a^3*c - 15*(2*B*a^2*b*d + (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 16*(B*a^2*b*c + (5*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 10*(6*B*a^3*d + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^6), -1/240*(15*(2*B*a*b^2*d + (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (16*(2*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 40*A*a^3*c - 15*(2*B*a^2*b*d + (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 16*(B*a^2*b*c + (5*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 10*(6*B*a^3*d + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^6)]`

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 558 vs.  $2(190) = 380$ .

Time = 9.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 558, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.70

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{Aac}{6\sqrt{b}x^7\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{5A\sqrt{bc}}{24x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4} + \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{48ax^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15ax^2} + \frac{Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}c}{16a^2x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$+ \frac{2Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15a^2} - \frac{Ab^3c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{Bad}{4\sqrt{b}x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4}$$

$$- \frac{3B\sqrt{bd}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d}{8ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + \frac{2Bb^{\frac{5}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Bb^2d \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{Cac}{4\sqrt{b}x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{3C\sqrt{bc}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a} + \frac{Cb^2c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7,x)
```

output

```

-A*a*c/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*sqrt(b)*c/(24*x**5*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) + A*b**(3/2)
*c/(48*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(1
5*a*x**2) + A*b**(5/2)*c/(16*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*A*b**(5/2)*d
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) - A*b**3*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*
a**(5/2)) - B*a*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*sqrt(b)*d/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*d/(8*a*x*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*B*b**(5/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + B*b**2*d
*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2)) - C*a*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)) - 3*C*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - C*sqrt(b)*d*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - C*b**(3/2)*c/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
C*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) + C*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)
*x))/(8*a**(3/2))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = & -\frac{Ab^3c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^3c}{16a^3} \\
 & + \frac{(Cc + Bd)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
 & - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b^2}{8a^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c}{16a^3x^2} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd}{3ax^3} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)b}{8a^2x^2} \\
 & + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{8a^2x^4} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)b}{15a^2x^3} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)}{4ax^4} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{6ax^6} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)}{5ax^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-1/16*A*b^3*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*A*b^3*c/a^3 + 1/8*(C*c + B*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) -
1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2/a^2 - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c/
(a^3*x^2) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d/(a*x^3) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c
+ B*d)*b/(a^2*x^2) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^4) + 2/15*(b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^3) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*
x^4) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^6) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*
d)/(a*x^5)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 947 vs.  $2(179) = 358$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 947, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.57

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-1/8*(2*C*a*b^2*c - A*b^3*c + 2*B*a*b^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/120*(30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
11*C*a*b^2*c - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c + 30*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^2*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*
a^2*b^(3/2)*d + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^2*c + 85*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9
*B*a^2*b^2*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*b^(5/2)*c - 720*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*d - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^3*b^2
*c + 570*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*d - 320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^3*b
^(5/2)*c + 800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*d - 320*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*d - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^5*C*a^4*b^2*c + 570*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^3*b^3*c - 180
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^4*b^2*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^4*C*a^5*b^(3/2)*d + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^5*b^2*c
+ 85*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^4*b^3*c + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^5*b^2*d - 192*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^5*b^(
5/2)*c + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^6*b^(3/2)*d - 192*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^5*b^(5/2)*d + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.39

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{-40\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3c - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx - 10\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx^2 - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx - 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx}{x^7}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x)
```

output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x - 10*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b**2*d*x**5 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*
b*c**2*x**4 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*
c*x**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*
b**3*c*x**6 - 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt
(a))*b**3*d*x**6 - 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**6 + 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a)
+ sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 + 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 32*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**6 - 32
*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**6)/(240*a**2*x**6)
```

### 3.14 $\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$

Optimal result	255
Mathematica [A] (verified)	256
Rubi [A] (verified)	256
Maple [A] (verified)	261
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	261
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	262
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	264
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	265
Mupad [F(-1)]	266
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	266

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 248

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = -\frac{(2aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^4} - \frac{b(2aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^2x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} + \frac{(4Abc - 7a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{2b(4Abc - 7a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{105a^3x^3} + \frac{b^2(2aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/8*(2*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4-1/16*b*(2*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/7*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^7-1/6*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^6+1/35*(4*A*b*c-7*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^5-2/105*b*(4*A*b*c-7*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^3+1/16*b^2*(2*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-128Ab^3cx^6+ab^2x^4(A(64c+105dx)+7x(15Bc+32cCx+32Bdx))-2a^2bx^2(A(24c+35dx)+7x(5Bc+8cCx+8Bdx+15Cdx^2))-4a^3(15B^2c+32c^2Cx+32B^2dx))-4a^3(10A(6c+7dx)+7x(3Cx^2(4c+5dx)+2B(5c+6dx))))}{x^7} - 420a^{3/2}b^2C*d*ArcTanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 210\sqrt{a}b^3(Bc+Ad)*ArcTanh\left(\frac{-\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)/(1680a^3)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-128*A*b^3*c*x^6 + a*b^2*x^4*(A*(64*c + 105*d*x) + 7*x*(15*B*c + 32*c*C*x + 32*B*d*x)) - 2*a^2*b*x^2*(A*(24*c + 35*d*x) + 7*x*(5*B*c + 8*c*C*x + 8*B*d*x + 15*C*d*x^2)) - 4*a^3*(10*A*(6*c + 7*d*x) + 7*x*(3*C*x*(4*c + 5*d*x) + 2*B*(5*c + 6*d*x)))))/x^7 - 420*a^(3/2)*b^2*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 210*Sqrt[a]*b^3*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(1680*a^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 25, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(7aCdx^2-(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x+7a(Bc+Ad))}{x^7} dx}{7a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(7aCdx^2-(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x+7a(Bc+Ad))}{x^7} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{3a(2(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))+7(bBc+Abd-2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))+7(bBc+Abd-2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{(35a(bBc+Abd-2aCd)-4b(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 539 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \int \frac{(35a(bBc+Abd-2aCd)-4b(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 539 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{\int \frac{ab(16(4Abc-7a(cC+Bd))+35(bBc+Abd-2aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc)}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b \left( 35(-2aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} \right)}{5a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc)}{4x^4}$$

7a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b \left( \frac{35}{2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} \right)}{5a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc)}{4x^4}$$

7a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b \left( \frac{35}{2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc) \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} \right)}{5a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc)}{4x^4}$$

7a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b \left( \frac{35}{2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3} \right)}{5a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-2aCd+Abd+bBc)}{4x^4}$$

7a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b \left( \frac{35}{2} \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (-2aCd+Abd+bBc) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{3ax^3}}{5a}}{7a}}{\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]`

output `-1/7*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^7) + ((-7*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*x^6) + ((2*(4*A*b*c - 7*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*a*x^5) - ((-35*(b*B*c + A*b*d - 2*a*C*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) - (b*((-16*(4*A*b*c - 7*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*x^3) + (35*(b*B*c + A*b*d - 2*a*C*d)*(-Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/(5*a))/2)/(7*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))] Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[In  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
 x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))  
 Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]  
 /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
 Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
 imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
 m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
 m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
 Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(128Ab^3cx^6-224Ba^2d^2x^6-224Ca^2b^2cx^6-105Aab^2dx^5-105Bab^2cx^5+210Ca^2bdx^5-64Aab^2cx^4+112Ba^2bdx^4+112Ca^2bdx^4)}{1}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{2a} \right) + (Bd + \dots)$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/1680*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(128*A*b^3*c*x^6-224*B*a*b^2*d*x^6-224*C*a*b^2*c*x^6-105*A*a*b^2*d*x^5-105*B*a*b^2*c*x^5+210*C*a^2*b*d*x^5-64*A*a*b^2*c*x^4+112*B*a^2*b*d*x^4+112*C*a^2*b*c*x^4+70*A*a^2*b*d*x^3+70*B*a^2*b*c*x^3+420*C*a^3*d*x^3+48*A*a^2*b*c*x^2+336*B*a^3*d*x^2+336*C*a^3*c*x^2+280*A*a^3*d*x+280*B*a^3*c*x+240*A*a^3*c)/x^7/a^3-1/16*(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)/a^(5/2)*b^2*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 498, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{105(Bb^3c - (2Cab^2 - Ab^3)d)\sqrt{a}x^7 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) + 2(32(7Bab^2d + (7Cab^2 - 4Ab^3)c)x^6}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/3360*(105*(B*b^3*c - (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(32*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c - (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 240*A*a^3*c - 16*(7*B*a^2*b*d + (7*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 70*(B*a^2*b*c + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 48*(7*B*a^3*d + (7*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 280*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^3*x^7), 1/1680*(105*(B*b^3*c - (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^7*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (32*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c - (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 240*A*a^3*c - 16*(7*B*a^2*b*d + (7*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 70*(B*a^2*b*c + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 48*(7*B*a^3*d + (7*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 280*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^3*x^7)]`

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 916 vs.  $2(230) = 460$ .

Time = 12.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 916, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.69

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**8,x)`

output

```

-15*A*a**5*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*
b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A*a**4*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x*
**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) -
17*A*a**3*b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210
*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A*a**2*b**(15/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**
10) - 12*A*a*b**(17/2)*c*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 2
10*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a*d/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*b**(19/2)*c*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x
**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 5*A*sqrt(b)*d/(24*x**5*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*b**(3/2)*d/(48*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*b
**(5/2)*d/(16*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**3*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(
b)*x))/(16*a**(5/2)) - B*a*c/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*B*s
qrt(b)*c/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
/(5*x**4) + B*b**(3/2)*c/(48*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3/2)*d*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) + B*b**(5/2)*c/(16*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) + 2*B*b**(5/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) - B*b**3*c*asinh(sqr
t(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(5/2)) - C*a*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*C*sqrt(b)*d/(8*x**3*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - C*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - C...

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{Cb^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cb^2d}{8a^2}$$

$$- \frac{(Bc + Ad)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b^3}{16a^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cbd}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c}{105a^3x^3}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{16a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd}{4ax^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)b}{15a^2x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{35a^2x^5} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)b}{8a^2x^4}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)}{5ax^5}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{7ax^7} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)}{6ax^6}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/8*C*b^2*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d/a^2 - 1/16*(B*c + A*d)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^3/a^3 + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d/(a^2*x^2) - 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^3) - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d/(a*x^4) + 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^3) + 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^5) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^5) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(a*x^7) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^6)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1028 vs.  $2(216) = 432$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1028, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.15

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8*(B*b^3*c - 2*C*a*b^2*d + A*b^3*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
)/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/840*(105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B
*b^3*c - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a*b^2*d + 105*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*b^3*d - 700*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^
3*c - 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^2*d - 700*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^3*d - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^
2*b^(5/2)*c - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(5/2)*d - 3395
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c + 2310*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*d - 3395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^3*d +
5600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c - 8960*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*c + 5600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*
B*a^3*b^(5/2)*d - 2240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*c - 4
480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*c - 2240*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^4*b^(5/2)*d + 3395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*
a^4*b^3*c - 2310*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^5*b^2*d + 3395*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^4*b^3*d + 1344*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^4*C*a^5*b^(5/2)*c - 2688*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^4*b^(7/2)*c
+ 1344*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^5*b^(5/2)*d + 700*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^5*b^3*c + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^6
*b^2*d + 700*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^5*b^3*d - 1568*(sqrt(b...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^8} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8, x)`output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8, x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 580, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.34

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{-48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bcx^2 - 280\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bcx - 70\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bdx^3 - 280\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^4dx - 336\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^4}{x^8}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8, x)`

output

```
( - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d*x - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**2 - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x - 70*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**3 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**2 - 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x**3 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 70*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**5 - 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 - 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**4 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**5 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**6 + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**5 + 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**6 + 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d*x**7 - 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 + 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**7 - 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d*x**7 + 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 - 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**7 + 128*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*c*x**7 - 224*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*d*x**7 - 224*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**7)/(1680*a**3*x**7)
```

**3.15** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 288

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \frac{(5Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{48ax^6} + \frac{b(5Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{192a^2x^4} - \frac{b^2(5Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^3x^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{(7aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{35a^2x^5} + \frac{2b(7aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{105a^3x^3} + \frac{b^3(5Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{7/2}}$$

output

$$\frac{1}{48} \cdot (5A \cdot b \cdot c - 8a \cdot (B \cdot d + C \cdot c)) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{1/2} / a / x^6 + \frac{1}{192} \cdot b \cdot (5A \cdot b \cdot c - 8a \cdot (B \cdot d + C \cdot c)) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{1/2} / a^2 / x^4 - \frac{1}{128} \cdot b^2 \cdot (5A \cdot b \cdot c - 8a \cdot (B \cdot d + C \cdot c)) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{1/2} / a^3 / x^2 - \frac{1}{8} \cdot A \cdot c \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{3/2} / a / x^8 - \frac{1}{7} \cdot (A \cdot d + B \cdot c) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{3/2} / a / x^7 - \frac{1}{35} \cdot (7 \cdot a \cdot C \cdot d - 4 \cdot b \cdot (A \cdot d + B \cdot c)) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{3/2} / a^2 / x^5 + \frac{2}{105} \cdot b \cdot (7 \cdot a \cdot C \cdot d - 4 \cdot b \cdot (A \cdot d + B \cdot c)) \cdot (b \cdot x^2 + a)^{3/2} / a^3 / x^3 + \frac{1}{128} \cdot b^3 \cdot (5A \cdot b \cdot c - 8a \cdot (B \cdot d + C \cdot c)) \cdot \operatorname{arctanh}((b \cdot x^2 + a)^{1/2} / a^{1/2}) / a^{7/2}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx) \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (b^3 x^6 (525Ac + 1024Bcx + 1024Adx) + 16a^3 (15A(7c + 8dx) + 4x(7Cx(5c + 6dx) + 5B(6c + 7dx))) + 8a^2 bx^2 (A(35c + 48dx) + 2x(7Cx(5c + 6dx) + 5B(6c + 7dx))) - 2ab^2 x^4 (A(175c + 256dx) + 4x(7Cx(15c + 32dx) + B(64c + 105dx))))}{x^8} + 1050ab^4c \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{b}x - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}] - 1680ab^3(cC + Bd) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}] / (13440a^{7/2})$$

input

`Integrate[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-((\operatorname{Sqrt}[a] \cdot \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]) \cdot (b^3 \cdot x^6 \cdot (525 \cdot A \cdot c + 1024 \cdot B \cdot c \cdot x + 1024 \cdot A \cdot d \cdot x) + 16 \cdot a^3 \cdot (15 \cdot A \cdot (7 \cdot c + 8 \cdot d \cdot x) + 4 \cdot x \cdot (7 \cdot C \cdot x \cdot (5 \cdot c + 6 \cdot d \cdot x) + 5 \cdot B \cdot (6 \cdot c + 7 \cdot d \cdot x))) + 8 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot x^2 \cdot (A \cdot (35 \cdot c + 48 \cdot d \cdot x) + 2 \cdot x \cdot (7 \cdot C \cdot x \cdot (5 \cdot c + 8 \cdot d \cdot x) + B \cdot (24 \cdot c + 35 \cdot d \cdot x))) - 2 \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot x^4 \cdot (A \cdot (175 \cdot c + 256 \cdot d \cdot x) + 4 \cdot x \cdot (7 \cdot C \cdot x \cdot (15 \cdot c + 32 \cdot d \cdot x) + B \cdot (64 \cdot c + 105 \cdot d \cdot x)))))) / x^8) - 1050 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot c \cdot \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] \cdot x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]] - 1680 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot (c \cdot C + B \cdot d) \cdot \operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] \cdot x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]] / (13440 \cdot a^{7/2})) \end{aligned}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 25, 27, 539, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8aCdx^2-(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x+8a(Bc+Ad))}{x^8} dx}{8a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8aCdx^2-(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x+8a(Bc+Ad))}{x^8} dx}{8a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{a(7(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-8(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^7} dx}{8a} - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & - \frac{1}{7} \frac{\int \frac{(7(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-8(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^7} dx}{8a} - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\int \frac{3(16a(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+7b(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\int \frac{(16a(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+7b(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx}{2a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\int \frac{ab(35(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-32(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{2a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\int \frac{ab(35(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-32(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{2a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \int \frac{(35(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-32(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{2a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( \frac{\int \frac{(128a(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+35b(5Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{2a}}{8a} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 534



$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( -\frac{35b(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{2a} - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( -\frac{\frac{35}{2}b(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{2a} - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( -\frac{\frac{35}{2}b(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{2a} - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( \frac{\frac{35}{2}b(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{4a} - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

8a

221

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{5}b \left( \frac{\frac{35}{2}b \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (5Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{4a} - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

8a

input `Int[((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x]`

output `-1/8*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^8) + ((-8*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*x^7) + ((7*(5*A*b*c - 8*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*a*x^6) + ((-16*(7*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*x^5) + (b*((-35*(5*A*b*c - 8*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*a*x^4) - ((-128*(7*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*x^3) + (35*b*(5*A*b*c - 8*a*(c*C + B*d))*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(4*a))/5)/(2*a))/7)/(8*a)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 51  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{(\text{m} + 1)}*((\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{\text{n}}/(\text{b*(m + 1)})), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[\text{d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))} \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{(\text{n} - 1)}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{n}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[\text{n}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{n}, 0]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p/b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p*(m + 1)} - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a*(d/b)} + \text{d*(x^p/b)})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{(1/p)}, \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(-1)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a/b}]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 534  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-\text{c})*\text{x}^{(\text{m} + 1)}*((\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(2*\text{a}*(\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3, 0]$

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(1024Ab^3dx^7+1024Bb^3cx^7-1792Cab^2dx^7+525Ab^3cx^6-840Bab^2dx^6-840Cab^2cx^6-512Aab^2dx^5-512Bab^2cx^5)}{\dots}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7ax^7} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2x^3} \right)}{7a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} \right)}{\dots} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/13440*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(1024*A*b^3*d*x^7+1024*B*b^3*c*x^7-1792*C*a*b^2*d*x^7+525*A*b^3*c*x^6-840*B*a*b^2*d*x^6-840*C*a*b^2*c*x^6-512*A*a*b^2*d*x^5-512*B*a*b^2*c*x^5+896*C*a^2*b*d*x^5-350*A*a*b^2*c*x^4+560*B*a^2*b*d*x^4+60*C*a^2*b*c*x^4+384*A*a^2*b*d*x^3+384*B*a^2*b*c*x^3+2688*C*a^3*d*x^3+280*A*a^2*b*c*x^2+2240*B*a^3*d*x^2+2240*C*a^3*c*x^2+1920*A*a^3*d*x+1920*B*a^3*c*x+1680*A*a^3*c)/x^8/a^3+1/128*(5*A*b*c-8*B*a*d-8*C*a*c)*b^3/a^(7/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 593, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{105(8 Bab^3d + (8 Cab^3 - 5 Ab^4)c)\sqrt{a}x^8 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) - 2(256(4 Bab^3c - (7 Ca^2b^2 - 4 A$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/26880*(105*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^8*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(256*(4*B*a*b^3*c - (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7 - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 1680*A*a^4*c - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*c - (7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 70*(8*B*a^3*b*d + (8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 384*(B*a^3*b*c + (7*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*d)*x^3 + 280*(8*B*a^4*d + (8*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c)*x^2 + 1920*(B*a^4*c + A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^8), 1/13440*(105*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^8*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (256*(4*B*a*b^3*c - (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7 - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 1680*A*a^4*c - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*c - (7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 70*(8*B*a^3*b*d + (8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 384*(B*a^3*b*c + (7*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*d)*x^3 + 280*(8*B*a^4*d + (8*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c)*x^2 + 1920*(B*a^4*c + A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^8)]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1278 vs. 2(274) = 548.

Time = 29.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1278, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**9,x)`

output

```

-15*A*a**5*b**(9/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*
b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A*a**4*b**(11/2)*d*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x*
**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) -
17*A*a**3*b**(13/2)*d*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210
*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A*a**2*b**(15/2)*d*x**6*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**
10) - 12*A*a*b**(17/2)*d*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 2
10*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a*c/(8*sqrt(b)*x**9*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*b**(19/2)*d*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x
**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 7*A*sqrt(b)*c/(48*x**7*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*b**(3/2)*c/(192*a*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*
A*b**(5/2)*c/(384*a**2*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*b**(7/2)*c/(128*a*
*3*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 5*A*b**4*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(128*a*
*(7/2)) - 15*B*a**5*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 +
210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*B*a**4*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqr
t(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6
*x**10) - 17*B*a**3*b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x
**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*B*a**2*b**(15/2)*c*x**
6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3
*b**6*x**10) - 12*B*a*b**(17/2)*c*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = & \frac{5Ab^4c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{128a^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^4c}{128a^4} \\
& - \frac{(Cc+Bd)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)b^3}{16a^3} \\
& + \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^3c}{128a^4x^2} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cbd}{15a^2x^3} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc+Bd)b^2}{16a^3x^2} \\
& - \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c}{64a^3x^4} \\
& - \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc+Ad)b^2}{105a^3x^3} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd}{5ax^5} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc+Bd)b}{8a^2x^4} + \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{48a^2x^6} \\
& + \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc+Ad)b}{35a^2x^5} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc+Bd)}{6ax^6} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac}{8ax^8} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc+Ad)}{7ax^7}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```
5/128*A*b^4*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) - 5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)*A*b^4*c/a^4 - 1/16*(C*c + B*d)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2)
+ 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b^3/a^3 + 5/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^
3*c/(a^4*x^2) + 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d/(a^2*x^3) - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(
3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 5/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^4)
- 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^3) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/
2)*C*d/(a*x^5) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^4) + 5/48*(b*x
^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^6) + 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*
x^5) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^6) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A
*c/(a*x^8) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^7)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1266 vs.  $2(252) = 504$ .

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1266, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.40

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/64*(8*C*a*b^3*c - 5*A*b^4*c + 8*B*a*b^3*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/6720*(840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a*b^3*c - 525*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*b^4*c + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a*b^3*d - 6440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^2*b^3*c + 4025*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a*b^4*c - 6440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^3*d - 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*d - 21560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c - 13405*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c - 21560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*d - 71680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*c + 71680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*d - 71680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*d + 27160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^4*b^3*c - 97615*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^3*b^4*c + 27160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^4*b^3*d + 35840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^4*b^(7/2)*c - 62720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^5*b^(5/2)*d + 35840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^4*b^(7/2)*d + 27160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^5*b^3*c - 97615*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^4*b^4*c + 27160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^5*b^3*d + 14336*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^5*b^(7/2)*c + 28672*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^6*b^(5/2)*d + 14336*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^5*b^(7/2)*d - 21560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^9} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 630, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

$$= \frac{1024\sqrt{b}b^4cx^8 + 840\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^3c^2x^8 + 525\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^4cx^8 - 840\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^4cx^8 + 840\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^4cx^8}{(13440a^3x^8)}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x)
```

output

```
( - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d*x - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**2 - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**3 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**2 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x**3 + 350*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**5 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**4 - 896*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**5 - 525*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**6 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**5 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**7 + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**6 + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 1792*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**7 - 525*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**8 + 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*d*x**8 + 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**8 + 525*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**8 - 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*d*x**8 - 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**8 + 1024*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*d*x**8 - 1792*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**8 + 1024*sqrt(b)*b**4*c*x**8)/(13440*a**3*x**8)
```

### 3.16 $\int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 406

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx \\
 &= -\frac{a^2(8bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{a(8bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{192b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(8bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{48b} \\
 &- \frac{a(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^4} \\
 &+ \frac{d(2cC+Bd)x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b} \\
 &+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+a(3aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^4} \\
 &- \frac{(3aCd^2-b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^4} + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^4} \\
 &+ \frac{a^3(8bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/128*a^2*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/1
92*a*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/48*(8
*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/3*a*(A*b*(-a*d
^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^4+1/8*d*(B*d+2*C*
c)*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*c*(2*B
*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^4-1/7*(3*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x
^2+a)^(7/2)/b^4+1/9*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^4+1/128*a^3*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)
-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-2048a^4Cd^2 + a^3b(3072c^2C + 6cd(1024B + 525Cx) + d^2(3072A + 1575Bx + 1024Cx^2)) + \dots}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2048*a^4*C*d^2 + a^3*b*(3072*c^2*C + 6*c*d*(1024*B + 52
5*C*x) + d^2*(3072*A + 1575*B*x + 1024*C*x^2)) + 16*b^4*x^4*(24*A*(21*c^2
+ 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(3*B*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + 2*C
*x*(36*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a*b^3*x^2*(12*A*(28*c^2 + 35*c*d
*x + 12*d^2*x^2) + x*(3*B*(70*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(72*c^2
+ 105*c*d*x + 40*d^2*x^2))) - 6*a^2*b^2*(8*A*(112*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 32*d^
2*x^2) + x*(2*C*x*(128*c^2 + 175*c*d*x + 64*d^2*x^2) + B*(420*c^2 + 512*c*
d*x + 175*d^2*x^2))) + 315*a^3*Sqrt[b]*(-8*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 5*a*d*(2*c
*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(40320*b^4)
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int -3(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (bd^4(10cC - 3Bd)x^4 + d^3(12bCc^2 - 3Abd^2 + 2aCd^2)x^3 + 6cCd^2(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2 + c^2Cd) dx}{9bd^5} - \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^6}{9bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (bd^4(10cC - 3Bd)x^4 + d^3(12bCc^2 - 3Abd^2 + 2aCd^2)x^3 + 6cCd^2(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2 + c^2Cd) dx}{3bd^5} - \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^6}{9bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (-b(16aCd^2 - b(94C^2 - 57Bdc + 24Ad^2))x^3 d^7 + b(2b(46cC - 21Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 15Bd))x^2 d^6 + abc^2(34cC - 15Bd)d^6 + bc^2) dx}{8bd^4} - \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^6}{9bd^4}$$

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5(10cC - 3Bd) - \frac{\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (-b(16aCd^2 - b(94C^2 - 57Bdc + 24Ad^2))x^3 d^7 + b(2b(46cC - 21Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 15Bd))x^2 d^6 + abc^2(34cC - 15Bd)d^6 + bc^2) dx}{3bd^5}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5(10cC - 3Bd) - \frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (-b^2(3ad^2(58cC - 35Bd) - 4bc(74C^2 - 69Bdc + 60Ad^2))x^2 d^9 + abc(138bc^2 - 15Bd) d^8 + abc^2) dx}{3bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25



$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd)}{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2)))x^2d^9+abc(138bCc^2-1$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^6}{9bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{f-(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b^2(3ad^2(58cC-35Bd)-4bc(74Cc^2-69Bdc+60Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(64aCd^2-3$$

input `Int[x^3*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 406, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right)}{2b} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right)}{2b} \right)$
risch	$\frac{(4480C^2d^2b^4x^8 + 5040Bb^4d^2x^7 + 10080Cb^4cdx^7 + 5760Ab^4d^2x^6 + 11520Bb^4cdx^6 + 640Ca^2b^3d^2x^6 + 5760Cb^4c^2x^6 + 13440Ab^4cdx^5 + \dots)}{\dots}$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/8*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-5/8*a/b*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))+A*c^2*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+C*d^2*(1/9*x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/3*a/b*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 922, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/80640*(315*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 5*B*a^4*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(4480*C*b^4*d^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^7 + 6144*B*a^3*b*c*d + 640*(9*C*b^4*c^2 + 18*B*b^4*c*d + (C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 840*(8*B*b^4*c^2 + B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^5 + 384*(6*B*a*b^3*c*d + 3*(C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2 - (2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(8*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 768*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 1024*(2*C*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*d^2 - 128*(24*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 315*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/40320*(315*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 5*B*a^4*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (4480*C*b^4*d^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^7 + 6144*B*a^3*b*c*d + 640*(9*C*b^4*c^2 + 18*B*b^4*c*d + (C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 840*(8*B*b^4*c^2 + B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^5 + 384*(6*B*a*b^3*c*d + 3*(C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2 - (2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(8*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 768*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - 1024*(2*C*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*d^2 - 128*(24*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 315*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a...`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 762, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.88

$$\int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```

Piecewise((3*a**2*(2*A*a*c*d + B*a*c**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*
c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 7*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(8*b))/(6*b))*Piecewise((log
(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*
x**2), True))/(8*b**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**8/9 - 3*a*x*(2*A*a*c*
d + B*a*c**2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 7*a*(B*b
*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(8*b**2) - 2*a*(A*a*c**2 - 4*a*(A*a*d**2
+ A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 6*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/9
+ C*b*c**2)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**7*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(8*b) +
x**6*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/9 + C*b*c**2)/(7*b) + x**5*(2*A*b*c*
d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 7*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(8*b))/(6
*b) + x**4*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 6*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2
*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/9 + C*b*c**2)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(2*A*a*c*d + B*a*c**
2 - 5*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 7*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C
*b*c*d)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a*c**2 - 4*a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 +
2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 6*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/9 + C*b*c**2)/
(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c**2*x**4/4 + C*d**2*x**8/8 +
x**7*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/7 + x**6*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/6 + x**5*(2*
A*c*d + B*c**2)/5), True))

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 484, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd^2x^6}{9b} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cad^2x^4}{21b^2} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^5}{8b} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2x^2}{5b} + \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ca^2d^2x^2}{105b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^4}{7b} - \frac{5(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}ax^3}{48b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^3}{6b} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Aac^2}{15b^2} - \frac{16(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ca^3d^2}{315b^4} \\
&- \frac{4(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}ax^2}{35b^2} + \frac{5(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2x}{64b^3} \\
&- \frac{5(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^3}x}{128b^3} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}ax}{8b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}x}{16b^2} - \frac{5(2Ccd+Bd^2)a^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}a^2}{105b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2*x^6/b - 2/21*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d^2*x^4/b^2
+ 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^5/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A
*c^2*x^2/b + 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^2*d^2*x^2/b^3 + 1/7*(C*c^2 + 2*B*
c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^4/b - 5/48*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(
3/2)*a*x^3/b^2 + 1/6*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^3/b - 2/15*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c^2/b^2 - 16/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^3*d^2/b^4 - 4/35
*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x^2/b^2 + 5/64*(2*C*c*d + B
*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^3 - 5/128*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*a^3*x/b^3 - 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*(B*c^
2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b^2 - 5/128*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^4*arcsi
nh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/b^(5/2) + 8/105*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2/b^3

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{40320} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8Cd^2x + \frac{9(2Cb^7cd + Bb^7d^2)}{b^7} \right) x + \frac{8(9Cb^7c^2 + 18Bb^7cd + Cab)}{b^7} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$- \frac{(8Ba^3bc^2 - 10Ca^4cd + 16Aa^3bcd - 5Ba^4d^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")

```



output

```
1/40320*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(2*(7*(8*C*d^2*x + 9*(2*C*b^7*c*d + B*b
^7*d^2)/b^7)*x + 8*(9*C*b^7*c^2 + 18*B*b^7*c*d + C*a*b^6*d^2 + 9*A*b^7*d^2
)/b^7)*x + 21*(8*B*b^7*c^2 + 2*C*a*b^6*c*d + 16*A*b^7*c*d + B*a*b^6*d^2)/b
^7)*x + 48*(3*C*a*b^6*c^2 + 21*A*b^7*c^2 + 6*B*a*b^6*c*d - 2*C*a^2*b^5*d^2
+ 3*A*a*b^6*d^2)/b^7)*x + 105*(8*B*a*b^6*c^2 - 10*C*a^2*b^5*c*d + 16*A*a*
b^6*c*d - 5*B*a^2*b^5*d^2)/b^7)*x - 64*(12*C*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 21*A*a*b^6*c^2
+ 24*B*a^2*b^5*c*d - 8*C*a^3*b^4*d^2 + 12*A*a^2*b^5*d^2)/b^7)*x - 315*(8*B
*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 10*C*a^3*b^4*c*d + 16*A*a^2*b^5*c*d - 5*B*a^3*b^4*d^2)/b^7)
*x + 256*(12*C*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 21*A*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 24*B*a^3*b^4*c*d - 8*C*a^4
*b^3*d^2 + 12*A*a^3*b^4*d^2)/b^7) - 1/128*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 10*C*a^4*c*d +
16*A*a^3*b*c*d - 5*B*a^4*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/
2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \int x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

output

```
int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 9.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 807, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
(3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2 - 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d**2 - 5
376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2 - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*
x + 6144*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d - 1536*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*
d**2*x**2 + 1575*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x + 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a**3*b*c**3 + 3150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d*x + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**2 - 2520*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x + 3360*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**
3 - 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*
b**3*d**2*x**4 - 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**3 - 1536*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**2 - 2100*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**3
- 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*
**4*c**2*x**4 + 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 13440*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**5 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**4 + 5760*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**6 + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**5 + 1152
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*x**4 + 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*d*x
**5 + 640*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**6 + 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5
*c**2*x**5 + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*d*x**6 + 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
b**5*d**2*x**7 + 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**3*x**6 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*b**4*c**2*d*x**7 + 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d**2*x**8 + 5040*sqrt
(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*c*d - 1575*sqrt(...
```

### 3.17 $\int x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	298
Mathematica [A] (verified)	299
Rubi [F]	300
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Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	306
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	307
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Mupad [F(-1)]	310
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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 378

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx \\
 &= \frac{a(8Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(5aCd^2-8bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{(8Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(5aCd^2-8bc(cC+2Bd)))x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{64b^2} \\
 &- \frac{a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\
 &- \frac{(5aCd^2-8b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{48b^2} + \frac{Cd^2x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b} \\
 &+ \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 &- \frac{a^2(8Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(5aCd^2-8bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/128*a*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(5*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/64*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(5*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/3*a*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3-1/48*(5*a*C*d^2-8*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*C*d^2*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/7*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3-1/128*a^2*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(5*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^3d(2048cC + 1024Bd + 525Cdx) - 2a^2b(28Ad(64c + 15dx) + 8B(112c^2 + 105cdx + 32d^2x^2) + Cx(420c^2 + 512c*d*x + 175*d^2*x^2)) + 16*b^3*x^3*(14*A*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + x*(8*B*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 5*C*x*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a*b^2*x*(14*A*(15*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 5*d^2*x^2) + x*(4*B*(28*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 12*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(70*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2))) + 210*a^2*(16*A*b^2*c^2 + 5*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])] + 1680*a^3*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]}{(13440*b^(7/2))}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^3*d*(2048*c*C + 1024*B*d + 525*C*d*x) - 2*a^2*b*(28*A*d*(64*c + 15*d*x) + 8*B*(112*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 32*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(420*c^2 + 512*c*d*x + 175*d^2*x^2)) + 16*b^3*x^3*(14*A*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + x*(8*B*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 5*C*x*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a*b^2*x*(14*A*(15*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 5*d^2*x^2) + x*(4*B*(28*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 12*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(70*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2))) + 210*a^2*(16*A*b^2*c^2 + 5*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])] + 1680*a^3*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(13440*b^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (bd^3(19cC - 8Bd)x^3 + d^2(14bCc^2 - 8Abd^2 + 5aCd^2)x^2 + cCd(3bc^2 + 10ad^2)x + 5ac^2C) dx}{8bd^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (bd^3(19cC - 8Bd)x^3 + d^2(14bCc^2 - 8Abd^2 + 5aCd^2)x^2 + cCd(3bc^2 + 10ad^2)x + 5ac^2Cd) dx}{8bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (-b(35aCd^2 - b(92Cc^2 - 80Bdc + 56Ad^2))x^2 d^5 + abc(41cC - 32Bd)d^5 + 2b(6b(3cC - 2Bd)c^2 + ad^2(3cC - 16Bd))xd^4) dx}{7bd^3} + \frac{1}{7} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4(19cC - 8Bd) - \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (-b(35aCd^2 - b(92Cc^2 - 80Bdc + 56Ad^2))x^2 d^5 + abc(41cC - 32Bd)d^5 + 2b(6b(3cC - 2Bd)c^2 + ad^2(3cC - 16Bd))xd^4) dx}{7bd^3}}{8bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4(19cC - 8Bd) - \frac{\int -3bd^6(c + dx)^2 (ad(10bCc^2 - 16bBdc + 56Abd^2 - 35aCd^2) - b(ad^2(47cC - 64Bd) - 4bc(5Cc^2 - 8Bdc + 3ad^2))) dx}{6bd^2}}{7bd^3}}{8bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)) + b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2) - b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)) + b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2) - b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)) + b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2) - b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)) + b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4}}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))}{8bd^3} - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{8bd^4}$$

25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} - \frac{1}{2}d^4 \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)+ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bd)))}{8bd^4}$$



$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{8bd^3}{2} \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4} \xrightarrow{25} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{8bd^3}{2} \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4} \xrightarrow{25} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{8bd^3}{2} \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4} \xrightarrow{25} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{8bd^3}{2} \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(10bCc^2-16bBdc+56Abd^2-35aCd^2)-b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4} \xrightarrow{25} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-8Bd) - \frac{8bd^3}{2} \int -(c+dx)^2(ad(35aCd^2-2b(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2))+b(ad^2(47cC-64Bd)-4bc(5Cc^2-8Bdc+28Ad^2)))}{8bd^4} \xrightarrow{25} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^5}{8bd^3} -$$

input `Int[x^2*(c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `$Aborted`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 2185 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

method	result
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15b^2} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^4(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7b} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)}{15b^2} \right)}{7b} \right)$
risch	$- \frac{(-1680C d^2 b^3 x^7 - 1920B b^3 d^2 x^6 - 3840C b^3 c d x^6 - 2240A b^3 d^2 x^5 - 4480B b^3 c d x^5 - 280C a b^2 d^2 x^5 - 2240C b^3 c^2 x^5 - 5376A b^3 c d x^5)}{...}$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+A*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+C*d^2*(1/8*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-5/8*a/b*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 832, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + 8*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - (5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(1680*C*b^4*d^2*x^7 - 1792*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 1024*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 1920*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*b^4*c*d + (C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(7*B*b^4*c^2 + B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 70*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + 8*(C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2 - (5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 512*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d + 128*(7*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 8*(C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - (5*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/13440*(105*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + 8*(C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - (5*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (1680*C*b^4*d^2*x^7 - 1792*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 1024*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 1920*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*b^4*c*d + (C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(7*B*b^4*c^2 + B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 70*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + 8*(C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2 - (5*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 512*(4*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d + 128*(7*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 8*(C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - (5*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 670, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{a \left( \frac{3a \left( Aad^2 + Abc^2 + 2Bacd + Cac^2 - \frac{5a \left( Abd^2 + 2Bbcd + \frac{Cad^2}{8} + Cbc^2 \right)}{6b} \right)}{Aac^2 - \frac{\quad}{4b}} \right)}{2b} \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log \left( 2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx \right)}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \\ \sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Ac^2x^3}{3} + \frac{Cd^2x^7}{7} + \frac{x^6(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{6} + \frac{x^5(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{5} + \frac{x^4(2Acd + Bc^2)}{4} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2
- 5*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/8 + C*b*c**2)/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewi
se((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/
sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**7/8 - 2*a*(2*A*a*
c*d + B*a*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 6*a*(B
*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**6*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/
(7*b) + x**5*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/8 + C*b*c**2)/(6*b) + x**4*(
2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 6*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(
7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 5*a*(A*b*
d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/8 + C*b*c**2)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*a*c*d +
B*a*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 6*a*(B*b*d*
**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c*
**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 5*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/8 + C*b*c
**2)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c**2*x**3/3 + C*d**2*x**
7/7 + x**6*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/6 + x**5*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/5 + x**
4*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/4), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 440, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x^2(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C d^2 x^5}{8b} - \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a d^2 x^3}{48b^2} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^4}{7b} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} A c^2 x}{4b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A a c^2 x}{8b} + \frac{5(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a^2 d^2 x}{64b^3} \\
&- \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C a^3 d^2 x}{128b^3} + \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^3}{6b} \\
&- \frac{A a^2 c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{5C a^4 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{4(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a x^2}{35b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^2}{5b} - \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a x}{8b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 x}{16b^2} + \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&+ \frac{8(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a^2}{105b^3} - \frac{2(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a}{15b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*C*d^2*x^5/b - 5/48*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*C*a*d^2*x^3/b^2 + 1/7*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*x^4/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*A*c^2*x/b - 1/8*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c^2*x/b + 5/64*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*C*a^2*d^2*x/b^3 - 5/128*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^3*d^2*x/b^3 + 1/6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*x^3/b - 1/8*A*a^2*c^2*\text{arcsinh}(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b))/b^{3/2} - 5/128*C*a^4*d^2*\text{arcsinh}(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b))/b^{7/2} - 4/35*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/5*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*x^2/b - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*a*x/b^2 + 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^3*\text{arcsinh}(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b))/b^{5/2} + 8/105*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*a^2/b^3 - 2/15*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*a/b^2$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 439, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( \left( \left( \left( \left( 7Cd^2x + \frac{8(2Cb^6cd + Bb^6d^2)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{7(8Cb^6c^2 + 16Bb^6cd + Cab^5d^2)}{b^6} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \left. \left. \left. \left( 8Ca^3bc^2 - 16Aa^2b^2c^2 + 16Ba^3bcd - 5Ca^4d^2 + 8Aa^3bd^2 \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{\quad}{128b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/13440*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*C*d^2*x + 8*(2*C*b^6*c*d + B*b^6*d^2)/b^6)*x + 7*(8*C*b^6*c^2 + 16*B*b^6*c*d + C*a*b^5*d^2 + 8*A*b^6*d^2)/b^6)*x + 48*(7*B*b^6*c^2 + 2*C*a*b^5*c*d + 14*A*b^6*c*d + B*a*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 35*(8*C*a*b^5*c^2 + 48*A*b^6*c^2 + 16*B*a*b^5*c*d - 5*C*a^2*b^4*d^2 + 8*A*a*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 64*(7*B*a*b^5*c^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^4*c*d + 14*A*a*b^5*c*d - 4*B*a^2*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x - 105*(8*C*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 16*A*a*b^5*c^2 + 16*B*a^2*b^4*c*d - 5*C*a^3*b^3*d^2 + 8*A*a^2*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x - 256*(7*B*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 8*C*a^3*b^3*c*d + 14*A*a^2*b^4*c*d - 4*B*a^3*b^3*d^2)/b^6) - 1/128*(8*C*a^3*b*c^2 - 16*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*B*a^3*b*c*d - 5*C*a^4*d^2 + 8*A*a^3*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \int x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

output

```
int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \int x^2(dx + c)^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

### 3.18 $\int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 300

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
 &= \frac{a(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{8b} \\
 &+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{d(2cC + Bd)x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b} - \frac{(2aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{Cd^2(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} - \frac{a^2(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/16*a*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/8*(2*b*
c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^
2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/6*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x^3*
(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*(2*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/
b^3+1/7*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3-1/16*a^2*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C
*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
    
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(128a^3Cd^2 - a^2b(224c^2C + 14cd(32B + 15Cx) + d^2(224A + 105Bx + 64Cx^2)) + 2ab^2(14A(20c^2 + 15cdx + 4d^2x^2) + x(7B(15c^2 + 16cdx + 5d^2x^2) + 2Cx(28c^2 + 35cdx + 12d^2x^2))) + 4b^3x^2(14A(10c^2 + 15cdx + 6d^2x^2) + x(7B(15c^2 + 24cdx + 10d^2x^2) + 4Cx(21c^2 + 35cdx + 15d^2x^2))) - 105a^2\sqrt{b}(-2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd))*\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a + bx^2}]]}{1680b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(128*a^3*C*d^2 - a^2*b*(224*c^2*C + 14*c*d*(32*B + 15*C*x) + d^2*(224*A + 105*B*x + 64*C*x^2)) + 2*a*b^2*(14*A*(20*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 4*d^2*x^2) + x*(7*B*(15*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 5*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(28*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 12*d^2*x^2))) + 4*b^3*x^2*(14*A*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + x*(7*B*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 4*C*x*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2)))) - 105*a^2*Sqrt[b]*(-2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(1680*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 687, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (b(10cC - 7Bd)x^2 d^2 + 4acCd^2 + (3bCc^2 - 7Abd^2 + 4aCd^2)xd) dx}{\frac{7bd^3}{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^4} + \frac{7bd^2}{7bd^2}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\int (c+dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a} (b(10cC-7Bd)x^2d^2 + 4acCd^2 + (3bCc^2 - 7Abd^2 + 4aCd^2)xd) dx}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\int -3bd^3(c+dx)^2(ad(2cC-7Bd) - (8aCd^2 - b(4Cc^2 - 7Bdc + 14Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{6bd^2} + \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd)}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}\int (c+dx)^2(ad(2cC-7Bd) - (8aCd^2 - b(4Cc^2 - 7Bdc + 14Ad^2)))dx}{7bd^3}}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d\left(\frac{\int (c+dx)(ad(16aCd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 21Bdc - 28Ad^2)) - b(ad^2(6cC + 35Bd) - 2bc(4Cc^2 - 7Bdc + 14Ad^2)))dx}{5b}\right)}{7bd^3}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d\left(-\frac{35}{4}ad^2(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))\int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4 - 2abd^2)}{5b}\right)}{7bd^3}}$$


---

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d\left(-\frac{35}{4}ad^2(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}\right)}{7bd^3}}$$


---

↓ 224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d \left( -\frac{35}{4}ad^2(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^4}{7bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3(10cC-7Bd) - \frac{1}{2}d \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a^2Cd^4-2abd^2(7Ad^2+14Bcd+c^2C)+b^2c^2(14Ad^2-7Bcd+4c^2C))}{3b} - \frac{35}{4}ad^2 \right)}{\dots}$$

input `Int[x*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*b*d^2) - ((d*(10*c*C - 7*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 - (d*(-1/5*((8*a*C*d^2 - b*(4*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 14*A*d^2)))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/b + ((2*(8*a^2*C*d^4 - 2*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C + 14*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 14*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) - (d*(a*d^2*(6*c*C + 35*B*d) - 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 14*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 - (35*a*d^2*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])))/4)/(5*b))/2)/(7*b*d^3)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4b} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{6b} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{(-240Cd^2b^3x^6 - 280Bb^3d^2x^5 - 560Cb^3cdx^5 - 336Ab^3d^2x^4 - 672Bb^3cdx^4 - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x^4 - 336Cb^3c^2x^4 - 840Ab^3cdx^3 - 70Ba^3cdx^3 - 336Cb^3c^2x^3 - 280Bb^3cdx^3 - 560Cbd^2x^3 - 336Ab^3d^2x^2 - 672Bb^3cdx^2 - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x^2 - 336Cb^3c^2x^2 - 840Ab^3cdx^2 - 70Ba^3cdx^2 - 336Cb^3c^2x^2 - 280Bb^3cdx^2 - 560Cbd^2x^2 - 336Ab^3d^2x - 672Bb^3cdx - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x - 336Cb^3c^2x - 840Ab^3cdx - 70Ba^3cdx - 336Cb^3c^2x - 280Bb^3cdx - 560Cbd^2x - 336Ab^3d^2}{-240Cd^2b^3x^6 - 280Bb^3d^2x^5 - 560Cb^3cdx^5 - 336Ab^3d^2x^4 - 672Bb^3cdx^4 - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x^4 - 336Cb^3c^2x^4 - 840Ab^3cdx^3 - 70Ba^3cdx^3 - 336Cb^3c^2x^3 - 280Bb^3cdx^3 - 560Cbd^2x^3 - 336Ab^3d^2x^2 - 672Bb^3cdx^2 - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x^2 - 336Cb^3c^2x^2 - 840Ab^3cdx^2 - 70Ba^3cdx^2 - 336Cb^3c^2x^2 - 280Bb^3cdx^2 - 560Cbd^2x^2 - 336Ab^3d^2x - 672Bb^3cdx - 48Ca^2b^2d^2x - 336Cb^3c^2x - 840Ab^3cdx - 70Ba^3cdx - 336Cb^3c^2x - 280Bb^3cdx - 560Cbd^2x - 336Ab^3d^2}$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+1/3*A*c^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+C*d^2*(1/7*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-4/7*a/b*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 681, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left[ -\frac{105(2Ba^2bc^2 - Ba^3d^2 - 2(Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)cd)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) - 2(240Cb^3d^2}{\dots} \right]$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/3360*(105*(2*B*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*sqrt
(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(240*C*b^3*d^2*x^6
- 448*B*a^2*b*c*d + 280*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*C*b^3*c^2 +
14*B*b^3*c*d + (C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*B*b^3*c^2 + B*a*b^2*d
^2 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 - 112*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 32
*(4*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(14*B*a*b^2*c*d + 7*(C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^
2 - (4*C*a^2*b - 7*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 105*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 -
2*(C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/1680*(105*(2*B*a^2
*b*c^2 - B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x
/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (240*C*b^3*d^2*x^6 - 448*B*a^2*b*c*d + 280*(2*C*b^3*c*
d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*C*b^3*c^2 + 14*B*b^3*c*d + (C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*
d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*B*b^3*c^2 + B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3
- 112*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 32*(4*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(14*
B*a*b^2*c*d + 7*(C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^2 - (4*C*a^2*b - 7*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2
+ 105*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 576 vs.  $2(282) = 564$ .

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 576, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{a \left( \frac{3a \left( 2Abcd + Bad^2 + Bbc^2 + 2Cacd - \frac{5a(Bbd^2 + 2Cbcd)}{6b} \right)}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right)}{2b} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \\ \sqrt{a} \left( \frac{Ac^2x^2}{2} + \frac{Cd^2x^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd^2+2Ccd)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad^2+2Bcd+Cc^2)}{4} + \frac{x^3(2Acd+Bc^2)}{3} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(2*A*a*c*d + B*a*c**2 - 3*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2
+ 2*C*a*c*d - 5*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*s
qrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2
), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**6/7 + x**5*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b
*c*d)/(6*b) + x**4*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/7 + C*b*c**2)/(5*b) +
x**3*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 5*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*
c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 4*a
*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/7 + C*b*c**2)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(2*A*a*c*
d + B*a*c**2 - 3*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 5*a*(B*b
*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a*c**2 - 2*a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c
**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 4*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/7 + C*b*
c**2)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c**2*x**2/2 + C*d**2*x**6/6
+ x**5*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/5 + x**4*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/4 + x**3*(
2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/3), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
 &= \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C d^2 x^4}{7b} - \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a d^2 x^2}{35b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^3}{6b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} A c^2}{3b} + \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a^2 d^2}{105b^3} \\
 &+ \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^2}{5b} - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a x}{8b^2} \\
 &+ \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 x}{16b^2} + \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x}{4b} \\
 &- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a x}{8b} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
 &- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a}{15b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*d^2*x^4/b - 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*a*d^2*x^2/b^2 \\ & + 1/6*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*x^3/b + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*A \\ & *c^2/b + 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/5*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A* \\ & d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*x^2/b - 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*a*x \\ & /b^2 + 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a^2*x/b^2 + 1/4*(B*c^2 + 2*A \\ & *c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*x/b - 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a*x/b \\ & + 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^3*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(5/2)} - 1/8*(B*c^2 + \\ & 2*A*c*d)*a^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(3/2)} - 2/15*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d \\ & ^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*a/b^2 \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 369, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\begin{aligned} & \int x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\ & = \frac{1}{1680} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6Cd^2x + \frac{7(2Cb^5cd + Bb^5d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{6(7Cb^5c^2 + 14Bb^5cd + Cab^4d^2 + 7...}{b^5} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{(2Ba^2bc^2 - 2Ca^3cd + 4Aa^2bcd - Ba^3d^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/1680*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*((2*((4*(5*(6*C*d^2*x + 7*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2) \\ & /b^5)*x + 6*(7*C*b^5*c^2 + 14*B*b^5*c*d + C*a*b^4*d^2 + 7*A*b^5*d^2)/b^5)* \\ & x + 35*(6*B*b^5*c^2 + 2*C*a*b^4*c*d + 12*A*b^5*c*d + B*a*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + \\ & 8*(7*C*a*b^4*c^2 + 35*A*b^5*c^2 + 14*B*a*b^4*c*d - 4*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 7*A* \\ & a*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 105*(2*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^3*c*d + 4*A*a*b^4*c*d - \\ & B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^5)*x - 16*(14*C*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 35*A*a*b^4*c^2 + 28*B*a^2* \\ & b^3*c*d - 8*C*a^3*b^2*d^2 + 14*A*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^5) + 1/16*(2*B*a^2*b*c^2 - \\ & 2*C*a^3*c*d + 4*A*a^2*b*c*d - B*a^3*d^2)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 \\ & + a}))/b^{(5/2)} \end{aligned}$$



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

output `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{-448\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2cd + 112\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2d^2x^2 - 105\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^2d^2x + 560\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^3c^2x^2 + 210\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^3c^2x}{1}$$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
( - 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2 + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d**2 +
560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x
- 448*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d + 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2
2*x**2 - 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x - 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2
*b*c**3 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*
b*c*d**2*x**2 + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a*b**3*c**2*x + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**3 + 224*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**4 + 70*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 140*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**4
+ 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x**
4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d**2*x**5 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**3*x
**4 + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*
d**2*x**6 - 420*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b
*c*d + 105*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d**2
+ 210*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c**2*d - 2
10*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c**2)/(16
80*b**3)
```

### 3.19 $\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 264

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\ &= \frac{(8Ab^2c^2 + a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) x \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b^2} \\ &+ \frac{(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd)) (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} \\ &- \frac{(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{8b^2} \\ &+ \frac{Cd^2x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6b} + \frac{d(2cC + Bd) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} \\ &+ \frac{a(8Ab^2c^2 + a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/16*(8*A*b^2*c^2+a*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/b^2+1/3*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2-1/8*(a*C*d^
2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/6*C*d^2*x^3*(b*x^2+a)
^(3/2)/b+1/5*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/16*a*(8*A*b^2*c^2+a*(a*C*
d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-a^2d(64cC + 32Bd + 15Cd) + 2ab(5Ad(16c + 3dx) + Cx(15c^2 + 16cdx + 5d^2x^2) + B(40c^2 + 30cdx + 8d^2x^2)) + 4b^2x(5A(6c^2 + 8cdx + 3d^2x^2) + x(2B(10c^2 + 15cdx + 6d^2x^2) + Cx(15c^2 + 24cdx + 10d^2x^2)))}{16b^{5/2}} \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(a^2*d*(64*c*C + 32*B*d + 15*C*d*x)) + 2*a*b*(5*A*d*(16*c + 3*d*x) + C*x*(15*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 5*d^2*x^2) + B*(40*c^2 + 30*c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2)) + 4*b^2*x*(5*A*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*B*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2))))/(240*b^2) - (a*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(16*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.276$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int 3d(c + dx)^2 ((2Ab - aC)d - b(cC - 2Bd)x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx}{6bd^2} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3}{6bd}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int (c+dx)^2((2Ab-aC)d-b(cC-2Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{2bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\int b(c+dx)(d(10Abc-3aCc-4aBd)+(5(2Ab-aC)d^2-2bc(cC-2Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx}}{5b} - \frac{1}{5}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(cC-2Bd) + \frac{2bd}{6bd} \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \int (c+dx)(d(10Abc-3aCc-4aBd)+(5(2Ab-aC)d^2-2bc(cC-2Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+adx} - \frac{1}{5}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(cC-2Bd)}{2bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{5d(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{4b} \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-10Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{3b} + \frac{dx(a+bx^2)^3}{3b} \right)}{2bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{5d(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{4b} \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-10Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{3b} \right)}{2bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{5d(2Ab(4bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{4b} \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-10Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{3b} \right)}{2bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^3}{6bd}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{5d \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) (2Ab(4bc^2 - ad^2) + a(ad^2 - 2bc(2Bd + cC)))}{4b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ad^2(Bd + 2cC) + bc(-10Ad^2 - 2E))}{3b} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^3}{6bd} \qquad 2bd$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*b*d) + (-1/5*((c*C - 2*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + ((-2*(2*a*d^2*(2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - 10*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + (d*(5*(2*A*b - a*C)*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*b) + (5*d*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*((x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[Sqrt[b]*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(2*Sqrt[b]))/(4*b))/5)/(2*b*d)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x
_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp
p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p
+ 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g
, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
default	$A c^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)}{15b^2} \right)$
risch	$(40C d^2 b^2 x^5 + 48B b^2 d^2 x^4 + 96C b^2 c d x^4 + 60A b^2 d^2 x^3 + 120B b^2 c d x^3 + 10aC d^2 b x^3 + 60C b^2 c^2 x^3 + 160A b^2 c d x^2 + 16Ba d^2 b x^2 + 80B$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+  
1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)  
/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)  
/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))  
)+C*d^2*(1/6*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1  
/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))  
))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 593, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.25

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(4Ba^2bcd + 2(Ca^2b - 4Aab^2)c^2 - (Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d^2)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(4$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`



output

```
[1/480*(15*(4*B*a^2*b*c*d + 2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2
*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(40*C
*b^3*d^2*x^5 + 80*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 32*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d
^2)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 -
32*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 16*(5*B*b^3*c^2 + B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^
2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - (C
*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/240*(15*(4*B*a^2*b*c*d
+ 2*(C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(
sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (40*C*b^3*d^2*x^5 + 80*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 32*B*a^
2*b*d^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*
d + (C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 32*(2*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 16*(5*
B*b^3*c^2 + B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*a*b^2*c
*d + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - (C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/b^3]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 484, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cd^2x^5}{6} + \frac{x^4(Bbd^2 + 2Cbcd)}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Abd^2 + 2Bbcd + \frac{Cad^2}{6} + Cbc^2)}{4b} + \frac{x^2 \left( 2Abcd + Bad^2 + Bbc^2 + 2Cacd - \frac{4a(Bbd^2 + 2Cbcd)}{5b} \right)}{3b} \right) \\ \sqrt{a} \left( Ac^2x + \frac{Cd^2x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{3} + \frac{x^2 \cdot (2Acd + Bc^2)}{2} \right) \end{cases}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**5/6 + x**4*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/6 + C*b*c**2)/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 4*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/6 + C*b*c**2)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (2*A*a*c*d + B*a*c**2 - 2*a*(2*A*b*c*d + B*a*d**2 + B*b*c**2 + 2*C*a*c*d - 4*a*(B*b*d**2 + 2*C*b*c*d)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b) + (A*a*c**2 - a*(A*a*d**2 + A*b*c**2 + 2*B*a*c*d + C*a*c**2 - 3*a*(A*b*d**2 + 2*B*b*c*d + C*a*d**2/6 + C*b*c**2)/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*(A*c**2*x + C*d**2*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/4 + x**3*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/3 + x**2*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/2), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = & \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cd^2 x^3}{6b} + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ac^2 x \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cad^2 x}{8b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ca^2 d^2 x}{16b^2} \\
 & + \frac{Aac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Ca^3 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
 & + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Bc^2}{3b} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Acd}{3b} \\
 & + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x^2}{5b} \\
 & + \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x}{4b} \\
 & - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ax}{8b} \\
 & - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
 & - \frac{2(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} a}{15b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*d^2*x^3/b + 1/2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*A*c^2*x - 1/8*(b*x \\ & ^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*a*d^2*x/b^2 + 1/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*a^2*d^2*x/b^2 + 1/2*A \\ & *a*c^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/\sqrt{b} + 1/16*C*a^3*d^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a* \\ & b})/b^{(5/2)} + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*B*c^2/b + 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*A*c*d/ \\ & b + 1/5*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*x^2/b + 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + \\ & A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*x/b - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + \\ & a}*a*x/b - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(3/ \\ & 2)} - 2/15*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*a/b^2 \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\ & = \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5Cd^2x + \frac{6(2Cb^4cd + Bb^4d^2)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{5(6Cb^4c^2 + 12Bb^4cd + Cab^3d^2 + 6Ab^4d^2)}{b^4} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. + \frac{(2Ca^2bc^2 - 8Aab^2c^2 + 4Ba^2bcd - Ca^3d^2 + 2Aa^2bd^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{16b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/240*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*((2*((4*(5*C*d^2*x + 6*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)/b^4) \\ & )*x + 5*(6*C*b^4*c^2 + 12*B*b^4*c*d + C*a*b^3*d^2 + 6*A*b^4*d^2)/b^4)*x + \\ & 8*(5*B*b^4*c^2 + 2*C*a*b^3*c*d + 10*A*b^4*c*d + B*a*b^3*d^2)/b^4)*x + 15*( \\ & 2*C*a*b^3*c^2 + 8*A*b^4*c^2 + 4*B*a*b^3*c*d - C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^3*d^ \\ & 2)/b^4)*x + 16*(5*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 10*A*a*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a^2 \\ & *b^2*d^2)/b^4) + 1/16*(2*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 8*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*b*c*d - C*a \\ & ^3*d^2 + 2*A*a^2*b*d^2)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 + a}))/b^{(5/2)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`output `int((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int (dx + c)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.20 $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$

Optimal result	332
Mathematica [A] (verified)	333
Rubi [A] (verified)	333
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Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	338
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Giac [F(-2)]	340
Mupad [F(-1)]	341
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	341

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 238

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= Ac^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b}$$

$$- \frac{(aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

$$+ \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

$$- \sqrt{a}Ac^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/3*(a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/4*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*a*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(1/2)*A*c^2*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-16a^2 C d^2 + ab(40c^2 C + 10cd(8B + 3Cx)) + d^2 x(15B + 8Cx)) + 40Ab(ad^2 + b(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2 x^2))}{120b^2}$$

$$+ 2\sqrt{a} A c^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{a(-4bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*a^2*C*d^2 + a*b*(40*c^2*C + 10*c*d*(8*B + 3*C*x) + d^2*x*(15*B + 8*C*x)) + 40*A*b*(a*d^2 + b*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2)) + 2*b^2*x*(5*B*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))/(120*b^2) + 2*Sqrt[a]*A*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (a*(-4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 2340, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(5bd(2cC+Bd)x^3 - (2aCd^2 - 5b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 5bc(Bc + 2Ad)x + 5Abc^2)}{x} dx}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(20Ab^2c^2 - 4b(2aCd^2 - 5b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 5b(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)}{4b} dx + \frac{5}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + 2cC)}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{15b^2(4Abc^2 + (4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} dx - \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 - 5b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{4b} + \frac{5}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + 2cC)}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{5b \int \frac{(4Abc^2 + (4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 - 5b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{4b} + \frac{5}{4}dx(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd + 2cC)}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{5b \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{8Abc^2 + (4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(4bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 - 5b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{4b} + \frac{5b}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{5b \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( (4bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(4bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \frac{4}{3}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(2aCd^2 - 5b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{4b} + \frac{5b}{5b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 224

$$5b \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 8Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 219

$$5b \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 8Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \frac{4}{3} \left( \dots \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 243

$$5b \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 4Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \dots$$


---

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 73

$$5b \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 8Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \dots$$


---

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$

↓ 221

$$5b \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{8Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \dots$$


---

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5b}$$



input  $\text{Int}[(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) / x, x]$

output  $(C^2 d^2 x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} / (5b) + ((5d(2cC + Bd)x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}) / 4 + ((-4(2aCd^2 - 5b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))(a + bx^2)^{3/2}) / 3 + 5b(((8Abc^2 + (4bcb(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x) \sqrt{a + bx^2}) / 2 + (a(((4bcb(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd)) \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{b}x / \sqrt{a + bx^2}]) / \sqrt{b} - (8Abc^2 \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{a + bx^2} / \sqrt{a}]) / \sqrt{a})) / 2)) / (4b)) / (5b)$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)(x_))^{(m_)}((c_ + (d_)(x_))^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p(m+1) - 1)}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^{n_}], x, (a + bx)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2](x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - bx^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + bx^2}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 535 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p + 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

method	result
default	$B c^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + A c^2 \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) + \frac{A d^2 (bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
B*c^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+
A*c^2*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+1/3*
A*d^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+B*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/3*C*c^2/b*(b*x
^2+a)^(3/2)+C*d^2*(1/5*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-2/15*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+2
*A*c*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
+2/3*B*c*d/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2*C*c*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2
*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1049, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.41

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/240*(120*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*
a)/x^2) - 15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*l
og(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 80*
B*a*b*c*d + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 40*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2 -
8*(2*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b + 5*A*b
^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/120*(60*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 4*A*
a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (24*C*b^2*d^2*x^4
+ 80*B*a*b*c*d + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 40*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c
^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b +
5*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c*d)
*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/240*(240*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*
sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d^2*
x^4 + 80*B*a*b*c*d + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 40*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^
2)*c^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*
b + 5*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*
c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/120*(120*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c^2*arctan(sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.61

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x,x)`

output

```
-A*sqrt(a)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a*c**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*A*c*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + A*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*c**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + 2*B*c*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*d**2*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + C*c**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((-2*a**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b**2) + a*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b) + x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/5, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**4/4, True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx \\
&= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C d^2 x^2}{5b} - A \sqrt{ac^2} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|} \right) + \sqrt{bx^2+a} A c^2 \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C c^2}{3b} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} B c d}{3b} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C a d^2}{15b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} A d^2}{3b} + \frac{1}{2} (B c^2 + 2 A c d) \sqrt{bx^2+a} x \\
&+ \frac{(2 C c d + B d^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} x}{4b} - \frac{(2 C c d + B d^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a} a x}{8b} \\
&- \frac{(2 C c d + B d^2) a^2 \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}} \right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(B c^2 + 2 A c d) a \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}} \right)}{2\sqrt{b}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2*x^2/b - A*sqrt(a)*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/b + 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c*d/b - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d^2/b^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*d^2/b + 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x + 1/4*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x/b - 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x/b - 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (c+dx)^2 (Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 477, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

$$= \frac{40\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 b d^2 - 16\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 c d^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x}{40\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 b d^2 - 16\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 c d^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x + 80\sqrt{bx^2+a} a b^2 c d x}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x)
```

output

```
(40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2 + 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*d - 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2 - 30*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2*d + 60*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2)/(120*b**2)
```

**3.21**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 257

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ab}$$

$$+ \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax} + \frac{Cd^2x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

$$+ \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 4bc(cC+2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}}$$

$$- \sqrt{ac}(Bc+2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*A*b*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-a*(a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b+1/3*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x+1/4*C*d^2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/8*(4*A*b*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2)-a*(a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(1/2)*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (12Ab(-2c^2 + 4cdx + d^2x^2) + x(ad(16cC + 8Bd + 3Cdx) + 8bB(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2) + 2bCx^2 + 2bC^2x + 2bC^2))}{24bx} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2 + ad^2) + a(-aCd^2 + 4bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{4b^{3/2}} - \sqrt{ac}(Bc + 2Ad) \log(x) + \sqrt{ac}(Bc + 2Ad) \log\left(-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(12*A*b*(-2*c^2 + 4*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + x*(a*d*(16*c*C + 8*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + 8*b*B*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + 2*b*C*x*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))/(24*b*x) + ((4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(-(a*C*d^2) + 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(4*b^(3/2)) - Sqrt[a]*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*Log[x] + Sqrt[a]*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 2340, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(ac d^2 x^3 + ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + (ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(2bc^2 + ad^2))x + ac(Bc + 2Ad))}{a} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+ad^2))x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{ax} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

25

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4abd(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x+4abc(Bc+2Ad))}{4bx} dx + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

2340

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{3b(4abc(Bc+2Ad)+(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} dx + \frac{4}{3}ad(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd+2cC)}{4b} + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

27

$$\int \frac{(4abc(Bc+2Ad)+(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4bx} dx + \frac{4}{3}ad(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Bd+2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

535

$$\frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{8abc(Bc+2Ad)+(4Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))+8abc(2Ad+Bc)) +$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

538

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))+8abc(2Ad+Bc)) +$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 8abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 4abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 8ac(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} - 8\sqrt{abc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (2Ad+Bc) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(ad^2+2bc^2)-a(aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC))))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) / x^2, x]$

output 
$$-\frac{(Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{(ax)} + \frac{(aCd^2x(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{(4b)}$$

$$+ \frac{((8ab^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + (4A^2b(2b^2c^2 + ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 4b^2c^2 + c^2C + 2Bd)))x) \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2} + \frac{(4aad(2c^2C + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{3}$$

$$+ \frac{(a(((4A^2b(2b^2c^2 + ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 4b^2c^2 + c^2C + 2Bd)))) \text{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}] / \sqrt{b} - 8\sqrt{a}b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) \text{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}])}{2} / (4b) / a$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{Int}[Fx, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^m)((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^n], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p(m+1)-1}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^n], x], x, (a + bx)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2](x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - bx^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + bx^2}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 535 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p + 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

method	result
default	$A d^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + C c^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + A c^2 \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \dots \right)$
risch	$-\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} + bd(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{2a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b^2} \right) + (Abd^2 + 2Bbcd + aCd^2 + Cbc^2) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{b}}{2} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*d^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+  
C*c^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+  
A*c^2*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2*b/a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/3*B*d^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+C*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/4*a/b*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+2*B*c*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+2/3*C*c*d/b*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1015, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.95

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 24*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 24*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*x), -1/24*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 12*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (6*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 24*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*x), 1/48*(48*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 24*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*x), -1/24*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 24*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 629, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.45

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2,x)
```

output

```

-A*sqrt(a)*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*A*sqrt(a)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + 2*A*a*c*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) - A*b*c**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a*c**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*sqrt(b)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*B*c*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*c**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True))

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cd^2 x}{4b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Cad^2 x}{8b} + A\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{Ca^2 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Ccd}{3b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Bd^2}{3b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ac^2}{x} + \frac{1}{2} (Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} x + \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} - (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2*x/b - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d^2*x/b + A*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 1/8*C*a^2*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*d/b + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*d^2/b - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/x + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(a)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{2Aa\sqrt{bc^2}}{(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^2-a} + \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3Cd^2x + \frac{4(2Cb^2cd+Bb^2d^2)}{b^2} \right) x + \frac{3(4Cb^2c^2+8Bb^2cd+Cabd^2+4Ab^2d^2)}{b^2} \right) x + \frac{2(Bac^2+2Aacd)}{\sqrt{-a}} \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right) - \frac{(4Cabc^2+8Ab^2c^2+8Babcd-Ca^2d^2+4Aabd^2)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right) \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`output `2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c^2/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a) + 1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*C*d^2*x + 4*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)/b^2)*x + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + C*a*b*d^2 + 4*A*b^2*d^2)/b^2)*x + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 2*C*a*b*c*d + 6*A*b^2*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)/b^2) + 2*(B*a*c^2 + 2*A*a*c*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/8*(4*C*a*b*c^2 + 8*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*a*b*c*d - C*a^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)`**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (c+dx)^2 (Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x)`output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 559, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.18

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{12\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2 d^2 x^2 + 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2 d^2 x + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^3 cd x^2 + 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c^2 d x^3 + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^3 c d x^2 + 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c^2 d x^3 + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^3 c d x^2}{x^2}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x)
```

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x + 1
2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x + 1
6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 24*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 8*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 16*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 48*sq
rt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x +
24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**
2*x - 48*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b
**2*c*d*x - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*b**3*c**2*x + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*
*2*b*d**2*x - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c
*d**2*x + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*
*2*x + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x
+ 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x - 3*s
qrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2*x - 24*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x - 6*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x -
3*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**3*x)/(24*b**2*x)
```

### 3.22 $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 250

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= (c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd))x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b}$$

$$- \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax} + \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC + 2Bd) + A(bc^2 + 2ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^2+1/2*(2
*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(
3/2)/b-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x+1/2*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(B*d+
2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+
A*(2*a*d^2+b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-3Ab(c^2 + 4cdx - 2d^2x^2) + x(2aCd^2x + 2bCx(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2) + bB(-6c^2 + 12cdx + 3d^2x^2)))}{6bx^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- 2\sqrt{a}(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$- \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-3*A*b*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*a*C*d^2*x + 2*
b*C*x*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + b*B*(-6*c^2 + 12*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2))))
/(6*b*x^2) + (A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt
[a] - 2*Sqrt[a]*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a +
b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - ((2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[
b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2340, 27, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^2} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\ & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{2ax^2} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} \\ & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\ & \int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^2Cd^2x^2+2a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x+a(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2)))}{x} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow 25 \\ & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a^2Cd^2x^2+2a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x+a(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2)))}{ax} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow 2340 \\ & \int \frac{3ab(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2))+2(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{3b} \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow 27 \\ & a \int \frac{(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2))+2(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x} \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\ & \quad \downarrow 535 \end{aligned}$$

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{2(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2)+(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))+A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 27

$$a \left( a \int \frac{2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2)+(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))+A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 538

$$a \left( a \left( (A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 224

$$a \left( a \left( (A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 219

$$a \left( a \left( (A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 243

$$a \left( a \left( \frac{1}{2} (A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right) / a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

2a

73

$$a \left( a \left( \frac{(A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{x^4 - \frac{a}{b}}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right) / a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

2a

221

$$\frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b} + a \left( a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (A(2ad^2+bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right) / a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2}$$

2a

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^2) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x + ((2*a^2*C*d^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b) + a*((2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2) + (2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*((2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - ((2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a]))/a)/(2*a)
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*\text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}]/(\text{x}_.), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{p}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*(2*\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{a}/(2*\text{p} + 1) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}/\text{x}), \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp  
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[  
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1  
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)  
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /;  
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ  
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

method	result
default	$B d^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + (A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)$
risch	$-\frac{c\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2x^2} + bd(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2Abd^2+4Bbcd+2aCd^2)}{2b}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
B*d^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2))/x))+A*c^2*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(
1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))+1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+c
*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2*b/a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^
(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+2*C*c*d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a
/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 975, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

```
[1/12*(3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 3*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 + 2*(3*C*a*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^2 - 6*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^2), -1/12*(6*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 3*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 + 2*(3*C*a*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^2 - 6*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^2), 1/12*(6*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 3*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 + 2*(3*C*a*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^2 - 6*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^2), -1/6*(3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - ...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 617, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.47

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3,x)`

output

```
-2*A*sqrt(a)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*sqrt(a)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a*d**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*sqrt(b)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - A*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - 2*A*b*c*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*B*sqrt(a)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + 2*B*a*c*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*sqrt(b)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) - B*b*c**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + C*a*c**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*sqrt(b)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} Abc^2}{2a} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cd^2}{3b} \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2} (2Ccd + Bd^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a} x + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} \\
&\quad + (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
&\quad + (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Ac^2}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/2*A*b*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/a + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2/b + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(a)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^2) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/x`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2Cd^2x + \frac{3(2Cbcd + Bbd^2)}{b} \right) x + \frac{2(3Cbc^2 + 6Bbcd + Cad^2 + 3Abd^2)}{b} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{(2Cac^2 + Abc^2 + 4Bacd + 2Aad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$- \frac{(2Bbc^2 + 2Cacd + 4Abcd + Bad^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^3 Abc^2 + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc^2} + 4\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Aa\sqrt{bcd} + \left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right) Aa^2\sqrt{c^2} - 4Aa^2\sqrt{bc^2}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`output `1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*C*d^2*x + 3*(2*C*b*c*d + B*b*d^2)/b)*x + 2*(3*C*b*c^2 + 6*B*b*c*d + C*a*d^2 + 3*A*b*d^2)/b) + (2*C*a*c^2 + A*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*c*d + 2*A*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/2*(2*B*b*c^2 + 2*C*a*c*d + 4*A*b*c*d + B*a*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c^2 + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 4*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)`output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.31

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{-3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abc^2 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcdx + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab d^2 x^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ac d^2 x^2 - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c^2 x + \dots}{\dots}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3, x)`

output

```
( - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x + 6*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d**2*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**3*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c
**2*d*x**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d**2*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*
x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(
a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a)*lo
g((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt
(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**2 - 6*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**
2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c
**2*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a)
)*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*b*c**3*x**2 + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*
b*d**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2
*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*
x**2)/(6*b*x**2)
```



### 3.23 $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 283

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) + 2ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a}$$

$$+ \frac{(aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{ax}$$

$$+ \frac{(aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) + 2ad(2cC+Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
1/2*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/2*(a*C*d^2+2*b
*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^
3-1/2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2-(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)
(3/2)/a/x+1/2*(a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.75

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-2Abc^2x^2 - 2aA(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2) - 3ax(B(c^2 + 4cdx - 2d^2x^2) - Cx(-2c^2 + 4cdx + 2d^2x^2)))}{ax^3} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{6(bc(Bc + 2Ad) + 2ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{3(aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output `((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*A*b*c^2*x^2 - 2*a*A*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) - 3*a*x*(B*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) - C*x*(-2*c^2 + 4*c*d*x + d^2*x^2))))/(a*x^3) - (6*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - (3*(a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/6`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int -\frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+a(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{3ax^3} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+a(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{ax^3} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Cd^2x^2a^2+2(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)a^2+(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))xa)}{2ax^2} dx - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{a}{3ax^3} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Cd^2x^2a^2+2(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)a^2+(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))xa)}{2ax^2} dx - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{a}{3ax^3} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int -\frac{a^2(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)+2(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} dx - \frac{2a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{x} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{a}{3ax^3} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{a^2(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)+2(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} dx - \frac{2a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{x} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{a}{3ax^3} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & a \int \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)+2(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{2a(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{x} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{a}{3ax^3} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 535

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{2(bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)+(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 27

$$a \left( a \int \frac{bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)+(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 538

$$a \left( a \left( (aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 224

$$a \left( a \left( (aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 219

$$a \left( a \left( (2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 243

$$a \left( a \left( \frac{1}{2}(2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+2c^2C))) \right) / 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

73

$$a \left( a \left( \frac{(2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+2c^2C))) \right) / 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

221

$$a \left( a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+2c^2C))) \right) / 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output

`-1/3*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^3) + (-1/2*(c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + ((-2*a*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x + a*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d) + (a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*((a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - ((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a]))/(2*a)/a`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_)^{\text{n}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(x^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*x)^{1/\text{p}}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, x/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{\text{p}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(\text{m} - 1)/2}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, x^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_)*)((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{\text{p}_})/(x_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{p}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*x)*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*(2*\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{a}/(2*\text{p} + 1) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*x)*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p} - 1}/x), \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$

rule 538

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
default	$C d^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + (A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{a} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (6Aa d^2 x^2 + 2Ab c^2 x^2 + 12Bacd x^2 + 6Ca c^2 x^2 + 6Aacdx + 3Ba c^2 x + 2A c^2 a)}{6x^3 a} - \frac{(2Abcd + 2aB d^2 + bB c^2 + 4Cacd) \ln\left(\frac{2a}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C*d^2*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2*b/a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a
/x^3+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(
1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*((b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 975, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.45

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(3*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(3*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 2*A*a*b*c^2 + 6*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 - 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^3), -1/12*(6*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(3*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 2*A*a*b*c^2 + 6*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 - 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^3), 1/12*(6*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(3*C*a*b*d^2*x^4 - 2*A*a*b*c^2 + 6*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^3 - 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x^3), -1/6*(3*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - ...
```



**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 6.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 600, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.12

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx \\
&= -\frac{A\sqrt{ad^2}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{x} + A\sqrt{bd^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \\
&\quad - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a} - \frac{Abcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Abd^2x}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{2B\sqrt{acd}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \\
&\quad - B\sqrt{ad^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{Bad^2}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} \\
&\quad + 2B\sqrt{bcd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{B\sqrt{bd^2}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Bbc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2Bbcdx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \\
&\quad - \frac{C\sqrt{ac^2}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - 2C\sqrt{acd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right) + \frac{2Cacd}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + C\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \\
&\quad + \frac{2C\sqrt{bcd}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} + Cd^2 \left( \left( \begin{array}{l} a \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \quad \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \quad \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\ \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2} \quad \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \sqrt{ax} \quad \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right) \right) \\
&\quad - \frac{Cbc^2x}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4,x)
```

output

```

-A*sqrt(a)*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(3*x**2) - A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x + A*sqrt(b)*d**2*asinh(
sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - A*b*c*d*
asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) - A*b*d**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a
)) - 2*B*sqrt(a)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)
/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a*d**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*c**2
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + B
*sqrt(b)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - B*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))
/(2*sqrt(a)) - 2*B*b*c*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*c**2/(
x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*C*sqrt(a)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + 2*C*a
*c*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*sqrt(b)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqr
t(a)) + 2*C*sqrt(b)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + C*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piece
wise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x
)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, Tr
ue)) - C*b*c**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Cd^2 x + \frac{Cad^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} \\
&+ (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
&- (2Ccd + Bd^2) \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} \\
&+ (2Ccd + Bd^2) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}{2a} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Ac^2}{3ax^3} \\
&- \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*d^2*x + 1/2*C*a*d^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/\sqrt{b} + \\ & (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{b}*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b}) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{a}*\operatorname{arcsinh}(a/(\sqrt{a*b}*abs(x))) - 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b*\operatorname{arcsinh}(a/(\sqrt{a*b}*abs(x)))/\sqrt{a} + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a} + 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*b/a - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*A*c^2/(a*x^3) - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}/x - 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}/(a*x^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 522 vs.  $2(249) = 498$ .

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{1}{2} (Cd^2x + 4Ccd + 2Bd^2) \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \\ & + \frac{(Bbc^2 + 4Cacd + 2Abcd + 2Bad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \\ & - \frac{(2Cbc^2 + 4Bbcd + Cad^2 + 2Abd^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} \\ & + \frac{3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Bbc^2 + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Abcd + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} \right)}{\dots} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/2*(C*d^2*x + 4*C*c*d + 2*B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + (B*b*c^2 + 4*C*a*c*d +
2*A*b*c*d + 2*B*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sq
rt(-a) - 1/2*(2*C*b*c^2 + 4*B*b*c*d + C*a*d^2 + 2*A*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b
)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B
*b*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(3/2)
*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C
*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d -
12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6
*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*A*a^3*
sqrt(b)*d^2)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 22.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 676, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.39

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x)
```

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x - 12
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 -
6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 +
12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**2 +
24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**4
+ 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*
c*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a)
)*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*
x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x
**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sq
rt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)
*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 12
*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 + 6*
sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**2*x**3 + 24*
sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 12*s
qrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x**3 + 4*sqrt(
b)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 + sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d**2*x**3 - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**
3 + 8*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 4*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**3*x**3)/(12*a*b*x**3)
```

### 3.24 $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 241

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$= Cd^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4x^4} - \frac{(4ac(cC+2Bd) + A(bc^2 + 4ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{d(2cC+Bd) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$+ \sqrt{bd}(2cC+Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^4-1/8*(4*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)
+A*(4*a*d^2+b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-
1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^3+b^(1/2)*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1
/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/8*(A*b*(-4*a*d^2+b*c^2)-4*a*(2*a*C*d^2+b*c*(2*B*d
+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-bcx^2 (3Ac + 8Bcx + 16Adx) - 2a(6Cx^2(c^2 + 4cdx - 2d^2x^2) + 4Bx(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2) + A))}{24ax^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(-Ab^2c^2 + 8a^2Cd^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \sqrt{bd}(2cC + Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(b*c*x^2*(3*A*c + 8*B*c*x + 16*A*d*x)) - 2*a*(6*C*x^2*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + 4*B*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + A*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))))/(24*a*x^4) + ((-(A*b^2*c^2) + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(3/2)) - (b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[b]*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 2338, 25, 27, 536, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^4} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad))}{4ax^4} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Cd^2x^2a^2+4d(2cC+Bd)xa^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))a)}{3ax^3} dx - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Cd^2x^2a^2+4d(2cC+Bd)xa^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))a)}{ax^3} dx - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int \frac{a(8a^2d(2cC+Bd)-(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2))-4a(2aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{a(8a^2d(2cC+Bd)-(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2))-4a(2aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(8a^2d(2cC+Bd) - (Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2-4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{a} - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ad+1)}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \quad 4a$$

↓ 536

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{8bd(2cC+Bd)xa^2 + (4a(2aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)) - Ab(bc^2-4ad^2))a}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2d(Bd+2cC) + x(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} \right)}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \quad 4a$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 8a^2bd(Bd+2cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - a(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2d(Bd+2cC) + x(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} \right)}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \quad 4a$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 8a^2bd(Bd+2cC) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - a(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2d(Bd+2cC) + x(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} \right)}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \quad 4a$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -a(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2d(Bd+2cC) + x(Ab(bc^2-4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} + 8a^2\sqrt{b} \right)}{a} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} \quad 4a$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{1}{2} a (Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2 d(Bd+2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} + 8a^2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (Bd + 2cC) + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)$$

a

4a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

73

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{a (Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC)))}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2 d(Bd+2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} + 8a^2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (Bd + 2cC) + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)$$

a

4a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

221

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a^2 d(Bd+2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4a(2aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} + 8a^2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (Bd + 2cC) + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)$$

a

4a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4}$$

input

Int[((c + d\*x)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/x^5,x]

output

-1/4\*(A\*c^2\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2))/(a\*x^4) + ((-4\*c\*(B\*c + 2\*A\*d)\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2))/(3\*x^3) + (-1/2\*((4\*a\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d) - A\*(b\*c^2 - 4\*a\*d^2))\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (-(((8\*a^2\*d\*(2\*c\*C + B\*d) + (A\*b\*(b\*c^2 - 4\*a\*d^2) - 4\*a\*(2\*a\*C\*d^2 + b\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))\*x)\*Sqrt[a + b\*x^2])/x) + 8\*a^2\*Sqrt[b]\*d\*(2\*c\*C + B\*d)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]\*x)/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]] + Sqrt[a]\*(A\*b\*(b\*c^2 - 4\*a\*d^2) - 4\*a\*(2\*a\*C\*d^2 + b\*c\*(c\*C + 2\*B\*d)))\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/2)/a)/(4\*a)

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*\text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 536  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_)*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}]/(\text{x}_)^2, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{c}*\text{p} - \text{d}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*\text{x})), \text{x}] + \text{Int}[(\text{a}*\text{d} + 2*\text{b}*\text{c}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}/\text{x}), \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$

rule 538

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(16Abcdx^3+24Bada^2x^3+8Bb^2c^2x^3+48Cacd^2x^3+12Aad^2x^2+3Abc^2x^2+24Bacd^2x^2+12Ca^2c^2x^2+16Aacd^2x+8Ba^2c^2x+4Aa^2c^2)}{24x^4a}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b}{4a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(16*A*b*c*d*x^3+24*B*a*d^2*x^3+8*B*b*c^2*x^3+48*C*a*
c*d*x^3+12*A*a*d^2*x^2+3*A*b*c^2*x^2+24*B*a*c*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^2*x^2+16*A*a*
c*d*x+8*B*a*c^2*x+6*A*a*c^2)/x^4/a+1/8/a*(-(4*A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2+8*B*a*b*
c*d+8*C*a^2*d^2+4*C*a*b*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
+8*B*b^(1/2)*d^2*a*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+16*C*b^(1/2)*c*d*a*ln(b^(
1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+8*C*d^2*a*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1030, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.27

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/48*(24*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*C*a^2*d^2*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4), -1/48*(48*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(24*C*a^2*d^2*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4), 1/24*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 12*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (24*C*a^2*d^2*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^4), -1/24*(24*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(s...`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 600 vs.  $2(224) = 448$ .

Time = 7.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 600, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = -\frac{Aac^2}{4\sqrt{bx^5} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{3A\sqrt{bc^2}}{8x^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$-\frac{2A\sqrt{bcd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2}$$

$$-\frac{A\sqrt{bd^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2}{8ax \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$-\frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}cd \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a} - \frac{Abd^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+\frac{Ab^2c^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{ad^2}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$-\frac{B\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{B\sqrt{bcd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{x}$$

$$+ B\sqrt{bd^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a}$$

$$-\frac{Bbcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Bbd^2x}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$-\frac{2C\sqrt{acd}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - C\sqrt{ad^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)$$

$$+\frac{Cad^2}{\sqrt{bx} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{C\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x}$$

$$+ 2C\sqrt{bcd} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{C\sqrt{bd^2}x}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$-\frac{Cbc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2Cbcdx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5, x)`

output

```

-A*a*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*A*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*x**3
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A
*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - A*b*d**2*asi
nh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) + A*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x
))/(8*a**(3/2)) - B*sqrt(a)*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(b)*c**2*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x + B*sq
rt(b)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
/(3*a) - B*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) - B*b*d**2*x/(sqrt(a)*
sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*C*sqrt(a)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*d
**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + C*a*d**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))
- C*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + 2*C*sqrt(b)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(
b)*x/sqrt(a)) + C*sqrt(b)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - C*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt
(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) - 2*C*b*c*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx \\
&= \frac{Ab^2c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - C\sqrt{ad^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2c^2}{8a^2} \\
&+ \sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd^2 + (2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2a} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc^2}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bc^2}{3ax^3} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Acd}{3ax^3} \\
&- \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima
")

```

output

```
1/8*A*b^2*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - C*sqrt(a)*d^2*arcsin
h(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/a^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*C*d^2 + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 1/2*(C*c^2
+ 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*(C*c^2 +
2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/a + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*
x^2) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^2/(a*x^3) - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*d/(
a*x^3) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/x - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2
/(a*x^4) - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^2)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1017 vs.  $2(211) = 422$ .

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1017, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```



output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2 - (2*C*sqrt(b)*c*d + B*sqrt(b)*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)
*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/4*(4*C*a*b*c^2 - A*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*a*b*c*d + 8*C*
a^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sq
rt(-a)*a) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^2 + 3*(sqrt(b)
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*
a*b*c*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*d^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a
^2*sqrt(b)*c*d + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*c*d + 24*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c^2 -
24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*d^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*
c^2 - 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d - 48*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c^2 + 2
1*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b*d^2 +
8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c*d + 16*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a
^3*b^(3/2)*c*d + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2 + ...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 668, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.77

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$= \frac{-8\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c^2 x^3 - 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd x^3 + 12\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) ab d^2 x^4 + 24\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x)
```

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**3*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d**2*x**4 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 48*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2*d*x**4 - 8*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(b)*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*d*x**4 - 4*sqrt(b)*b**2*c**2*x**4)/(24*...
```

**3.25**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 252

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^2} - \frac{Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(5ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 5ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{15a^2x^3}$$

$$+ \sqrt{b}Cd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{b(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/5*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^5-1/4*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4-1/15*(5*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-5*a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^3+b^(1/2)*C*d^2*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/8*b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-16Ab^2c^2x^4 + abx^2(5cx(3Bc + 8cCx + 16Bdx) + A(8c^2 + 30cdx + 40d^2x^2)) + 2a^2(2A(6c^2 + 15c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(4*C*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + B*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))))}{120a^2x^5}$$

$$+ \frac{b(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 4ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \sqrt{b}Cd^2 \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]`

output `-1/120*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*A*b^2*c^2*x^4 + a*b*x^2*(5*c*x*(3*B*c + 8*c*C*x + 16*B*d*x) + A*(8*c^2 + 30*c*d*x + 40*d^2*x^2)) + 2*a^2*(2*A*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(4*C*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + B*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^2*x^5) + (b*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(4*a^(3/2)) - Sqrt[b]*C*d^2*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 537, 25, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(5aCd^2x^3+5ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2))x+5ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^5} dx}{5a} \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(5aCd^2x^3+5ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2))x+5ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^5} dx}{5a} \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(20a^2Cd^2x^2-5a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-4ad(2cC+Bd))x+4a(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2)))}{x^4} dx}{4a} \frac{5c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(20a^2Cd^2x^2-5a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-4ad(2cC+Bd))x+4a(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2)))}{x^4} dx}{4a} \frac{5c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int \frac{15a^2(-4aCxd^2-4a(2cC+Bd)d+bc(Bc+2Ad))\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx}{3a} \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2))}{3x^3} \frac{5c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 27

$$-5a \int \frac{(-4aCxd^2-4a(2cC+Bd)d+bc(Bc+2Ad))\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-5ad^2))}{3x^3} \frac{5c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 537

$$-5a \left( -\frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{-8aCxd^2 - 4a(2cC+Bd)d + bc(Bc+2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5ac(2Bd+cC) - A(2bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{3x^3}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 25

$$-5a \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{-8aCxd^2 - 4a(2cC+Bd)d + bc(Bc+2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5ac(2Bd+cC) - A(2bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{3x^3}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 538

$$-5a \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 8aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 224

$$-5a \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 8aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 219

$$-5a \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 243

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{-5a \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( \frac{1}{2} (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{8aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 73 \\
 & \frac{-5a \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( \frac{(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{8aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 221 \\
 & \frac{-5a \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{8aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```
-1/5*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^5) + ((-5*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) + ((-4*(5*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(2*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*x^3) - 5*a*(-1/2*((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d) - 8*a*C*d^2*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x^2 + (b*((-8*a*C*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - ((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/2)/(4*a))/(5*a)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a\_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b\_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a\_.) + (b\_.)*(x\_)^{(m\_)}*((c\_.) + (d\_.)*(x\_)^{(n\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n-1}], x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x\_)^{(m\_)}*((a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2}*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x\_)^{(m\_)}*((c\_ + (d\_)*(x\_))*((a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{(m+1)}*(c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((m+1)*(m+2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2*b*(p/((m+1)*(m+2))) \quad \text{Int}[x^{(m+2)}*(c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$



rule 538

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(40Abd^2x^4a-16Ab^2c^2x^4+80Bbcdx^4a+120Ca^2d^2x^4+40Cb^2c^2x^4a+30Abcdx^3a+60Ba^2d^2x^3+15Bbc^2x^3a+120Ca^2d^2x^3+120Cb^2c^2x^3a)}{120x^5a^2}$
default	$-\frac{(Ad^2+2Bcd+Cc^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ax^3} + Ac^2\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2x^3}\right) + Cd^2\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}+a}{2} + \frac{a}{2}\right)}{ax}\right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(40*A*a*b*d^2*x^4-16*A*b^2*c^2*x^4+80*B*a*b*c*d*x^4
+120*C*a^2*d^2*x^4+40*C*a*b*c^2*x^4+30*A*a*b*c*d*x^3+60*B*a^2*d^2*x^3+15*B
*a*b*c^2*x^3+120*C*a^2*c*d*x^3+40*A*a^2*d^2*x^2+8*A*a*b*c^2*x^2+80*B*a^2*c
*d*x^2+40*C*a^2*c^2*x^2+60*A*a^2*c*d*x+30*B*a^2*c^2*x+24*A*a^2*c^2)/x^5/a^
2-1/8*b/a*(-(2*A*b*c*d-4*B*a*d^2+B*b*c^2-8*C*a*c*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1
/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-8*a*C*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1094, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.34

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/240*(120*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 15*(B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(24*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(10*B*a*b*c*d + (5*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 5*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(B*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^5), -1/240*(240*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d^2*x^5*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + 15*(B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(10*B*a*b*c*d + (5*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 5*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(B*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^5), 1/120*(60*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 15*(B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (24*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(10*B*a*b*c*d + (5*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 5*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(B*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^5), -1/120*(120*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d^2*x^5*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a))...`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 648 vs.  $2(235) = 470$ .

Time = 7.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 648, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.57

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{Aacd}{2\sqrt{bx^5} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4}$$

$$- \frac{3A\sqrt{bcd}}{4x^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15ax^2} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}cd}{4ax \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a} + \frac{2Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}c^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{15a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Ab^2cd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{4a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{Bac^2}{4\sqrt{bx^5} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{3B\sqrt{bc^2}}{8x^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2B\sqrt{bcd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bd^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2}{8ax \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}$$

$$- \frac{2Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}cd \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a} - \frac{Bbd^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ \frac{Bb^2c^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{C\sqrt{ad}^2}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{C\sqrt{bcd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{x}$$

$$+ C\sqrt{bd^2} \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a}$$

$$- \frac{Cbcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Cbd^2x}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6, x)`

output

```

-A*a*c*d/(2*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*
x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*sqrt(b)*c*d/(4*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sq
rt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)/(15*a*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*c*d/(4*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/
2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) + 2*A*b**(5/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1
)/(15*a**2) + A*b**2*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(4*a**(3/2)) - B*a*c**
2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*B*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)
*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) - 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - B*b*d**2*asinh(sqrt(
a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) + B*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a*
*(3/2)) - C*sqrt(a)*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - C*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x + C*sqrt(b)*d*
**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - C*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) -
C*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) - C*b*d**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 +
b*x**2/a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx \\
&= C\sqrt{bd^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd^2}{x} - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}{2a} \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}}{8a^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cc^2}{3ax^3} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc^2}{15a^2x^3} \\
&- \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bcd}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ad^2}{3ax^3} - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima
")

```

output

```
C*sqrt(b)*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2/x - 1/2*(2*C*
c*d + B*d^2)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*
d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*b/a - 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2/a^2 - 1/3*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/(a*x^3) + 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^3) - 2/
3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c*d/(a*x^3) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*d^2/(a*x^3) -
1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^2) + 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b
*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^5) - 1/4*(B
*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^4)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1212 vs. 2(220) = 440.

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1212, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-C*sqrt(b)*d^2*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) - 1/4*(B*b^2*c^2 - 8
*C*a*b*c*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d - 4*B*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/60*(15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^
2*c^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*c*d + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*c*d + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b*d^2
+ 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a*b^(3/2)*c*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*
a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 90
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^7*C*a^2*b*c*d + 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c*d - 1
20*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(
5/2)*c^2 - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 480*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^6*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b
^(3/2)*c^2 + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 320*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d + 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^4*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^3*
b^(3/2)*d^2 - 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 240*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^4*b*c*d - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 694, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.75

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$= \frac{-120\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 c d^2 x^4 + 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 c^2 x^4 - 40\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b c^3 x^4 - 15\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^3 c^3}{x^6}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x)
```

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**4 - 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**2*x**5 - 8*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2*x**5 + 72*sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d**2*x**5 - 16*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**5 - 16*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 8*sqrt(b)*a*b*c...
```

**3.26** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 273

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx \\ &= -\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6x^6} - \frac{(6ac(cC+2Bd) + A(bc^2 + 6ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24ax^4} \\ &+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2a(4aCd^2 + bc(cC + 2Bd))) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^2x^2} \\ &- \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} + \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 5ad(2cC + Bd)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{15a^2x^3} \\ &- \frac{b(Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2a(4aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/6*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^6-1/24*(6*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(6*a*d^2+b*c^2))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/16*(A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-2*a*(4*a*C*d^2+b*c*(2*B*d
+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/5*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^5+1/
15*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^3-1/16*b*(A
*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+2*a*(4*a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^2cx^4(15Ac+32Bcx+64Adx)-4a^2(A(10c^2+24cdx+15d^2x^2)+x(5Cx(3c^2+8cdx+6d^2x^2))+2B(6c^2+15cdx+10d^2x^2)))-2abx^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b^2*c*x^4*(15*A*c + 32*B*c*x + 64*A*d*x) - 4*a^2*(A*(10*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*C*x*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2)))) - 2*a*b*x^2*(A*(5*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*c*C*x*(3*c + 16*d*x) + B*(8*c^2 + 30*c*d*x + 40*d^2*x^2))))/x^6 + 30*b*(A*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 60*a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(240*a^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^6}}{6a} dx$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^6} dx}{2a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(10a^2Cd^2x^2-2a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x+5a(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2)))}{x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(10a^2Cd^2x^2-2a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x+5a(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2)))}{x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))-5(8a^2Cd^2-2abc(cC+2Bd)+Ab(bc^2-2ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))}{4x^4} - 2c$$

$$\frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))-5(8a^2Cd^2-2abc(cC+2Bd)+Ab(bc^2-2ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))}{4x^4} - 2c$$

$$\frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( 5(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)-2abc(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right)}{5a} - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))}{4x^4} - 2c$$

$$\frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{5}{2} (8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd + cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd+cC))}{4x^4}}{5a} \quad 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{5}{2} (8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd + cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd+cC))}{4x^4}}{5a} \quad 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{5}{2} (8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd + cC)) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd+cC))}{4x^4}}{5a} \quad 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{5}{2} \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd + cC)) + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right) - \frac{5(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - 2abc(2Bd+cC))}{4x^4}}{5a} \quad 2a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x]
```

output

$$-1/6*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(a*x^6) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(5*x^5) + ((-5*(2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*x^4) + ((8*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 5*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(3*x^3) + (5*(8*a^2*C*d^2 - 2*a*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*b*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2))*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/(5*a))/(2*a)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a\_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b\_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 51

$$\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((c\_ + (d\_)*(x\_))^{(n\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[n] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((c\_ + (d\_)*(x\_))^{(n\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b)^n], x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m\_)}*((a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$$

rule 534

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[
x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,
0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 309, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-64Ab^2cdx^5+80Bab^2d^2x^5-32Bb^2c^2x^5+160Cabcdx^5+30Abd^2x^4a-15Ab^2c^2x^4+60Bbcdx^4a+120Ca^2d^2x^4+30Cb^2d^2x^4)}{\dots}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\dots \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-64*A*b^2*c*d*x^5+80*B*a*b*d^2*x^5-32*B*b^2*c^2*x^
5+160*C*a*b*c*d*x^5+30*A*a*b*d^2*x^4-15*A*b^2*c^2*x^4+60*B*a*b*c*d*x^4+120
*C*a^2*d^2*x^4+30*C*a*b*c^2*x^4+32*A*a*b*c*d*x^3+80*B*a^2*d^2*x^3+16*B*a*b
*c^2*x^3+160*C*a^2*c*d*x^3+60*A*a^2*d^2*x^2+10*A*a*b*c^2*x^2+120*B*a^2*c*d
*x^2+60*C*a^2*c^2*x^2+96*A*a^2*c*d*x+48*B*a^2*c^2*x+40*A*a^2*c^2)/x^6/a^2+
1/16*(2*A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2+4*B*a*b*c*d-8*C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^2)*b/a^(5/2)
*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 618, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.26

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$= \frac{15(4Bab^2cd + (2Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^2 - 2(4Ca^2b - Aab^2)d^2) \sqrt{ax^6} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2+2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a}+2a}{x^2}\right) - 2(40Aa^3c^2 - 15(4Bab^2cd + (2Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^2 - 2(4Ca^2b - Aab^2)d^2)\sqrt{-ax^6} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (40Aa^3c^2 - 1$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

```
[1/480*(15*(4*B*a*b^2*c*d + (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(40*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 15*(4*B*a^2*b*c*d + (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(4*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 16*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(5*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 10*(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^6), -1/240*(15*(4*B*a*b^2*c*d + (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (40*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 15*(4*B*a^2*b*c*d + (2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(4*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 16*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(5*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 10*(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^6)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 819 vs.  $2(258) = 516$ .

Time = 12.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 819, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.00

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7,x)
```

output

```

-A*a*c**2/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*d**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*sqrt(b)*c**2/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*sqrt(b)*d**2/(8*x**3*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(48*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
2*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*d**2/(8*a*
x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*b**(5/2)*c**2/(16*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))
+ 4*A*b**(5/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + A*b**2*d**2*asinh(sqrt
(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2)) - A*b**3*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(1
6*a**(5/2)) - B*a*c*d/(2*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*
**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*sqrt(b)*c*d/(4*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) - B*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*c*d/(4*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1
)) - B*b**(3/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) + 2*B*b**(5/2)*c**2*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + B*b**2*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(4*a**(3/
2)) - C*a*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*C*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8
*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*C*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2
) - C*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - C*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*a*x*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*C*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a) - C*b*d**
2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*sqrt(a)) + C*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt
(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 409, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx \\
&= -\frac{Ab^3c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{Cbd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^3c^2}{16a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cbd^2}{2a} \\
&+ \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2}{8a^2} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c^2}{16a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd^2}{2ax^2} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ccd}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Bd^2}{3ax^3} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc^2}{8a^2x^4} + \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{8a^2x^2} + \frac{2(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{15a^2x^3} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5}
\end{aligned}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-1/16*A*b^3*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 1/2*C*b*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c^2/a^3 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d^2/a + 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2/a^2 - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2/(a*x^2) - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*d/(a*x^3) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*d^2/(a*x^3) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^4) + 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^2) + 2/15*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^3) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^6) - 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^4) - 1/5*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^5)`

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1541 vs.  $2(245) = 490$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1541, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.64

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-1/8*(2*C*a*b^2*c^2 - A*b^3*c^2 + 4*B*a*b^2*c*d - 8*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^
2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/
120*(30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c^2 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^2*c
*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^2*d^2 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2
*b^(3/2)*c*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 15
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 85*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c^2 + 300*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*c*d
- 360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b*d^2 + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*b
^(5/2)*c^2 - 1440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d + 960*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c*d - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^
3*b^2*c^2 + 570*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 360*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^7*C*a^4*b*d^2 - 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 320*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 1600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c*d - 640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a
^3*b^(5/2)*c*d + 800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*d^2 ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.80

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x)`

output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 60*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 - 10*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 48*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 120
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 -
80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2
- 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**
2*x**4 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2
*c**2*x**3 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
**2*c*d*x**4 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b*c**3*x**4 - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/
sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - s
qrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x
**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*d*x**6 - 30*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(
a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*x**6 + 30*sqrt(a)*lo
g((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 120
*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*
x**6 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*
**3*c**2*x**6 + 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/...
```

**3.27**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$

Optimal result	419
Mathematica [A] (verified)	420
Rubi [A] (verified)	420
Maple [A] (verified)	425
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	425
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Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	427
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	428
Mupad [F(-1)]	429
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	430

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 313

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ax^4}$$

$$+ \frac{b(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^2x^2} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$

$$- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(7ac(cC+2Bd) - A(4bc^2 - 7ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{35a^2x^5}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ab(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{105a^3x^3}$$

$$- \frac{b^2(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/8*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/16*b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/7*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^7-1/6*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^6-1/35*(7*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-7*a*d^2+4*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^5-1/105*(2*A*b*(-7*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)+7*a*(5*a*C*d^2-2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^3-1/16*b^2*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-128Ab^3c^2x^6 + ab^2x^4(7cx(15Bc + 32cCx + 64Bdx) + A(64c^2 + 210cdx + 224d^2x^2)) - 4a^3(4b^2(-bc(Bc + 2Ad) + 2ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{8a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]`

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-128*A*b^3*c^2*x^6 + a*b^2*x^4*(7*c*x*(15*B*c + 32*c*C*x
+ 64*B*d*x) + A*(64*c^2 + 210*c*d*x + 224*d^2*x^2)) - 4*a^3*(4*A*(15*c^2
+ 35*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(2*C*x*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + B*
(10*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2))) - 2*a^2*b*x^2*(A*(24*c^2 + 70*c*d*x + 5
6*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(B*(5*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(4*c^2 + 15*c*
d*x + 20*d^2*x^2)))))/(1680*a^3*x^7) + (b^2*(-(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)) + 2*a*d*
(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(8*a^(5/
2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96,  
 number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules  
 used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(7aCd^2x^3+7ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2))x+7ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^7} dx$$


---


$$\frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \quad \downarrow \quad 25$$


---


$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(7aCd^2x^3+7ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2))x+7ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^7} dx \quad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$


---


$$\frac{7a}{7a} \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$


---


$$\int \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(14a^2Cd^2x^2-7a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))x+2a(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2)))}{x^6} dx \quad \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}$$


---


$$\frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \quad \downarrow \quad 27$$


---


$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(14a^2Cd^2x^2-7a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))x+2a(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2)))}{x^6} dx \quad \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{2a} \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$


---


$$\int \frac{a(35a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))-2(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx \quad \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2))}{5x^5}$$


---


$$\frac{7a}{7a}$$


---


$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$


---


$$\frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \quad \downarrow \quad 27$$


---


$$-\frac{1}{5} \int \frac{(35a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))-2(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx \quad \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC)-A(4bc^2-7ad^2))}{5x^5}$$


---


$$\frac{2a}{2a} \quad \downarrow \quad 7a$$


---


$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7}$$


---


$$\frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \quad \downarrow \quad 539$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\int \frac{a(8(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd))) + 35b(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{4x^4}}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 7a$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(8(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd))) + 35b(bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{4x^4}}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 7a$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\left( \frac{1}{4} \left( 35b(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) \right) + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{4x^4}}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 7a$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{35}{2}b(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) \right) + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{4x^4}}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 7a$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{35}{2}b(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2)+7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) \right) + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{4x^4}}{2a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} \quad 7a$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{35}{2} b(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 2ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) \right) + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3}}{2a} + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{7a}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{35}{2} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 2ad(Bd+2cC)) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) \right) + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3}}{2a} + \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-7ad^2) + 7a(5aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{7a}}{7ax^7}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]`

output `-1/7*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^7) + ((-7*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*x^6) + ((-2*(7*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(4*b*c^2 - 7*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*x^5) + ((35*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) + ((-8*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 7*a*d^2) + 7*a*(5*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*x^3) + (35*b*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/5)/(2*a))/(7*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`



- rule 51  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))]$   
 $\text{Int}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}(c + d*x)^{(n - 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x]  
 && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
- rule 534  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_))((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[x^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2\*p + 3, 0]
- rule 539  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_))((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c*x^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(a*(m + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*(m + 1)) \text{ Int}[x^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*p]
- rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((c_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R*(c*x)^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) \text{ Int}[(c*x)^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2\*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
default	$(A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5a x^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2 x^3} \right) + A c^2 \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7a x^7} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5a x^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2 x^3} \right)}{7a} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (-224Aab^2d^2x^6 + 128Ab^3c^2x^6 - 448Bab^2cdx^6 + 560Ca^2bd^2x^6 - 224Cab^2c^2x^6 - 210Aab^2cdx^5 + 210Ba^2bd^2x^5 - 105A^2cd^2x^5 + 105A^2bd^2x^5 - 105A^2c^2d^2x^5)}{\dots}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/5/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*b/a^2/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+A*c^2*(-1/7/a/x^7*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-4/7*b/a*(-1/5/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*b/a^2/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))-1/3*C*d^2/a/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/6/a/x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 702, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.24

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/3360*(105*(B*b^3*c^2 - 2*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d)*sqrt
(a)*x^7*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(16*(28*B*
a*b^2*c*d + 2*(7*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - 7*(5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x
^6 - 240*A*a^3*c^2 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2*b - A*
a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 16*(14*B*a^2*b*c*d + (7*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 7*(5*C
*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 70*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 6*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a^3 + A
a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 48*(14*B*a^3*c*d + 7*A*a^3*d^2 + (7*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2
)*x^2 - 280*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^7), 1/168
0*(105*(B*b^3*c^2 - 2*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^
7*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (16*(28*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(7*C*a*b^2
- 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - 7*(5*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 240*A*a^3*c^2 + 105*
(B*a*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 16*(14*B
*a^2*b*c*d + (7*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 7*(5*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4
- 70*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 6*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 48*(14*
B*a^3*c*d + 7*A*a^3*d^2 + (7*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 280*(B*a^3*c^2 +
2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^7)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1216 vs.  $2(299) = 598$ .

Time = 15.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1216, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.88

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**8,x)
```

output

```

-15*A*a**5*b**(9/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a*
*4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A*a**4*b**(11/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x*
*10) - 17*A*a**3*b**(13/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x
**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A*a**2*b**(15/2)*c**2*
x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a
**3*b**6*x**10) - 12*A*a*b**(17/2)*c**2*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**
5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a*c*d/(3*sqrt(
b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*b**(19/2)*c**2*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 5*A*
sqrt(b)*c*d/(12*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2
) + 1)/(5*x**4) + A*b**(3/2)*c*d/(24*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(
3/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) + A*b**(5/2)*c*d/(8*a**2*x*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*A*b**(5/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) - A*b
**3*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - B*a*c**2/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*d**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
5*B*sqrt(b)*c**2/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*sqrt(b)*d**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B
*b**(3/2)*c**2/(48*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*d**2/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx \\
 &= \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
 & - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}}{8a^2} + \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^3}}{16a^3} - \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c^2}{105a^3x^3} \\
 & - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd^2}{3ax^3} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b^2}{16a^3x^2} \\
 & + \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc^2}{35a^2x^5} + \frac{2(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{15a^2x^3} \\
 & - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{8a^2x^4} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2}{7ax^7} \\
 & - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(a/(\operatorname{sqrt}(a*b)*\operatorname{abs}(x)))/a^{3/2} - 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^3*\operatorname{arcsinh}(a/(\operatorname{sqrt}(a*b)*\operatorname{abs}(x)))/a^{5/2} - 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\operatorname{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*b^2/a^2 + 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*\operatorname{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*b^3/a^3 - 8/105*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^3) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*C*d^2/(a*x^3) + 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*b^2/(a^3*x^2) + 4/35*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^5) + 2/15*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*b/(a^2*x^3) - 1/4*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}/(a*x^4) + 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}*A*c^2/(a*x^7) - 1/5*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}/(a*x^5) - 1/6*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^{3/2}/(a*x^6) \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1642 vs.  $2(281) = 562$ .

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1642, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.25

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

1/8*(B*b^3*c^2 - 4*C*a*b^2*c*d + 2*A*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a*b^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/840*(105*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*b^3*c^2 - 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*
a*b^2*c*d + 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*b^3*c*d - 210*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^1
2*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 700*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 1
680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^2*c*d - 1400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^3*c*d - 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^2*
b^2*d^2 - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^2 - 6720*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(5/2)*c*d + 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*
A*a^2*b^(5/2)*d^2 - 3395*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 4
620*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*c*d - 6790*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^3*c*d + 2310*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^3*
b^2*d^2 + 5600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^2 - 8960*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^2 + 11200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*c*d - 10640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*
a^4*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 5600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*d^2 -
2240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*c^2 - 4480*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^2 - 4480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 864, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x)
```

output

```
( - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d*x - 336
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d**2*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**2 -
280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x - 140*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**3
- 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**2 - 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*
x**4 - 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**3 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c
**3*x**2 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*d*x**3 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**3*c*d**2*x**4 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 70*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 224*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 224*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x
**6 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 112*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2
*b*c**3*x**4 - 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**6 + 105*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 448*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 224*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**6 + 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sq
rt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*d*x**7 - 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*
x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d**2*x**7 - 420*sqrt(a)*log((
sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 + 105*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c**2*x*
**7 - 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b
**3*c*d*x**7 + 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)...
```

**3.28** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 386

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx \\ &= -\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8x^8} - \frac{(8ac(cC+2Bd) + A(bc^2 + 8ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{48ax^6} \\ &+ \frac{(Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) - 8a(6aCd^2 + bc(cC + 2Bd))) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{192a^2x^4} \\ &- \frac{b(Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^3x^2} \\ &- \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7ax^7} + \frac{(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 7ad(2cC + Bd)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{35a^2x^5} \\ &- \frac{2b(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 7ad(2cC + Bd)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{105a^3x^3} \\ &+ \frac{b^2(Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$



output

```
-1/8*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^8-1/48*(8*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(8*a*d^2+b*c^2))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^6+1/192*(A*b*(-8*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)-8*a*(6*a*C*d^2+b*c*(2*
B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^4-1/128*b*(A*b*(-8*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+8*a*(2*
a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2-1/7*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2
+a)^(3/2)/a/x^7+1/35*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-7*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)
/a^2/x^5-2/105*b*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-7*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^3
/x^3+1/128*b^2*(A*b*(-8*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+8*a*(2*a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*ar
ctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^3cx^6(525Ac+1024Bcx+2048Adx)+16a^3(5A(21c^2+48cdx+28d^2x^2)+2x(7Cx(10c^2+24cdx+15d^2x^2)+4B(15c^2+35cdx+21d^2x^2))))}{x^8} - 210b^2(5Ab^2c^2+16a^2Cd^2)ArcTanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 1680ab^3(c^2C+2Bcd+A*d^2)ArcTanh\left(\frac{-(\sqrt{b}x)+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)/(13440a^{7/2})$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b^3*c*x^6*(525*A*c + 1024*B*c*x + 2048*A*d*x)
+ 16*a^3*(5*A*(21*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + 2*x*(7*C*x*(10*c^2 + 24*
c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 4*B*(15*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2)))) + 8*a^2*b*x^2
*(A*(35*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 70*d^2*x^2) + 2*x*(7*C*x*(5*c^2 + 16*c*d*x + 15*d
^2*x^2) + B*(24*c^2 + 70*c*d*x + 56*d^2*x^2))) - 2*a*b^2*x^4*(A*(175*c^2 +
512*c*d*x + 420*d^2*x^2) + 4*x*(7*c*C*x*(15*c + 64*d*x) + B*(64*c^2 + 210
*c*d*x + 224*d^2*x^2)))))/x^8) - 210*b^2*(5*A*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcT
anh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 1680*a*b^3*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d +
A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(13440*a^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 369, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 25, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8aCd^2x^3+8ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2))x+8ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^8}}{8a} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8aCd^2x^3+8ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2))x+8ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^8} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(56a^2Cd^2x^2-8a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x+7a(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2)))}{x^7}}{7a} dx - \frac{8c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(56a^2Cd^2x^2-8a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x+7a(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2)))}{x^7} dx - \frac{8c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \quad \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{3a(16a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))-7(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2))}{6x^6}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(16a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))-7(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-8ad^2))}{6x^6}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{a(35(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))+32b(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx + \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{(35(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))+32b(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx + \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( - \int \frac{b(128a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))-35(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ab(5bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(2aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))}{4ax^4} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( 128a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 7ad(2cC+Bd)) - 35 \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC+2Bd)) \right) \right) x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC+2Bd)) \right)}{4ax^4} \right) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( 128a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 7ad(2cC+Bd)) - 35 \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC+2Bd)) \right) \right) x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC+2Bd)) \right)}{4ax^4} \right) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( -35 \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{4a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{4ax^4} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{35}{2} \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{4a} \right) - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \left( Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)) \right)}{4ax^4} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{35}{2} (Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7a} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

73

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{35}{2} (Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \right) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7a} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

221

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{35}{2} \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (Ab(5bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(2aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) - \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{35(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{7a} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x]`

output `-1/8*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^8) + ((-8*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*x^7) + ((-7*(8*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(5*b*c^2 - 8*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*x^6) + ((16*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 7*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*x^5) + ((-35*(A*b*(5*b*c^2 - 8*a*d^2) + 8*a*(2*a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*a*x^4) + (b*((-128*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 7*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*x^3) - (35*(A*b*(5*b*c^2 - 8*a*d^2) + 8*a*(2*a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(-Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2 - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/(4*a))/5)/2)/(7*a))/(8*a)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 51  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{n}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{m} + 1}*((\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{\text{n}}/(\text{b*(m + 1)})), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[\text{d*(n/(b*(m + 1))}]$   
 $\text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{m} + 1}*(\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{\text{n} - 1}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{n}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[\text{n}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{n}, 0]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{n}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p/b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{p*(m + 1)} - 1}*(\text{c} - \text{a*(d/b)} + \text{d*(x}^{\text{p/b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{1/\text{p}}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a/b}]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{m} - 1)/2}*(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 534  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-\text{c})*\text{x}^{\text{m} + 1}*((\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{\text{p} + 1}/(2*\text{a*(p + 1)})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{m} + 1}*(\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3, 0]$

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2048Ab^3cdx^7-1792Ba^2d^2x^7+1024Bb^3c^2x^7-3584Cab^2cdx^7-840Aab^2d^2x^6+525Ab^3c^2x^6-1680Bab^2cdx^6+1680A^2b^2cd^2x^6-840A^2b^2c^2x^6-1024A^2b^2cdx^5+896B^2b^2d^2x^5-512B^2b^2c^2x^5+1792C^2ab^2cdx^5+560A^2b^2d^2x^4-350A^2ab^2c^2x^4+1120B^2b^2cdx^4+3360C^2a^3d^2x^4+560C^2a^2b^2c^2x^4+768A^2b^2cdx^3+2688B^2a^3d^2x^3+384B^2b^2c^2x^3+5376C^2a^3cdx^3+2240A^2a^3d^2x^2+280A^2b^2c^2x^2+4480B^2a^3cdx^2+2240C^2a^3c^2x^2+3840A^2a^3cdx+1920B^2a^3c^2x+1680A^2a^3c^2)}{x^8/a^3-1/128(8A^2ab^2d^2-5A^2b^2c^2+16B^2ab^2cd-16C^2a^2d^2+8C^2ab^2c^2)*b^2/a^{7/2}*\ln((2a+2a^{1/2})*(bx^2+a)^{1/2})/x)}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right))}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{2a} \right)$

```
input int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/13440*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2048*A*b^3*c*d*x^7-1792*B*a*b^2*d^2*x^7+1024*B*b^3*c^2*x^7-3584*C*a*b^2*c*d*x^7-840*A*a*b^2*d^2*x^6+525*A*b^3*c^2*x^6-1680*B*a*b^2*c*d*x^6+1680*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^6-840*C*a*b^2*c^2*x^6-1024*A*a*b^2*c*d*x^5+896*B^2*b^2*d^2*x^5-512*B^2*b^2*c^2*x^5+1792*C^2*a*b^2*c*d*x^5+560*A^2*b^2*d^2*x^4-350*A^2*a*b^2*c^2*x^4+1120*B^2*b^2*c*d*x^4+3360*C^2*a^3*d^2*x^4+560*C^2*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^4+768*A^2*b^2*c*d*x^3+2688*B^2*a^3*d^2*x^3+384*B^2*b^2*c^2*x^3+5376*C^2*a^3*c*d*x^3+2240*A^2*a^3*d^2*x^2+280*A^2*b^2*c^2*x^2+4480*B^2*a^3*c*d*x^2+2240*C^2*a^3*c^2*x^2+3840*A^2*a^3*c*d*x+1920*B^2*a^3*c^2*x+1680*A^2*a^3*c^2)/x^8/a^3-1/128*(8*A^2*a*b^2*d^2-5*A^2*b^2*c^2+16*B^2*a*b^2*c*d-16*C^2*a^2*d^2+8*C^2*a*b^2*c^2)*b^2/a^(7/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 853, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.21

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^8*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(256*(4*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 1680*A*a^4*c^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 8*(2*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 7*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 70*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + (8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(6*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 384*(B*a^3*b*c^2 + 7*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 280*(16*B*a^4*c*d + 8*A*a^4*d^2 + (8*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 1920*(B*a^4*c^2 + 2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^8), 1/13440*(105*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^8*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (256*(4*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 1680*A*a^4*c^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 8*(2*C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 128*(4*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 7*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 70*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + (8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(6*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 384*(B*a^3*b*c^2 + 7*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 280*(16*B*a^4*c*d + 8*A*a^4*d^2 + (8*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 1920*(B*a^4*c^2 + 2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^8)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1678 vs.  $2(374) = 748$ .

Time = 36.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1678, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.35

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**9,x)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -30*A*a**5*b**(9/2)*c*d*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 66*A*a**4*b**(11/2)*c*d*x**2*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 34*A*a**3*b**(13/2)*c*d*x**4*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 6*A*a**2*b**(15/2)*c*d*x**6*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 24*A*a*b**(17/2)*c*d*x**8*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a*c**2/(8*\sqrt{b}*x**9*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - A*a*d**2/(6*\sqrt{b}*x**7*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - 16*A*b**(19/2)*c*d*x**10*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 7*A*\sqrt{b}*c**2/(48*x**7*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - 5*A*\sqrt{b}*d**2/(24*x**5*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) + A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(192*a*x**5*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) + A*b**(3/2)*d**2/(48*a*x**3*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - 5*A*b**(5/2)*c**2/(384*a**2*x**3*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) + A*b**(5/2)*d**2/(16*a**2*x*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - 5*A*b**(7/2)*c**2/(128*a**3*x*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}) - A*b**3*d**2*asinh(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{b}*x))/(16*a**(5/2)) + 5*A*b**4*c**2*asinh(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{b}*x))/(128*a**(7/2)) - 15*B*a**5*b**(9/2)*c**2*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*B*a**4*b**(11/2)*c**2*x**2*\sqrt{a/(b*x**2) + 1}/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6...
 \end{aligned}$$

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 542, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx \\
&= \frac{5Ab^4c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{128a^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{Cb^2d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^4c^2}{128a^4} \\
&\quad - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cb^2d^2}{8a^2} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&\quad + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}b^3}{16a^3} + \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^3c^2}{128a^4x^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cbd^2}{8a^2x^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c^2}{64a^3x^4} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd^2}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b^2}{16a^3x^2} \\
&\quad + \frac{2(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{8(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b^2}{105a^3x^3} \\
&\quad + \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc^2}{48a^2x^6} + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{8a^2x^4} \\
&\quad - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5ax^5} + \frac{4(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ac^2}{8ax^8} \\
&\quad - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7ax^7}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
5/128*A*b^4*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) + 1/8*C*b^2*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 5/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^4*c^2/a^4 - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d^2/a^2 - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3/a^3 + 5/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^3*c^2/(a^4*x^2) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d^2/(a^2*x^2) - 5/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^4) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2/(a*x^4) - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) + 2/15*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^3) - 8/105*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^3) + 5/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^6) + 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1/5*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^5) + 4/35*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^5) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^8) - 1/6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^6) - 1/7*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^7)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2046 vs.  $2(350) = 700$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2046, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.30

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/64*(8*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 5*A*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*a*b^3*c*d - 16*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 8*
A*a*b^3*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3
) - 1/6720*(840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 525*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*b^4*c^2 + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^1
5*B*a*b^3*c*d - 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 840*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a*b^3*d^2 - 6440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^13*C*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 4025*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a*b^4*c
^2 - 12880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^3*c*d - 5040*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 6440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^13*A*a^2*b^3*d^2 - 53760*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c
*d - 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*d^2 - 21560*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c^2 - 13405*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 43120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3
*c*d + 25200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*b^2*d^2 - 21560*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*d^2 - 71680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^10*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^2 + 143360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*
b^(5/2)*c*d - 143360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*c*d +
71680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^4*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 27160*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^4*b^3*c^2 - 97615*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^9*A*a^3*b^4*c^2 + 54320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^4*b^3*c*d ...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^9} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 994, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.58

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x)
```

output

```
( - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2 - 3840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d*x - 2
240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d**2*x**2 - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**
2 - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x - 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*
x**3 - 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**2 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b
*d**2*x**4 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**3 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a**3*c**3*x**2 - 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*d*x**3 - 3360*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**3*c*d**2*x**4 + 350*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 384*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d
*x**5 - 1120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*
*2*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 896*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 560*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*x**4 - 1792*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 16
80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 525*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*
x**6 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**
3*c*d*x**7 + 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 1792*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a*b**3*d**2*x**7 + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**6 + 3584*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**7 + 840*sq
rt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d**2*x*
*8 - 1680*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*
b**2*c*d**2*x**8 - 525*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c**2*x**8 + 1680*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a)...
```

$$3.29 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$$

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Mupad [F(-1)]	459
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	460

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 428

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx \\
 &= \frac{(5bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{48ax^6} \\
 &+ \frac{b(5bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{192a^2x^4} \\
 &- \frac{b^2(5bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^3x^2} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 &- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^8} - \frac{(3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{21a^2x^7} \\
 &- \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{105a^3x^5} \\
 &+ \frac{2b(4Ab(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{315a^4x^3} \\
 &+ \frac{b^3(5bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/48*(5*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^6+1/192*b*(5*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^4-1/128*b^2*(5*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2-1/9*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^9-1/8*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^8-1/21*(3*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2/x^7-1/105*(4*A*b*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(7*a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^3/x^5+2/315*b*(4*A*b*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(7*a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^4/x^3+1/128*b^3*(5*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 387, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-2048Ab^4c^2x^8 + ab^3x^6(3cx(525Bc + 1024cCx + 2048Bdx) + 2A(512c^2 + 1575cdx + 1536d^2x^2)) + b^3(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 8ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{64a^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x]
```

output

```
-1/40320*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2048*A*b^4*c^2*x^8 + a*b^3*x^6*(3*c*x*(525*B*c + 1024*c*C*x + 2048*B*d*x) + 2*A*(512*c^2 + 1575*c*d*x + 1536*d^2*x^2)) + 16*a^4*(10*A*(28*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(8*C*x*(15*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + 5*B*(21*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a^3*b*x^2*(2*A*(40*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 72*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(4*C*x*(12*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + B*(35*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 70*d^2*x^2))) - 6*a^2*b^2*x^4*(2*A*(64*c^2 + 175*c*d*x + 128*d^2*x^2) + x*(8*C*x*(32*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 112*d^2*x^2) + B*(175*c^2 + 512*c*d*x + 420*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^4*x^9) + (b^3*(5*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(64*a^(7/2))
```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 19, number of rules used = 18,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.562$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 25, 27, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int \frac{-3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(3aCd^2x^3+3ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(3ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))x+3ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^9} dx$$

$$\frac{9a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(3aCd^2x^3+3ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(3ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))x+3ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^9} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

$$\frac{3a}{3a} \downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2+a}(24a^2Cd^2x^2-3a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x+8a(3ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2)))}{x^8} dx - \frac{3c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{8x^8}$$

$$\frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(24a^2Cd^2x^2-3a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x+8a(3ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2)))}{x^8} dx - \frac{3c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{8x^8}$$

$$\frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{a(21a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-8(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^7} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{7x^7}}{8a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 3a$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{7} \int \frac{(21a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-8(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^7} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{7x^7}}{8a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 3a$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \int \frac{3a(16(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd))) + 21b(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^6} \right) / 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 3a$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(16(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd))) + 21b(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^6} dx + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^6} \right) / 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 3a$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\int \frac{b(105a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-32(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right) / 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9} \quad 3a$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{b(105a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-32(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)$$


---

8a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{b(105a(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-32(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)$$


---

8a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( b \left( \int \frac{a(128(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))+105b(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4a} dx - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(2cC+Bd))}{4x^4} \right) \right)$$


---

5a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( b \left( -\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(128(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(7aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))+105b(5bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd)))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(2cC+Bd))}{4x^4} \right) \right)$$


---

5a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) - 105b(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx \right)}{5a} - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{4ax^3} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{105}{2} b(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 \right)}{5a} - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{4ax^3} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{105}{2} b(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) \right)}{5a} - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{4ax^3} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{105}{2} b(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) \right)}{5a} - \frac{105(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{4ax^3} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( b \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{128(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2) + 3a(7aCd^2 - 4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{105}{2} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) (5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \right) \right)}{5a} \right)}{9ax^9}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{9ax^9}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x]`

output

```
-1/9*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(a*x^9) + ((-3*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(8*x^8) + ((-8*(3*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*x^7) + ((7*(5*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*x^6) + ((-16*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(7*a*C*d^2 - 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*a*x^5) + (b*((-105*(5*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) + ((128*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(7*a*C*d^2 - 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*x^3) - (105*b*(5*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*((-Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/(5*a))/2)/7)/(8*a))/(3*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))] Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1)) Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result
default	$(A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{7a x^7} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5a x^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2 x^3} \right)}{7a} \right) + A c^2 \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{9a x^9} - \frac{2b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5a x^5} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15a^2 x^3} \right)}{7a} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (3072Aa b^3 d^2 x^8 - 2048A b^4 c^2 x^8 + 6144Ba b^3 cd x^8 - 5376C a^2 b^2 d^2 x^8 + 3072Ca b^3 c^2 x^8 + 3150Aa b^3 cd x^7 - 2520B a^2 b^2 d^2 x^7 + \dots)}{\dots}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/7/a/x^7*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-4/7*b/a*(-1/5/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*b/a^2/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))+A*c^2*(-1/9/a/x^9*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-2/3*b/a*(-1/7/a/x^7*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-4/7*b/a*(-1/5/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*b/a^2/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)))+C*d^2*(-1/5/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+2/15*b/a^2/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/8/a/x^8*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-5/8*b/a*(-1/6/a/x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(-1/6/a/x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/2*b/a*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2*b/a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 942, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```

[-1/80640*(315*(5*B*b^4*c^2 - 8*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c*d)
*sqrt(a)*x^9*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(256*
(24*B*a*b^3*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*c^2 - 3*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3
)*d^2)*x^8 + 315*(5*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a
*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 4480*A*a^4*c^2 - 128*(24*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a^2*b^2 -
2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 210*(5*B*a^2*b^2*
c^2 - 8*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 384*(6*B*a^3*
b*c*d + (3*C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(7*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 8
40*(B*a^3*b*c^2 + 8*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(8*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 640*(18*B
*a^4*c*d + 9*A*a^4*d^2 + (9*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 5040*(B*a^4*c^2 +
2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^9), -1/40320*(315*(5*B*b^4*c^2 - 8
*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^9*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (256*(24*B*a*b^3*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*c^2 - 3
*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^8 + 315*(5*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*B*a^2*b^2*d^2
- 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 4480*A*a^4*c^2 - 128*(24*B*a^2*b
^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(7*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2
)*x^6 - 210*(5*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 8*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)
*c*d)*x^5 + 384*(6*B*a^3*b*c*d + (3*C*a^3*b - 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(7*C*a^
4 + A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 840*(B*a^3*b*c^2 + 8*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(8*C*a^4 + A*a^
3*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 640*(18*B*a^4*c*d + 9*A*a^4*d^2 + (9*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2518 vs.  $2(420) = 840$ .

Time = 50.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2518, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.88

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**10,x)
```

output

```

-35*A*a**7*b**(19/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a
**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 110*A*a**
6*b**(21/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*
b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 114*A*a**5*b*
*(23/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**1
0*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 15*A*a**5*b**(9/2
)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105
*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 40*A*a**4*b**(25/2)*c**2*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(31
5*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*
b**12*x**14) - 33*A*a**4*b**(11/2)*d**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**
5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 5*A*a**3*b**(27/
2)*c**2*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**
10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 17*A*a**3*b**(13/2)*d*
**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 10
5*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 30*A*a**2*b**(29/2)*c**2*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(
315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**
4*b**12*x**14) - 3*A*a**2*b**(15/2)*d**2*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a*
**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 40*A*a*b**(31/2
)*c**2*x**12*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**
10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 12*A*a*b**(17/2)*d*...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="maxim
a")

```

output

```

-1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 5/128*
(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^4*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) + 1/16*(2*C*c*
d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3/a^3 - 5/128*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b^4/a^4 + 16/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^3*c^2/(a^4*x^3) + 2/15*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*C*b*d^2/(a^2*x^3) - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/
(a^3*x^2) + 5/128*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^3/(a^4*x^2) - 8/10
5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2/(a*x
^5) - 8/105*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^3) + 1/
8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 5/64*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)
*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^4) + 2/21*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^7
) + 4/35*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^5) - 1/6*(2*
C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^6) + 5/48*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*b/(a^2*x^6) - 1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^9) - 1/7*(C*c^2 +
2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(a*x^7) - 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)/(a*x^8)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2041 vs.  $2(388) = 776$ .

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2041, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.77

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="giac"
)

```

output

```

-1/64*(5*B*b^4*c^2 - 16*C*a*b^3*c*d + 10*A*b^4*c*d - 8*B*a*b^3*d^2)*arctan
(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) + 1/20160*(1575*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*b^4*c^2 - 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^17*C*a*b^3*c*d + 3150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*b^4*c*d - 25
20*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 13650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a*b^4*c^2 + 43680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*
b^3*c*d - 27300*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a*b^4*c*d + 21840*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^14*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 52290*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*
b^4*c^2 + 90720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^3*c*d + 104580*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^4*c*d + 45360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^13*B*a^3*b^3*d^2 + 215040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*
b^(7/2)*c^2 + 430080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*c*d -
295680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 215040*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*d^2 + 252630*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 292320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*
b^3*c*d + 505260*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^4*c*d - 146160*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^4*b^3*d^2 - 322560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*b^(7/2)*c^2 + 645120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*
A*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^2 - 645120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^4*b^(7/...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1064, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x)
```

output

```
( - 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c**2 - 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c*d*x -
5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*d**2*x**2 - 640*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x*
*2 - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*
d*x**3 - 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d*x**2 - 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*
**4*b*d**2*x**4 - 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2*x**3 - 5760*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a**4*c**3*x**2 - 13440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2*d*x**3 - 8064*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d**2*x**4 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**4 -
840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 2100*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**
2*c*d*x**5 - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 1536*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 1152
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*x**4 - 3360*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d*x
**5 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**
2*b**3*c**2*x**6 + 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 3150*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**7 + 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**6 -
3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**8 + 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*
*3*d**2*x**7 + 1536*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**6 + 5040*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 + 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**8
+ 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**8 - 1575*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c
**2*x**7 - 6144*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**8 - 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b**3*c**3*x**8 - 3150*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b...
```

**3.30**  $\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$

Optimal result	461
Mathematica [A] (verified)	462
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Giac [F(-2)]	469
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Reduce [F]	470

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 367

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{(8bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + d(ad^2(cC - Bd) - 4bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) x) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8bd^5}$$

$$- \frac{(8aCd^2 - b(47c^2C - 35Bcd + 20Ad^2)) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{60b^2d^3}$$

$$- \frac{(13cC - 5Bd)(c+dx) (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{20bd^3} + \frac{C(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{5bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2d^4(cC - Bd) - 8b^2c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) - 4abcd^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}d^6}$$

$$- \frac{c^2 \sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2} (c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^6}$$

output

```
1/8*(8*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+d*(a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)-4*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^5-1/60*(8*a*c*d^2-b*(20*A*d^2-35*B*c*d+47*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^3-1/20*(-5*B*d+13*C*c)*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3+1/5*C*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3+1/8*(a^2*d^4*(-B*d+C*c)-8*b^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-4*a*b*c*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^6-c^2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^6
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-16a^2Cd^4+abd^2(40c^2C-5cd(8B+3Cx))+d^2(40A+15Bx+8Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C-30c^3d(2B+Cx)+10c^2d^2(6A+x(3B+2Cx))-5cd^3}{b^2}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x]`

output `((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-16*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(40*c^2*C - 5*c*d*(8*B + 3*C*x) + d^2*(40*A + 15*B*x + 8*C*x^2)) + 2*b^2*(60*c^4*C - 30*c^3*d*(2*B + C*x) + 10*c^2*d^2*(6*A + x*(3*B + 2*C*x)) - 5*c*d^3*x*(6*A + x*(4*B + 3*C*x)) + d^4*x^2*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x))))/b^2 + 240*c^2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (15*(a^2*d^4*(-(c*C) + B*d) + 8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 4*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(120*d^6)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 391, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(bd^3(13cC-5Bd)x^3+d^2(11bCc^2-5Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(3bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{5bd^4}{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2} + \frac{5bd^3}{5bd^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(bd^3(13cC-5Bd)x^3+d^2(11bCc^2-5Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(3bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2)}{c+dx} dx}{5bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(8aCd^2-b(47C^2-35Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+5abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(3bc^2(9cC-5Bd)-ad^2(3cC+5Bd))xd^4)}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} + \frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx) \\
 & \hspace{15em} 5bd^4 \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(8aCd^2-b(47C^2-35Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+5abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(3bc^2(9cC-5Bd)-ad^2(3cC+5Bd))xd^4)}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(8aCd^2-b(47C^2-35Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+5abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(3bc^2(9cC-5Bd)-ad^2(3cC+5Bd))xd^4)}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \hspace{15em} 5bd^4 \\
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{15b^2d^6(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{1}{3}d^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8c+dx) \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{15b^2d^6(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{1}{3}d^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8c+dx) \\
 & \hspace{15em} 5bd^4 \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} - \frac{1}{3}d^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8c+dx) \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} - \frac{1}{3}d^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8c+dx) \\
 & \hspace{15em} 5bd^4 \\
 & \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{b(acd(a(cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4-4abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2bd^2}}{c+dx} dx}{2bd^2} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{b(acd(a(cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4-4abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2bd^2}}{c+dx} dx}{2bd^2}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{acd(a(cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4-4abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2}}{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^4}{2d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 719 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{8bc^2(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{2d^2}}{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^4}{2d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 224 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2d^2}}{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^4}{2d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 219 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{8bc^2(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2d^2}}{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^4}{2d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 488 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2d^2}}{\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^4}{2d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2}{5bd^3} - \frac{5bd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(13cC-5Bd) -$$

input `Int[(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(5*b*d^3) - ((d*(13*c*C - 5*B*d)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 - (-1/3*(d^4*(8*a*C*d^2 - b*(47*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) + 5*b*d^4*(((8*b*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) - 4*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (((a^2*d^4*(c*C - B*d) - 8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 4*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*b*c^2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2)))/(4*b*d^3))/(5*b*d^4)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x  
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)  
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si  
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[  
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x  
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p  
) * x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d  
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&  
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +  
1/2, 0]))`



output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral(x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 624, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x^2/(b*d) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3*x/d^4 + 1/2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x/d^2 - 1/4*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*C*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/4*(b*x^2
+ a)^(3/2)*B*x/(b*d) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*x/(b*d) - C*sqrt(b)*c^5*ar
csinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + B*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 1/2*
C*a*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) - A*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/s
qrt(a*b))/d^4 + 1/2*B*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 1/8*C*a
^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - 1/2*A*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/8*B*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + C*sqrt(a
+ b*c^2/d^2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*
abs(d*x + c))/d^5 - B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^
2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d
^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^4/d^5 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^3/d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*A*c^2/d^3 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/(b*d^3) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)
*B*c/(b*d^2) - 2/15*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a/(b^2*d) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*
A/(b*d)

```

## Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`

output `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

### 3.31 $\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 280

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\left(8bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) - d^3\left(4Ab - aC + \frac{4bc(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) x\right) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8bd^4}$$

$$- \frac{(7cC - 4Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{12bd^2} + \frac{C(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4bd^2}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(2abc^2C + (2bc^2 + ad^2)\left(4Ab - aC + \frac{4bc(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right)\right) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{c\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5}$$

output

```
-1/8*(8*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-d^3*(4*A*b-a*C+4*b*c*(-B*d+C*c)/d^2)*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-1/12*(-4*B*d+7*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2+1/4*C*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2+1/8*(2*a*b*c^2*C+(a*d^2+2*b*c^2)*(4*A*b-a*C+4*b*c*(-B*d+C*c)/d^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3+c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(-8cC+8Bd+3Cdx)-2b(12c^3C-6c^2d(2B+Cx)+2cd^2(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2)-d^3x(6A+4Bx+3Cx^2)))}{b} - 48c\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}$$

input `Integrate[(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-8*c*C + 8*B*d + 3*C*d*x) - 2*b*(12*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(2*B + C*x) + 2*c*d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2) - d^3*x*(6*A + 4*B*x + 3*C*x^2))))/b - 48*c*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (3*(-(a^2*C*d^4) + 8*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 4*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(24*d^5)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b(7cC-4Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2+(3bCc^2-4Abd^2+aCd^2)xd)}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(b(7cC-4Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2+(3bCc^2-4Abd^2+aCd^2)xd)}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3bd^3(acCd+(aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{1}{3}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7cC-4Bd) \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^3} - \frac{d \int \frac{(acCd+(aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^2} + \frac{1}{3}d(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(7cC-4Bd) \\
 & \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^3} - d \left( \frac{\int \frac{b(acd(aCd^2+4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))-(2abc^2Cd^2-(2bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{2d^2} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^3} - d \left( \frac{\int \frac{acd(aCd^2+4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))-(2abc^2Cd^2-(2bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))+8b}{2d^2} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 719 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^3} - d \left( \frac{\frac{8bc(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(2abc^2Cd^2-(ad^2+2bc^2)(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{2d^2} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 224
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d \left( \frac{\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2} - \frac{8bc(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(2abc^2Cd^2-(ad^2+2bc^2)(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd^3} \right)$$

219

$$d \left( \frac{\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2} - \frac{8bc(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2abc^2Cd^2-(ad^2+2bc^2)(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd^3} \right)$$

488

$$d \left( \frac{\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2} - \frac{8bc(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2abc^2Cd^2-(ad^2+2bc^2)(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd^3} \right)$$

219

$$d \left( \frac{\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)}{4bd^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2abc^2Cd^2-(ad^2+2bc^2)(aCd^2-4b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8bc\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd^3} \right)$$

input `Int[(x*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*b*d^2) - ((d*(7*c*C - 4*B*d)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/3 + d*((8*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(a*C*d^2 - 4*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((2*a*b*c^2*C*d^2 - (2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*C*d^2 - 4*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*b*c*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*d^2)))/(4*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-6C d^3 b x^3 - 8B b d^3 x^2 + 8C b c d^2 x^2 - 12A b d^3 x + 12B b c d^2 x - 3C a d^3 x - 12C b c^2 d x + 24A b c d^2 - 8B a d^3 - 24B b c^2 d + 8C a c d^2 + 24C a c^2 d)}{24b d^4}$
default	$\frac{A d^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + C c^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{d(Bd - C)(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} + C d^2 \left( \frac{x(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} - \frac{a}{d^3} \right)}{d^3}$

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/24/b*(-6*C*b*d^3*x^3-8*B*b*d^3*x^2+8*C*b*c*d^2*x^2-12*A*b*d^3*x+12*B*b*c*d^2*x-3*C*a*d^3*x-12*C*b*c^2*d*x+24*A*b*c*d^2-8*B*a*d^3-24*B*b*c^2*d+8*C*a*c*d^2+24*C*b*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/8/b/d^4*((4*A*a*b*d^4+8*A*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*B*a*b*c*d^3-8*B*b^2*c^3*d-C*a^2*d^4+4*C*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*C*b^2*c^4)/d*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+8*c*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)*b/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral(x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc^2x}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bcx}{2d^2} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ax}{2d} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cx}{4bd} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cax}{8bd} + \frac{C\sqrt{bc^4} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^5} \\
& - \frac{B\sqrt{bc^3} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^4} + \frac{Cac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^3}} \\
& + \frac{A\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{Bac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^2}} \\
& - \frac{Ca^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{Aa \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd}} \\
& - \frac{C\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^4} \\
& + \frac{B\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^3} \\
& - \frac{A\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^2} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc^3}{d^4} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bc^2}{d^3} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac}{d^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cc}{3bd^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}B}{3bd}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c*x/d^2 + 1/2*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*A*x/d + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x/(b*d) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
C*a*x/(b*d) + C*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - B*sqrt(b)*c^3*arc
sinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 1/2*C*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3)
+ A*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - 1/2*B*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a
*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/8*C*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + 1/2*A*
a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) - C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^3*arcsinh(b
*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + B*sqrt
(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b
)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3/d^
4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/d^3 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/d^2 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^
(3/2)*C*c/(b*d^2) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B/(b*d)

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{c+dx} dx$$

input

```
int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

output `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

### 3.32 $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$

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Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	490

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 205

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\left(2\left(Bc - \frac{c^2C}{d} - Ad\right) + (cC - Bd)x\right) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3bd}$$

$$- \frac{(2Abcd - (B - \frac{cC}{d})(2bc^2 + ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^3}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4}$$

output

```
-1/2*(2*B*c-2*c^2*C/d-2*A*d+(-B*d+C*c)*x)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+1/3*C*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d-1/2*(2*A*b*c*d-(B-c*C/d)*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2+b(6c^2C-3cd(2B+Cx)+d^2(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2)))}{b} + 12\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{-bc}}\right)}{6d^4}$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*C*d^2 + b*(6*c^2*C - 3*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))))/b + 12*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (3*(a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) + 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(6*d^4)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.310$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3bd(Ad-(cC-Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3bd}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(Ad-(cC-Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{d} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3bd}$$

$$\int \frac{b(ad(Cc^2 - Bdc + 2Ad^2) - (2Abcd^2 + (cC - Bd)(2bc^2 + ad^2))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

682

$$\int \frac{ad(Cc^2 - Bdc + 2Ad^2) - (2Abcd^2 + (cC - Bd)(2bc^2 + ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

27

$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - ((ad^2 + 2bc^2)(cC - Bd) + 2Abcd^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

719

$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - ((ad^2 + 2bc^2)(cC - Bd) + 2Abcd^2) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{d-x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

224

$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) ((ad^2 + 2bc^2)(cC - Bd) + 2Abcd^2)}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

219

$$\frac{2(ad^2 + bc^2)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) ((ad^2 + 2bc^2)(cC - Bd) + 2Abcd^2)}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - dx(cC - Bd))}{2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{3bd} C(a + bx^2)^{3/2}$$

488

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) \left(\frac{(ad^2+2bc^2)(cC-Bd)+2Abcd^2}{\sqrt{bd}}\right)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{2d^2} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) \left(\frac{(ad^2+2bc^2)(cC-Bd)+2Abcd^2}{\sqrt{bd}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{2d^2} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

```
input Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x]
```

```
output (C*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*b*d) + (((2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - d*(c*C - B*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((2*A*b*c*d^2 + (c*C - B*d)*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/d)/(2*d^2))/d
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

```
rule 224 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ  
[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p  
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p  
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)  
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*  
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x  
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !  
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege  
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)  
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si  
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[  
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x  
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p  
) * x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d  
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&  
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +  
1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x - 3C b c d x + 6A b d^2 - 6B b c d + 2a C d^2 + 6C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b d^3} - \frac{(2A b c d^2 - B a d^3 - 2B b c^2 d + C a c d^2 + 2C b c^3) \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{d \sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{B d \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{C d (b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} - C c \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right)}{d^2} + \frac{(A d^2 - B c d + C c^2) \sqrt{b(x + \frac{a}{d})}}{d^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/6*(2*C*b*d^2*x^2+3*B*b*d^2*x-3*C*b*c*d*x+6*A*b*d^2-6*B*b*c*d+2*C*a*d^2+6
*C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-1/2/d^3*((2*A*b*c*d^2-B*a*d^3-2*B*b*c^2*d+
C*a*c*d^2+2*C*b*c^3)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*(A*a*d^4+A*
b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)
*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output Timed out
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 362, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = & -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bx}{2d} \\ & - \frac{C\sqrt{bc^3} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^4} \\ & + \frac{B\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{Cac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^2}} \\ & - \frac{A\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^2} + \frac{Ba \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd}} \\ & + \frac{C\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^3} \\ & - \frac{B\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^2} \\ & + \frac{A\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}C^2}{d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bc}{d^2} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}A}{d} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}C}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x/d^2 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x/d - C*sqrt(b)*c^3
*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + B*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - 1
/2*C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - A*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sq
rt(a*b))/d^2 + 1/2*B*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) + C*sqrt(a + b*c
^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*
x + c)))/d^3 - B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x +
c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(b*
c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d + sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*C*c^2/d^3 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/d + 1/3*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C/(b*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{c + dx} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3439, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.78

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b*c*d**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**2*c**2*d - 6*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*
d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b*c**4 - 6*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d*
**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b*d**4 - 6*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sq
rt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b
**2*c**2*d**2 + 6*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c*
**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 6*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)
/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b*c**3*d**
2 + 6*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c ...
```

**3.33**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$

Optimal result	491
Mathematica [A] (verified)	492
Rubi [A] (verified)	492
Maple [B] (verified)	497
Fricas [F(-1)]	498
Sympy [F]	498
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	498
Giac [F(-2)]	499
Mupad [F(-1)]	499
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	500

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d}$$

$$+ \frac{(aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{cd^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}$$

output

```

-(-B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d+1/2*(a*C*d^2+2*b
*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3+(a*d^
2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2
)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c/d^3-a^(1/2)*A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c
    
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(-2cC + 2Bd + Cdx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a}(c+dx) - c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{cd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{a}A \log(x)}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a}A \log(-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a+bx^2})}{c}$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)), x]`

output `((-2*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) - (2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*d^3) + ((a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(Sqrt[b]*d^3) - (Sqrt[a]*A*Log[x])/c + (Sqrt[a]*A*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2351, 606, 243, 73, 221, 682, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x(c+dx)} dx + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 606 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 243 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 73 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bc} - \frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 221 \\
& A \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 682 \\
& A \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right) + \frac{\int -\frac{b(ad(cC-2Bd)-(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& A \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right) - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(cC-2Bd)-(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& A \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right) - \frac{\int \frac{ad(cC-2Bd)-(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} - \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 719 \\
 A & \left( \frac{\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{bc \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}}{c} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d}}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2} \\
 & \downarrow 224 \\
 A & \left( \frac{\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{bc \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}}{c} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d}}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 A & \left( \frac{\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}}{c} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2} \\
 & \downarrow 488 \\
 A & \left( \frac{\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}}{c} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2d^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}{2d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 219 \\
 A \left( \frac{-\frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d}}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right) - \\
 \frac{-\frac{2\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(cC-Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2bc(cC-Bd))}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}}{\sqrt{bd}}}{\frac{2d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(cC-Bd)-Cdx)}} - \frac{2d^2}{2d^2}
 \end{array}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `-1/2*((2*(c*C - B*d) - C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/d^2 - (-(((a*C*d^2 + 2*b*c*(c*C - B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/d)/(2*d^2) + A*(-(-((Sqrt[b]*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/d) - (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/d)/c) - (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`



rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_ + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 606  $\text{Int}((((c_ + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}))/(x_)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a/c \ \text{Int}[(c + d*x)^{(n + 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}/x), x], x] - \text{Simp}[1/c \ \text{Int}[(c + d*x)^n*(a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}(((d_ + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)})), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ !\text{RationalQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_S
ymbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 364 vs. 2(180) = 360.

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

method	result
default	$\frac{C \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{d} + \frac{A \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2) \sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}}}{(Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2)}$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C/d*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+A/
c*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))-1/d^2*(A
*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)
-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a
*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2
-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{Cd \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+acx}}{d^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc^3} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^4} + \frac{ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}} c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{2bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|} - \frac{2ad}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+ac^2}}{d^3} \right)}{2c}$$

$$- \frac{Bd \left( \frac{\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}} c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{2bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|} - \frac{2ad}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+ac}}{d^2} \right)}{c}$$

$$+ \frac{Ad \left( \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{2bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|} - \frac{2ad}{\sqrt{ab}|2dx+2c|}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{d} \right)}{c}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*C*d*(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*c*x/d^2 + 2*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 2*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)))/d^3 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*c^2/d^3)/c - B*d*(sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)))/d^2 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*c/d^2)/c + A*d*(sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 - sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)))/d - sqrt(a)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/d)/c`

### Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E rror: Bad Argument Value`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 527, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}-ad+bcx) ab d^2 - 4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}+ad-bcx) ab d^2}{(c+dx)^2}$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sq
r t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c*d + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**3 - 4*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*d**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x
)*b**2*c*d - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**3 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*b**2*c*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**3*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*
d**2*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a)*lo
g(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*b*d**3 - 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) -
sqrt(b)*x)*a*b*c*d**2 - sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*a*c**2*d
**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*b**2*c**2*d - 2*sqrt(b)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*b*c**4 + 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
+ sqrt(b)*x)*a*b*c*d**2 + sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*a*c**2
*d**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*b**2*c**2*d + 2*sqrt(b
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*b*c**4)/(4*b*c*d**3)
```

**3.34** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	501
Mathematica [A] (verified)	502
Rubi [A] (verified)	502
Maple [A] (verified)	504
Fricas [F(-1)]	504
Sympy [F]	505
Maxima [F]	505
Giac [F(-2)]	505
Mupad [F(-1)]	506
Reduce [F]	506

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 186

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cx} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(cC - Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2d^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{a}(Bc - Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2}$$

output

```
C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x-b^(1/2)*(-B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/d^2-a^(1/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)x \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right) + 2\sqrt{ad^2}(-Bc+Ad)x \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx+\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2d^2x}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + 2*Sqrt[a]*d^2*(-(B*c) + A*d)*x*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + c*(d*(-(A*d) + c*C*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + Sqrt[b]*c*(c*C - B*d)*x*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/(c^2*d^2*x)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2353}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^2(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - Ad)}{c^2x} + \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cx^2} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{cd^2} - \frac{\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) - \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 d^2} + \frac{A\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^2 d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cx}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^2 + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*d) - (A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c*x) + (A*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c - (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c*d^2) - (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*d^2) - (Sqrt[a]*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^2`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 306, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

method	result
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{cx} + \frac{bc \left( \frac{Bd \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{Cc \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{d^2} - \frac{(Aa d^4 + Ab c^2 d^2 - B a c d^3 - c^3 B b d + C a c^2 d^2 + c^4 C b)}{d^2}$
default	$\frac{A \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{a} \right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc) \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{c^2} + \dots$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x+1/c*(b*c/d^2*(B*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-C*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))-1/d^3*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+a^(1/2)*(A*d-B*c)/c*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(dx + c)} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c), x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c), x)`

**3.35**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$

Optimal result	507
Mathematica [A] (verified)	508
Rubi [A] (verified)	508
Maple [A] (verified)	510
Fricas [F(-1)]	510
Sympy [F]	511
Maxima [F]	511
Giac [F(-2)]	511
Mupad [F(-1)]	512
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	512

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 211

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}C\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3d}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC-Bd)+A(bc^2+2ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac^3}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^2-(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x+b^(1/2)*C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/d-1/2*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)+A*(2*a*d^2+b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx = \frac{\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Bcx+A(c-2dx))}{x^2} + \frac{4\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{d} - 4\sqrt{a}Ad^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
-1/2*((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*B*c*x + A*(c - 2*d*x)))/x^2 + (4*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/d - 4*Sqrt[a]*A*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (2*c*(A*b*c + 2*a*c*C - 2*a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + (2*Sqrt[b]*c^3*C*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/d)/c^3
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-Ad)}{c^2x^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^3x} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^3(c+dx)} + \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cx^3} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^2d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{c^2} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2x} -$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2cx^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c*x^2) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x) + (Sqrt[b]*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^2 + (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*d) + (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^3*d) - (A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c) - (Sqrt[a]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^3`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{(2Aa^2d^2+ba^2c^2-2Bacd+2Ca^2c^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2(Aad^4+Abc^2d^2-Bacd^3-c^3Bbd+Ca^2c^2)}{c^2}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)\right)}{2a}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{2b\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right)}{a}\right)}{c^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/c^2/x^2-1/2/c^2*((2*A*a*d^2+A*
b*c^2-2*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
-2/d^2*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/c/((a
*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b
*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x
+c/d))-2*C*b^(1/2)*c^2/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 539, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.55

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}-ad+bcx) ad^2x^2 - 4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}+ad-bcx) ad^2x^2}{4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c), x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c*d*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*c**3*x**2 - 4
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(c + d*x)*b*c*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*c**3*x**2 -
2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*d + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d**2*x - 4*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*b*c**2*d*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*d**3*x**2
+ sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b*c**2*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(s
qrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
- sqrt(a))*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*d**3*
x**2 - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*b*c**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*l
og(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*b*c*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(a))*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*c
**4*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*c**4*x**2)/(4*c**3*
d*x**2)
```

**3.36**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 240

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3cx^3} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{(3ac(cC-Bd) + A(bc^2+3ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^3x}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(Bc-Ad) - 2ad(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac^4}}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^3-1/2*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^2-1/3*(3
*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)+A*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(
1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2))/c^4-1/2*(b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc^2x^2+aA(2c^2-3cdx+6d^2x^2)+3acx(2cCx+B(c-2dx)))}{ax^3} + 12\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{6c^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
(-((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*A*b*c^2*x^2 + a*A*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 3*a*c*x*(2*c*C*x + B*(c - 2*d*x))))/(a*x^3)) + 12*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - 12*Sqrt[a]*A*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (6*c*(b*c*(-(B*c) + A*d) + 2*a*d*(c*C - B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/(6*c^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-Ad)}{c^2x^3} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4(c+dx)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4x} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^3} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-Ad)}{2\sqrt{ac^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{ad}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-Ad)}{2c^2x^2} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^3x} - \frac{A(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3acx^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `-1/2*((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x^2) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*x) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*c*x^3) - (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/c^4 - (b*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c^2) + (Sqrt[a]*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^4`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.39

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(6Aad^2x^2+2Abc^2x^2-6Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2x^2-3Aacdx+3Bac^2x+2A^2c^2a)}{6ac^3x^3} + \frac{(2Aad^3+Abc^2d-2Bacd^2-Bbc^3+2Ca^2c^2d)}{c\sqrt{a}}$
default	$-\frac{A(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3ca^3x^3} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)\right)}{2a}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} + \dots\right)}{c^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(6*A*a*d^2*x^2+2*A*b*c^2*x^2-6*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-3*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/a/c^3/x^3+1/2/c^3*((2*A*a*d^3+A*b*c^2*d-2*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+2*C*a*c^2*d)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/c/d/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1094, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.56

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/12*(6*(C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^3*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 3*(B*b*c^3 + 2*B*a*c*d^2 - 2*A*a*d^3 - (2*C*a + A*b)*c^2*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*A*a*c^3 - 2*(3*B*a*c^2*d - 3*A*a*c*d^2 - (3*C*a + A*b)*c^3)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*c^3 - A*a*c^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*c^4*x^3), -1/12*(12*(C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + 3*(B*b*c^3 + 2*B*a*c*d^2 - 2*A*a*d^3 - (2*C*a + A*b)*c^2*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*A*a*c^3 - 2*(3*B*a*c^2*d - 3*A*a*c*d^2 - (3*C*a + A*b)*c^3)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*c^3 - A*a*c^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*c^4*x^3), 1/6*(3*(B*b*c^3 + 2*B*a*c*d^2 - 2*A*a*d^3 - (2*C*a + A*b)*c^2*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^3*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - (2*A*a*c^3 - 2*(3*B*a*c^2*d - 3*A*a*c*d^2 - (3*C*a + A*b)*c^3)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*c^3 - A*a*c^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*c^4*x^3), -1/6*(6*(C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c), x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(dx+c)x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 571 vs. 2(215) = 430.

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 571, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.38

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(Cbc^4 - Bbc^3d + Cac^2d^2 + Abc^2d^2 - Bacd^3 + Aad^4) \arctan\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})d+\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(Bbc^3 - 2Cac^2d - Abc^2d + 2Bacd^2 - 2Aad^3) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{3(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^5 Bbc^2 - 3(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^5 Abcd + 6(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} + 6(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^4 Cbc^2 + 6(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^4 Aad^3}{c^4}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```
2*(C*b*c^4 - B*b*c^3*d + C*a*c^2*d^2 + A*b*c^2*d^2 - B*a*c*d^3 + A*a*d^4)*
arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)
)/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^4) + (B*b*c^3 - 2*C*a*c^2*d - A*b*c^2*d + 2*B*a*
c*d^2 - 2*A*a*d^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-
a)*c^4) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b*c^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)
*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*s
qrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 12*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c^2
+ 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 2*A*
a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 6*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2)/(((sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3*c^3)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)), x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^4(dx+c)} dx$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c), x)
```

output

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c), x)
```

**3.37**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 318

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{(4ac(cC-Bd) + A(bc^2 + 4ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ac^3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(Bc-Ad) - 3ad(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^4x}$$

$$+ \frac{d\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5}$$

$$- \frac{(4ac(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + 2ad^2) - A(b^2c^4 - 4abc^2d^2 - 8a^2d^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}c^5}$$

output

```
-1/4*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^4-1/3*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^3-1/8*(4
*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)+A*(4*a*d^2+b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x^2-1/3*(b*c^2*(-
A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^4/x+d*(a*d^2+b*c^2
)^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^
2+a)^(1/2))/c^5-1/8*(4*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-A*(-8*a^2*d^4-4*a*b*
c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^5
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2x^2(-3Ac-8Bcx+8Adx)-2a(A(3c^3-4c^2dx+6cd^2x^2-12d^3x^3)+2cx(3cCx(c-2dx)+B(2c^2-3cdx+6d^2x^2))))}{ax^4} - 48d\sqrt{-bc^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*c^2*x^2*(-3*A*c - 8*B*c*x + 8*A*d*x) - 2*a*(A*(3*c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 - 12*d^3*x^3) + 2*c*x*(3*c*C*x*(c - 2*d*x) + B*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(a*x^4) - 48*d*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + 48*Sqrt[a]*A*d^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (6*c*(A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2) - 4*a*(c*C - B*d)*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/(24*c^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-Ad)}{c^2x^4} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^5x} - \frac{d^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^5(c+dx)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A}{c^5} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}c} + \frac{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^5} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{ad^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^5} - \frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2\sqrt{ac^3}} -$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Bc-Ad)}{3ac^2x^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{8acx^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2c^3x^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `-1/4*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c*x^4) - (A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*a*c*x^2) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3*x^2) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^4*x) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*c^2*x^3) + (d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/c^5 + (A*b^2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)*c) - (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c^3) - (Sqrt[a]*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^5`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 424, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-24Aa d^3 x^3 - 8Ab c^2 d x^3 + 24Bac d^2 x^3 + 8Bb c^3 x^3 - 24Ca c^2 d x^3 + 12Aac d^2 x^2 + 3Ab c^3 x^2 - 12Ba c^2 d x^2 + 12Ca c^3 x^2 - 8A^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 + 4A^2 c^3 x^2)}{24a^4 c^4 x^4}$
default	$\frac{A \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4a x^4} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2a x^2} + \frac{b \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{c} + \frac{(Ad-Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3c^2 a x^3} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{c^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-24*A*a*d^3*x^3-8*A*b*c^2*d*x^3+24*B*a*c*d^2*x^3+8*B*b*c^3*x^3-24*C*a*c^2*d*x^3+12*A*a*c*d^2*x^2+3*A*b*c^3*x^2-12*B*a*c^2*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^3*x^2-8*A*a*c^2*d*x+8*B*a*c^3*x+6*A*a*c^3)/a/c^4/x^4-1/8/c^4/a*((8*A*a^2*d^4+4*A*a*b*c^2*d^2-A*b^2*c^4-8*B*a^2*c*d^3-4*B*a*b*c^3*d+8*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+4*C*a*b*c^4)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-8*a*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 6.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1514, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.76

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(24*(C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^4*
log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt
t(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2))
- 3*(4*B*a*b*c^3*d + 8*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 8*A*a^2*d^4 - (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4
- 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*c^4 + 8*(B*a*b*c^4 + 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 3
*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*c^3*d - 4*A*a^2*c
^2*d^2 - (4*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^4)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c^4 - A*a^2*c^3*d)*x)*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*c^5*x^4), 1/48*(48*(C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3
)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - 3*(4*B*a*b*c^3
*d + 8*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 8*A*a^2*d^4 - (4*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4 - 4*(2*C*a^2 + A
a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x
^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*c^4 + 8*(B*a*b*c^4 + 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (3
*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*c^3*d - 4*A*a^2*c^2*d^2 - (4*C*a^2
+ A*a*b)*c^4)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c^4 - A*a^2*c^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*
c^5*x^4), -1/24*(3*(4*B*a*b*c^3*d + 8*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 8*A*a^2*d^4 - (4*C*a*b
- A*b^2)*c^4 - 4*(2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 12*(C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3)*sqrt(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*x^4*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c), x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(dx+c)x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1249 vs. 2(289) = 578.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1249, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.93

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-2*(C*b*c^4*d - B*b*c^3*d^2 + C*a*c^2*d^3 + A*b*c^2*d^3 - B*a*c*d^4 + A*a*
d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a
*d^2))/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^5) + 1/4*(4*C*a*b*c^4 - A*b^2*c^4 - 4*B*a*b
*c^3*d + 8*C*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 8*B*a^2*c*d^3 + 8*A*a^2*d^4)*
arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a*c^5) + 1/12*(1
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^3 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^7*A*b^2*c^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*c^2*d + 12*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*c*d^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^3 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*d
- 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*c^2*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^6*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^3 + 21
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*c*d^2 -
24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3 + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*
A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d
^2 + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c^3 + 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^
2*b^2*c^3 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c^2*d - 12*(sqrt...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)), x)
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 853, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**3*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**2*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
c**3*d*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**3*x**4 + 48*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**2*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**4 + 16*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*d*x - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 48*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**3*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*x**2 - 16*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*x + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**3 - 24*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**5*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**4*d*x**3 - 16*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**
2*d**4*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**
4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**3*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*c**3*d**2*x**4 - 3*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b**2*c**4*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sq
rt(a))*b**2*c**3*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b*c**
5*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a**2*d**4*x**4 - 12*sq
rt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*1...
```

**3.38** 
$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	529
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	530
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	531
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	537
Fricas [F(-1)] . . . . .	538
Sympy [F] . . . . .	538
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	538
Giac [F(-1)] . . . . .	539
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	540
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	540

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 492

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2a^2Cd^4 - 5abd^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) - 15b^2c^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15b^2d^6}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 4bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8bd^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(aCd^2 + 5b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2)) x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15bd^4}$$

$$- \frac{(2cC - Bd)x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^3} + \frac{Cx^4 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^2} + \frac{c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) - 4abcd^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2) - 8b^2c^3(6c^2C - 5Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}d^7}$$

$$- \frac{c^2(ad^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2) + bc^2(6c^2C - 5Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/15*(2*a^2*C*d^4-5*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)-15*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-4 \\
& *B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d^6-1/8*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+4*b*c*(2* \\
& A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b/d^5+1/15*(a*C*d^2+5*b*(A*d^2-2 \\
& *B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b/d^4-1/4*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^ \\
& (1/2)/d^3+1/5*C*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^2+c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^ \\
& (1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)+1/8*(a^2*d^4*(-B*d+2*C*c)-4*a*b*c*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4 \\
& *C*c^2)-8*b^2*c^3*(4*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*x/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)}/d^7-c^2*(a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(4*A*d^2-5*B* \\
& c*d+6*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/d^7/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 421, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-16a^2Cd^4(c+dx)+abd^2(c+dx)(120c^2C-10cd(8B+3Cx))+d^2(40A+15Bx+8Cx^2))+2b^2(360c^5C-60c^4d(5B-3Cx)+30c^3d^2(8A- \\
& b^2(c+dx))}{b^2(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(-16*a^2*C*d^4*(c + d*x) + a*b*d^2*(c + d*x)*(120*c^2* \\
& C - 10*c*d*(8*B + 3*C*x) + d^2*(40*A + 15*B*x + 8*C*x^2)) + 2*b^2*(360*c^5 \\
& *C - 60*c^4*d*(5*B - 3*C*x) + 30*c^3*d^2*(8*A - x*(5*B + 2*C*x)) + 10*c^2* \\
& d^3*x*(12*A + x*(5*B + 3*C*x)) + d^5*x^3*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x)) - c*d^ \\
& 4*x^2*(40*A + x*(25*B + 18*C*x))))/(b^2*(c + d*x)) - (240*c^2*(a*d^2*(5*c \\
& ^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{S} \\
& \operatorname{qrt}[b]*(c + d*x) - d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^ \\
& 2) - a*d^2] + (15*(a^2*d^4*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 4*a*b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d \\
& + 2*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*\operatorname{Log}[-(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \\
& \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/b^{(3/2)})/(120*d^7)
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 605, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{c^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4 (c+dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( C \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) x^4 - \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3}{d^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} - \frac{c(3bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3} \right)}{c+dx} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{c^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4 (c+dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( C \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) x^4 - \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3}{d^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} - \frac{c(3bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3} \right)}{c+dx} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{c^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4 (c+dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (bd^2(18cC-5Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3 + d(bc^2+ad^2)(2aCd^2+b(6Cc^2+5Bdc-5Ad^2))x^2 + c(4a^2Cd^4+ab(12Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+3b^2c^2(6Cc^2-5Bdc+5Bd^2)))}{c+dx} dx}{5bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (bd^2(18cC-5Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3 + d(bc^2+ad^2)(2aCd^2+b(6Cc^2+5Bdc-5Ad^2))x^2 + c(4a^2Cd^4+ab(12Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+3b^2c^2(6Cc^2-5Bdc+5Bd^2)))}{c+dx} dx}{5bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{c^3 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4 (c+dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\int -\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}{5bd^4} = \frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ad^2+bc^2$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}{5bd^4}}{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \frac{15b^2d^5(acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))+(a^2(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}{5bd^3}}{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^3 \int (acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))+(a^2(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}{5bd^3}}{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^3 \int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))+(a^2(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}{5bd^3}}{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \int \sqrt{bx^2+a}(-b(bc^2+ad^2))(8aCd^2-b(102Cc^2-55Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^4+5abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}}}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd)}{5bd^3} - \frac{\left( (ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))}{\dots} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd)}{5bd^3} - \frac{\left( (ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{(a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\dots} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd)}{5bd^3} - \frac{\left( (ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{(a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-4abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\dots} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \left( (ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-5c^2C))}{d} \right) \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \left( (ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-4ab)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{5bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(18cC-5Bd) - \left( (ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-4ab)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

`Int[(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(d^4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + \\ & d*x)) + ((C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(5*b*d^4) - ((( \\ & 18*c*C - 5*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 - (-1/3*(d^ \\ & 3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(8*a*C*d^2 - b*(102*c^2*C - 55*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*(a + b \\ & *x^2)^{(3/2)} + 5*b*d^3*((8*b*c^2*(a*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b \\ & *c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)) + d*(a^2*d^4*(2*c*C - B*d) - 4*b^2*c^3 \\ & *(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2) - a*b*c*d^2*(14*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d + 8*A*d^2) \\ & )*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*((a^2*d^4*(2*c*C - B*d) \\ & - 4*a*b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) - 8*b^2*c^3*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d \\ & + 4*A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) - (8*b*c^2* \\ & (a*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2) \\ & )*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b* \\ & c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2)))/(4*b*d^3)/(5*b*d^4)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{Ma} \\ \text{tchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x) \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], \\ x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_)+(d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[ \\ \text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ} \\ [\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$



rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```



**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x**3*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 882, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^5/(d^7*x + c*d^6) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^4/(d^6*x + c*d
^5) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x^2/
(b*d^2) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3*x/d^5 + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2*x/d^4
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x/d^3 - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*x/(b*d^3) + 1/4*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c*x/(b*d^3) + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*x/(b*d^2) - 1/8*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*x/(b*d^2) - 6*C*sqrt(b)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 +
5*B*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 2*C*a*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a
*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^5) - 4*A*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 3/2*B*a*
c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) + 1/4*C*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/(b^(3/2)*d^3) - A*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 1/8*B*a^2
*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + C*b*c^6*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*a
bs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^8) - B
*b*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^7) + 5*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^6 + A*b*c^4*arc
sinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(
a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^6) - 4*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)
*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 + 3*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^
2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c
)))/d^4 + 5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^4/d^6 - 4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^3/d^5 + 3...

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int((x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 37.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3172, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.45

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*
d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 + 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x + 960*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*
x)*a*b**3*c**5*d**2 + 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**3*x - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4
*d**3 - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**4*x + 1200*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**6*d**2 + 1200*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b
*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**3*x - 1200*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**6*d - 1200*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**5*d
**2*x + 1440*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**8 + 1440*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**7*d*x - 720*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 - 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a
*b**3*c**5*d**2 - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d...
```

$$3.39 \quad \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 396

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd) + 3bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd^5} \\ & \quad + \frac{(aCd^2 + 4b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2)) x \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8bd^4} \\ & \quad - \frac{(2cC - Bd)x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^3} + \frac{Cx^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^2} - \frac{c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^5(c+dx)} \\ & \quad - \frac{(a^2Cd^4 - 4abd^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) - 8b^2c^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{3/2}d^6} \\ & \quad + \frac{c(ad^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2) + bc^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^6\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/3*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+3*b*c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/ \\
& b/d^5+1/8*(a*C*d^2+4*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-1/ \\
& 3*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/4*C*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-c^2*( \\
& A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)-1/8*(a^2*C*d^4-4*a*b*d^2*(A \\
& *d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)-8*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^(1/2) \\
& *x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^6+c*(a*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+b*c^2*( \\
& 3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+ \\
& a)^(1/2))/d^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 355, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(c+dx)(-16cC+8Bd+3Cd)x-2b(60c^4C-6c^3d(8B-5Cx)+2c^2d^2(18A-12Bx-5Cx^2)-d^4x^2(6A+4Bx+3Cx^2)+cd^3x(18A+8 \\
& = \frac{\hspace{15em}}{b(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(x^2\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((d\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(c + d*x)*(-16*c*C + 8*B*d + 3*C*d*x) - 2*b*(60 \\
& *c^4*C - 6*c^3*d*(8*B - 5*C*x) + 2*c^2*d^2*(18*A - 12*B*x - 5*C*x^2) - d^4 \\
& *x^2*(6*A + 4*B*x + 3*C*x^2) + c*d^3*x*(18*A + 8*B*x + 5*C*x^2)))/(b*(c + \\
& d*x)) + (48*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B \\
& *c*d + 3*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*(c + d*x) - c* \\
& \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])]/\text{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (6*(-(a^2*C*d^4) + 4*a*b*d^2*( \\
& 3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcT} \\
& \operatorname{anh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/(-\text{Sqrt}[a] + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/b^(3/2))/(24*d^6)
\end{aligned}$$



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 501, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( -C \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) x^3 + \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^2}{d^2} - \frac{(3bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{ac(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^2} \right)}{c+dx} dx$$


---


$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (bd(11cC-4Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^2 + (3bc^2+ad^2)(acd^2-b(3Cc^2-4Bdc+4Ad^2))x + acd(acd^2+b(5Cc^2-4Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{\frac{c+dx}{4bd^3}} dx - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+d)}{4bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{3bd^2(acd(acd^2+b(5Cc^2-4Bdc+4Ad^2)) + (a^2Cd^4-ab(11Cc^2-8Bdc+4Ad^2)d^2-4b^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{3bd^2}} dx + \frac{1}{3}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad^2+bc^2)$$


---


$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(acd(acd^2+b(5Cc^2-4Bdc+4Ad^2)) + (a^2Cd^4-ab(11Cc^2-8Bdc+4Ad^2)d^2-4b^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))x) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{3}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(ad^2+bc^2)(11$$


---


$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(acd(20bCc^2-16bBdc+12Abd^2+aCd^2)+(a^2Cd^4-4ab(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-8b^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(a^2Cd^4-abd^2))}{4}$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{acd(20bCc^2-16bBdc+12Abd^2+aCd^2)+(a^2Cd^4-4ab(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-8b^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(a^2Cd^4-abd^2))}{4b}$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-8b^2c^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{8bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+bc^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)}{d} \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-8b^2c^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{8bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+bc^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)}{d} \right) \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)-}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)-8b^2c^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+}{d} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)-8b^2c^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8bc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(2Ad^2-}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]`

output

```

-((c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c
+ d*x))) - (-1/4*(C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(b*d^3) +
(((8*b*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d
+ 3*A*d^2)) + d*(a^2*C*d^4 - 4*b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) - a*b
*d^2*(11*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + ((11*c*
C - 4*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/3 + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*((a^2*
C*d^4 - 4*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 8*b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c
*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*b*c*
(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)
)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*
c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2)/(4*b*d^3)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```

Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

```

rule 219

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

```

rule 224

```

Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]

```

rule 488

```

Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d}, x]

```

rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-6C^3bx^3-8Bbd^3x^2+16Cbc d^2x^2-12Ab d^3x+24Bbc d^2x-3Ca d^3x-36Cb c^2dx+48Abc d^2-8Ba d^3-72Bb c^2d+16Cac d^2+9$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/24/b*(-6*C*b*d^3*x^3-8*B*b*d^3*x^2+16*C*b*c*d^2*x^2-12*A*b*d^3*x+24*B*b*c*d^2*x-3*C*a*d^3*x-36*C*b*c^2*d*x+48*A*b*c*d^2-8*B*a*d^3-72*B*b*c^2*d+16*C*a*c*d^2+96*C*b*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/8/b/d^5*((4*A*a*b*d^4+24*A*b^2*c^2*d^2-8*B*a*b*c*d^3-32*B*b^2*c^3*d-C*a^2*d^4+12*C*a*b*c^2*d^2+40*C*b^2*c^4)/d*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+8*b*c/d^2*(2*A*a*d^4+4*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3-5*B*b*c^3*d+4*C*a*c^2*d^2+6*C*b*c^4)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+8*b*c^2*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))$$

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 751 vs.  $2(365) = 730$ .

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 751, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^4/(d^6*x + c*d^5) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^3/(d^5*x + c*
d^4) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d^3) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2*x
/d^4 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c*x/d^3 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*x/d^2 + 1/4*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)*C*x/(b*d^2) - 1/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*x/(b*d^2) + 5*C*sqrt(b)
*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 4*B*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d
^5 + 3/2*C*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) + 3*A*sqrt(b)*c^2*ar
csinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - B*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 1/
8*C*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + 1/2*A*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*
b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - C*b*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(
sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^7) + B*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x
/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/
d^2)*d^6) - 4*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x +
c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/d^5 - A*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)
)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5)
+ 3*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d
/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/d^4 - 2*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(
sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/d^3 - 4*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*C*c^3/d^5 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/d^4 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/d^3
- 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c/(b*d^3) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B/(b*d^2)

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2801, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.07

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x + 144*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**2 + 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2
))*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x - 144*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
*b**3*c**3*d**3 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c
**5*d**2 + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**5*d - 192
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*b**4*c**4*d**2*x + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**7 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c*
**6*d*x - 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 - 96*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**2 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c +...
```

**3.40**  $\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	554
Mathematica [A] (verified)	555
Rubi [A] (verified)	555
Maple [B] (verified)	560
Fricas [F(-1)]	561
Sympy [F]	561
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	561
Giac [F(-1)]	562
Mupad [F(-1)]	562
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	563

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 309

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(aCd^2 + 3b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd^4} - \frac{(2cC - Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{Cx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^2} + \frac{c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 2bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^5}}$$

$$- \frac{(ad^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + bc^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

```
1/3*(a*C*d^2+3*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-1/2*(-B*d+
2*C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/3*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+
C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)-1/2*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+2*b*c*(2*A*d^2-
3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5-(a*d^2*(A
*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d
)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2(c+dx)+b(24c^3C-6c^2d(3B-2Cx))+cd^2(12A-9Bx-4Cx^2)+d^3x(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2))}{b(c+dx)} - \frac{12(ad^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)+bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)+bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))}{6d^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*C*d^2*(c + d*x) + b*(24*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(3*B - 2*C*x) + c*d^2*(12*A - 9*B*x - 4*C*x^2) + d^3*x*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2)))/(b*(c + d*x)) - (12*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + (3*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/Sqrt[b])/((6*d^5))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182



$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right)}{2d^2} + \sqrt{\dots}$$

224

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right)}{2d^2} + \sqrt{\dots}$$

219

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^2} + \sqrt{\dots}$$

488

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^2} + \sqrt{\dots}$$

219

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)}{2d^2} + \sqrt{\dots}$$

input `Int[(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]`

output `(c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - (-1/3*(C*(a/b + c^2/d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)) - (((2*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2)) - d*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(-(((a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d)) - (2*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]))/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*d^2))/d^2)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```



### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 578 vs. 2(281) = 562.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 579, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x - 6C b c d x + 6A b d^2 - 12B b c d + 2a C d^2 + 18C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b d^4} - \frac{(4A b c d^2 - B a d^3 - 6B b c^2 d + 2C a c d^2 + 8C b c^3) \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{d \sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{B d \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{C d (b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3b} - 2C c \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2 \sqrt{b}} \right)}{d^3} + \frac{(A d^2 - 2B c d + 3C c^2) \sqrt{b(x^2 + \frac{a}{b})}}{d^3}$

```
input int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/6*(2*C*b*d^2*x^2+3*B*b*d^2*x-6*C*b*c*d*x+6*A*b*d^2-12*B*b*c*d+2*C*a*d^2+
18*C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-1/2/d^4*((4*A*b*c*d^2-B*a*d^3-6*B*b*c^2*
d+2*C*a*c*d^2+8*C*b*c^3)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2/d^2*(A*
a*d^4+3*A*b*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*c*d^3-4*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2+5*C*b*c^4)/((a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c
^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c
/d))+2*c*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^3
*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c
^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x
+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 617 vs. 2(282) = 564.

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 617, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x/d^3 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x/d^2 - 4*C*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 3*B*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 1/2*B*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + C*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^6) - B*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) + 3*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + A*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) - 2*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 + A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/d^4 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/d^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C/(b*d^2)

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

output `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2296, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.43

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d*
*2 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 - 24*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
b**2*c*d**4*x + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**4*d**2 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x - 36*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*
x)*b**3*c**4*d - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d**2*x + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**6 + 48*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*b**2*c**5*d*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 - 12*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*
b**2*c**2*d**3*x + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d...
```

**3.41** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	564
Mathematica [A] (verified)	565
Rubi [A] (verified)	565
Maple [B] (verified)	569
Fricas [F(-1)]	571
Sympy [F]	571
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	572
Giac [F(-1)]	573
Mupad [F(-1)]	573
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	574

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 234

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^3} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2} - \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^3(c+dx)} \\ & \quad + \frac{(aCd^2+2b(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{bd^4}} \\ & \quad + \frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```

-(-B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-(A*d^2-B*c*d
+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)+1/2*(a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^
2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^4+(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c
*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2))/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
    
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6c^2C+cd(4B-3Cx)+d^2(-2A+x(2B+Cx)))}{c+dx} + \frac{4(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-6*c^2*C + c*d*(4*B - 3*C*x) + d^2*(-2*A + x*(2*B + C*x))))/(c + d*x) + (4*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] - ((a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqrt[b])/(2*d^4))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.38, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.345$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 682, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\int -\frac{(Abc-aCc+aBd+(aCd-b(-\frac{3Cc^2}{d}+2Bc-2Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(Abc - aCc + aBd + (aCd - b(-\frac{3Cc^2}{d} + 2Bc - 2Ad))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{\int -\frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2)(ad(3cC - 2Bd) - (aCd^2 + 2b(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2))x)}{d(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) - dx(aCd^2 + b(2Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)))}{2d^3}}$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(bc^2 + ad^2)(ad(3cC - 2Bd) - (aCd^2 + 2b(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2))x)}{d(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) - dx(aCd^2 + b(2Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)))}{2d^3}}$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) \int \frac{ad(3cC - 2Bd) - (aCd^2 + 2b(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) - dx(aCd^2 + b(2Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)))}{2d^3}}$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(ad^2 + bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{(aCd^2 + 2b(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right)}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) - dx(aCd^2 + b(2Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)))}{2d^3}}$$

$$\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right)}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2)}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

219

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{2(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2)}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

488

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( -\frac{2(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2)}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

219

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2+2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)}{2d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2)}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

`Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]`



output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -(((c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + bx^2)^{3/2})/(d(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx) \\
& )) + (-1/2*((2*(ad^2*(2cC - Bd) + bc*(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2)) - d \\
& *(aCd^2 + b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + 2Ad^2))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2])/d^3 - ((b \\
& *c^2 + ad^2)*(-(((aCd^2 + 2b*(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqr} \\
& \text{t}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d)) - (2*(ad^2*(2cC - Bd) + bc*(3 \\
& c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(ad - bc*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[bc^2 + ad^2]*\text{Sqrt}[ \\
& a + bx^2])])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[bc^2 + ad^2]))/(2*d^3))/(bc^2 + ad^2)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a\_)*(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{Mat} \\
\text{chQ}[Fx, (b\_)*(Gx\_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\
\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{G} \\
\text{tQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], \\
x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[ \\
\text{Int}[1/(bc^2 + ad^2 - x^2), x], x, (ad - bc*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ} \\
[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 511 vs.  $2(212) = 424$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 512, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cx d+2B d-4C c)\sqrt{b x^2+a}}{2d^3} + \frac{(2A b d^2-4B b c d+a C d^2+6C b c^2) \ln(\sqrt{b} x+\sqrt{b x^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2(2A b c d^2-B a d^3-3B b c^2 d+2C a c d^2+4C b c^3) \ln\left(\frac{2}{\dots}\right)}{\dots}$
default	$\frac{C\left(\frac{x\sqrt{b x^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x+\sqrt{b x^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}}\right)}{d^2} + \frac{(B d-2C c)\left(\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\frac{a d^2+b c^2}{d^2}}-\frac{\sqrt{b} c \ln\left(\frac{-\frac{bc}{d}+b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc}{d}}\right)}{d}\right)}{d^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d-4*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/2/d^3*((2*A*b*d^2-4*B*b*c*d+
C*a*d^2+6*C*b*c^2)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2/d^2*(2*A*b*c*
d^2-B*a*d^3-3*B*b*c^2*d+2*C*a*c*d^2+4*C*b*c^3)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*l
n((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c
/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^
2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(
x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2
*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 478 vs.  $2(213) = 426$ .

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 478, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc^2}{d^4x+cd^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bc}{d^3x+cd^2}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}A}{d^2x+cd} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cx}{2d^2}$$

$$+\frac{3C\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^4} - \frac{2B\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^3}$$

$$+\frac{Ca \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}d^2} + \frac{A\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{d^2}$$

$$-\frac{Cbc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^5}$$

$$+\frac{Bbc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^4}$$

$$-\frac{2C\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^3}$$

$$-\frac{Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^3}$$

$$+\frac{B\sqrt{a+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{d^2}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc}{d^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}B}{d^2}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(d^2*x + c*d) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x/d^2 + 3*C*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 1/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + A*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 - C*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) + B*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) - 2*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - A*b*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) + B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/d^2
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1847, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.89

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b
**2*c*d**3 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 8*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c
*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x
+ 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**5 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*
a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 + 4*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2
*d**3*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**3*d + 8*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log...
```

**3.42** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	575
Mathematica [A] (verified)	576
Rubi [A] (verified)	576
Maple [B] (verified)	581
Fricas [F(-1)]	582
Sympy [F]	582
Maxima [F]	583
Giac [F(-1)]	583
Mupad [F(-1)]	583
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	584

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 217

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2} + \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2(c+dx)} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(2cC - Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^3(2cC - Bd) + ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2d^3\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{a}A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2}$$

output

```
C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^2/(d*x+c)-b^(1/2)*(-B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3-(b*c^3*(-B*d+2*C*c)+a*d^2*(-A*d^2+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^2
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(2c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2 + cCdx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(bc^3(2cC - Bd) + ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{bc^4d^3 + ac^2d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(2cC - Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{d^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
((2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2 + c*C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c*d^2*(c + d*x)) +
(2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(b*c^3*(2*c*C - B*d) + a*d^2*(c^2*C - A*d^2))*Ar
cTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(b*c
^4*d^3 + a*c^2*d^5) + (2*Sqrt[a]*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/S
qrt[a]])/c^2 + (Sqrt[b]*(2*c*C - B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])
/d^3
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2351, 606, 617, 677, 681, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x(c + dx)^2} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 606 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 617 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 677 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c(c + dx)} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 681 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c(c + dx)} \right) - \frac{\int -\frac{2(aCd-b(2cC-Bd)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-Bd + 2cC + Cdx)}{d^2(c + dx)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c(c + dx)} \right) + \frac{\int \frac{aCd-b(2cC-Bd)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-Bd + 2cC + Cdx)}{d^2(c + dx)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 719 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{c(c + dx)} \right) + \\
& \frac{(aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{b(2cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-Bd + 2cC + Cdx)}{d^2(c + dx)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 224
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{b(2cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)} \\
 & \frac{d^2(c+dx)}{\phantom{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (2cC-Bd)}{d} + \\
 & \frac{d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)} \\
 & \frac{d^2(c+dx)}{\phantom{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (2cC-Bd)}{d} + \\
 & \frac{d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)} \\
 & \frac{d^2(c+dx)}{\phantom{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right) (aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (2cC-Bd)}{d} + \\
 & \frac{d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)} \\
 & \frac{d^2(c+dx)}{\phantom{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}} \right)}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(aCd^2+bc(2cC-Bd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2cC-Bd)}{d} +$$

$$\frac{d^2}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-Bd+2cC+Cdx)} \frac{d^2}{d^2(c+dx)}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2),x]`

output `((2*c*C - B*d + C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x)) + (-((Sqrt[b]*(2*c*C - B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d) - ((a*C*d^2 + b*c*(2*c*C - B*d))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/d^2 + A*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(c*(c + d*x)) + (a*((d*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*c)))/c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 606  $\text{Int}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)}((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}(x\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a/c \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^{(n+1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}/x), x], x] - \text{Simp}[1/c \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n(a*d - b*c*x)(a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0]$

rule 617  $\text{Int}[(x\_)]^{(m\_)}((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)}((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x^m(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

rule 677  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)}/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[c*d*f + a*e*g, 0]$

rule 681  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1) + e*g*(m + 1)*x)((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}(a + c*x^2)^{(p-1)} \text{ Simp}[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[p, 1] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ \&\& \ !\text{RationalQ}[m])) \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 1, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 719  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /;$   $\text{SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 875 vs. 2(195) = 390.

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 876, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.04

method	result
default	$\frac{A\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)\right)}{c^2} - \frac{(Ad^2-Cc^2)\left(\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\frac{a}{d^2}+\frac{bc^2}{d^2}}-\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}\right)+\sqrt{bc}\ln\left(\frac{-\frac{bc}{d}+b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}\right)}{d}$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & A/c^2*((b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}-a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x))- (A*d \\ & ^2-C*c^2)/c^2/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b \\ & ^{(1/2)}*c/d*\ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^{(1/2)}+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d \\ & ^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a \\ & *d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2 \\ & *b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))- (A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3 \\ & /c*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2 \\ & )/d^2)^{(3/2)}-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2 \\ & )/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b^{(1/2)}*c/d*\ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^{(1/2)}+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c \\ & /d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2 \\ & ^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))+2*b/(a*d \\ & ^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a \\ & *d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^{(3/2)}* \\ & \ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^{(1/2)}+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$
**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^2 x} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)^2*x), x)`

### Giac [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x)`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1420, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.54

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d**2
- 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
*2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3
*d**2*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**6 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
*2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**4 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d
**5*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)
*b**2*c**4*d - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x + 4*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**6 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c +
d*x)*b*c**5*d*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**5 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
*c**3*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**4 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**4*
d**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**3*d**4*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*d**
2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**6*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**5*d**2*x + sq...
```

**3.43** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	585
Mathematica [A] (verified)	586
Rubi [A] (verified)	586
Maple [B] (verified)	588
Fricas [F(-1)]	589
Sympy [F]	589
Maxima [F]	589
Giac [F(-2)]	590
Mupad [F(-1)]	590
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	590

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 239

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(c^2C - Bcd + 2Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2d^2x} \\ & \quad + \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2x(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{b}C\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2} \\ & \quad + \frac{(ad^3(Bc - 2Ad) + b(c^4C - Ac^2d^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3d^2\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} \\ & \quad - \frac{\sqrt{a}(Bc - 2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^3} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
- (2*A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/d^2/x+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^2/x/(d*x+c)+b^(1/2)*C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2+(a*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)+b*(-A*c^2*d^2+C*c^4))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(-2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c(cC-Bd)x+Ad(c+2dx))}{c^2dx(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(ad^3(Bc-2Ad)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a(c+dx)-c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}\right)}{bc^5d^2+ac^3d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{b}C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(Bc-2Ad)\log(x)}{c^3}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(Bc-2Ad)\log(-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{c^3}$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x]`

output `-((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(c*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*d*(c + 2*d*x)))/(c^2*d*x*(c + d*x)) - (2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^3*(B*c - 2*A*d) + b*(c^4*C - A*c^2*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(b*c^5*d^2 + a*c^3*d^4) + (2*Sqrt[b]*C*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d^2 - (Sqrt[a]*(B*c - 2*A*d)*Log[x])/c^3 + (Sqrt[a]*(B*c - 2*A*d)*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^3`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3x} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3(c+dx)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^2(c+dx)^2} + \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2x^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^2d^2} + \\ & \frac{b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{cd^2\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bc-2Ad)}{c^2d} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3d} + \frac{A\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^2d(c+dx)} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2x} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x]`

output `-((A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x)) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*d*(c + d*x)) + (A*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^2 + (Sqrt[b]*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*d) + (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*d^2) + ((B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^3*d) + (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*d^2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - (Sqrt[a]*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^3`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^(m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 513 vs. 2(217) = 434.

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.15

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Aa d^4 + Ab c^2 d^2 - Bac d^3 - c^3 Bbd + Ca c^2 d^2 + c^4 Cb) \left( -\frac{d^2 \sqrt{b \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + a d^2 + b c^2}}{(a d^2 + b c^2) \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)} - \frac{bcd \ln \left( \frac{2a d^2 + 2b c^2 - 2b \sqrt{b \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + a d^2 + b c^2}}{d^2} \right)}{d^4} \right)}{c^2 x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}$
default	$\frac{A \left( -\frac{(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a x} + \frac{2b \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a}})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{a} \right)}{c^2} - \frac{(2Ad - Bc) \left( \sqrt{b x^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{x} \right) \right)}{c^3} + \dots$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -A/c^2/x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/c^2*(-(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+
C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^4*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/
d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)
*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-a^(1/2)/
c*(2*A*d-B*c)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+1/d^3*(2*A*a*d^4-B*a*c
*d^3+B*b*c^3*d-2*C*b*c^4)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/
d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-C*b^(1/2)*c^2/d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^
2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(dx+c)^2x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)^2*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater Error: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1470, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.15

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x
+ 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**
4*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**6*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d
**5*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x - 2*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*
d**4*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**6*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**5*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**4 -
4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**5*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*d**2 - 4*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**4*x - 2*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**4*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*d**2*x - 2...
```



**3.44**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	592
Mathematica [A] (verified)	593
Rubi [A] (verified)	593
Maple [B] (verified)	595
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	595
Sympy [F]	596
Maxima [F]	597
Giac [F(-1)]	597
Mupad [F(-1)]	597
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	598

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 274

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2d^2x^2} + \frac{(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^3dx} + \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2x^2(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) - ad(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC - 2Bd) + A(bc^2 + 6ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac^4}}$$

output

```
-1/2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/d^2/x^2+(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/d/x+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^2/x^2/(d*x+c)-(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)+A*(6*a*d^2+b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A(-c^2+3cdx+6d^2x^2)+2cx(cCx-B(c+2dx)))}{x^2(c+dx)} - \frac{4(bc^2(Bc-2Ad)-ad(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} + 12c^4$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A*(-c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*c*x*(c*C*x - B*(c + 2*d*x))))/(x^2*(c + d*x)) - (4*(b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) - a*d*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)] + 12*Sqrt[a]*A*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - (2*c*(A*b*c + 2*a*c*C - 4*a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/(2*c^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 450, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2353$$

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3x^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4x} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4(c+dx)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^4} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3} - \frac{b(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2 d \sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4 d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3 d} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3 (c+dx)} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2 x^2}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x]`

output `-1/2*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x^2) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*x) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*(c + d*x)) + (Sqrt[b]* (B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^3 - (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^3*d) + (Sqrt[b]* (c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^3*d) - (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^2*d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^4*d) - (A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c^2) - (Sqrt[a]*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^4`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 527 vs. 2(252) = 504.

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 528, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2c^3x^2} - \frac{(6Aa^2d^2+ba^2c^2-4Bacd+2Ca^2c^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2(Aad^4+Ab^2c^2d^2-Bacd^3-c^3Bbd+Ca^2c^2)}{c^3x^2}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/c^3/x^2-1/2/c^3*(1/c*(6*A*a*d^2+A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-2/c*(3*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*c*d^3+C*a*c^2*d^2-C*b*c^4)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))`

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 543 vs. 2(253) = 506.

Time = 9.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2240, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.18

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/4*(2*((B*a*b*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*x^3 + (B*a*b*c^4 + 2*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) + ((4*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 4*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 6*A*a^2*d^5 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - (2*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^3 + (4*B*a*b*c^4*d + 4*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 6*A*a^2*c*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5 - (2*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*a*b*c^5 + A*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a*b*c^5 - 2*B*a*b*c^4*d - 2*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 3*A*a^2*c*d^4 + (C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^2 + (2*B*a*b*c^5 - 3*A*a*b*c^4*d + 2*B*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*A*a^2*c^2*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^6*d + a^2*c^4*d^3)*x^3 + (a*b*c^7 + a^2*c^5*d^2)*x^2), -1/4*(4*((B*a*b*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*d^4 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*x^3 + (B*a*b*c^4 + 2*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + ((4*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 4*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 6*A*a^2*d^5 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - (2*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^3 + (4*B*a*b*c^4*d + 4*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 6*A*a^2*c*d^4 - (2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5 - (2*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*a*...`

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(dx+c)^2x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)^2*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1862, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.80

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**3*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**4*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
b*c**3*d*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x
**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
*c**3*d**2*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d*x**3
- 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**3*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**4*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*
x)*a*b*c**3*d*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x*
*3 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d*
*2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c
+ d*x)*a*c**4*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**2...
```

**3.45** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	599
Mathematica [A] (verified)	600
Rubi [A] (verified)	600
Maple [A] (verified)	602
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	603
Sympy [F]	604
Maxima [F]	604
Giac [F(-1)]	604
Mupad [F(-1)]	605
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	605

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 349

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(3c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2d^2x^3} + \frac{(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^3dx^2}$$

$$- \frac{(Abc^2 + 6ac^2C - 9aBcd + 12aAd^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^4x} + \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2x^3(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2) + ad^2(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) - 2ad(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{ac^5}}$$

output

```
-1/3*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/d^2/x^3+1/2*(4*A*d^2-3*
B*c*d+2*C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/d/x^2-1/3*(12*A*a*d^2+A*b*c^2-9*B*a*c*d
+6*C*a*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^4/x+(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/
d^2/x^3/(d*x+c)-(b*c^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*
c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^5/(a*d^2
+b*c^2)^(1/2)-1/2*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*arc
tanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^5
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc^2x^2(c+dx)+2aA(c^3-2c^2dx+6cd^2x^2+12d^3x^3))+3acx(2cCx(c+2dx)+B(c^2-3cdx-6d^2x^2))}{ax^3(c+dx)} + \frac{12(bc^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))}{c^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
-1/6*((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*A*b*c^2*x^2*(c + d*x) + 2*a*A*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 + 12*d^3*x^3) + 3*a*c*x*(2*c*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2))))/(a*x^3*(c + d*x)) + (12*(b*c^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a*d^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + 48*Sqrt[a]*A*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (6*c*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/c^5
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3x^3} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^5(c+dx)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^5x} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^5} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2009 \\
& \frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-2Ad)}{2\sqrt{a}c^3} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^5} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a}d\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^5} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^4} + \\
& \frac{b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{2c^3x^2} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4x} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^4(c+dx)} - \frac{A(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ac^2x^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2),x]`

output `-1/2*((B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*x^2) - ((c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^4*x) - (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^4*(c + d*x)) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*a*c^2*x^3) + (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^4 + (Sqrt[b]*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^4 - (Sqrt[b]*((2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^4 + (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^3*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/c^5 - (b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c^3) + (Sqrt[a]*d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^5`

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2353 Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 589, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(18Aad^2x^2+2Abc^2x^2-12Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2x^2-6Aacdx+3Bac^2x+2Aa^2c^2)}{6a^4x^3} + \frac{(2Aad^4+2Abc^2d^2-2Bacd^3-2c^3Bbd+2c^3Aa^2)}{6a^4x^3}$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(18*A*a*d^2*x^2+2*A*b*c^2*x^2-12*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-6*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/a/c^4/x^3+1/2/c^4*((2*A*a*d^4+2*A*b*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*c*d^3-2*B*b*c^3*d+2*C*a*c^2*d^2+2*C*b*c^4)/d^2*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))+1/c*(8*A*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2/c*(4*A*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-3*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+2*C*a*c^2*d)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 679 vs.  $2(322) = 644$ .

Time = 10.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2786, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.98

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(6*((C*a*b*c^4*d - 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*c*d^4 + 4*A*a^2*d^5 + (2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^4 + (C*a*b*c^5 - 2*B*a*b*c^4*d - 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 4*A*a^2*c*d^4 + (2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^3)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 3*((B*b^2*c^5*d + 7*B*a*b*c^3*d^3 + 6*B*a^2*c*d^5 - 8*A*a^2*d^6 - 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^2*d^4)*x^4 + (B*b^2*c^6 + 7*B*a*b*c^4*d^2 + 6*B*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 8*A*a^2*c*d^5 - 2*(2*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5*d - 2*(2*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^3*d^3)*x^3)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*A*a*b*c^6 + 2*A*a^2*c^4*d^2 - 2*(9*B*a*b*c^4*d^2 + 9*B*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 12*A*a^2*c*d^5 - (6*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5*d - (6*C*a^2 + 13*A*a*b)*c^3*d^3)*x^3 - (9*B*a*b*c^5*d + 9*B*a^2*c^3*d^3 - 12*A*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*(3*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^6 - 2*(3*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*c^4*d^2)*x^2 + (3*B*a*b*c^6 - 4*A*a*b*c^5*d + 3*B*a^2*c^4*d^2 - 4*A*a^2*c^3*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^7*d + a^2*c^5*d^3)*x^4 + (a*b*c^8 + a^2*c^6*d^2)*x^3), -1/12*(12*((C*a*b*c^4*d - 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*c*d^4 + 4*A*a^2*d^5 + (2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^4 + (C*a*b*c^5 - 2*B*a*b*c^4*d - 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 4*A*a^2*c*d^4 + (2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^3)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + 3*((B*b^2*c^5*d + 7*B*a...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^2 x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)^2*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2409, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.90

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2, x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**3*c*d**4*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**5*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**
3*d**2*x**3 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x
**3 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**4*d**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x
)*a**2*c**3*d**3*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3
*d**2*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**6*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**5*d*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*c*d**4*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*l
og(c + d*x)*a**3*d**5*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*
c**3*d**2*x**3 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3...
```

$$3.46 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	607
Mathematica [A] (verified)	608
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Giac [F(-1)]	612
Mupad [F(-1)]	613
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	613

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 436

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(4c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4c^2d^2x^4} + \frac{(3c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^3dx^3} \\
&\quad - \frac{(Abc^2+12ac^2C-16aBcd+20aAd^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ac^4x^2} \\
&\quad - \frac{(bc^2(Bc-2Ad)-3ad(3c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^5x} \\
&\quad + \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^2x^4(c+dx)} \\
&\quad + \frac{d(bc^2(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2)+ad^2(3c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^6\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} \\
&\quad + \frac{(A(b^2c^4-12abc^2d^2-40a^2d^4)-4ac(2ad^2(3cC-4Bd)+bc^2(cC-2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}c^6}
\end{aligned}$$



output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/4*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^2/d^2/x^4+1/3*(5*A*d^2-4* \\
& B*c*d+3*C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^3/d/x^3-1/8*(20*A*a*d^2+A*b*c^2-16*B*a*c* \\
& d+12*C*a*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/c^4/x^2-1/3*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(5*A \\
& *d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/c^5/x+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+ \\
& a)^{(1/2)}/c/d^2/x^4/(d*x+c)+d*(b*c^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)+a*d^2*(5*A*d \\
& ^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}/(b*x^2+a)^{(1 \\
& /2)))/c^6/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}+1/8*(A*(-40*a^2*d^4-12*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)-4 \\
& *a*c*(2*a*d^2*(-4*B*d+3*C*c)+b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)))*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/ \\
& a^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/c^6
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-bc^2x^2(c+dx)(3Ac+8Bcx-16Adx)-2a(A(3c^4-5c^3dx+10c^2d^2x^2-30cd^3x^3-60d^4x^4)+2cx(3cCx(c^2-3cdx-6d^2x^2)+2B(c^3-2c^2d \\
& ax^4(c+dx)
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((c*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(-(b*c^2*x^2*(c + d*x)*(3*A*c + 8*B*c*x - 16*A*d*x)) - \\
& 2*a*(A*(3*c^4 - 5*c^3*d*x + 10*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 30*c*d^3*x^3 - 60*d^4*x^4) + \\
& 2*c*x*(3*c*C*x*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d \\
& ^2*x^2 + 12*d^3*x^3))))/(a*x^4*(c + d*x)) + (48*d*(b*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c \\
& *d + 4*A*d^2) + a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(c + \\
& d*x) - d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2])]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] \\
& + 240*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*A*d^4*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])] + (6*c* \\
& (A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 12*a*d^2) - 4*a*(2*a*d^2*(3*c*C - 4*B*d) + b*c^2*(c*C - 2* \\
& B*d)))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[( -(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])]/a^{(3/2)})/(24*c^6) \\
& )
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 619, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc-2Ad)}{c^3x^4} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Ad^2-4Bcd+3c^2C)}{c^6x} - \frac{d^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Ad^2-4Bcd+3c^2C)}{c^6(c+dx)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^6(c+dx)^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}c^2} + \frac{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}(5Ad^2-4Bcd+3c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^6} - \frac{\sqrt{ad^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (5Ad^2-4Bcd+3c^2C)}{c^6} - \frac{\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^5} - \frac{\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^5} + \frac{\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (5Ad^2-4Bcd+3c^2C)}{c^5} - \frac{bd(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{2\sqrt{ac^4}} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(Bc-2Ad)}{3ac^3x^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)}{c^5x} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c^5(c+dx)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{2c^4x^2} - \frac{Ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8ac^2x^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4c^2x^4}$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
-1/4*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x^4) - (A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*a*c^2*x^2) -
((c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4*x^2) + (d*(2*c^2*C -
3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^5*x) + (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)
)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^5*(c + d*x)) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*
a*c^3*x^3) - (Sqrt[b]*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2]])/c^5 - (Sqrt[b]*d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b
]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^5 + (Sqrt[b]*d*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*ArcT
anh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^5 - (b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTa
nh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^4*Sqrt[b*c^2 +
a*d^2]) + (d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a
*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^6 + (A*b^2*ArcTanh[S
qrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)*c^2) - (b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*
ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*Sqrt[a]*c^4) - (Sqrt[a]*d^2*(3*c^2*C
- 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^6
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)
^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^
p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (Integer
Q[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 690, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-96Aad^3x^3-16Abc^2dx^3+72Bacd^2x^3+8Bbc^3x^3-48Ca^2c^2dx^3+36Aacd^2x^2+3Abc^3x^2-24Bac^2dx^2+12Ca^3c^3x^2-24a^2c^5x^4)}{24a^5x^4}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-96*A*a*d^3*x^3-16*A*b*c^2*d*x^3+72*B*a*c*d^2*x^3+8*B*b*c^3*x^3-48*C*a*c^2*d*x^3+36*A*a*c*d^2*x^2+3*A*b*c^3*x^2-24*B*a*c^2*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^3*x^2-16*A*a*c^2*d*x+8*B*a*c^3*x+6*A*a*c^3)/a/c^5/x^4-1/8/c^5/a*(1/c*(40*A*a^2*d^4+12*A*a*b*c^2*d^2-A*b^2*c^4-32*B*a^2*c*d^3-8*B*a*b*c^3*d+24*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+4*C*a*b*c^4)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+8/d*a*(A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-8*a/c*(5*A*a*d^4+3*A*b*c^2*d^2-4*B*a*c*d^3-2*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))`

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 896 vs.  $2(406) = 812$ .

Time = 30.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3650, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.37

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Too large to include`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(dx + c)^2 x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/((d*x + c)^2*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2853, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.54

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2, x)`

output

```

(240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c*d**5*x**4 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**6*x**5 + 192*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x
)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**4 + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**4*x**5 - 192*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x
)*a**2*b*c**2*d**4*x**4 - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**5*x**5 + 144*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
**2*c**4*d**3*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**3*d**4*x**5 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**
2*c**4*d**2*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**3*x**5 + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*
*6*d*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**5*d**2*x**5 - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(c + d*x)*a**3*c*d**5*x**4 - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d
**6*x**5 - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**4...

```

### 3.47 $\int x^3(c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	615
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	616
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	616
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	620
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	622
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	622
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	623
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	624
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	625
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	625

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 311

$$\int x^3(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{3a^3(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{256b^3} - \frac{a^2(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} - \frac{a(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{32b} - \frac{(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{16b} - \frac{a(ABC - aC^2 - aBd)(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{Cdx^5(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{10b} + \frac{(ABC - 2a(cC + Bd))(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} - \frac{3a^4(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}}$$

output

```
3/256*a^3*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/128*a^2*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/32*a*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/16*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/10*C*d*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/9*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3-3/2*56*a^4*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```



### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int x^3(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^4(2048cC + 2048Bd + 945Cdx) + 12a^2b^2x^2(3A(64c + 35dx) + x(105Bc + 64Cd + Cx^2)) - 2a^3b(9A(256c + 105dx) + x(945Bc + 512Cdx + 512Bdx + 315Cdx^2)) + 16ab^3x^4(9A(128c + 105dx) + x(945Bc + 800Cdx + 800Bdx + 693Cdx^2)) + 32b^4x^6(45A(8c + 7dx) + 7x(5B(9c + 8dx) + 4Cdx(10c + 9dx)))) + 945a^4(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]]}{80640*b^{(7/2)}}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^4*(2048*c*C + 2048*B*d + 945*C*d*x) + 12*a^2*b^2*x^2*(3*A*(64*c + 35*d*x) + x*(105*B*c + 64*c*C*x + 64*B*d*x + 42*C*d*x^2)) - 2*a^3*b*(9*A*(256*c + 105*d*x) + x*(945*B*c + 512*c*C*x + 512*B*d*x + 315*C*d*x^2)) + 16*a*b^3*x^4*(9*A*(128*c + 105*d*x) + x*(945*B*c + 800*c*C*x + 800*B*d*x + 693*C*d*x^2)) + 32*b^4*x^6*(45*A*(8*c + 7*d*x) + 7*x*(5*B*(9*c + 8*d*x) + 4*C*x*(10*c + 9*d*x)))) + 945*a^4*(a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(80640*b^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 483, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 25, 2185, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -5(c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^4(7cC - 2Bd)x^4 + d^3(9bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2) x^3 + cCd^2(5bc^2 + 3ad^2) x^2 + c^2Cd x + c^2C) dx}{10bd^5} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\int(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(bd^4(7cC-2Bd)x^4+d^3(9bCc^2-2Abd^2+aCd^2)x^3+cCd^2(5bc^2+3ad^2)x^2+c^2Cd(bc^2+ad^2))}{2bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\int-(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(9aCd^2-2b(40Cc^2-23Bdc+9Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(2b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(19cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd)))}{9bd^4} \\ & \frac{2bd^5}{2bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) - \int(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(9aCd^2-2b(40Cc^2-23Bdc+9Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(2b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) - \int(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(56Cc^2-49Bdc+39Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(27aCd^2-b(8b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd))))}{7bd^2}}{7bd^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) - \int-b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(61cC-128Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-35Bdc+45Ad^2))-3(63a^2Cd^4-2ab(61Cc^2-6b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd))))}{7bd^2}}{7bd^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C)) - \int b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(61cC-128Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-35Bdc+45Ad^2))-3(63a^2Cd^4-2ab(61Cc^2-6b(44cC-19Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-8Bd))))}{7bd^2}}{7bd^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8\int(c+dx)(ad(a$$


---


$$\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) -$$


---

↓ 676

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8\left(\frac{63a^2d^4(aCd-}{$$


---


$$\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) -$$


---

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8\left(\frac{63a^2d^4(aCd-}{$$


---


$$\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) -$$


---

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8\left(\frac{63a^2d^4(aCd-}{$$


---


$$\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) -$$


---

↓ 224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8\left(\frac{63a^2d^4(aCd-}{$$


---


$$\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(7cC-2Bd) -$$


---

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^4} -$$

$$\frac{1}{7}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(125cC-64Bd)-6bc(39Ad^2-49Bcd+56c^2C))-\frac{1}{7}bd^8$$

$$\left( \frac{63a^2d^4 \left( \frac{3}{4}a \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{9}d(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4(7cC - 2Bd) -$$

input `Int[x^3*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]`

output

```
(C*(c + d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(10*b*d^4) - ((d*(7*c*C - 2*B*d)*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/9 - ((d^5*(80*b*c^2*C - 46*b*B*c*d + 18*A*b*d^2 - 9*a*C*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/8 + ((b*d^8*(a*d^2*(125*c*C - 64*B*d) - 6*b*c*(56*c^2*C - 49*B*c*d + 39*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/7 - (b*d^8*((-2*(64*a^2*d^4*(c*C + B*d) + 6*b^2*c^3*(28*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2) - a*b*c*d^2*(155*c^2*C - 160*B*c*d + 144*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) - (d*(63*a^2*C*d^4 + 4*b^2*c^2*(28*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2) - 2*a*b*d^2*(61*c^2*C - 65*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*b) + (63*a^2*d^4*(a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4)/(2*b)))/7)/(8*b*d^3))/(9*b*d^4))/(2*b*d^5)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

method	result
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{8b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6b} \right)}{8b} \right) + (Bd +$
risch	$- \frac{(-8064C b^4 d x^9 - 8960B b^4 d x^8 - 8960C b^4 c x^8 - 10080A b^4 d x^7 - 10080B b^4 c x^7 - 11088C a b^3 d x^7 - 11520A b^4 c x^6 - 12800B a b^3 d x^6 - 12800C a b^3 c x^6 - 10080A b^4 d x^5 - 10080B b^4 c x^5 - 11088C a b^3 d x^5 - 11520A b^4 c x^4 - 12800B a b^3 d x^4 - 12800C a b^3 c x^4 - 10080A b^4 d x^3 - 10080B b^4 c x^3 - 11088C a b^3 d x^3 - 11520A b^4 c x^2 - 12800B a b^3 d x^2 - 12800C a b^3 c x^2 - 10080A b^4 d x - 10080B b^4 c x - 11088C a b^3 d x - 11520A b^4 c x - 12800B a b^3 d x - 12800C a b^3 c x - 10080A b^4 d - 10080B b^4 c - 11088C a b^3 d - 11520A b^4 c - 12800B a b^3 d - 12800C a b^3 c)}{8064C b^4 d x^9 - 8960B b^4 d x^8 - 8960C b^4 c x^8 - 10080A b^4 d x^7 - 10080B b^4 c x^7 - 11088C a b^3 d x^7 - 11520A b^4 c x^6 - 12800B a b^3 d x^6 - 12800C a b^3 c x^6 - 10080A b^4 d x^5 - 10080B b^4 c x^5 - 11088C a b^3 d x^5 - 11520A b^4 c x^4 - 12800B a b^3 d x^4 - 12800C a b^3 c x^4 - 10080A b^4 d x^3 - 10080B b^4 c x^3 - 11088C a b^3 d x^3 - 11520A b^4 c x^2 - 12800B a b^3 d x^2 - 12800C a b^3 c x^2 - 10080A b^4 d x - 10080B b^4 c x - 11088C a b^3 d x - 11520A b^4 c x - 12800B a b^3 d x - 12800C a b^3 c x - 10080A b^4 d - 10080B b^4 c - 11088C a b^3 d - 11520A b^4 c - 12800B a b^3 d - 12800C a b^3 c}$

input

```
int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(A*d+B*c)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(B*d+C*c)*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+A*c*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+d*C*(1/10*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 716, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\int x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/161280*(945*(2*B*a^4*b*c - (C*a^5 - 2*A*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(8064*C*b^5*d*x^9 + 8960*(C*b^5*c + B*b^5*d)*x^8 + 1008*(10*B*b^5*c + (11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*d)*x^7 + 2048*B*a^4*b*d + 1280*(10*B*a*b^4*d + (10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c)*x^6 + 504*(30*B*a*b^4*c + (C*a^2*b^3 + 30*A*a*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 768*(B*a^2*b^3*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 630*(2*B*a^2*b^3*c - (C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 256*(4*B*a^3*b^2*d + (4*C*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 512*(4*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c - 945*(2*B*a^3*b^2*c - (C*a^4*b - 2*A*a^3*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/80640*(945*(2*B*a^4*b*c - (C*a^5 - 2*A*a^4*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (8064*C*b^5*d*x^9 + 8960*(C*b^5*c + B*b^5*d)*x^8 + 1008*(10*B*b^5*c + (11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*d)*x^7 + 2048*B*a^4*b*d + 1280*(10*B*a*b^4*d + (10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c)*x^6 + 504*(30*B*a*b^4*c + (C*a^2*b^3 + 30*A*a*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 768*(B*a^2*b^3*d + (C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 630*(2*B*a^2*b^3*c - (C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 256*(4*B*a^3*b^2*d + (4*C*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 512*(4*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c - 945*(2*B*a^3*b^2*c - (C*a^4*b - 2*A*a^3*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 790 vs. 2(294) = 588.

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 790, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.54

$$\int x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((3*a**2*(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 5*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a*
*2*d - 7*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 11*C*a*b*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b))*Piecewise((
log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt
(b*x**2), True))/(8*b**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d*x**9/10 - 3*a*x*(A*a**
2*d + B*a**2*c - 5*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 7*a*(A*b**2*d + B
*b**2*c + 11*C*a*b*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(8*b**2) - 2*a*(A*a**2*c - 4*a*(2*A
*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 6*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 8*a
*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(9*b))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**8*(B*b**2*d + C*
b**2*c)/(9*b) + x**7*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 11*C*a*b*d/10)/(8*b) + x**6*(A
*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 8*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(9*b))/(7*b) +
x**5*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 7*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 11*C*
a*b*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 6*a*(A*b*
*2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 8*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(9*b))/(7*b))/(5*
b) + x**3*(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 5*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 7
*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 11*C*a*b*d/10)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a**
2*c - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 6*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2
*C*a*b*c - 8*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(9*b))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b)), Ne(b, 0)
), (a**(3/2)*(A*c*x**4/4 + C*d*x**7/7 + x**6*(B*d + C*c)/6 + x**5*(A*d + B
*c)/5), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx &= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cdx^5}{10b} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cadx^3}{16b^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)x^4}{9b} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Acx^2}{7b} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)x^3}{8b} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ca^2dx}{32b^3} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ca^3dx}{128b^3} \\
&- \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^4dx}{256b^3} - \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)ax^2}{63b^2} \\
&- \frac{3Ca^5d\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Aac}{35b^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)ax}{16b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Bc+Ad)a^2x}{64b^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)a^3x}{128b^2} \\
&+ \frac{3(Bc+Ad)a^4\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} + \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)a^2}{315b^3}
\end{aligned}$$



input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} &1/10*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*C*d*x^5/b - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*C*a*d*x^3/b^2 + \\ &1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(C*c + B*d)*x^4/b + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*A*c*x^2/b \\ &+ 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(B*c + A*d)*x^3/b + 1/32*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*C*a^2*d \\ &*x/b^3 - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*a^3*d*x/b^3 - 3/256*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*C*a \\ &^4*d*x/b^3 - 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(C*c + B*d)*a*x^2/b^2 - 3/256*C*a^5*d* \\ &\text{arcsinh}(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b))/b^{(7/2)} - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*A*a*c/b^2 - 1/16*( \\ &b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(B*c + A*d)*a*x/b^2 + 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*(B*c + A*d)* \\ &a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a^3*x/b^2 + 3/128*(B*c + A*d) \\ &)*a^4*\text{arcsinh}(b*x/\text{sqrt}(a*b))/b^{(5/2)} + 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(C*c + B*d) \\ &)*a^2/b^3 \end{aligned}$$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 377, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{80640} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( \left( \left( \left( \left( \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8 \left( 9 C b d x + \frac{10 (C b^9 c + B b^9 d)}{b^8} \right) x + \frac{9 (10 B b^9 c + 11 C a b^9)}{b^8} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) - \frac{3 (2 B a^4 b c - C a^5 d + 2 A a^4 b d)}{256 b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} &1/80640*\text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*C*b*d*x + 10*(C*b^9*c + B*b^9 \\ &*d)/b^8)*x + 9*(10*B*b^9*c + 11*C*a*b^8*d + 10*A*b^9*d)/b^8)*x + 80*(10*C* \\ &a*b^8*c + 9*A*b^9*c + 10*B*a*b^8*d)/b^8)*x + 63*(30*B*a*b^8*c + C*a^2*b^7* \\ &d + 30*A*a*b^8*d)/b^8)*x + 96*(C*a^2*b^7*c + 24*A*a*b^8*c + B*a^2*b^7*d)/b \\ &^8)*x + 315*(2*B*a^2*b^7*c - C*a^3*b^6*d + 2*A*a^2*b^7*d)/b^8)*x - 128*(4* \\ &C*a^3*b^6*c - 9*A*a^2*b^7*c + 4*B*a^3*b^6*d)/b^8)*x - 945*(2*B*a^3*b^6*c - \\ &C*a^4*b^5*d + 2*A*a^3*b^6*d)/b^8)*x + 512*(4*C*a^4*b^5*c - 9*A*a^3*b^6*c \\ &+ 4*B*a^4*b^5*d)/b^8) - 3/256*(2*B*a^4*b*c - C*a^5*d + 2*A*a^4*b*d)*\text{log}(ab \\ &s(-\text{sqrt}(b)*x + \text{sqrt}(b*x^2 + a)))/b^{(7/2)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x^3(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`output `int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 604, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

$$\int x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \frac{-1890\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^3cx - 1024\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^3b^3dx^2 + 1260\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^4cx^3 + 768\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^4cx^3 + 768\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^4cx^3 + 768\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2b^4cx^3}{\dots}$$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
( - 4608*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c - 1890*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*d*
x + 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*d + 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2
+ 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d*x + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*x*
*2 - 1890*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*x + 1260*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3
*d*x**3 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*d*x**2 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**3*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 18432*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*x**4 + 1260*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*x**3 + 15
120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d*x**5 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d*x
**4 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 504*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2
*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c*x**6 + 15120*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a*b**5*c*x**5 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*d*x**7 + 12800*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**5*d*x**6 + 12800*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**6 + 11088*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**7 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**6*c*x**7 + 896
0*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**6*d*x**8 + 8960*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c**2*x**8 + 80
64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*d*x**9 + 1890*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + s
qrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**5*b*d - 945*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*
x)/sqrt(a))*a**5*c*d + 1890*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqr
t(a))*a**4*b**2*c)/(80640*b**4)
```

### 3.48 $\int x^2(c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	627
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	628
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	628
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	632
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	633
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	634
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	635
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	636
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	637
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	637

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 275

$$\int x^2(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{a^2(8Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} + \frac{a(8Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{64b} + \frac{(8Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{48b} + \frac{a(aCd - b(BC + Ad))(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - 2aCd)(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} + \frac{Cd(a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} - \frac{a^3(8Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/128*a^2*(8*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/64*a*(8*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/48*(8*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*a*(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/8*(B*d+C*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/9*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3-1/128*a^3*(8*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int x^2(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(1024a^4Cd - a^3b(2304Bc + 2304Ad + 945cCx + 945Bdx + 512Cdx^2) + 8ab^3x^3(6A + Bx + Cx^2))}{9bd^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(1024*a^4*C*d - a^3*b*(2304*B*c + 2304*A*d + 945*c*C*x + 945*B*d*x + 512*C*d*x^2) + 8*a*b^3*x^3*(6*A*(245*c + 192*d*x) + x*(1152*B*c + 945*c*C*x + 945*B*d*x + 800*C*d*x^2)) + 80*b^4*x^5*(12*A*(7*c + 6*d*x) + x*(9*B*(8*c + 7*d*x) + 7*C*x*(9*c + 8*d*x))) + 6*a^2*b^2*x*(12*A*(35*c + 16*d*x) + x*(3*B*(64*c + 35*d*x) + C*x*(105*c + 64*d*x)))) - 315*a^3*Sqrt[b]*(-8*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(40320*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int -((c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^3(23cC - 9Bd)x^3 + d^2(19bCc^2 - 9Abd^2 + 4aCd^2) x^2 + cCd(5bc^2 + 8ad^2) x + 4a^2c^2)) dx}{9bd^4} = \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4}{9bd^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\int(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(bd^3(23cC-9Bd)x^3+d^2(19bCc^2-9Abd^2+4aCd^2)x^2+cCd(5bc^2+8ad^2)x+4ac^2C}{9bd^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\int - \left( (c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(32aCd^2-3b(49Cc^2-39Bdc+24Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(37cC-27Bd)d^5+b(15b(5cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(5cC-27Bd))xd^4 \right) dx}{8bd^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \int(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(32aCd^2-3b(49Cc^2-39Bdc+24Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(37cC-27Bd)d^5}{8bd^3}}{9bd^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{\int bd^6(c+dx)(ad(64aCd^2-b(35Cc^2-45Bdc+144Ad^2))+3b(ad^2(65cC-63Bd)-10bc(7Cc^2-9Bdc+8ad^2))dx}{7bd^2}}{8bd^3}}{9bd^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \int(c+dx)(ad(64aCd^2-b(35Cc^2-45Bdc+144Ad^2))+3b(ad^2(65cC-63Bd)-10bc(7Cc^2-9Bdc+8ad^2))dx}{7bd^2}}{7bd^3}}{9bd^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 676 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \left( -\frac{21}{2}ad^3(8Abc-3a(Bd+cC)) \int(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8abd^2(-9Ad^2+8ad^2+3cC-3Bd))}{7bd^2} \right)}{7bd^3}}{7bd^3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 211$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4\left(-\frac{21}{2}ad^3(8Abc-3a(Bd+cC))\left(\frac{3}{4}a\int\sqrt{bx^2+adx}+\frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\right)+\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a}{\dots}}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4\left(-\frac{21}{2}ad^3(8Abc-3a(Bd+cC))\left(\frac{3}{4}a\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)+\frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\right)\right)}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4\left(-\frac{21}{2}ad^3(8Abc-3a(Bd+cC))\left(\frac{3}{4}a\left(\frac{1}{2}a\int\frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}+\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)+\frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\right)\right)}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(23cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d^4\left(\frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8abd^2(-9Ad^2-9Bcd+10c^2C))-15b^2c^2(12Ad^2-9Bcd+7c^2C)}{5b}\right)}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

input `Int [x^2*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(9*b*d^3) - ((d*(23*c*C - 9*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/8 - ((d^4*(147*b*c^2*C - 117*b*B*c*d + 72*A*b*d^2 - 32*a*C*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/7 + (d^4*((2*(32*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*a*b*d^2*(10*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d - 9*A*d^2) - 15*b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 12*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(5*b) + (d*(a*d^2*(65*c*C - 63*B*d) - 10*b*c*(7*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 12*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/2 - (21*a*d^3*(8*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/2)/7)/(8*b*d^3))/(9*b*d^4) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x) \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 211

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}(((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(c*(2*p + 3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$



rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

method	result
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7b} - \frac{2a(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{35b^2} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{8b} - \frac{3a}{6b} \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \dots$
risch	$- \frac{(-4480Cb^4dx^8 - 5040Bb^4dx^7 - 5040Cb^4cx^7 - 5760Ab^4dx^6 - 5760Bb^4cx^6 - 6400Cab^3dx^6 - 6720Ab^4cx^5 - 7560Bab^3dx^5 - 7560Bab^3cx^5 - 7560Bab^3dx^4 - 7560Bab^3cx^4 - 7560Bab^3dx^3 - 7560Bab^3cx^3 - 7560Bab^3dx^2 - 7560Bab^3cx^2 - 7560Bab^3dx - 7560Bab^3cx - 7560Bab^3d - 7560Bab^3c - 7560Bab^3}{(-4480Cb^4dx^8 - 5040Bb^4dx^7 - 5040Cb^4cx^7 - 5760Ab^4dx^6 - 5760Bb^4cx^6 - 6400Cab^3dx^6 - 6720Ab^4cx^5 - 7560Bab^3dx^5 - 7560Bab^3cx^5 - 7560Bab^3dx^4 - 7560Bab^3cx^4 - 7560Bab^3dx^3 - 7560Bab^3cx^3 - 7560Bab^3dx^2 - 7560Bab^3cx^2 - 7560Bab^3dx - 7560Bab^3cx - 7560Bab^3d - 7560Bab^3c - 7560Bab^3)}$

input

```

int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
    
```

output

```
(A*d+B*c)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+(B*d+C*c)
*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+A*c*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)
^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)))))+d*C*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b
-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 632, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.30

$$\int x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{315(3Ba^4d + (3Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)c)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a) + 2(4480Cb^4dx^8 - 315(3Ba^4d + (3Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)c)\sqrt{-b} \arctan(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}) - (4480Cb^4dx^8 + 5040(Cb^4c + Bb^4d)x^7 + 640$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/80640*(315*(3*B*a^4*d + (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 -
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(4480*C*b^4*d*x^8 + 5040*(C*b^4*c +
B*b^4*d)*x^7 + 640*(9*B*b^4*c + (10*C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d)*x^6 - 2304*B*a^3
*b*c + 840*(9*B*a*b^3*d + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c)*x^5 + 384*(24*B*a*b^3*c
+ (C*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*d + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 5
6*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 128*(9*B*a^2*b^2*c - (4*C*a^3*b - 9*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^2
+ 256*(4*C*a^4 - 9*A*a^3*b)*d - 315*(3*B*a^3*b*d + (3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^
2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, -1/40320*(315*(3*B*a^4*d + (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a
^3*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (4480*C*b^4*d*x^8 +
5040*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)*x^7 + 640*(9*B*b^4*c + (10*C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d)
*x^6 - 2304*B*a^3*b*c + 840*(9*B*a*b^3*d + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c)*x^5 +
384*(24*B*a*b^3*c + (C*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*d +
(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 128*(9*B*a^2*b^2*c - (4*C*a^3*b - 9*A
*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^2 + 256*(4*C*a^4 - 9*A*a^3*b)*d - 315*(3*B*a^3*b*d + (3*C*a
^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 699 vs. 2(260) = 520.

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 699, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.54

$$\int x^2(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a \left( \frac{3a \left( \frac{2Aabc + Ba^2d + Ca^2c - \frac{5a \left( Ab^2c + 2Babd + 2Cabc - \frac{7a(Bb^2d + Cb^2c)}{8b}}{6b} \right)}{4b} \right)}{Aa^2c - \dots} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \end{array} \right) \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \dots \\ a^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( \frac{Acx^3}{3} + \frac{Cdx^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd+Cc)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad+Bc)}{4} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

```
input integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*a**2*c - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 5*a*(A*b*
*2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 7*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*
b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)),
(x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d*x**8/9 - 2
*a*(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 6*a*(A*b
**2*d + B*b**2*c + 10*C*a*b*d/9)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**7*(B*b**2*d +
C*b**2*c)/(8*b) + x**6*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 10*C*a*b*d/9)/(7*b) + x**5*
(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 7*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(8*b))/(6*b)
+ x**4*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 6*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 10*
C*a*b*d/9)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 5*a*(A*b
**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 7*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4
*b) + x**2*(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d -
6*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 10*C*a*b*d/9)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a**2*c
- 3*a*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 5*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*
a*b*c - 7*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b)), Ne(b, 0)),
(a**(3/2)*(A*c*x**3/3 + C*d*x**6/6 + x**5*(B*d + C*c)/5 + x**4*(A*d + B*c)
/4), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} C dx^4}{9b}$$

$$- \frac{4(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} C a dx^2}{63b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Cc + Bd)x^3}{8b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} A cx}{6b}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} A a c x}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A a^2 c x}{16b} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Bc + Ad)x^2}{7b}$$

$$- \frac{A a^3 c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} + \frac{8(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} C a^2 d}{315b^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Cc + Bd) a x}{16b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cc + Bd) a^2 x}{64b^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (Cc + Bd) a^3 x}{128b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{3(Cc + Bd) a^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (Bc + Ad) a}{35b^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d*x^4/b - 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d*x^2/b^2 + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x^3/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^2*c*x/b + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*x^2/b - 1/16*A*a^3*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a^2*d/b^3 - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b^2 + 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a^3*x/b^2 + 3/128*(C*c + B*d)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 339, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{40320} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8 C b d x + \frac{9(C b^8 c + B b^8 d)}{b^7} \right) x + \frac{8(9 B b^8 c + 10 C a b^7 d)}{b^7} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) x + \frac{(3 C a^4 c - 8 A a^3 b c + 3 B a^4 d) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{b x} + \sqrt{b x^2 + a} \right| \right)}{128 b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/40320*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(2*(7*(8*C*b*d*x + 9*(C*b^8*c + B*b^8*d)/b^7)*x + 8*(9*B*b^8*c + 10*C*a*b^7*d + 9*A*b^8*d)/b^7)*x + 21*(9*C*a*b^7*c + 8*A*b^8*c + 9*B*a*b^7*d)/b^7)*x + 48*(24*B*a*b^7*c + C*a^2*b^6*d + 24*A*a*b^7*d)/b^7)*x + 105*(3*C*a^2*b^6*c + 56*A*a*b^7*c + 3*B*a^2*b^6*d)/b^7)*x + 64*(9*B*a^2*b^6*c - 4*C*a^3*b^5*d + 9*A*a^2*b^6*d)/b^7)*x - 315*(3*C*a^3*b^5*c - 8*A*a^2*b^6*c + 3*B*a^3*b^5*d)/b^7)*x - 256*(9*B*a^3*b^5*c - 4*C*a^4*b^4*d + 9*A*a^3*b^5*d)/b^7) - 1/128*(3*C*a^4*c - 8*A*a^3*b*c + 3*B*a^4*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx) (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95

$$\int x^2(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{945\sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) a^4bd - 512\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^3bcdx^2 + 384\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2b^2cdx^4 + 6400\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2b^2cdx^4 + 6400\sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2b^2cdx^4}{1}$$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
( - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d + 2520
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c + 1152
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x**2 - 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x -
945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x - 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**2
+ 11760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**3 + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**
3*c*x**2 + 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**4 + 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**2*b**3*d*x**3 + 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**5 + 9216*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**4 + 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**6 + 7560*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**5 + 7560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 +
6400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*x**6
+ 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d*x**7 + 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**7
+ 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x**8 - 2520*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*c + 945*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqr
t(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*d + 945*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*a**4*c**2)/(40320*b**3)
```

### 3.49 $\int x(c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	639
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	640
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	640
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	644
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	644
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	645
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	646
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	647
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	648
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	648

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 28, antiderivative size = 242

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx =$$

$$\frac{a^2(3aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} - \frac{a(3aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{64b}$$

$$- \frac{(3aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{48b}$$

$$+ \frac{(Abc - a(cC + Bd))(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{Cdx^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b}$$

$$+ \frac{(cC + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} + \frac{a^3(3aCd - 8b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/128*a^2*(3*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/64*a*(3*a*C*d-8
*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/48*(3*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^
2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*C*d*x^3*(b*x^
2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/128*a^3*(3*a*C*d-8*b*(A*d
+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-3a^3(256cC + 256Bd + 105Cdx) + 6a^2b(28A(16c + 5dx) + x(140Bc + 64cCx + Cx^2)) dx}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-3*a^3*(256*c*C + 256*B*d + 105*C*d*x) + 6*a^2*b*(28*A*(16*c + 5*d*x) + x*(140*B*c + 64*c*C*x + 64*B*d*x + 35*C*d*x^2)) + 8*a*b^2*x^2*(14*A*(48*c + 35*d*x) + x*(490*B*c + 384*c*C*x + 384*B*d*x + 315*C*d*x^2)) + 16*b^3*x^4*(28*A*(6*c + 5*d*x) + 5*x*(4*B*(7*c + 6*d*x) + 3*C*x*(8*c + 7*d*x)))) - 105*a^3*(3*a*C*d - 8*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(13440*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.357$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int -\left((c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (b(13cC - 8Bd)x^2d^2 + 3acCd^2 + (5bCc^2 - 8Abd^2 + 3aCd^2)xd)\right) dx$$

$$\frac{8bd^3}{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3} +$$

$$\frac{8bd^3}{8bd^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\int (c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b(13cC-8Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2+(5bCc^2-8Abd^2+3aCd^2)xd)dx}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\int -bd^3(c+dx)(ad(5cC-16Bd)-(21aCd^2-b(30Cc^2-40Bdc+56Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7bd^2} + \frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd)}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \int bd^3(c+dx)(ad(5cC-16Bd)-(21aCd^2-b(30Cc^2-40Bdc+56Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7bd^2}}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \int (c+dx)(ad(5cC-16Bd)-(21aCd^2-b(30Cc^2-40Bdc+56Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7bd^2}}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7ad^2(3aCd-8b(Ad+Bc)) \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd+cC)-bc(28Ad^2+5bC^2))}{5b} \right)}{6b}}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{211} \\
& \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7ad^2(3aCd-8b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd+cC)-bc(28Ad^2+5bC^2))}{5b} \right)}{6b}}{8bd^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{211}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7ad^2(3aCd-8b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} \right)}{8bd^3}$$

224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7ad^2(3aCd-8b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} \right)}{8bd^3}$$

219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-8Bd) - \frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{7ad^2 \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) (3aCd-8b(Ad+Bc))}{6b} \right)}{8bd^3}$$

input

```
Int[x*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(C*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*b*d^2) - ((d*(13*c*C - 8*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/7 - (d*((-2*(8*a*d^2*(c*C + B*d) - b*c*(15*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 28*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) - (d*(21*a*C*d^2 - b*(30*c^2*C - 40*B*c*d + 56*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*b) + (7*a*d^2*(3*a*C*d - 8*b*(B*c + A*d))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/(6*b))/7)/(8*b*d^3)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{x}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p} + 1)), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[2*\text{a}*(\text{p}/(2*\text{p} + 1)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*\text{p}] \ \|\ \text{IntegerQ}[6*\text{p}])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ \|\ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))*((\text{f}_) + (\text{g}_)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f + \text{d}*g)*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(2*\text{c}*(\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + (\text{Simp}[\text{e}*g*x*((\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 3))), \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[(\text{a}*e*g - \text{c}*d*f*(2*\text{p} + 3))/(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!LeQ}[\text{p}, -1]$
- rule 2185  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_)*((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{q} = \text{Expon}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}], \text{f} = \text{Coeff}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}, \text{Expon}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}]]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{f}*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + \text{q} - 1)}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/(\text{b}*e^{(\text{q} - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)})), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/(\text{b}*e^{\text{q}*(m + q + 2*p + 1)}) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{\text{m}}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}*\text{ExpandToSum}[\text{b}*e^{\text{q}*(m + q + 2*p + 1)}*\text{Pq} - \text{b}*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^{\text{q}} - f*(d + e*x)^{(\text{q} - 2)}*(\text{a}*e^{2*(m + q - 1)} - \text{b}*d^{2*(m + q + 2*p + 1)} - 2*\text{b}*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; GtQ}[\text{q}, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{m} + \text{q} + 2*\text{p} + 1, 0]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!(EqQ}[\text{d}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{True}) \ \&\& \ \text{!(IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{RationalQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[\text{p}] \ \|\ \text{ILtQ}[\text{p} + 1/2, 0]))$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6b} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7b} \right)$
risch	$\frac{(1680dCb^3x^7+1920Bb^3dx^6+1920Cb^3cx^6+2240Ab^3dx^5+2240Bb^3cx^5+2520Ca^2dx^5+2688Ab^3cx^4+3072Bab^2dx^4+3072Cca^2dx^4+1680dCb^3x^7+1920Bb^3dx^6+1920Cb^3cx^6+2240Ab^3dx^5+2240Bb^3cx^5+2520Ca^2dx^5+2688Ab^3cx^4+3072Bab^2dx^4+3072Cca^2dx^4)}{1680dCb^3x^7+1920Bb^3dx^6+1920Cb^3cx^6+2240Ab^3dx^5+2240Bb^3cx^5+2520Ca^2dx^5+2688Ab^3cx^4+3072Bab^2dx^4+3072Cca^2dx^4}$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(A*d+B*c)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(B*d+C*c)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+1/5*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+d*C*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 573, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.37

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{105(8Ba^3bc - (3Ca^4 - 8Aa^3b)d)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{b}x - a) + 2(1680Cb^4dx^7 + \dots)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/26880*(105*(8*B*a^3*b*c - (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d)*\sqrt{b}*\log(-2*b*x^2 \\ & + 2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*\sqrt{b}*x - a) + 2*(1680*C*b^4*d*x^7 + 1920*(C*b^4*c \\ & + B*b^4*d)*x^6 - 768*B*a^3*b*d + 280*(8*B*b^4*c + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d) \\ & *x^5 + 384*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 70*(56*B*a*b^3*c \\ & + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 384*(B*a^2*b^2*d + (C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A \\ & *a*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 384*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c + 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c - (3 \\ & *C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/b^3, 1/13440*(105*(8*B*a^3* \\ & b*c - (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*x/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}) \\ & + (1680*C*b^4*d*x^7 + 1920*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)*x^6 - 768*B*a^3*b*d + 280* \\ & (8*B*b^4*c + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d)*x^5 + 384*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 \\ & + 7*A*b^4)*c)*x^4 + 70*(56*B*a*b^3*c + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^3 + \\ & 384*(B*a^2*b^2*d + (C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 384*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A \\ & *a^2*b^2)*c + 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c - (3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x)*\sqrt{b* \\ & x^2 + a})/b^3] \end{aligned}$$

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 598 vs.  $2(224) = 448$ .

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 598, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.47

$$\int x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \begin{cases} \frac{a \left( \frac{3a \left( 2Aabd + 2Babc + Ca^2d - \frac{5a(Ab^2d + Bb^2c + \frac{9Cabd}{8})}{6b} \right)}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2+2bx})}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)}{2b} + \\ a^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( \frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Cdx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd+Cc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad+Bc)}{3} \right) \end{cases}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d
- 5*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 9*C*a*b*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**
2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d*x**7/8 + x**6*(B*b**2*d + C*b**
2*c)/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 9*C*a*b*d/8)/(6*b) + x**4*(A*b**2
*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 6*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3
*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 5*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 9*C*a*b*d/
8)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 4*a*(A*b**2*c +
2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 6*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*
(A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 5*a*(A*b**2
*d + B*b**2*c + 9*C*a*b*d/8)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a**2*c - 2*a*(2*A*a*
b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 4*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 6*a*(B
*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b))/b), Ne(b, 0)), (a**(3/2)*(A*c*x**
2/2 + C*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d + C*c)/4 + x**3*(A*d + B*c)/3), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} C dx^3}{8b}$$

$$- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} C a d x}{16 b^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} C a^2 d x}{64 b^2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} C a^3 d x}{128 b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (C c + B d) x^2}{7 b} + \frac{3 C a^4 d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128 b^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} A c}{5 b}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (B c + A d) x}{6 b} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (B c + A d) a x}{24 b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (B c + A d) a^2 x}{16 b}$$

$$- \frac{(B c + A d) a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16 b^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (bx^2 + a)^{5/2} (C c + B d) a}{35 b^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*C*d*x^3/b - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*C*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/6 \\ & 4*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*a^2*d*x/b^2 + 3/128*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*a^3*d*x/b^2 + \\ & 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(C*c + B*d)*x^2/b + 3/128*C*a^4*d*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a \\ & *b})/b^{(5/2)} + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*A*c/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(B*c + \\ & A*d)*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*(B*c + A*d)*a*x/b - 1/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a} \\ & *(B*c + A*d)*a^2*x/b - 1/16*(B*c + A*d)*a^3*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(3/2)} \\ & - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^{(5/2)}*(C*c + B*d)*a/b^2 \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\begin{aligned} & \int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx \\ & + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 \left( 7Cbdx + \frac{8(Cb^7c + Bb^7d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{7(8Bb^7c + 9Cab^6d + 8Aa^6c + 8A^2b^6d + 8A^3b^6d)}{b^6} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\ & + \frac{(8Ba^3bc - 3Ca^4d + 8Aa^3bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{128b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/13440*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*C*b*d*x + 8*(C*b^7*c + B*b^7*d)/b \\ & ^6)*x + 7*(8*B*b^7*c + 9*C*a*b^6*d + 8*A*b^7*d)/b^6)*x + 48*(8*C*a*b^6*c + \\ & 7*A*b^7*c + 8*B*a*b^6*d)/b^6)*x + 35*(56*B*a*b^6*c + 3*C*a^2*b^5*d + 56*A \\ & *a*b^6*d)/b^6)*x + 192*(C*a^2*b^5*c + 14*A*a*b^6*c + B*a^2*b^5*d)/b^6)*x + \\ & 105*(8*B*a^2*b^5*c - 3*C*a^3*b^4*d + 8*A*a^2*b^5*d)/b^6)*x - 384*(2*C*a^3 \\ & *b^4*c - 7*A*a^2*b^5*c + 2*B*a^3*b^4*d)/b^6) + 1/128*(8*B*a^3*b*c - 3*C*a^4 \\ & *d + 8*A*a^3*b*d)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 + a}))/b^{(5/2)} \end{aligned}$$



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int x (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx) (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`output `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 481, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int x(c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{2688\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2c + 840\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2dx - 768\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3b^2d - 768\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bc^2 - 31}{}$$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
(2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x -
768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d - 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2 - 315*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x + 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**2 + 8
40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x + 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**3
+ 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**2 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*
c**2*x**2 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**4*c*x**4 + 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**3 + 2240*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a*b**4*d*x**5 + 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**4 + 3072*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 2240*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*x**5 + 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d*x**6 + 1920*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**6 + 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x**7 - 840*sqrt
(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*d + 315*sqrt(b)*log
((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*c*d - 840*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(
a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b**2*c)/(13440*b**3)
```

### 3.50 $\int (c+dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	650
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	651
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	651
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	654
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	655
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	657
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	658
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	658

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 197

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{a(6Abc - acC - aBd)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{16b} + \frac{(6Abc - acC - aBd)x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{24b} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd)(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b} + \frac{Cd(a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} + \frac{a^2(6Abc - acC - aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/16*a*(6*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)**(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/24*(6*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)
)**(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/6*(B*d
+C*c)**(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/16*a^2*(6*A*b*c-B*
a*d-C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-96a^3Cd + 3a^2b(112Ad + 7B(16c + 5dx) + Cx(35c + 16dx)) + 4b^3x^3(21A(5c + 4d) + Cx^2))}{1680b^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*a^3*C*d + 3*a^2*b*(112*A*d + 7*B*(16*c + 5*d*x) + C*x*(35*c + 16*d*x)) + 4*b^3*x^3*(21*A*(5*c + 4*d*x) + 2*x*(7*B*(6*c + 5*d*x) + 5*C*x*(7*c + 6*d*x))) + 2*a*b^2*x*(21*A*(25*c + 16*d*x) + x*(7*B*(48*c + 35*d*x) + C*x*(245*c + 192*d*x)))) + 105*a^2*Sqrt[b]*(-6*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(1680*b^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx) (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int d(c + dx)((7Ab - 2aC)d - b(5cC - 7Bd)x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx}{7bd^2} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^2}{7bd}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)((7Ab - 2aC)d - b(5cC - 7Bd)x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx}{7bd} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^2}{7bd}$$

$$\downarrow 676$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{6}d(-aBd - acC + 6Abc) \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2+b(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+5c^2C))}{5b} - \frac{1}{6}dx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(5cC - 7)}{7bd} \\ \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd} \\ \downarrow \text{211}$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{6}d(-aBd - acC + 6Abc) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2 + a} dx + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2+b(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+5c^2C))}{5b} - \frac{1}{6}dx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(5cC - 7)}{7bd} \\ \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd} \\ \downarrow \text{211}$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{6}d(-aBd - acC + 6Abc) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2+b(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+5c^2C))}{5b} - \frac{1}{6}dx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(5cC - 7)}{7bd} \\ \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd} \\ \downarrow \text{224}$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{6}d(-aBd - acC + 6Abc) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2+b(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+5c^2C))}{5b} - \frac{1}{6}dx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(5cC - 7)}{7bd} \\ \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd} \\ \downarrow \text{219}$$

$$\frac{\frac{7}{6}d \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) (-aBd - acC + 6Abc) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2+b(-7Ad^2-7Bcd+5c^2C))}{5b} - \frac{1}{6}dx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(5cC - 7)}{7bd} \\ \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd}$$

input

`Int[(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(7*b*d) + (-1/5*((2*a*C*d^2 + b*(5*c^2*C \\ & - 7*B*c*d - 7*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/b - (d*(5*c*C - 7*B*d)*x*(a + b* \\ & x^2)^{(5/2)})/6 + (7*d*(6*A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d)*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 + \\ & (3*a*((x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2* \\ & \text{Sqrt}[b])))/4)/6)/(7*b*d) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 211

$$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(2*c*(p + 1)), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)})/(c*(2*p + 3)), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
default	$Ac \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \dots \right)$
risch	$\frac{(240Cb^3dx^6+280Bb^3dx^5+280Cb^3cx^5+336Ab^3dx^4+336Bb^3cx^4+384Cab^2dx^4+420Ab^3cx^3+490Bab^2dx^3+490Cabb^2cx^3+61680\dots)}{1680\dots}$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*c*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+1/5*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+(B*d+C*c)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+d*C*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \left[ \frac{105 (Ba^3d + (Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)c)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}) + 2(240Cb^3dx^6 + 280C^2b^3cx^5 + 336B^2a^2b^3cx^4 + 48(7B^2b^3c + (8Ca^2b^2 + 7A^2b^3)d)x^3 + 48(14B^2a^2b^2c + (Ca^2b^2 + 14A^2a^2b^2)d)x^2 - 48(2Ca^3 - 7A^2a^2b)d + 105(Ba^2b^2d + (Ca^2b^2 + 10A^2a^2b^2)c)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b^2} + \frac{1}{1680} (105(Ba^3d + (Ca^3 - 6A^2a^2b)c)\sqrt{-b} \arctan(\sqrt{-b}x/\sqrt{bx^2 + a}) + (240Cb^3dx^6 + 280(Cb^3c + B^2b^3d)x^5 + 336B^2a^2b^3cx^4 + 48(7B^2b^3c + (8Ca^2b^2 + 7A^2b^3)d)x^3 + 48(14B^2a^2b^2c + (Ca^2b^2 + 14A^2a^2b^2)d)x^2 - 48(2Ca^3 - 7A^2a^2b)d + 105(Ba^2b^2d + (Ca^2b^2 + 10A^2a^2b^2)c)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{b^2} \right]$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output [1/3360*(105*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(240*C*b^3*d*x^6 + 280*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^5 + 336*B*a^2*b*c + 48*(7*B*b^3*c + (8*C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 48*(14*B*a*b^2*c + (C*a^2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 48*(2*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d + 105*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/1680*(105*(B*a^3*d + (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (240*C*b^3*d*x^6 + 280*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^5 + 336*B*a^2*b*c + 48*(7*B*b^3*c + (8*C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c)*x^3 + 48*(14*B*a*b^2*c + (C*a^2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 48*(2*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d + 105*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]
```



**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 507 vs.  $2(189) = 378$ .

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 507, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.57

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cbdx^6}{7} + \frac{x^5(Bb^2d + Cb^2c)}{6b} + \frac{x^4(Ab^2d + Bb^2c + \frac{8Cab d}{7})}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Ab^2c + 2Babd + 2Cabc - \frac{5a(Bb^2d + Cb^2c)}{6b})}{4b} \right) \\ a^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( Acx + \frac{Cdx^4}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd + Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad + Bc)}{2} \right) \end{array} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d*x**6/7 + x**5*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(6*b) + x**4*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 8*C*a*b*d/7)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 4*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 8*C*a*b*d/7)/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 3*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a**2*d + B*a**2*c - 2*a*(2*A*a*b*d + 2*B*a*b*c + C*a**2*d - 4*a*(A*b**2*d + B*b**2*c + 8*C*a*b*d/7)/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*a**2*c - a*(2*A*a*b*c + B*a**2*d + C*a**2*c - 3*a*(A*b**2*c + 2*B*a*b*d + 2*C*a*b*c - 5*a*(B*b**2*d + C*b**2*c)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (a**(3/2)*(A*c*x + C*d*x**4/4 + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d + B*c)/2), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int (c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cdx^2}{7b} + \frac{1}{4}(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Acx$$

$$+ \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{bx^2+a}Aacx + \frac{3Aa^2c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Bc}{5b} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cad}{35b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ad}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)x}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Cc+Bd)ax}{24b}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)a^2x}{16b} - \frac{(Cc+Bd)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d*x^2/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c*x + 3/8*A*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c/b - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d/b^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*d/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*x/b - 1/16*(C*c + B*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int (c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx$$

$$+Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{1680}\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(\left(2\left(\left(4\left(5\left(6Cbdx + \frac{7(Cb^6c+Bb^6d)}{b^5}\right)\right)x + \frac{6(7Bb^6c+8Cab^5d+7Ab^6d)}{b^5}\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\left.\frac{(Ca^3c-6Aa^2bc+Ba^3d)\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{16b^{3/2}}\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/1680*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*C*b*d*x + 7*(C*b^6*c + B*b^6*d)/b^5)*
x + 6*(7*B*b^6*c + 8*C*a*b^5*d + 7*A*b^6*d)/b^5)*x + 35*(7*C*a*b^5*c + 6*A
*b^6*c + 7*B*a*b^5*d)/b^5)*x + 24*(14*B*a*b^5*c + C*a^2*b^4*d + 14*A*a*b^5
*d)/b^5)*x + 105*(C*a^2*b^4*c + 10*A*a*b^5*c + B*a^2*b^4*d)/b^5)*x + 48*(7
*B*a^2*b^4*c - 2*C*a^3*b^3*d + 7*A*a^2*b^4*d)/b^5) + 1/16*(C*a^3*c - 6*A*a
^2*b*c + B*a^3*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx) (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.10

$$\int (c + dx) (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{336\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bd - 96\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3cd + 1050\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cx + 336\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c + 672\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c + 672\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c}{\dots}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
(336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d + 1050*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c + 672*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**2 + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x + 105*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 420*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**3 + 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 336*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**4 + 490*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 + 490*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 33
6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d*x**5 + 280*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 630*sq
rt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*c - 105*sqrt(b)*
log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d - 105*sqrt(b)*log((sq
rt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c**2)/(1680*b**2)
```

**3.51** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

Optimal result	660
Mathematica [A] (verified)	661
Rubi [A] (verified)	661
Maple [A] (verified)	665
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	666
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	667
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	668
Giac [F(-2)]	668
Mupad [F(-1)]	669
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	669

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 221

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = aAc\sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{a(aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b} + \frac{1}{3}Ac(a+bx^2)^{3/2} - \frac{(aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24b} + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} + \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b} - \frac{a^2(aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - a^{3/2}A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
a*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/16*a*(a*C*d-6*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3
*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/24*(a*C*d-6*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(B
*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/6*C*d*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/16*a^2*(a*C*d-6*b*
(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(3/2)*A*c*arctanh(
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3a^2(16cC + 16Bd + 5Cdx) + 2ab(5A(32c + 15d) + 2a^{3/2}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{a^2(aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{16b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*a^2*(16*c*C + 16*B*d + 5*C*d*x) + 2*a*b*(5*A*(32*c + 15*d*x) + x*(75*B*c + 48*c*C*x + 48*B*d*x + 35*C*d*x^2)) + 4*b^2*x^2*(5*A*(4*c + 3*d*x) + x*(3*B*(5*c + 4*d*x) + 2*C*x*(6*c + 5*d*x))))/(240*b) + 2*a^(3/2)*A*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (a^2*(a*C*d - 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(16*b^(3/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

↓ 2340

$$\int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(6b(cC + Bd)x^2 - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x + 6Abc)}{6b} dx + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{5b(6Abc - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{5b} dx + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(6Abc - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{x} dx + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{3(8Abc - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \int \frac{(8Abc - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{16Abc - (aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right) + \frac{1}{4}(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(8Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right) + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right) + \frac{6}{5}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-6b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right)}{6b} \\ \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Abc \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-6b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right)}{6b} \\ \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16Ac \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-6b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right)}{6b} \\ \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-6b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{16Abc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16Abc - x(aCd - 6b(Ad + Bc))) \right)}{6b} \\ \frac{Cdx(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]`



output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*d*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(6*b) + (((8*A*b*c - (a*C*d - 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*x) \\ & )*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/4 + (6*(c*C + B*d)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/5 + (3*a*(((16* \\ & A*b*c - (a*C*d - 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*(-(((a*C*d - \\ & 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]) - (16*A*b* \\ & c*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a])/2))/4)/(6*b) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^m*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p*(m+1)-1}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^m*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2}*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$$

rule 535 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)/(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp  
p[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p  
+ 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; Free  
Q[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp  
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[  
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1  
)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m  
+ q + 2*p + 1) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)  
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /;  
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ  
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

method	result
default	$Ad \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + Bc \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
A*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b
^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+B*c*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+A*c*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)
^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))+
1/5*B*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/5*C*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+d*C*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(
5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b
^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 987, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.47

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/480*(240*A*a^(3/2)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)
/x^2) + 15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*
b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*(
6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 16*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c
+ 15*(10*B*a*b^2*c + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1
/240*(120*A*a^(3/2)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x
^2) - 15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)
*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6
*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 16*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c + 15*(10*B*a*b^
2*c + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/480*(480*A*sqrt
(-a)*a*b^2*c*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3
- 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) +
2*(40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b
^3*c + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 + 16*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b
^3)*c)*x^2 + 16*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c + 15*(10*B*a*b^2*c + (C*a^2*b +
10*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/240*(240*A*sqrt(-a)*a*b^2*c*arc
tan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d)
*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 48*B*a...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 901, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.08

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x,x)`

output

```
-A*a**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a**2*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*a*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + A*b*c*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + A*b*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + B*a*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*a*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*b*c*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + B*b*d*Piecewise((-2*a**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b**2) + a*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b) + x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/5, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**4/4, True)) + C*a*c*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*a*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cdx}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Cadx}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^2dx}{16b} - \frac{Ca^3d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - Aa^{3/2}c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{1}{3}(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ac + \sqrt{bx^2+a}Aac + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cc}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Bd}{5b} + \frac{1}{4}(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Bc+Ad)x + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)ax + \frac{3(Bc+Ad)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d*x/b - 1/16*C*a^3*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - A*a^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*d/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a*x + 3/8*(B*c + A*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 424, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{320\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c + 150\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2dx + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2dx}{x}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x)
```

output

```
(320*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c + 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x + 4
8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 + 15*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 150*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 + 96*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**2 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 70*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*b**4*d*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c - 240*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt
(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c + 90*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d - 15*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a**3*c*d + 90*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*
b**2*c)/(240*b**2)
```

**3.52**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$

Optimal result	671
Mathematica [A] (verified)	672
Rubi [A] (verified)	672
Maple [A] (verified)	676
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	677
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Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	679
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	679
Mupad [F(-1)]	680
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	680

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 222

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = a(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{3}{8}(4Abc+acC+aBd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{1}{3}(Bc+Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} + \frac{(4Abc+acC+aBd)x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4a} + \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} + \frac{3a(4Abc+acC+aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - a^{3/2}(Bc+Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
a*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+3/8*(4*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/4*(4*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a+1/5*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x+3/8*a*(4*A*b*c+B*a*d+C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-a^(3/2)*(A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```



### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(24a^2Cdx + ab(-40A(3c - 4dx) + x(160Bc + 755c^2 + 75Bd + 48Cd^2)) + 2b^2x^2(10A(3c + 2dx) + x(5B(4c + 3dx) + 3C(5c + 4dx))))}{(120bx) - 2a^{3/2}(Bc + Ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right] - (3a(4Abc + acC + aBd) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right])}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*a^2*C*d*x + a*b*(-40*A*(3*c - 4*d*x) + x*(160*B*c + 75*c*C*x + 75*B*d*x + 48*C*d*x^2)) + 2*b^2*x^2*(10*A*(3*c + 2*d*x) + x*(5*B*(4*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*x*(5*c + 4*d*x))))/(120*b*x) - 2*a^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - (3*a*(4*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*Sqrt[b])`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 27, 535, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(acdx^2 + (4Abc + aCc + aBd)x + a(Bc + Ad))}{ax} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(aCdx^2+(4Abc+aCc+aBd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{5b(a(Bc+Ad)+(4Abc+aCc+aBd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b}}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(a(Bc+Ad)+(4Abc+aCc+aBd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b}}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{(4a(Bc+Ad)+3(4Abc+aCc+aBd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{12}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc)+4a(Ad+Bc)) + \frac{aCd(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b}}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{8a(Bc+Ad)+3(4Abc+aCc+aBd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc)+8a(Ad+Bc)) \right) + \frac{1}{12}(a+bx^2)^3}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 3(aBd+acC+4Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc)) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 3(aBd+acC+4Abc) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 8a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc)) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 8a(Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+4Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \right)}{a}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 4a(Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+4Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \right)}{a}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{8a(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+4Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \right)}{a}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aBd+acC+4Abc)}{\sqrt{b}} - 8\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad + Bc) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aBd+acC+4Abc) \right)}{a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \right)}{a}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x]
```

output

```
-((A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x)) + (((4*a*(B*c + A*d) + 3*(4*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/12 + (a*C*d*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) + (a*((8*a*(B*c + A*d) + 3*(4*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*((3*(4*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - 8*Sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/2)/4)/a
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_)^{(\text{n}_)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*\text{x}^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_)^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_))*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_)^2)^{(\text{p}_)}/(\text{x}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{p}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}/(2*\text{p}*(2*\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{a}/(2*\text{p} + 1) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{c}*(2*\text{p} + 1) + 2*\text{d}*\text{p}*\text{x})*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{(\text{p} - 1)}/\text{x}), \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*\text{p}]$

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp  
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1  
)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m  
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)  
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /;  
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ  
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
default	$Bd \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + Cc \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{aAc\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} + \frac{bx\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac}{2} + \frac{Cbdx^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{5} + \frac{3Aa\sqrt{b}c \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2} + \frac{bx^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bd}{4} + \frac{bx^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}C}{4}$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
B*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b
^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+C*c*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d+B*c)*(1/3*(b*
x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
/x)))+A*c*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+1/5*C*d*(
b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 891, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/240*(45*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 120*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2
- 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 30*(C*b^2*c
+ B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 120*A*a*b*c + 8*(5*B*b^2*c + (6*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^3
+ 15*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + 8*(20*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 +
20*A*a*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x), -1/120*(45*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 4*A
*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 60*(B*a*b*c + A*a
*b*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (24*
C*b^2*d*x^5 + 30*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 120*A*a*b*c + 8*(5*B*b^2*c + (6
*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 15*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + 8*
(20*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 20*A*a*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x), 1/240*(24
0*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 45*(
B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 30*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 120*A*a*
b*c + 8*(5*B*b^2*c + (6*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 15*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b
+ 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + 8*(20*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 20*A*a*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/(b*x), -1/120*(45*(B*a^2*d + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan
(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 120*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (24*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 30*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4
- 120*A*a*b*c + 8*(5*B*b^2*c + (6*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 15*(5*B*a*b...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 826, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.72

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2,x)`

output

```
-A*a**(3/2)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*a**(3/2)*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - A*sqrt(a)*b*c*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + A*a**2*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*b*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + A*b*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) - B*a**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a**2*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*a*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*b*c*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*b*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + C*a*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + C*a*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*b*c*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewis...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.85

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2+a} Abcx$$

$$+ \frac{3}{2} Aa\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd}{5b}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4} (bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Cc+Bd)x + \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)ax$$

$$+ \frac{3(Cc+Bd)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - (Bc+Ad)a^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3} (bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Bc+Ad) + \sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)a - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ac}{x}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c*x + 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x + 3/8*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - (B*c + A*d)*a^(3/2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/x`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{2Aa^2\sqrt{bc}}{(\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a})^2-a}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 \left( 4Cbdx + \frac{5(Cb^4c+Bb^4d)}{b^3} \right) x + \frac{4(5Bb^4c+6Cab^3d+5Ab^4d)}{b^3} \right) x + \frac{15(5Cab^3c+5Ab^4d)}{b^3} \right) \right)$$

$$+ \frac{2(Ba^2c+Aa^2d) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$- \frac{3(Ca^2c+4Aabc+Ba^2d) \log\left(|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}|\right)}{8\sqrt{b}}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$2*A*a^2*\sqrt{b}*c/((\sqrt{b}*x - \sqrt{b*x^2 + a})^2 - a) + 1/120*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*((2*(3*(4*C*b*d*x + 5*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)/b^3)*x + 4*(5*B*b^4*c + 6*C*a*b^3*d + 5*A*b^4*d)/b^3)*x + 15*(5*C*a*b^3*c + 4*A*b^4*c + 5*B*a*b^3*d)/b^3)*x + 8*(20*B*a*b^3*c + 3*C*a^2*b^2*d + 20*A*a*b^3*d)/b^3) + 2*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*\arctan(-(\sqrt{b}*x - \sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/\sqrt{-a})/\sqrt{-a} - 3/8*(C*a^2*c + 4*A*a*b*c + B*a^2*d)*\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 + a}))/\sqrt{b}$$

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 479, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.16

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{-120\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bc + 160\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c^2}{x^2}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x)`

output

```
( - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**2 + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**3 + 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**3 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**4 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x + 180*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*x + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2*x - 135*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*x - 15*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d*x - 15*sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2*x)/(120*b*x)
```

$$3.53 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal result	682
Mathematica [A] (verified)	683
Rubi [A] (verified)	683
Maple [A] (verified)	688
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	688
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	689
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	690
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	691
Mupad [F(-1)]	692
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### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 267

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx &= \frac{1}{2}(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\ &+ \frac{3}{8}(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6a} \\ &+ \frac{(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\ &- \frac{(Bc+Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} + \frac{3a(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\ &- \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a}(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/2*(3*A*b*c+2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+3/8*(a*C*d+4*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(3*A*b*c+2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a+1/4*(a*C*d+4*b
*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a-1/2*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^2-(A*d+B*c)*(b
*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x+3/8*a*(a*C*d+4*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*A*b*c+2*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2bx^2(6A(2c + dx) + x(6Bc + 4cCx + 4Bdx + 3C^2d)) + a(-12A(c + 2d)x + x(-24Bc + 32cCx + 32Bdx + 15C^2d)))}{24x^2} + 3\sqrt{a}Abc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 2a^{3/2}(cC + Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{3a(aCd + 4b(Bc + Ad)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*b*x^2*(6*A*(2*c + d*x) + x*(6*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x + 3*C*d*x^2)) + a*(-12*A*(c + 2*d*x) + x*(-24*B*c + 32*c*C*x + 32*B*d*x + 15*C*d*x^2))))/(24*x^2) + 3*Sqrt[a]*A*b*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 2*a^(3/2)*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - (3*a*(a*C*d + 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*Sqrt[b])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$-\int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(2aCd + 3Abc + 2a(cC + Bd)x + 2a(Bc + Ad))}{x^2} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2aCdx^2+(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))x+2a(Bc+Ad))}{x^2} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & - \int \frac{a(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{a(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd)+2(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{2(2(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))+3(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{6}(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (3x(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc)) + 2(2a(Bd+cC)))}{2a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{535} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{(2(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))+3(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{6}(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (3x(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc)) + 2(2a(Bd+cC)))}{2a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{535} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{538} \\
 & \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{4(3Abc+2a(cC+Bd))+3(aCd+4b(Bc+Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc)) + 4(2a(Bd+cC)) + 3Ab) \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{538} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 3(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4(2a(Bd + cC) + 3Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3x(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 4(2a(Bd + cC) + 3Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3x(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 4(2a(Bd + cC) + 3Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3x(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 2(2a(Bd + cC) + 3Abc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3x(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{4(2a(Bd+cC)+3Abc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3x(aCd + 4b(Ad + Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2a(Bd+cC)+3Abc)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3x(aCd+4b(Ad+Bc)) + \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} \right)$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]`

output `-1/2*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^2) + (((2*(3*A*b*c + 2*a*(c*C + B*d)) + 3*(a*C*d + 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 - (2*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x + (a*((4*(3*A*b*c + 2*a*(c*C + B*d)) + 3*(a*C*d + 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*((3*(a*C*d + 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (4*(3*A*b*c + 2*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/2)/(2*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTanh}[x / \text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{-(m-1)/2} * (a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)) * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}) / (x_+), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / (2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a / (2*p + 1) \ \text{Int}[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1}) / x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)) / ((x_+) * \text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_+) * ((c_+)(x_+))^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R * (c*x)^{(m+1)} * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1}) / (a*c*(m+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (a*c*(m+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c*x)^{(m+1)} * (a + b*x^2)^p * \text{ExpandToSum}[a*c*(m+1)*Q - b*R*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
default	$dC \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + (Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{ax} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2x^2} + \frac{bx^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bd}{3} + \frac{bx^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc}{3} + \frac{4a\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bd}{3} + \frac{4a\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc}{3} + \frac{bx\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2}$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output d*C*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(A*d+B*c)*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(B*d+C*c)*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2))*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+A*c*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2))*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 907, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.40

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(9*(4*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 12*(2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 12*A*a*b*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 8*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 - 24*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^2), -1/24*(9*(4*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 6*(2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (6*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 12*A*a*b*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 8*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 - 24*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^2), 1/48*(24*(2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 9*(4*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 12*A*a*b*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x^3 + 8*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 - 24*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^2), -1/24*(9*(4*B*a*b*c + (C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 12*(2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (6*C*b^2*d*x^5 + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^4 - 12*A*a*b*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d)*x...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 5.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 782, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3,x)
```

output

```

-A*a**(3/2)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*A*sqrt(a)*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt
(b)*x))/2 - A*sqrt(a)*b*d*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) - A*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x
**2) + 1)/(2*x) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*d*a
sinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*b**(3/2)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*b*d*Piec
ewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a,
0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)),
(sqrt(a)*x, True)) - B*a**(3/2)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*a**(3/2)*d*as
inh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*c*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + B*a**2*d/(
sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) +
B*a*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*b*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(
2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x
**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*b
*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)
), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) - C*a**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + C*a
**2*c/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*a*sqrt(b)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1) + C*a*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x
)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + C*b*c*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(
3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + C*b*d
*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sq...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{4}(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cdx \\
& + \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cadx + \frac{3Ca^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
& - \frac{3}{2}A\sqrt{abc} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{2a} \\
& + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)bx + \frac{3}{2}(Bc + Ad)a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
& - (Cc + Bd)a^{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{1}{3}(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd) \\
& + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)a - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ac}{2ax^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)}{x}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d*x + 3/8*C*a^2*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 3/2*A*sqrt(a)*b*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/a + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b*x + 3/2*(B*c + A*d)*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - (C*c + B*d)*a^(3/2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^2) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)/x`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 C b d x + \frac{4 (C b^3 c + B b^3 d)}{b^2} \right) x + \frac{3 (4 B b c + C a^2)}{b^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2 C a^2 c + 3 A a b c + 2 B a^2 d) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{3 (4 B a b c + C a^2 d + 4 A a b d) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{8 \sqrt{b}} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^3 A a b c + 2 (\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 B a^2 \sqrt{bc} + 2 (\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 A a^2 \sqrt{bd} + (\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 (C a^2 - a^2)}{\left( (\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 - a \right)^2} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*C*b*d*x + 4*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)/b^2)*x + 3*(4*
B*b^3*c + 5*C*a*b^2*d + 4*A*b^3*d)/b^2)*x + 8*(4*C*a*b^2*c + 3*A*b^3*c + 4
*B*a*b^2*d)/b^2) + (2*C*a^2*c + 3*A*a*b*c + 2*B*a^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 3/8*(4*B*a*b*c + C*a^2*d + 4*A*a*b
*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^3*A*a*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c +
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c - 2*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c - 2*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 513, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{-12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bc - 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx + 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2}{x^3}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x)
```

output

```
( - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**3 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**4 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x**2 + 9*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d*x**2 + 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**2)/(24*b*x**2)
```

**3.54**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result	694
Mathematica [A] (verified)	695
Rubi [A] (verified)	695
Maple [A] (verified)	700
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	701
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	701
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	702
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	703
Mupad [F(-1)]	704
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	704

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 277

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{1}{2}(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{b(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} + \frac{(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6a} - \frac{(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a}(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
1/2*(2*a*C*d+3*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*b*(2*A*b*c+3*a*(B*d+C*c))*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/6*(2*a*C*d+3*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a-1/3*(2*A
*b*c+3*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x-1/3*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^3-1/2*
(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^2+1/2*b^(1/2)*(2*A*b*c+3*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctan
h(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-1/2*a^(1/2)*(2*a*C*d+3*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-a(A(2c + 3dx) + x(3Bc + 6cCx + 6Bdx - 8C$$

$$+ 2a^{3/2}Cdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 3\sqrt{ab}(Bc + Ad)arctanh\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(2Abc + 3a(cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-a*(A*(2*c + 3*d*x) + x*(3*B*c + 6*c*C*x + 6*B*d*x - 8*
C*d*x^2))) + b*x^2*(A*(-8*c + 6*d*x) + x*(6*B*c + 3*c*C*x + 3*B*d*x + 2*C*
d*x^2)))/(6*x^3) + 2*a^(3/2)*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sq
rt[a]] - 3*Sqrt[a]*b*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/
Sqrt[a]] - (Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2]])/2
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91,  
 number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules  
 used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 536, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$-\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(3aCdx^2+(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x+3a(Bc+Ad))}{3a} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$



$$\frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(3aCx^2+(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x+3a(Bc+Ad))}{x^3} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\frac{-\int -\frac{a(2(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))+3(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(2(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))+3(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))+3(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{536}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{(3a(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))+6b(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc)-x(2aCd+3b(Ad+Bc)))}{x} \right) - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{535}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{6(a(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))+b(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc)-x(2aCd+3b(Ad+Bc)))}{x} + 3\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \int \frac{a(2aCd+3b(Bc+Ad))+b(2Abc+3a(cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc)-x(2aCd+3b(Ad+Bc)))}{x} + 3\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \text{538}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( b(3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + a(2aCd + 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc))}{x} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( a(2aCd + 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + b(3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc))}{x} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( a(2aCd + 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc))}{x} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( \frac{1}{2} a(2aCd + 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc))}{x} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( \frac{a(2aCd+3b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(2(3a(Bd+cC)+2Abc))}{x} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a \left( \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3a(Bd + cC) + 2Abc) - \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (2aCd + 3b(Ad + Bc)) \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} \right)$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x]`

output `-1/3*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^3) + ((-3*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*x^2) + (3*(a*(2*a*C*d + 3*b*(B*c + A*d)) + b*(2*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d)))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] - ((2*(2*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d)) - (2*a*C*d + 3*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x + 3*a*(Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - Sqrt[a]*(2*a*C*d + 3*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/2)/(3*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)} \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$

rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)})) / (x_ ), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2p \cdot (2p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a / (2p + 1) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p - 1)} / x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2p]$

rule 536  $\text{Int}[(((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)})) / (x_ )^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2 \cdot c \cdot p - d \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2p \cdot x)), x] + \text{Int}[(a \cdot d + 2 \cdot b \cdot c \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p - 1)} / x), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) / ((x_ ) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_ ) \cdot ((c_ \cdot)(x_ ))^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c \cdot x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c \cdot x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R \cdot (c \cdot x)^{(m + 1)} \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1)) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot x)^{(m + 1)} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p \cdot \text{ExpandToSum}[a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1) \cdot Q - b \cdot R \cdot (m + 2p + 3) \cdot x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(8Abcx^2+6Badx^2+6Cacx^2+3Aadx+3Bacx+2Aac)}{6x^3} - \frac{3A\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)bd}{2} - \frac{3B\sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(8*A*b*c*x^2+6*B*a*d*x^2+6*C*a*c*x^2+3*A*a*d*x+3*B*a*c*x+2*A*a*c)/x^3-3/2*A*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)*b*d-3/2*B*a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)*b*c-C*a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)*d+A*b^(3/2)*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+A*b*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+B*b*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*B*b*d*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+3/2*B*a*d*b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/2*C*b*c*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+3/2*C*a*c*b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/3*C*b*d*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/3*a*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 795, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.87

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/12*(3*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(3*B*b*c + (2*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*C*b*d*x^5 + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^4 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (4*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 4*A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/x^3, -1/12*(6*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(3*B*b*c + (2*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*C*b*d*x^5 + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^4 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (4*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 4*A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/x^3, 1/12*(6*(3*B*b*c + (2*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*b*d*x^5 + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^4 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (4*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 4*A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/x^3, -1/6*(3*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(3*B*b*c + (2*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (2*C*b*d*x^5 + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x^4 + 2*(3*B*b*c + (4*C*a + 3*A*b)*d)*x^3 - 2*A*a*c - 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a + 4*A*b)*c)*x^2 - 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/x^3]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 7.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 716, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.58

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4,x)`

output

```

-A*sqrt(a)*b*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*A*sqrt(a)*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt
t(b)*x))/2 - A*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + A*a*sqrt(b)*d/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**
(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + A*b**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A
*b**(3/2)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - A*b**2*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a
)) - B*a**(3/2)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*B*sqrt(a)*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(
sqrt(b)*x))/2 - B*sqrt(a)*b*d*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*a*sqrt(b)
*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + B*b**(3/2)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*b*d*
Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne
e(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0
)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) - C*a**(3/2)*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*a**(3/2)*
d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - C*sqrt(a)*b*c*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + C*a**2
*d/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*a*sqrt(b)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a
)) + C*a*sqrt(b)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + C*b*c*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((
log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt
(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) +
C*b*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b
, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2cx}{a} \\
& + Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - Ca^{\frac{3}{2}}d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{1}{3}(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cad + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)bx \\
& + \frac{3}{2}(Cc + Bd)a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{3}{2}(Bc + Ad)\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Bc + Ad)b}{2a} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Abc}{3ax} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)}{x} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ac}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}(Bc + Ad)}{2ax^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c*x/a + A*b^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - C*a^(3/2)*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b*x + 3/2*(C*c + B*d)*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/2*(B*c + A*d)*sqrt(a)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/a - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c/(a*x) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)/x - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^3) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^2)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 491 vs.  $2(237) = 474$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx =$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \left( 3Ca\sqrt{bc} + 2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c + 3Ba\sqrt{bd} \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2Cbdx + \frac{3(Cb^2c + Bb^2d)}{b} \right) x + \frac{2(3Bb^2c + 4Cabd + 3Ab^2d)}{b} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{(3Babc + 2Ca^2d + 3Aabd) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$+ \frac{3 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Babc + 3 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Aabd + 6 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Ca^2\sqrt{bc} + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Cax}{\dots}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```



output

```
-1/2*(3*C*a*sqrt(b)*c + 2*A*b^(3/2)*c + 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*
x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*C*b*d*x + 3*(C*b^2*c + B*b
^2*d)/b)*x + 2*(3*B*b^2*c + 4*C*a*b*d + 3*A*b^2*d)/b) + (3*B*a*b*c + 2*C*a
^2*d + 3*A*a*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)
+ 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a*b*c + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c +
12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*b^(3/2)*c + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^3*sqrt
(b)*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*
a^3*b*c - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b*d + 6*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c +
8*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 6*B*a^4*sqrt(b)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 -
a)^3
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{-4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx - 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2 - \dots}{x^4}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x)
```

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x - 16*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*
d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2
+ 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 + 6*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*x**4 + 4*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*b*c*d*x**5 + 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)
*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**3 + 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**3 - 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a)
+ sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqr
t(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**3 - 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**3 + 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*x**3 + 18*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 + 18*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)
*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2*x**3 + 5*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**3 + 5*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*x**3)/
(12*x**3)
```

**3.55** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	706
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	707
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	707
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	712
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	713
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	714
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	715
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	716
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	716
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	717

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 282

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{3b(abc+4a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a} + \frac{b(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} - \frac{(abc+4a(cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^2} - \frac{(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{3b(abc+4a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
3/8*b*(A*b*c+4*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/2*b*(3*a*C*d+2*b*(A*d+B*c))
*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-1/8*(A*b*c+4*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2-1/3*
(3*a*C*d+2*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x-1/4*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^4-
1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^3+1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*C*d+2*b*(A*d+B*c))*ar
ctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-3/8*b*(A*b*c+4*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(bx^2(A(15c + 32dx) - 4x(-8Bc + 6cCx + 6Bdx + 3Cdx^2)) + 2a(A(3c + 4dx) + 2x(3Cx(c + dx) + 3Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 3\sqrt{ab}(cC + Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(3aCd + 2b(Bc + Ad))\log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}))}{24x^4}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output `-1/24*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*x^2*(A*(15*c + 32*d*x) - 4*x*(-8*B*c + 6*c*C*x + 6*B*d*x + 3*C*d*x^2)) + 2*a*(A*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 2*x*(3*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(2*c + 3*d*x))))/x^4 + (3*A*b^2*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*Sqrt[a]) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - (Sqrt[b]*(3*a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 537, 25, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(4aCdx^2 + (Abc + 4a(cC + Bd))x + 4a(Bc + Ad))}{4a} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(4aCdx^2+(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))x+4a(Bc+Ad))}{4ax^4} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{a(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+4(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} dx - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int \frac{a(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+4(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{3ax^3} dx - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+4(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx - \frac{4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{3}{2}b \int -\frac{(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+8(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))+3(4a(Bd+cC)+Abc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4a}{4a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 537 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2}b \int \frac{(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+8(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))+3(4a(Bd+cC)+Abc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4a}{4a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 535 \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{2(3(Abc+4a(cC+Bd))+4(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))+3(4a(Bd+cC)+Abc)) \right) \right) - \frac{4a}{4a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \int \frac{3(ABC+4a(cC+Bd))+4(3aCd+2b(Bc+Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc)) \right) \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( 4(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc)) \right) \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc)) \right) \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc)) \right) \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( \frac{3}{2}(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc)) + 3(4a(Bd+cC) + Abc)) \right) \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( \frac{3(4a(Bd+cC)+Abc) \int \frac{1}{x^4 - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))) \right)}{4ax^4} \right)}{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( a \left( \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(4a(Bd+cC)+Abc)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd+2b(Ad+Bc))) \right)}{4ax^4} \right)}{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output `-1/4*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^4) + ((-4*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(3*x^3) + (-1/2*((3*(A*b*c + 4*a*(c*C + B*d)) + 8*(3*a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (3*b*((3*(A*b*c + 4*a*(c*C + B*d)) + 4*(3*a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*((4*(3*a*C*d + 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (3*(A*b*c + 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/3)/(4*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p(m+1)-1)}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_) * ((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)} / (x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / (2*p*(2*p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a/(2*p+1) \text{ Int}[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)} * ((c_) + (d_.)(x_)) * ((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{(m+1)} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / ((m+1)*(m+2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2*b*(p/((m+1)*(m+2))) \text{ Int}[x^{(m+2)} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * (a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$



```
rule 538 Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
rule 2338 Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(32Abdx^3+32Bbcx^3+24Cadx^3+15Abcx^2+12Badx^2+12Cacx^2+8Aadx+8Bacx+6Aac)}{24x^4} + \frac{b}{(3Abc+12Bad+12Cac)} \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{a} \right)}{3a} \right) + (Bd + \dots)$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(32*A*b*d*x^3+32*B*b*c*x^3+24*C*a*d*x^3+15*A*b*c*x^2
+12*B*a*d*x^2+12*C*a*c*x^2+8*A*a*d*x+8*B*a*c*x+6*A*a*c)/x^4+1/8*b*(-(3*A*b
*c+12*B*a*d+12*C*a*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+8*A*b
^(1/2)*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+8*B*b^(1/2)*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2))+16*a*C*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+8*B*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)+8*C*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8*C*b*d*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln
(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 906, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.21

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(12*(2*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2
*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 9*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt
(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(12*C*a*b*
d*x^5 + 24*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c - 8*(4*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 +
4*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c
+ A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^4), -1/48*(24*(2*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 +
2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 9*(4*B*a*b*d
+ (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a)
+ 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(12*C*a*b*d*x^5 + 24*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c
- 8*(4*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 + 5
*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^4), 1/24*(
9*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sq
rt(-a)/a) + 6*(2*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2
- 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (12*C*a*b*d*x^5 + 24*(C*a*b*c + B*a*
b*d)*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c - 8*(4*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*
a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))/(a*x^4), -1/24*(12*(2*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^4*a
rctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 9*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c)*sq
rt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (12*C*a*b*d*x^5 + 24*(C*a*
b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^4 - 6*A*a^2*c - 8*(4*B*a*b*c + (3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d)*...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 8.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 712, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5,x)`

output

```
-A*sqrt(a)*b*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*a**2*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*A*a*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*c/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + A*b**(3/2)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - 3*A*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt(a)) - A*b**2*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*B*sqrt(a)*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - B*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*a*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + B*a*sqrt(b)*d/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + B*b**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + B*b**(3/2)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - B*b**2*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*a**(3/2)*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - C*sqrt(a)*b*d*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) - C*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + C*a*sqrt(b)*c/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + C*a*sqrt(b)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + C*b**(3/2)*c*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + C*b*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0))), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2+a} C b d x \\
& + \frac{3}{2} C a \sqrt{b d} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{b x}{\sqrt{a b}}\right) - \frac{3 A b^2 c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{a b}|x|}\right)}{8 \sqrt{a}} \\
& + \frac{(b x^2+a)^{3/2} A b^2 c}{8 a^2} + \frac{3 \sqrt{b x^2+a} A b^2 c}{8 a} + \frac{\sqrt{b x^2+a}(B c+A d) b^2 x}{a} \\
& + (B c+A d) b^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{b x}{\sqrt{a b}}\right) - \frac{3}{2}(C c+B d) \sqrt{a b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{a b}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{b x^2+a}(C c+B d) b + \frac{(b x^2+a)^{3/2}(C c+B d) b}{2 a} \\
& - \frac{(b x^2+a)^{3/2} C d}{x} - \frac{(b x^2+a)^{5/2} A b c}{8 a^2 x^2} - \frac{2(b x^2+a)^{3/2}(B c+A d) b}{3 a x} \\
& - \frac{(b x^2+a)^{5/2}(C c+B d)}{2 a x^2} - \frac{(b x^2+a)^{5/2} A c}{4 a x^4} - \frac{(b x^2+a)^{5/2}(B c+A d)}{3 a x^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d*x + 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/8*A*b^2*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c/a^2 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c/a + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2*x/a + (B*c + A*d)*b^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/2*(C*c + B*d)*sqrt(a)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/a - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d/x - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^2) - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a*x) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^2) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^4) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^3)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 754 vs.  $2(242) = 484$ .

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 754, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.67

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/2*(2*B*b^(3/2)*c + 3*C*a*sqrt(b)*d + 2*A*b^(3/2)*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/2*(C*b*d*x + 2*C*b*c + 2*B*b*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) +
3/4*(4*C*a*b*c + A*b^2*c + 4*B*a*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c +
15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^7*B*a*b*d + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c + 24*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c + 9*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^5*B*a^2*b*d - 96*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c - 72*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d - 96*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c + 9
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^3*B*a^3*b*d + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 7
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^4*b*c
+ 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))*B*a^4*b*d - 32*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*c - 24*C*a^5*sqrt(b)*d - 32*A*a^4*b^(
3/2)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^4
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5, x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{-24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 32\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx - 60\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2}{x^5}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x)`

output `( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x**3 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**5 + 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**4 + 96*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**4 + 144*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**4 + 96*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 + 32*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**4 + 63*sqrt(b)*a*c*d*x**4 + 32*sqrt(b)*b**2*c*x**4)/(96*x**4)`

**3.56** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal result	718
Mathematica [A] (verified)	719
Rubi [A] (verified)	719
Maple [A] (verified)	724
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	724
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	725
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	727
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	728
Mupad [F(-1)]	729
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	730

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 243

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{3b(bBc + Abd + 4aCd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a} - \frac{b(cC + Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{(cC + Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3} - \frac{(bBc + Abd + 4aCd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^2} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} + b^{3/2}(cC + Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{3b(bBc + Abd + 4aCd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
3/8*b*(A*b*d+B*b*c+4*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-b*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/3*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/x^3-1/8*(A*b*d+B*b*c+4*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2-1/5*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^5-1/4*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^4+b^(3/2)*(B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-3/8*b*(A*b*d+B*b*c+4*C*a*d)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(24Ab^2cx^4 + a^2(6A(4c + 5dx) + 10x(3Bc + 4cCx + 4Bdx + 6Cdx^2)) + abx^2(A(48c + 75dx) + 5x(8Cx(4c - 3dx) + B(15c + 32dx))))}{120ax^5}$$

$$+ 3\sqrt{ab}Cd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{3b^2(Bc + Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- b^{3/2}(cC + Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```
-1/120*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*A*b^2*c*x^4 + a^2*(6*A*(4*c + 5*d*x) + 10*x*(3*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x + 6*C*d*x^2)) + a*b*x^2*(A*(48*c + 75*d*x) + 5*x*(8*C*x*(4*c - 3*d*x) + B*(15*c + 32*d*x)))))/(a*x^5) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - (3*b^2*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*Sqrt[a]) - b^(3/2)*(c*C + B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 27, 537, 25, 536, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(aCdx^2+a(cC+Bd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(aCdx^2+a(cC+Bd)x+a(Bc+Ad))}{x^5} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \int -\frac{a(4a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+4aCd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4a} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int \frac{a(4a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+4aCd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4a} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(4a(cC+Bd)+(bBc+Abd+4aCd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{2} b \int -\frac{(8a(cC+Bd)+3(bBc+Abd+4aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc)+8a(Bd+cC))}{6x^3} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 537 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{(8a(cC+Bd)+3(bBc+Abd+4aCd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc)+8a(Bd+cC))}{6x^3} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 536 \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( \int \frac{3a(bBc+Abd+4aCd)+8ab(cC+Bd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{6x^3} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 538 \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( 3a(4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8ab(Bd + cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right) \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( 3a(4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8ab(Bd + cC) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right) \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( 3a(4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 8a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right) \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( \frac{3}{2} a(4aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 8a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right) \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( \frac{3a(4aCd+Abd+bBc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a(Bd+cC)-3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} + 8a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right) \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \left( -3\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (4aCd + Abd + bBc) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (8a(Bd+cC) - 3x(4aCd+Abd+bBc))}{x} \right) + 8a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)}{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{8a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{5ax^5}$$

a

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]`

output `-1/5*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^5) + (-1/4*((B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4 + (-1/6*((8*a*(c*C + B*d) + 3*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 4*a*C*d)*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3 + (b*(-((8*a*(c*C + B*d) - 3*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 4*a*C*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x + 8*a*Sqrt[b]*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - 3*Sqrt[a]*(b*B*c + A*b*d + 4*a*C*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/2)/4)/a`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{-(m-1)/2} * (a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 536  $\text{Int}[(((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)) * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}) / (x_+)^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(2*c*p - d*x)) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / (2*p*x)), x] + \text{Int}[(a*d + 2*b*c*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1}) / x), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{(m_+)} * ((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)) * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{(m+1)} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / ((m+1)*(m+2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2*b*(p / ((m+1)*(m+2))) \ \text{Int}[x^{(m+2)} * (c*(m+2) + d*(m+1)*x) * (a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[(((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)) / ((x_+) * \text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_+) * ((c_+)(x_+))^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R * (c*x)^{(m+1)} * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1}) / (a*c*(m+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*c*(m+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c*x)^{(m+1)} * (a + b*x^2)^p * \text{ExpandToSum}[a*c*(m+1)*Q - b*R*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(24Ab^2cx^4+160Babd x^4+160Cabcx^4+75Abd x^3a+75Bbcx^3a+60Ca^2dx^3+48Aabcx^2+40Ba^2dx^2+40Ca^2cx^2+30Aa^2d)}{120x^5a}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right) + (Bd + \dots)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(24*A*b^2*c*x^4+160*B*a*b*d*x^4+160*C*a*b*c*x^4+75*A*a*b*d*x^3+75*B*a*b*c*x^3+60*C*a^2*d*x^3+48*A*a*b*c*x^2+40*B*a^2*d*x^2+40*C*a^2*c*x^2+30*A*a^2*d*x+30*B*a^2*c*x+24*A*a^2*c)/x^5/a+1/8*b*(-(3*A*b*d+3*B*b*c+12*C*a*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+8*B*b^(1/2)*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+8*C*b^(1/2)*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+8*d*C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 906, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.73

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/240*(120*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b)*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 45*(B*b^2*c + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b
*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(120*C*a*b*d*x^5 - 8*(20*
B*a*b*d + (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 24*A*a^2*c - 15*(5*B*a*b*c + (4*C*
a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 30*(B*
a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^5), -1/240*(240*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b
*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 45*(B*b^2*c + (4*C*a
*b + A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/
x^2) - 2*(120*C*a*b*d*x^5 - 8*(20*B*a*b*d + (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 -
24*A*a^2*c - 15*(5*B*a*b*c + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (
5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*
x^5), 1/120*(45*(B*b^2*c + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 60*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b)*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 -
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (120*C*a*b*d*x^5 - 8*(20*B*a*b*d + (20*
C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 24*A*a^2*c - 15*(5*B*a*b*c + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)
*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*
d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^5), -1/120*(120*(C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*sqrt(-b)*x
^5*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 45*(B*b^2*c + (4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d)
*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (120*C*a*b*d*x^5 - 8*(2
0*B*a*b*d + (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 24*A*a^2*c - 15*(5*B*a*b*c + ...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 685 vs.  $2(233) = 466$ .

Time = 9.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 685, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.82

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{Aa^2d}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
 & -\frac{Aa\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4} - \frac{3Aa\sqrt{bd}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^2} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} \\
 & -\frac{Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d}{8x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5a} - \frac{3Ab^2d\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} - \frac{B\sqrt{abd}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \\
 & -\frac{Ba^2c}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{3Ba\sqrt{bc}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Ba\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} \\
 & -\frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3} + Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \\
 & -\frac{3Bb^2c\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Bb^2dx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{C\sqrt{abc}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3C\sqrt{abd}\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2} \\
 & -\frac{Ca\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Ca\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} + \frac{Ca\sqrt{bd}}{x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \\
 & -\frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3} + Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}dx}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Cb^2cx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6,x)
```

output

```

-A*a**2*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*
x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*a*sqrt(b)*d/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*
b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*d/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(5/2)*c*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) - 3*A*b**2*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt(a)) - B
*sqrt(a)*b*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*a**2*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x
**2) + 1)) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*d
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) -
B*b**(3/2)*c/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/3 + B*b**(3/2)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - 3*B*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(s
qrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt(a)) - B*b**2*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(
a)*b*c/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))
/2 - C*a*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - C*a*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + C*a*sqrt(b)*d/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - C*b**(3/2)*c*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + C*b**(3/2)*c*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + C*b**(3/2
)*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - C*b**2*c*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = -\frac{3}{2} C\sqrt{abd} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} Cbd + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} Cbd}{2a} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b^2 x}{a} \\
& + (Cc + Bd)b^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{3(Bc + Ad)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{8a^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{8a} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Cd}{2ax^2} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(Cc + Bd)b}{3ax} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Bc + Ad)b}{8a^2 x^2} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Cc + Bd)}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2} Ac}{5ax^5} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Bc + Ad)}{4ax^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

```



output

```
-3/2*C*sqrt(a)*b*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b
*d + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d/a + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2*x/a +
(C*c + B*d)*b^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/8*(B*c + A*d)*b^2*arcsinh(
a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/a^2
+ 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/a - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/(a*x^2
) - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a*x) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c
+ A*d)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^3) - 1/5*(b*x
^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^5) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^4)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 761 vs.  $2(207) = 414$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 761, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d - (C*b^(3/2)*c + B*b^(3/2)*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 3/4*(B*b^2*c + 4*C*a*b*d + A*b^2*d)*arctan(-sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1/60*(75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^9*B*b^2*c + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*d + 75*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b
^(3/2)*c + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*b^(5/2)*c + 240*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a*b^(3/2)*d - 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*
B*a*b^2*c - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b*d - 30*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b^2*d - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2
*b^(3/2)*c - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*d + 880*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^4*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c + 880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*b^(3/
2)*d + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b^2*c + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^4*b*d + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2
*d - 560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c - 560*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*d - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*
a^4*b^2*c - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^5*b*d - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^4*b^2*d + 160*C*a^5*b^(3/2)*c + 24*A*a^4*b^(5/2)*c + 1
60*B*a^5*b^(3/2)*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^5

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 532, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{-24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3c - 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bc}{x^6}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x)`

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x - 48*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 75*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**4 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(
b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 - 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt
(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2
) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 - 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a +
b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 + 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqr
t(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(
a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**5 - 24*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**5
+ 64*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 64*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*x**5)/(120*a*x**5)
```

**3.57** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

Optimal result	731
Mathematica [A] (verified)	732
Rubi [A] (verified)	732
Maple [A] (verified)	737
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	738
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	739
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	740
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	741
Mupad [F(-1)]	742
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	743

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 236

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{b(ABC - 6a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16ax^2} - \frac{bCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} + \frac{(ABC - 6a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24ax^4} - \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} + b^{3/2}Cd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{b^2(ABC - 6a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/16*b*(A*b*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-b*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x
+1/24*(A*b*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4-1/3*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
x^3-1/6*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^6-1/5*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^5+b^(3
/2)*C*d*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/16*b^2*(A*b*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*
arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3b^2x^4(5Ac + 16Bcx + 16Adx) + 2abx^2(A(35c + 48dx) + x(48Bc + 75cCx + 75Bdx + 160Cd)) + a^2(8A(5c + 6dx) + 4x(5Cx(3c + 4dx) + 3B(4c + 5dx))))}{240ax^6}$$

$$- \frac{Ab^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{3b^2(cC + Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- b^{3/2}Cd \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x]
```

output

```
-1/240*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*b^2*x^4*(5*A*c + 16*B*c*x + 16*A*d*x) + 2*a*b*x^2*(A*(35*c + 48*d*x) + x*(48*B*c + 75*c*C*x + 75*B*d*x + 160*C*d*x^2)) + a^2*(8*A*(5*c + 6*d*x) + 4*x*(5*C*x*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 3*B*(4*c + 5*d*x)))))/(a*x^6) - (A*b^3*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)) - (3*b^2*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*Sqrt[a]) - b^(3/2)*C*d*Log[-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 537, 27, 537, 25, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$- \frac{\int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(6aCdx^2 - (Abc - 6a(cC + Bd))x + 6a(Bc + Ad))}{x^6} dx}{6a} - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(6aCdx^2-(Abc-6a(cC+Bd))x+6a(Bc+Ad))}{6ax^6} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& - \int \frac{5a(Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-6aCdx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{5ax^5} dx - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& - \int \frac{(Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-6aCdx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \quad \downarrow 537 \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{4}b \int -\frac{3(Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-8aCdx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{4x^4} - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{6a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -\frac{\frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{(Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-8aCdx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{4x^4} - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{6a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 537 \\
& -\frac{\frac{3}{4}b \left( -\frac{1}{2}b \int -\frac{Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-16aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} \right) + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{4x^4}}{6a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& -\frac{\frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{Abc-6a(cC+Bd)-16aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} \right) + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-8aCdx+Abc)}{4x^4}}{6a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b\left(\frac{1}{2}b\left((Abc - 6a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 16aCd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2}\right) + (a+bx^2)}{6a} \\ \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b\left(\frac{1}{2}b\left((Abc - 6a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 16aCd \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2}\right)}{6a} \\ \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b\left(\frac{1}{2}b\left((Abc - 6a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{16aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2}\right) +}{6a} \\ \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b\left(\frac{1}{2}b\left(\frac{1}{2}(Abc - 6a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{16aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2}\right)}{6a} \\ \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b\left(\frac{1}{2}b\left(\frac{(Abc-6a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{16aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2}\right) + (a+bx^2)}{6a} \\ \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{-\frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{16aC\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6a(Bd+cC)-16aCdx+Abc)}{2x^2} \right) + \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}}{6a}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x]`

output `-1/6*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) + (((A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d) - 8*a*C*d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*x^4) - (6*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) - (3*b*(-1/2*((A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d) - 16*a*C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x^2 + (b*((-16*a*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - ((A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(6*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`



rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m - 1)/2} \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, m, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$

rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{(m + 1)} \cdot (c \cdot (m + 2) + d \cdot (m + 1) \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / ((m + 1) \cdot (m + 2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2 \cdot b \cdot (p / ((m + 1) \cdot (m + 2))) \ \text{Int}[x^{(m + 2)} \cdot (c \cdot (m + 2) + d \cdot (m + 1) \cdot x) \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^{p - 1}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2 \cdot p + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 \cdot p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) / ((x_ ) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2], x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\}$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_ ) \cdot ((c_ \cdot)(x_ ))^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c \cdot x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c \cdot x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R \cdot (c \cdot x)^{(m + 1)} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p + 1)} / (a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1)) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot x)^{(m + 1)} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p \cdot \text{ExpandToSum}[a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1) \cdot Q - b \cdot R \cdot (m + 2 \cdot p + 3) \cdot x, x], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2 \cdot p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(48Ab^2dx^5+48Bb^2cx^5+320Cabd x^5+15Ab^2cx^4+150Babd x^4+150Cabcx^4+96Abdx^3a+96Bbcx^3a+80Ca^2dx^3+70Cba^2d)}{240x^6a}$
default	$-\frac{(Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5ax^5} + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(48*A*b^2*d*x^5+48*B*b^2*c*x^5+320*C*a*b*d*x^5+15*A*b^2*c*x^4+150*B*a*b*d*x^4+150*C*a*b*c*x^4+96*A*a*b*d*x^3+96*B*a*b*c*x^3+80*C*a^2*d*x^3+70*A*a*b*c*x^2+60*B*a^2*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c*x^2+48*A*a^2*d*x+48*B*a^2*c*x+40*A*a^2*c)/x^6/a-1/16*b^2/a*(-(A*b*c-6*B*a*d-6*C*a*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-16*a*C*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1032, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.37

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/480*(240*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d*x^6*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x
- a) + 15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 -
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(16*(3*B*a*b^2*c + (20*C*a^2*b
+ 3*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 40*A*a^3*c + 15*(10*B*a^2*b*d + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^
2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(6*B*a^2*b*c + (5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 10*(6*B*a^3*d
+ (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))/(a^2*x^6), -1/480*(480*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*b*d*x^6*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)) - 15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x
^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(16*(3*B*a*b^2*c + (20*C*a^
2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 40*A*a^3*c + 15*(10*B*a^2*b*d + (10*C*a^2*b + A*
a*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 16*(6*B*a^2*b*c + (5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 10*(6*B*a
^3*d + (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/(a^2*x^6), 1/240*(120*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d*x^6*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)
*x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (16*(3*B*a*b^2*c + (20*C*a^2*b +
3*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 40*A*a^3*c + 15*(10*B*a^2*b*d + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2
)*c)*x^4 + 16*(6*B*a^2*b*c + (5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 10*(6*B*a^3*d
+ (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))/(a^2*x^6), -1/240*(240*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*b*d*x^6*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)) - 15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan...
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 682 vs.  $2(216) = 432$ .

Time = 14.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 682, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.89

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = -\frac{Aa^2c}{6\sqrt{bx^7}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{11Aa\sqrt{bc}}{24x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Aa\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4} - \frac{17Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{48x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^2} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}c}{16ax\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Ab^{\frac{5}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5a} + \frac{Ab^3c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{Ba^2d}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Ba\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^4} - \frac{3Ba\sqrt{bd}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5x^2} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}d}{8x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Bb^{\frac{5}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{5a} - \frac{3Bb^2d \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} - \frac{C\sqrt{abd}}{x\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{Ca^2c}{4\sqrt{bx^5}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{3Ca\sqrt{bc}}{8x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Ca\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3x^2} - \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2x} - \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3} + Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}d \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{3Cb^2c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Cb^2dx}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7,x)`

output

```

-A*a**2*c/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 11*A*a*sqrt(b)*c/(24*x**
5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 17
*A*b**(3/2)*c/(48*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x*
*2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - A*b**(5/2)*c/(16*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(5/2
)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) + A*b**3*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a
**(3/2)) - B*a**2*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*d/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - B*b**(3/2)*d/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(5/2)*
c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) - 3*B*b**2*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sq
rt(a)) - C*sqrt(a)*b*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*a**2*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*C*a*sqrt(b)*c/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - C*a
*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - C*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(2*x) - C*b**(3/2)*c/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - C*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)/3 + C*b**(3/2)*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - 3*C*b**2*c*asinh(
sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt(a)) - C*b**2*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cb^2dx}{a} \\
& + Cb^{\frac{3}{2}}d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + \frac{Ab^3c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^3c}{48a^3} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^3c}{16a^2} - \frac{3(Cc + Bd)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(Cc + Bd)b^2}{8a^2} \\
& + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b^2}{8a} - \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cbd}{3ax} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ab^2c}{48a^3x^2} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Cd}{3ax^3} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}(Cc + Bd)b}{8a^2x^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Abc}{24a^2x^4} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Bc}{5ax^5} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ad}{5ax^5} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}(Cc + Bd)}{4ax^4} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ac}{6ax^6}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d*x/a + C*b^(3/2)*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) + 1/16*A*
b^3*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^3
*c/a^3 - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c/a^2 - 3/8*(C*c + B*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2/a^2 +
3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2/a - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d/(a*x)
+ 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^2) - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/(a*
x^3) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^2) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(5
/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^4) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c/(a*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(
5/2)*A*d/(a*x^5) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^4) - 1/6*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^6)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1084 vs.  $2(200) = 400$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1084, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-C*b^(3/2)*d*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/8*(6*C*a*b^2*c - A
*b^3*c + 6*B*a*b^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqr
t(-a)*a) + 1/120*(150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^2*c + 15*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^1
1*B*a*b^2*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a*b^(5/2)*c + 480*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(5/2)*d - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^2*c
+ 235*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*b^(5/
2)*c - 1920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*d - 240*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*d + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^7*C*a^3*b^2*c + 390*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c + 60*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^6*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*c + 3200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*d
+ 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*d + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^4*b^2*c + 390*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^3*
b^3*c + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^4*b^2*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^4*b^(5/2)*c - 2880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*
C*a^5*b^(3/2)*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^4*b^(5/2)*d - 21
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^5*b^2*c + 235*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{-48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx - 60\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c^2x^2 - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^3}{x^7}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x)`

output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x - 70*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 96*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*c*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b**2*d*x**5 - 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b*c**2*x**4 - 320*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**5 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*
*3*c*x**5 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*b**3*c*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)
*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt
(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 240*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a +
b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**6 - 32*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**6 + 16
0*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**6 - 32*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**6)/(240*a*x**6)
```



**3.58**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$

Optimal result	744
Mathematica [A] (verified)	745
Rubi [A] (verified)	745
Maple [A] (verified)	749
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	750
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	750
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	751
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	752
Mupad [F(-1)]	753
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	754

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 210

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = -\frac{b(6aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16ax^2} - \frac{(6aCd - b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24ax^4} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} + \frac{(2Abc - 7a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{b^2(6aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/16*b*(6*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-1/24*(6*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^4-1/7*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^7-1/6*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^6+1/35*(2*A*b*c-7*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^5-1/16*b^2*(6*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-96Ab^3cx^6+3ab^2x^4(A(16c+35dx)+7x(5Bc+16cCx+16Bdx))+2a^2bx^2(A(192c+245dx)+7x(35Bc+48cCx+48Bdx+75Cdx^2))+4a^3(A(192c+245dx)+7x(35Bc+48cCx+48Bdx+75Cdx^2)))}{x^7}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]
```

output

```
-1/1680*((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*A*b^3*c*x^6 + 3*a*b^2*x^4*(A*(16*c + 35*d*x)
) + 7*x*(5*B*c + 16*c*C*x + 16*B*d*x)) + 2*a^2*b*x^2*(A*(192*c + 245*d*x)
+ 7*x*(35*B*c + 48*c*C*x + 48*B*d*x + 75*C*d*x^2)) + 4*a^3*(10*A*(6*c + 7*
d*x) + 7*x*(3*C*x*(4*c + 5*d*x) + 2*B*(5*c + 6*d*x)))))/x^7 + 105*Sqrt[a]*
b^2*(6*a*C*d - b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[x] - 105*Sqrt[a]*b^2*(6*a*C*d - b*(B*c +
A*d))*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/a^2
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 51, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{-(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(7aCdx^2-(2Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x+7a(Bc+Ad))}{7ax^7} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(7aCdx^2-(2Abc-7a(cC+Bd))x+7a(Bc+Ad))}{7ax^7} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \frac{-\int \frac{a(6(2Abc-7a(cC+Bd))+7(bBc+Abd-6aCd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{-\frac{1}{6} \int \frac{(6(2Abc-7a(cC+Bd))+7(bBc+Abd-6aCd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 534 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - 7(-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 243 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{7}{2}(-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx^2 \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 51 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{7}{2}(-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 51 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{7}{2}(-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{6x^6}}{7a} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} \\
 & \downarrow 73
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{7}{2}(-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) \right)}{7a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Abc-7a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} - \frac{7}{2} \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (-6aCd + Abd + bBc) \right)}{7a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]
```

output

```
-1/7*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^7) + ((-7*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))
/(6*x^6) + ((6*(2*A*b*c - 7*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*a*x^5) -
(7*(b*B*c + A*b*d - 6*a*C*d)*(-1/2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3*b*(-(Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4)/2)/6)/(
7*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))
Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x
] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[In  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
 x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
 Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
 imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
 m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
 m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
 Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-96Ab^3cx^6+336Bab^2dx^6+336Cab^2cx^6+105Aab^2dx^5+105Bab^2cx^5+1050Ca^2bdx^5+48Aab^2cx^4+672Ba^2bdx^4)}{6ax^6} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{6a}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{6a}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/1680*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-96*A*b^3*c*x^6+336*B*a*b^2*d*x^6+336*C*a*b^2*c*x^6+105*A*a*b^2*d*x^5+105*B*a*b^2*c*x^5+1050*C*a^2*b*d*x^5+48*A*a*b^2*c*x^4+672*B*a^2*b*d*x^4+672*C*a^2*b*c*x^4+490*A*a^2*b*d*x^3+490*B*a^2*b*c*x^3+420*C*a^3*d*x^3+384*A*a^2*b*c*x^2+336*B*a^3*d*x^2+336*C*a^3*c*x^2+280*A*a^3*d*x+280*B*a^3*c*x+240*A*a^3*c)/x^7/a^2+1/16*(A*b*d+B*b*c-6*C*a*d)/a^(3/2)*b^2*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 498, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.37

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \left[ \frac{105(Bb^3c - (6Cab^2 - Ab^3)d)\sqrt{ax^7} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a}}{x^2}\right)}{105(Bb^3c - (6Cab^2 - Ab^3)d)\sqrt{-ax^7} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (48(7Bab^2d + (7Cab^2 - 2Ab^3)c)x^6 + 105$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/3360*(105*(B*b^3*c - (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(48*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 240*A*a^3*c + 48*(14*B*a^2*b*d + (14*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a^2*b*c + (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 48*(7*B*a^3*d + (7*C*a^3 + 8*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^7), -1/1680*(105*(B*b^3*c - (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^7*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (48*(7*B*a*b^2*d + (7*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 240*A*a^3*c + 48*(14*B*a^2*b*d + (14*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a^2*b*c + (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 48*(7*B*a^3*d + (7*C*a^3 + 8*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^7)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1027 vs. 2(189) = 378.

Time = 18.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1027, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**8,x)`

output

```

-15*A**6*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*
b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A**5*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x
**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) -
17*A**4*b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210
*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A**3*b**(15/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**
10) - 12*A**2*b**(17/2)*c*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6
+ 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A**2*d/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*a*b**(19/2)*c*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**
5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 11*A*a*sqrt(b)*d
/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**
4) - 17*A*b**(3/2)*d/(48*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(5/2)*c*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - A*b**(5/2)*d/(16*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2
*A*b**(7/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + A*b**3*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sq
rt(b)*x))/(16*a**(3/2)) - B*a**2*c/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
11*B*a*sqrt(b)*c/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*
x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 17*B*b**(3/2)*c/(48*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B
*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - B*b**(5/2)*c/(16*a*x*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(5/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) + B*b**3*c*asinh(sq
rt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(3/2)) - C*a**2*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx &= -\frac{3Cb^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}Cb^2d}{8a^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cb^2d}{8a} + \frac{(Bc + Ad)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(Bc + Ad)b^3}{48a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b^3}{16a^2} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Cbd}{8a^2x^2} + \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{48a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Cd}{4ax^4} \\
&- \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Cc}{5ax^5} + \frac{2(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Abc}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Bd}{5ax^5} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Bc + Ad)b}{24a^2x^4} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}Ac}{7ax^7} - \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{5/2}(Bc + Ad)}{6ax^6}
\end{aligned}$$



input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-3/8*C*b^2*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*d/a^2 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d/a + 1/16*(B*c + A*d)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^3/a^3 - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^3/a^2 - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b*d/(a^2*x^2) + 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/(a*x^4) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c/(a*x^5) + 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*d/(a*x^5) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^7) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^6)`

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1109 vs.  $2(182) = 364$ .

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1109, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.28

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-1/8*(B*b^3*c - 6*C*a*b^2*d + A*b^3*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/840*(105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*
b^3*c + 1050*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a*b^2*d + 105*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*b^3*d + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a*b
^(5/2)*c + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a*b^(5/2)*d + 1540*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^3*c - 2520*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^11*C*a^2*b^2*d + 1540*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^3*d - 3360*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*c + 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(7/2)*c - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2
*b^(5/2)*d + 1085*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c + 1890*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*d + 1085*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^9*A*a^2*b^3*d + 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c + 3
360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*c + 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*d - 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*
a^4*b^(5/2)*c + 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*c - 672
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^4*b^(5/2)*d - 1085*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^4*b^3*c - 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^5*b^
2*d - 1085*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^4*b^3*d + 3696*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^5*b^(5/2)*c + 1344*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4
*A*a^4*b^(7/2)*c + 3696*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^5*b^(5/2)*d...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 580, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{-384\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bcx^2 - 280\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bcx - 490\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3bc}{x^8}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x)`

output

```
( - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d*x - 384*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**2 - 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x - 490*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**3 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 - 336*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**2 - 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 490*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 - 105*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**5 - 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 -
 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**4 - 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*
x**5 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**6 - 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x
**5 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**6 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**
2*x**6 - 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))
*a*b**3*d*x**7 + 630*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/
sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 - 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + s
qrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**7 + 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(
a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d*x**7 - 630*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
+ sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 + 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**7 - 96*sqrt(b)*a*b**3
*c*x**7 - 144*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*d*x**7 - 144*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**7)/(1680*
a**2*x**7)
```

**3.59**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$

Optimal result	755
Mathematica [A] (verified)	756
Rubi [A] (verified)	756
Maple [A] (verified)	760
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	762
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	763
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	764
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	765
Mupad [F(-1)]	766
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	766

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 250

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \frac{b(3Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{64ax^4} + \frac{b^2(3Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^2x^2} + \frac{(3Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{48ax^6} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{(7aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{b^3(3Abc - 8a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/64*b*(3*A*b*c-8*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/128*b^2*(3*A*b*c-8*
a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2+1/48*(3*A*b*c-8*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a
)^(3/2)/a/x^6-1/8*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^8-1/7*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/
a/x^7-1/35*(7*a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^5-1/128*b^3*(3*A*
b*c-8*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-3b^3x^6(105Ac+256Bcx+256Adx)+16a^3(15A(7c+8dx)+4x(7C+8dx)))}{13440a^{5/2}} - \frac{6a^2b^2x^2(A(315c+384dx)+2x(7C(35c+48dx)+B(192c+245dx)))}{13440a^{5/2}} - \frac{6a^2b^2x^4(A(35c+64dx)+4x(7C(5c+16dx)+B(16c+35dx)))}{13440a^{5/2}} - \frac{16a^3(15A(7c+8dx)+4x(7C+8dx))}{13440a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x]`

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-3*b^3*x^6*(105*A*c + 256*B*c*x + 256*A*d*x)
+ 16*a^3*(15*A*(7*c + 8*d*x) + 4*x*(7*C*x*(5*c + 6*d*x) + 5*B*(6*c + 7*d*x)
))) + 6*a*b^2*x^4*(A*(35*c + 64*d*x) + 4*x*(7*C*x*(5*c + 16*d*x) + B*(16*c
+ 35*d*x))) + 8*a^2*b*x^2*(A*(315*c + 384*d*x) + 2*x*(7*C*x*(35*c + 48*d*
x) + B*(192*c + 245*d*x)))))/x^8) + 630*A*b^4*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[
a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 1680*a*b^3*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt
[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(13440*a^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 534, 243, 51, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(8aCdx^2-(3Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x+8a(Bc+Ad))}{8ax^8} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(8aCdx^2-(3Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x+8a(Bc+Ad))}{8ax^8} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{a(7(3Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-8(7aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7}}{8a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & - \frac{\frac{1}{7} \int \frac{(7(3Abc-8a(cC+Bd))-8(7aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7}}{8a} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{1}{7} \left( \int \frac{(48a(7aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))+7b(3Abc-8a(cC+Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \downarrow \text{534} \\
 & \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7b(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{7}{2}b(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx^2 - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 & \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \\
 & \downarrow \text{51}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{7}{2}b(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - 8$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{7}{2}b(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - 8$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{7}{2}b(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - 8$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{\frac{7}{2}b \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (3Abc-8a(Bd+cC)) - \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{5x^5}}{6a} + \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Abc-8a(Bd+cC))}{6ax^6} \right) - 8$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} \quad 8a$$

input Int[((c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/x^9,x]

output

```
-1/8*(A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^8) + ((-8*(B*c + A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))
/(7*x^7) + ((7*(3*A*b*c - 8*a*(c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*a*x^6) +
((-48*(7*a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) + (7*b*(3*A*b
*c - 8*a*(c*C + B*d))*(-1/2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3*b*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2
]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4)/2)/(6*a))/7)/(
8*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 51

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1)))
Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x
] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

rule 73

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt
Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL
inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

rule 221

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

rule 243

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int
[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I
ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```



rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))  
Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]  
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-768Ab^3dx^7-768Bb^3cx^7+2688Cab^2dx^7-315Ab^3cx^6+840Bab^2dx^6+840Cab^2cx^6+384Aab^2dx^5+384Bab^2cx^5)}{\dots}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7ax^7} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{35a^2x^5} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \dots \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/13440*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-768*A*b^3*d*x^7-768*B*b^3*c*x^7+2688*C*a*b^2*d*
x^7-315*A*b^3*c*x^6+840*B*a*b^2*d*x^6+840*C*a*b^2*c*x^6+384*A*a*b^2*d*x^5+
384*B*a*b^2*c*x^5+5376*C*a^2*b*d*x^5+210*A*a*b^2*c*x^4+3920*B*a^2*b*d*x^4+
3920*C*a^2*b*c*x^4+3072*A*a^2*b*d*x^3+3072*B*a^2*b*c*x^3+2688*C*a^3*d*x^3+
2520*A*a^2*b*c*x^2+2240*B*a^3*d*x^2+2240*C*a^3*c*x^2+1920*A*a^3*d*x+1920*B
*a^3*c*x+1680*A*a^3*c)/x^8/a^2-1/128*(3*A*b*c-8*B*a*d-8*C*a*c)*b^3/a^(5/2)
*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 593, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.37

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \frac{\left[ 105(8 Bab^3d + (8 Cab^3 - 3 Ab^4)c)\sqrt{ax^8} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x^2}\right) + 105(8 Bab^3d + (8 Cab^3 - 3 Ab^4)c)\sqrt{-ax^8} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (384(2 Bab^3c - (7 Ca^2b^2 - 2 Aab^3)d)x^7 - 105(8 B^2a^2b^2d + (8 C^2a^2b^2 - 3 A^2a^2b^3)c)x^6 - 1680 A^2a^4c - 384(B^2a^2b^2c + (14 C^2a^3b + A^2a^2b^2)d)x^5 - 70(56 B^2a^3b^2d + (56 C^2a^3b + 3 A^2a^2b^2)c)x^4 - 384(8 B^2a^3b^2c + (7 C^2a^4 + 8 A^2a^3b)d)x^3 - 280(8 B^2a^4d + (8 C^2a^4 + 9 A^2a^3b)c)x^2 - 1920(B^2a^4c + A^2a^4d)x\right)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{a^3x^8}, -1/13440 * (105(8 B^2a^2b^2d + (8 C^2a^2b^2 - 3 A^2a^2b^3)c)x^6 - 1680 A^2a^4c - 384(B^2a^2b^2c + (14 C^2a^3b + A^2a^2b^2)d)x^5 - 70(56 B^2a^3b^2d + (56 C^2a^3b + 3 A^2a^2b^2)c)x^4 - 384(8 B^2a^3b^2c + (7 C^2a^4 + 8 A^2a^3b)d)x^3 - 280(8 B^2a^4d + (8 C^2a^4 + 9 A^2a^3b)c)x^2 - 1920(B^2a^4c + A^2a^4d)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{a^3x^8} \right]}{a^3x^8}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^8*log(-(b*
x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(384*(2*B*a*b^3*c - (7*C*a
^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7 - 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3
)*c)*x^6 - 1680*A*a^4*c - 384*(B*a^2*b^2*c + (14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x
^5 - 70*(56*B*a^3*b^2*d + (56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 384*(8*B*a^3*b
*c + (7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)*d)*x^3 - 280*(8*B*a^4*d + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)
*c)*x^2 - 1920*(B*a^4*c + A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^8), -1/13440
*(105*(8*B*a*b^3*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^8*arctan(sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (384*(2*B*a*b^3*c - (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7
- 105*(8*B*a^2*b^2*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^6 - 1680*A*a^4*c -
384*(B*a^2*b^2*c + (14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 70*(56*B*a^3*b^2*d + (5
6*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 384*(8*B*a^3*b*c + (7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)
*d)*x^3 - 280*(8*B*a^4*d + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^2 - 1920*(B*a^4*c +
A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^8)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1447 vs.  $2(231) = 462$ .

Time = 38.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1447, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.79

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**9,x)`

output

```
-15*A*a**6*b**(9/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*
b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A*a**5*b**(11/2)*d*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x*
**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) -
17*A*a**4*b**(13/2)*d*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210
*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A*a**3*b**(15/2)*d*x**6*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**
10) - 12*A*a**2*b**(17/2)*d*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6
+ 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a**2*c/(8*sqrt(b)*x**9*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*a*b**(19/2)*d*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**
5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 5*A*a*sqrt(b)*c/
(16*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 13*A*b**(3/2)*c/(64*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) + A*b**(5/2)*c/(128*a*x
**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(5/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2)
+ 3*A*b**(7/2)*c/(128*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*A*b**(7/2)*d*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) - 3*A*b**4*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(128*a**
(5/2)) - 15*B*a**6*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 21
0*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*B*a**5*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(
a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x
**10) - 17*B*a**4*b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**
6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*B*a**3*b**(15/2)*c*x...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = -\frac{3Ab^4c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ab^4c}{128a^4} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^4c}{128a^3} + \frac{(Cc+Bd)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Cc+Bd)b^3}{48a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)b^3}{16a^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ab^3c}{128a^4x^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)b^2}{48a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ab^2c}{64a^3x^4} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd}{5ax^5} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)b}{24a^2x^4} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Abc}{16a^2x^6} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)b}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)}{6ax^6} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac}{8ax^8} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)}{7ax^7}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-3/128*A*b^4*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^4*c/a^4 + 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^4*c/a^3 + 1/16*(C*c + B*d)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b^3/a^3 - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b^3/a^2 - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^3*c/(a^4*x^2) + 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^4) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/(a*x^5) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^4) + 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^6) + 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^5) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^6) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^8) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^7)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1295 vs.  $2(218) = 436$ .

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1295, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.18

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-1/64*(8*C*a*b^3*c - 3*A*b^4*c + 8*B*a*b^3*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/6720*(840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a*b^3*c - 315*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*b^4*c + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a*b^3*d + 13440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*d + 11480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^2*b^3*c + 2415*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a*b^4*c + 11480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^3*d + 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^2*b^(7/2)*c - 40320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*d + 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*d - 3640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c + 34965*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c - 3640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*d + 67200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*d - 8680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^4*b^3*c + 70455*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^3*b^4*c - 8680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^4*b^3*d + 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^4*b^(7/2)*c - 94080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^5*b^(5/2)*d + 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^4*b^(7/2)*d - 8680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^5*b^3*c + 70455*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^4*b^4*c - 8680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^5*b^3*d - 43008*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^5*b^(7/2)*c + 83328*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^6*b^(5/2)*d - 43008*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^9} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 630, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \frac{-768\sqrt{b}b^4cx^8 - 840\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^3c^2x^8 - 315}{x^9}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x)`

output

```
( - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d*x - 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x**2 - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*x - 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**3 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d*x**2 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*x**2 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x**3 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**4 - 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*x**3 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**5 - 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x**4 - 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**4 - 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**5 + 315*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**6 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**5 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**7 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**6 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**7 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**7 + 315*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**8 - 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*d*x**8 - 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**8 - 315*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c*x**8 + 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*d*x**8 + 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**8 - 768*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*d*x**8 - 672*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**8 - 768*sqrt(b)*b**4*c*x**8)/(13440*a**2*x**8)
```



**3.60** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	768
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	769
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	769
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	774
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	775
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	776
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	777
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	778
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	779
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	779

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 288

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b(8aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{64ax^4} - \frac{b^2(8aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^2x^2} \\ & - \frac{(8aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{48ax^6} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\ & - \frac{(Bc + Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} + \frac{(4Abc - 9a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{63a^2x^7} \\ & - \frac{2b(4Abc - 9a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{315a^3x^5} \\ & + \frac{b^3(8aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/64*b*(8*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4-1/128*b^2*(8*a*C*d-3
*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/48*(8*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+
a)^(3/2)/a/x^6-1/9*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^9-1/8*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)
/a/x^8+1/63*(4*A*b*c-9*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^7-2/315*b*(4*A*b
*c-9*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^3/x^5+1/128*b^3*(8*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c)
)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(1024Ab^4cx^8 - ab^3x^6(A(512c + 945dx) + 9x(105Bc + 256cCx + 256Bdx)) + 6a^2b^2x^4(A(64c + 105d)x + 9x(105Bc + 256cCx + 256Bdx)) + 6a^2b^2x^4(A(64c + 105d)x + 9x(105Bc + 256cCx + 256Bdx)))}{8a^{3/2}} - \frac{3b^4(Bc + Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{64a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x]`

output `-1/40320*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(1024*A*b^4*c*x^8 - a*b^3*x^6*(A*(512*c + 945*d*x) + 9*x*(105*B*c + 256*c*C*x + 256*B*d*x)) + 6*a^2*b^2*x^4*(A*(64*c + 105*d*x) + 3*x*(35*B*c + 64*c*C*x + 64*B*d*x + 140*C*d*x^2)) + 8*a^3*b*x^2*(A*(800*c + 945*d*x) + 3*x*(315*B*c + 384*c*C*x + 384*B*d*x + 490*C*d*x^2)) + 80*a^4*(7*A*(8*c + 9*d*x) + 3*x*(4*C*x*(6*c + 7*d*x) + 3*B*(7*c + 8*d*x)))))/(a^3*x^9) - (b^3*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)) - (3*b^4*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(64*a^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int -\frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(9aCdx^2 - (4Abc - 9a(cC + Bd))x + 9a(Bc + Ad))}{9ax^9} dx - \frac{Ac(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(9aCdx^2-(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))x+9a(Bc+Ad))}{x^9} dx - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{a(8(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))-9(8aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx - \frac{9(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{8x^8} - \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & -\frac{1}{8} \int \frac{(8(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))-9(8aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx - \frac{9(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{8x^8} - \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{9ax^9} \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( \int \frac{(63a(8aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))+16b(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right) - \frac{9(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad+Bc)}{8x^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{9ax^9} \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( -\frac{\int -\frac{3ab(32(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))-21(8aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{9ax^9} \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{(32(4Abc-9a(cC+Bd))-21(8aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{9ax^9} \frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -21(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{21}{2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx^2 - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{21}{2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{21}{2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc))}{2x^6}}{7a} + \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{7ax^7} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{21}{2}(8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aC-3b(Bd+cC))}{2x^6}}{7a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

9a

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{21}{2} \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( -\frac{\text{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (8aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{32(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4Abc-9a(Bd+cC))}{5ax^5} \right) - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8aC-3b(Bd+cC))}{2x^6}}{7a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

9a

input

Int[((c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/x^10,x]

output

-1/9\*(A\*c\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2))/(a\*x^9) + ((-9\*(B\*c + A\*d)\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2))/(8\*x^8) + ((8\*(4\*A\*b\*c - 9\*a\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2))/(7\*a\*x^7) + ((-21\*(8\*a\*C\*d - 3\*b\*(B\*c + A\*d))\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2))/(2\*x^6) + (b\*((-32\*(4\*A\*b\*c - 9\*a\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(a + b\*x^2)^(5/2))/(5\*a\*x^5) - (21\*(8\*a\*C\*d - 3\*b\*(B\*c + A\*d))\*(-1/2\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3\*b\*(-(Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]/x^2) - (b\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b\*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4))/2)/(7\*a))/8)/(9\*a)

Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

Int[-(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]

rule 27

Int[(a\_)\*(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b\_)\*(Gx\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

- rule 51  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[d*(n/(b*(m + 1))), \text{Int}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}(c + d*x)^{(n - 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x$  &&  $\text{ILtQ}[m, -1]$  &&  $\text{FractionQ}[n]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[n, 0]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0]$  &&  $\text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0]$  &&  $\text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]]$  &&  $\text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x$  &&  $\text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, p\}, x$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$
- rule 534  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_))((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[x^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m, p\}, x$  &&  $\text{ILtQ}[m, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[p, -1]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$
- rule 539  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_))((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c*x^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(a*(m + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*(m + 1)) \text{ Int}[x^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x$  &&  $\text{ILtQ}[m, -1]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[p, -1]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((c_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R*(c*x)^{(m + 1)}((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) \text{ Int}[(c*x)^{(m + 1)}(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, p\}, x$  &&  $\text{PolyQ}[Pq, x]$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$  &&  $(\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \parallel \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 329, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(1024Ab^4cx^8-2304Bab^3dx^8-2304Cab^3cx^8-945Aab^3dx^7-945Bab^3cx^7+2520Ca^2b^2dx^7-512Aab^3cx^6+1152Bab^3cx^6-1152Ca^2b^2dx^6-512Aab^3cx^5+1152Bab^3cx^5-1152Ca^2b^2dx^5-512Aab^3cx^4+1152Bab^3cx^4-1152Ca^2b^2dx^4-512Aab^3cx^3+1152Bab^3cx^3-1152Ca^2b^2dx^3-512Aab^3cx^2+1152Bab^3cx^2-1152Ca^2b^2dx^2-512Aab^3cx+1152Bab^3cx-1152Ca^2b^2dx+512Aab^3c+1152Bab^3c-1152Ca^2b^2d)}{8a^2x^8} + \frac{3b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6ax^6} + \frac{b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4ax^4} + \frac{b\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b\left(\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a(\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a})\ln\left(\frac{2a+\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2a+\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{2a}\right)}{4a}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{8ax^8} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{8a}$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/40320*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(1024*A*b^4*c*x^8-2304*B*a*b^3*d*x^8-2304*C*a*b^3 \\ & *c*x^8-945*A*a*b^3*d*x^7-945*B*a*b^3*c*x^7+2520*C*a^2*b^2*d*x^7-512*A*a*b^3 \\ & *c*x^6+1152*B*a^2*b^2*d*x^6+1152*C*a^2*b^2*c*x^6+630*A*a^2*b^2*d*x^5+630* \\ & B*a^2*b^2*c*x^5+11760*C*a^3*b*d*x^5+384*A*a^2*b^2*c*x^4+9216*B*a^3*b*d*x^4 \\ & +9216*C*a^3*b*c*x^4+7560*A*a^3*b*d*x^3+7560*B*a^3*b*c*x^3+6720*C*a^4*d*x^3 \\ & +6400*A*a^3*b*c*x^2+5760*B*a^4*d*x^2+5760*C*a^4*c*x^2+5040*A*a^4*d*x+5040* \\ & B*a^4*c*x+4480*A*a^4*c)/x^9/a^3-1/128*(3*A*b*d+3*B*b*c-8*C*a*d)/a^{(5/2)}*b^3 \\ & *ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 654, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.27

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & [1/80640*(315*(3*B*b^4*c - (8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^9*log(-(b*x^2 \\ & - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(256*(9*B*a*b^3*d + (9*C*a*b^3 \\ & ^3 - 4*A*b^4)*c)*x^8 + 315*(3*B*a*b^3*c - (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7 \\ & - 128*(9*B*a^2*b^2*d + (9*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c)*x^6 - 4480*A*a^4*c - \\ & 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*c + (56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 384*(24*B*a^3*b*d \\ & + (24*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 840*(9*B*a^3*b*c + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3 \\ & *b)*d)*x^3 - 640*(9*B*a^4*d + (9*C*a^4 + 10*A*a^3*b)*c)*x^2 - 5040*(B*a^4*c \\ & + A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^9), 1/40320*(315*(3*B*b^4*c - (8*C \\ & *a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^9*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (25 \\ & 6*(9*B*a*b^3*d + (9*C*a*b^3 - 4*A*b^4)*c)*x^8 + 315*(3*B*a*b^3*c - (8*C*a^2 \\ & *b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*d)*x^7 - 128*(9*B*a^2*b^2*d + (9*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3) \\ & *c)*x^6 - 4480*A*a^4*c - 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*c + (56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*d) \\ & *x^5 - 384*(24*B*a^3*b*d + (24*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 840*(9*B*a^3 \\ & *b*c + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*d)*x^3 - 640*(9*B*a^4*d + (9*C*a^4 + 10*A*a^3 \\ & *b)*c)*x^2 - 5040*(B*a^4*c + A*a^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^9)] \end{aligned}$$



**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2387 vs.  $2(270) = 540$ .

Time = 56.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2387, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.29

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**10,x)`

output

```
-35*A*a**8*b**(19/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 110*A*a**7*b**
**(21/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 114*A*a**6*b**
*(23/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 40*A*a**5*b**
*(25/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 15*A*a**5*b**
*(11/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 5*A*a**4*b**
*(27/2)*c*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 33*A*a**
4*b***(13/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 30*A*a**3*b**
*(29/2)*c*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 17*A*a**3*b**
*(15/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 40*A*a**2*b**
*(31/2)*c*x**12*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 3*A*a**2*b**
*(17/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a**2*d/(8*sqrt(b)*x**9*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + ...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 410, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{Cb^3d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Cb^3d}{48a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cb^3d}{16a^2} - \frac{3(Bc+Ad)b^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(Bc+Ad)b^4}{128a^4} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)b^4}{128a^3} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cb^2d}{48a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)b^3}{128a^4x^2} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cbd}{24a^2x^4} - \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ab^2c}{315a^3x^5} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)b^2}{64a^3x^4} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd}{6ax^6} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)b}{35a^2x^5} + \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Abc}{63a^2x^7} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)b}{16a^2x^6} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Cc+Bd)}{7ax^7} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac}{9ax^9} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}(Bc+Ad)}{8ax^8}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
output 1/16*C*b^3*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)
)*C*b^3*d/a^3 - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*d/a^2 - 3/128*(B*c + A*d)*b^4*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^4/a^4 + 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^4/a^3 + 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b^2*d/(a^3*x^2) - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^3/(a^4*x^2) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b*d/(a^2*x^4) - 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^5) - 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/(a^3*x^4) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d/(a*x^6) + 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^5) + 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^7) + 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^6) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^7) - 1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c/(a*x^9) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^8)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1378 vs.  $2(252) = 504$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1378, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.78

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/64*(3*B*b^4*c - 8*C*a*b^3*d + 3*A*b^4*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/20160*(945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*b^4*c - 2520*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a*b^3*d + 945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*b^4*d - 8190*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a*b^4*c - 31920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*b^3*d - 8190*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a*b^4*d - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^2*b^(7/2)*c - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*B*a^2*b^(7/2)*d - 97650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^4*c + 45360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^3*d - 97650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^4*d + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(7/2)*c - 215040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*A*a^2*b^(9/2)*c + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*d - 106470*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^3*b^4*c + 15120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*b^3*d - 106470*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^4*d - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*b^(7/2)*c - 322560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^3*b^(9/2)*c - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^4*b^(7/2)*d + 209664*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^5*b^(7/2)*c - 451584*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^4*b^(9/2)*c + 209664*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^5*b^(7/2)*d + 106470*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^5*b^4*c - 15120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^6*b^3*d + 106470*(s...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^{10}} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 703, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \frac{-2520\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) ab^3cdx^9 + 2520\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) ab^3cdx^9}{2}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x)`

output

```
( - 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*d*x - 6400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x**2 - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*x - 7560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d*x**3 - 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d*x**2 - 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2*x**2 - 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d*x**3 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**4 - 7560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*x**3 - 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x**5 - 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d*x**4 - 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**4 - 11760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**5 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**6 - 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*x**5 + 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**7 - 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d*x**6 - 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**7 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**8 + 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*x**7 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d*x**8 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**8 + 945*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**4*d*x**9 - 2520*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*d*x**9 + 945*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**5*c*x**9 - 945*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**4*d*x**9 + 2520*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*d*x**9 - 945*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**5*c*x**9 + 1024*sqrt(b)*a*b**4*c*x**9 - 2304*sqrt(b)*a...
```

### 3.61 $\int x^3(c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 455

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^3(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \\
 & - \frac{3a^3(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{256b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a^2(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{32b} \\
 & + \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{16b} \\
 & - \frac{a(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^4} \\
 & + \frac{d(2cC + Bd)x^5(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{10b} \\
 & + \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC + 2Bd))) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^4} \\
 & - \frac{(3aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) (a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^4} + \frac{Cd^2(a + bx^2)^{11/2}}{11b^4} \\
 & + \frac{3a^4(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-3/256*a^3*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/128
*a^2*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/32*a*(2
*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/16*(2*b*c*(2*A*d
+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*a*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(
a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^4+1/10*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x^5*(b*x^
2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b
*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^4-1/9*(3*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/
b^4+1/11*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(11/2)/b^4+3/256*a^4*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+
2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 448, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-12288a^5Cd^2 + a^4b(22528c^2C + 22cd(2048B + 945Cx) + d^2(22528A + 10395Bx + Cx^2))}{(887040b^4)}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^3*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-12288*a^5*C*d^2 + a^4*b*(22528*c^2*C + 22*c*d*(2048*B +
945*C*x) + d^2*(22528*A + 10395*B*x + 6144*C*x^2)) + 32*b^5*x^6*(110*A*(3
6*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(11*B*(45*c^2 + 80*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2
) + 8*C*x*(55*c^2 + 99*c*d*x + 45*d^2*x^2))) + 12*a^2*b^3*x^2*(22*A*(96*c^
2 + 105*c*d*x + 32*d^2*x^2) + x*(11*B*(105*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 42*d^2*x^2) +
4*C*x*(176*c^2 + 231*c*d*x + 80*d^2*x^2))) - 2*a^3*b^2*(22*A*(1152*c^2 +
945*c*d*x + 256*d^2*x^2) + x*(11*B*(945*c^2 + 1024*c*d*x + 315*d^2*x^2) +
2*C*x*(2816*c^2 + 3465*c*d*x + 1152*d^2*x^2))) + 16*a*b^4*x^4*(22*A*(576*c
^2 + 945*c*d*x + 400*d^2*x^2) + x*(11*B*(945*c^2 + 1600*c*d*x + 693*d^2*x^
2) + 2*C*x*(4400*c^2 + 7623*c*d*x + 3360*d^2*x^2)))) + 10395*a^4*Sqrt[b]*(
-2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^
2]]/(887040*b^4)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 616, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 2185, 2185, 25, 27, 687, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int -(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^4(38cC - 11Bd)x^4 + d^3(48bCc^2 - 11Abd^2 + 6aCd^2) x^3 + 2cCd^2(13bc^2 + 9ad^2) x^2 - \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^6}{11bd^4}}{11bd^5}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^4(38cC - 11Bd)x^4 + d^3(48bCc^2 - 11Abd^2 + 6aCd^2) x^3 + 2cCd^2(13bc^2 + 9ad^2) x^2 - \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^6}{11bd^4}}{11bd^5}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int -5(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (-b(12aCd^2 - b(94Cc^2 - 55Bdc + 22Ad^2))x^3 d^7 + b(4b(25cC - 11Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 11Bd))x^2 d^6 + abc^2(26cC - 11Bd)d^6 + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^6}{11bd^4}}{10bd^4} - \frac{11bd^5}{11bd^5}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{1}{10}d(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5(38cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\int (c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (-b(12aCd^2 - b(94Cc^2 - 55Bdc + 22Ad^2))x^3 d^7 + b(4b(25cC - 11Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 11Bd))x^2 d^6 + abc^2(26cC - 11Bd)d^6 + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^6}{11bd^4}}{11bd^4}}{11bd^5}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$



$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \int_{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b^2(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(208C^2-187Bdc+154Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(48a$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \int -b^2d^{10}(c+dx)^2(ad(3ad^2(58cC-99Bd)-2bc(56C^2-77Bdc+110Ad^2))-(384a^2Cd^4-ab(578$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C)) - \int b^2d^{10}(c+dx$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C)) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8 \int (c+dx$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C)) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8 \left( \frac{\int (c+dx$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C)) - \frac{1}{8}bd^8 \left( \frac{-693}{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 211 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C))-\frac{1}{8}bd^8\left(-\frac{693}{2}\right)}{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd)} - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 211 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C))-\frac{1}{8}bd^8\left(-\frac{693}{2}\right)}{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd)} - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 224 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C))-\frac{1}{8}bd^8\left(-\frac{693}{2}\right)}{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd)} - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 219 \\ & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^6}{11bd^4} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{8}bd^8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(3ad^2(62cC-33Bd)-2bc(154Ad^2-187Bcd+208c^2C))-\frac{1}{8}bd^8\left(-\frac{693}{2}\right)}{\frac{1}{10}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5(38cC-11Bd)} - \end{aligned}$$

input Int [x^3\*(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2), x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^6*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(11*b*d^4) - ((d*(38*c*C - 11*B*d)*(c + \\ & d*x)^5*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/10 - (-1/9*(d^5*(12*a*C*d^2 - b*(94*c^2*C - 55*B \\ & *c*d + 22*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)}) + ((b*d^8*(3*a*d^2*(62*c* \\ & C - 33*B*d) - 2*b*c*(208*c^2*C - 187*B*c*d + 154*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^3*(a + \\ & b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/8 - (b*d^8*(-1/7*((384*a^2*C*d^4 + 6*b^2*c^2*(56*c^2*C - 77* \\ & B*c*d + 110*A*d^2) - a*b*d^2*(578*c^2*C - 671*B*c*d + 704*A*d^2))*(c + d*x \\ & )^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/b + ((2*(384*a^3*C*d^6 + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(130*c^2*C - \\ & 55*B*c*d - 176*A*d^2) + 64*a^2*b*d^4*(4*c^2*C - 22*B*c*d - 11*A*d^2) - 6* \\ & b^3*c^4*(56*c^2*C - 77*B*c*d + 110*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(5*b) + (d*( \\ & 3*a^2*d^4*(50*c*C - 231*B*d) + 4*a*b*c*d^2*(31*c^2*C - 22*B*c*d - 11*A*d^2) \\ & ) - 4*b^2*c^3*(56*c^2*C - 77*B*c*d + 110*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/2 - \\ & (693*a^2*d^4*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/ \\ & 2)})/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^ \\ & 2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4)/2)/(7*b))/8)/(9*b*d^3)/(2*b*d^4)/(11*b*d^5) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 211

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x
_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp
p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p
+ 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g
, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 438, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96



output

```
c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-
1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*
ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/10*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/
b-1/2*a/b*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*
a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b
^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))+A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5
/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))+A*c^
2*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+C*d^2*(1/11*x^6*(
b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-6/11*a/b*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x
^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1152, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

```

[-1/1774080*(10395*(2*B*a^4*b*c^2 - B*a^5*d^2 - 2*(C*a^5 - 2*A*a^4*b)*c*d)
*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(80640*C*b^5*
d^2*x^10 + 88704*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)*x^9 + 8960*(11*C*b^5*c^2 + 22*B
*b^5*c*d + (12*C*a*b^4 + 11*A*b^5)*d^2)*x^8 + 45056*B*a^4*b*c*d + 11088*(1
0*B*b^5*c^2 + 11*B*a*b^4*d^2 + 2*(11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*c*d)*x^7 + 1280*(
220*B*a*b^4*c*d + 11*(10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c^2 + (3*C*a^2*b^3 + 110*A*a*b
^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 5544*(30*B*a*b^4*c^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 30*A*
a*b^4)*c*d)*x^5 + 768*(22*B*a^2*b^3*c*d + 11*(C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*c^2
- (6*C*a^3*b^2 - 11*A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 6930*(2*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 - B*a^3*b
^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 5632*(4*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b
^2)*c^2 - 2048*(6*C*a^5 - 11*A*a^4*b)*d^2 - 256*(88*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 11*(4*
C*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(6*C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - 103
95*(2*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - B*a^4*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^4*b - 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/887040*(10395*(2*B*a^4*b*c^2 - B*a^5*d^2 - 2*(C*a^5 -
2*A*a^4*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (80640*C*b
^5*d^2*x^10 + 88704*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)*x^9 + 8960*(11*C*b^5*c^2 + 22
*B*b^5*c*d + (12*C*a*b^4 + 11*A*b^5)*d^2)*x^8 + 45056*B*a^4*b*c*d + 11088*
(10*B*b^5*c^2 + 11*B*a*b^4*d^2 + 2*(11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*c*d)*x^7 + 1280
*(220*B*a*b^4*c*d + 11*(10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c^2 + (3*C*a^2*b^3 + 110*A*a
*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 5544*(30*B*a*b^4*c^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1406 vs.  $2(434) = 868$ .

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1406, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.09

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((3*a**2*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 5*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 7*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 9*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(10*b)))/(8*b))/(6*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d**2*x**10/11 - 3*a*x*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 5*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 7*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 9*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(10*b)))/(8*b))/(6*b))/(8*b**2) - 2*a*(A*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 6*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 8*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 12*C*a*b*d**2/11 + C*b**2*c**2)/(9*b)))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**9*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(10*b) + x**8*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 12*C*a*b*d**2/11 + C*b**2*c**2)/(9*b) + x**7*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 9*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(10*b))/(8*b) + x**6*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 8*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 12*C*a*b*d**2/11 + C*b**2*c**2)/(9*b))/(7*b) + x**5*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 7*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 9*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(10*b)))/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B...
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 542, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```

1/11*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x^6/b - 2/33*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d^2*x^4/b^
2 + 1/10*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^5/b + 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)
*A*c^2*x^2/b + 8/231*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a^2*d^2*x^2/b^3 + 1/9*(C*c^2 + 2*
B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^4/b - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*a*x^3/b^2 + 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^3/b - 2/35*(
b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*a*c^2/b^2 - 16/1155*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a^3*d^2/b^4 - 4
/63*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/32*(2*C*c*d
+ B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2*x/b^3 - 1/128*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)
^(3/2)*a^3*x/b^3 - 3/256*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^4*x/b^3 - 1/1
6*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x/b^2 + 1/64*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b
^2 - 3/256*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 3/128*(B
*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 8/315*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*
d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2/b^3

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx = \frac{1}{887040}\sqrt{bx^2+a}\left(\left(2\left(\left(4\left(\left(2\left(7\left(8\left(9\left(10Cbd^2x+\frac{11(2Cb^{10}cd+Bb^{10}d^2)}{b^9}\right)x+\frac{10(11C)}{b^9}\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)
-\frac{3(2Ba^4bc^2-2Ca^5cd+4Aa^4bcd-Ba^5d^2)\log\left(|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}|\right)}{256b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/887040*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*(10*C*b*d^2*x + 11*(2*C*b^10
*c*d + B*b^10*d^2)/b^9)*x + 10*(11*C*b^10*c^2 + 22*B*b^10*c*d + 12*C*a*b^9
*d^2 + 11*A*b^10*d^2)/b^9)*x + 99*(10*B*b^10*c^2 + 22*C*a*b^9*c*d + 20*A*b
^10*c*d + 11*B*a*b^9*d^2)/b^9)*x + 80*(110*C*a*b^9*c^2 + 99*A*b^10*c^2 + 2
20*B*a*b^9*c*d + 3*C*a^2*b^8*d^2 + 110*A*a*b^9*d^2)/b^9)*x + 693*(30*B*a*b
^9*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^8*c*d + 60*A*a*b^9*c*d + B*a^2*b^8*d^2)/b^9)*x + 96*(11
*C*a^2*b^8*c^2 + 264*A*a*b^9*c^2 + 22*B*a^2*b^8*c*d - 6*C*a^3*b^7*d^2 + 11
*A*a^2*b^8*d^2)/b^9)*x + 3465*(2*B*a^2*b^8*c^2 - 2*C*a^3*b^7*c*d + 4*A*a^2
*b^8*c*d - B*a^3*b^7*d^2)/b^9)*x - 128*(44*C*a^3*b^7*c^2 - 99*A*a^2*b^8*c
^2 + 88*B*a^3*b^7*c*d - 24*C*a^4*b^6*d^2 + 44*A*a^3*b^7*d^2)/b^9)*x - 10395
*(2*B*a^3*b^7*c^2 - 2*C*a^4*b^6*c*d + 4*A*a^3*b^7*c*d - B*a^4*b^6*d^2)/b^9
)*x + 512*(44*C*a^4*b^6*c^2 - 99*A*a^3*b^7*c^2 + 88*B*a^4*b^6*c*d - 24*C*a
^5*b^5*d^2 + 44*A*a^4*b^6*d^2)/b^9) - 3/256*(2*B*a^4*b*c^2 - 2*C*a^5*c*d +
4*A*a^4*b*c*d - B*a^5*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int x^3 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 24.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1005, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.21

$$\int x^3(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^3*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output

```
(22528*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*b*d**2 - 12288*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c*d**2 -
50688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c**2 - 41580*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*
c*d*x + 45056*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*c*d - 11264*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4
*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 10395*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b**2*d**2*x + 22528*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**3 + 20790*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*d*x + 6144*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 25344*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c**2*x**
2 - 20790*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c**2*x + 27720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*
b**3*c*d*x**3 - 22528*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 8448*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*d**2*x**4 - 6930*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**3*d**2*x**3 -
11264*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**3*x**2 - 13860*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b
**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 4608*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 202752*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c**2*x**4 + 13860*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c**2*
x**3 + 332640*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c*d*x**5 + 16896*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a**2*b**4*c*d*x**4 + 140800*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d**2*x**6 + 5544*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*d**2*x**5 + 8448*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**3
*x**4 + 11088*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*d*x**5 + 3840*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*b**3*c*d**2*x**6 + 126720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c**2*x**6 + 1663
20*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c**2*x**5 + 221760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c*d*
x**7 + 281600*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*c*d*x**6 + 98560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*
b**5*d**2*x**8 + 121968*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**5*d**2*x**7 + 140800*sqrt...
```

### 3.62 $\int x^2(c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	795
Mathematica [A] (verified)	796
Rubi [F]	797
Maple [A] (verified)	803
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	804
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	805
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	807
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	808
Mupad [F(-1)]	809
Reduce [F]	809

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 437

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx \\
 & + Cx^2) dx = \frac{a^2(16Ab^2c^2 + 3a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{256b^3} \\
 & + \frac{a(16Ab^2c^2 + 3a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(16Ab^2c^2 + 3a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{96b^2} \\
 & - \frac{a(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd)) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
 & - \frac{(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) x^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{16b^2} + \frac{Cd^2x^5(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{10b} \\
 & + \frac{(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 2ad(2cC + Bd)) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} + \frac{d(2cC + Bd) (a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} \\
 & - \frac{a^3(16Ab^2c^2 + 3a(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```

1/256*a^2*(16*A*b^2*c^2+3*a*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/128*a*(16*A*b^2*c^2+3*a*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))
)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/96*(16*A*b^2*c^2+3*a*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c
*d+C*c^2)))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2-1/5*a*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c)
)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/16*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+
a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/10*C*d^2*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(
B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^3+1/9*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3-1/25
6*a^3*(16*A*b^2*c^2+3*a*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*arctanh(b^(1/
2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 451, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^4d(4096cC + 2048Bd + 945Cdx) - 2a^3b(9Ad(512c + 105dx) + 2B(1152c^2 + 945cdx + 256d^2x^2)) + Cx^2(945c^2 + 1024cdx + 315d^2x^2)) + 32b^4x^5(15A(28c^2 + 48cdx + 21d^2x^2) + x(10B(36c^2 + 63cdx + 28d^2x^2) + 7C(45c^2 + 80cdx + 36d^2x^2))) + 12a^2b^2x^3(3A(140c^2 + 128cdx + 35d^2x^2) + x(2B(96c^2 + 105cdx + 32d^2x^2) + C(105c^2 + 128cdx + 42d^2x^2))) + 16ab^3x^3(3A(490c^2 + 768cdx + 315d^2x^2) + x(2B(576c^2 + 945cdx + 400d^2x^2) + C(945c^2 + 1600cdx + 693d^2x^2))) + 630a^3(16A*b^2*c^2 + 3a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])] + 3780a^4*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]}{(80640*b^(7/2))}$$

input

```
Integrate[x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```

(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^4*d*(4096*c*C + 2048*B*d + 945*C*d*x) - 2*a^3*
b*(9*A*d*(512*c + 105*d*x) + 2*B*(1152*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 256*d^2*x^2) + C*
x*(945*c^2 + 1024*c*d*x + 315*d^2*x^2)) + 32*b^4*x^5*(15*A*(28*c^2 + 48*c*
d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + x*(10*B*(36*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + 7*C*x*(45*c
^2 + 80*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2))) + 12*a^2*b^2*x^3*(3*A*(140*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 3
5*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*B*(96*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 32*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(105*c^2 + 128
*c*d*x + 42*d^2*x^2))) + 16*a*b^3*x^3*(3*A*(490*c^2 + 768*c*d*x + 315*d^2*
x^2) + x*(2*B*(576*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 400*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(945*c^2 + 1600*c*
d*x + 693*d^2*x^2))) + 630*a^3*(16*A*b^2*c^2 + 3*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt
[b]*x)/(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])] + 3780*a^4*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)
*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/(80640*b^(7/2))

```

### Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int -5(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^3(5cC - 2Bd)x^3 + d^2(4bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2)x^2 + cCd(bc^2 + 2ad^2)x + ac^2Cd^2) dx}{10bd^4} \\
 & \quad \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\int (c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (bd^3(5cC - 2Bd)x^3 + d^2(4bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2)x^2 + cCd(bc^2 + 2ad^2)x + ac^2Cd^2) dx}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\int -(c+dx)^2 (bx^2+a)^{3/2} (-b(9aCd^2 - 2b(17Cc^2 - 14Bdc + 9Ad^2))x^2 d^5 + abc(11cC - 8Bd)d^5 + 2b(b(8cC - 5Bd)c^2 + ad^2(cC - 4Bd))xd^4) dx}{9bd^3} + \frac{1}{9}d \\
 & \quad \frac{2bd^4}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4(5cC - 2Bd) - \int (c+dx)^2 (bx^2+a)^{3/2} (-b(9aCd^2 - 2b(17Cc^2 - 14Bdc + 9Ad^2))x^2 d^5 + abc(11cC - 8Bd)d^5 + 2b(b(8cC - 5Bd)c^2 + ad^2(cC - 4Bd))xd^4) dx}{9bd^3}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^4(5cC - 2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2 (ad(14bCc^2 - 20bBdc + 54Abd^2 - 27aCd^2) - b(ad^2(61cC - 64Bd) - 6bc(7Cc^2 - 10Bdc + 10Bd^2) + 6cd^2(5cC - 2Bd))) dx}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27bBcd+34bc^2C))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bC^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27bBcd+34bc^2C))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bC^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27bBcd+34bc^2C))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bC^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}$$

↓ 25



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-27aCd^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{\int -bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(14bCc^2-20bBdc+54Abd^2-27aCd^2)-b(ad^2(61cC-64Bd)-6bc(7Cc^2-10Bdc+10Bd^2)))}{8bd^2}}{9bd^5}}{2bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^5}{10bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{9}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4(5cC-2Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(-9aCd^2+18Abd^2-28bBcd+34bc^2C) - \frac{f-bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(27aCd^2-9bd^2))}{9bd^4}}{2bd^4}$$

input `Int[x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`



output

```
c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+A*c^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+C*d^2*(1/10*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/2*a/b*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1068, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

$$\int x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/161280*(315*(12*B*a^4*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^5 - 2*A*a^4*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(8064*C*b^5*d^2*x^9 + 8960*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)*x^8 - 4608*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2048*B*a^4*b*d^2 + 1008*(10*C*b^5*c^2 + 20*B*b^5*c*d + (11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*d^2)*x^7 + 1280*(9*B*b^5*c^2 + 10*B*a*b^4*d^2 + 2*(10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c*d)*x^6 + 168*(180*B*a*b^4*c*d + 10*(9*C*a*b^4 + 8*A*b^5)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b^3 + 30*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 768*(24*B*a*b^4*c^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 210*(12*B*a^2*b^3*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^2*b^3 + 56*A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 1024*(4*C*a^4*b - 9*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d + 256*(9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a^3*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 - 315*(12*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^3*b^2 - 8*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^4*b - 2*A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/80640*(315*(12*B*a^4*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^4*b - 8*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^5 - 2*A*a^4*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (8064*C*b^5*d^2*x^9 + 8960*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)*x^8 - 4608*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2048*B*a^4*b*d^2 + 1008*(10*C*b^5*c^2 + 20*B*b^5*c*d + (11*C*a*b^4 + 10*A*b^5)*d^2)*x^7 + 1280*(9*B*b^5*c^2 + 10*B*a*b^4*d^2 + 2*(10*C*a*b^4 + 9*A*b^5)*c*d)*x^6 + 168*(180*B*a*b^4*c*d + 10*(9*C*a*b^4 + 8*A*b^5)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b^3 + 30*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 768*(24*B*a*b^4*c^2 + B*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 24*A*a*b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 210*(12*B*a^2*b^3*c*d + 2*(3*...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1253 vs.  $2(425) = 850$ .

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1253, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.87

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)
```

output

```

Piecewise((-a*(A**2*c**2 - 3*a*(A**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*
d + C*a**2*c**2 - 5*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d
**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 7*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 11*C*a*b*d**2/10 +
C*b**2*c**2))/(8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2
) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d**2*x**9/10 - 2*a*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(4*
A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 6*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d
+ 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 8*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c
*d)/(9*b)))/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**8*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(9*b
) + x**7*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 11*C*a*b*d**2/10 + C*b**2*c**2)/(8*
b) + x**6*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 8*a*(
B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(9*b))/(7*b) + x**5*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**
2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 7*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2
*c*d + 11*C*a*b*d**2/10 + C*b**2*c**2))/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(4*A*a*b*c*d +
B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 6*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d*
**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 8*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(9*b))/(
7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**
2 - 5*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*
c**2 - 7*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 11*C*a*b*d**2/10 + C*b**2*c**2)/(
8*b))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(4*A*a*b*c*...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 518, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx = \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd^2x^5}{10b} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cad^2x^3}{16b^2} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x^4}{9b} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac^2x}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Aac^2x}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Aa^2c^2x}{16b} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ca^2d^2x}{32b^3} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ca^3d^2x}{128b^3} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^4d^2x}{256b^3} \\
& + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x^3}{8b} - \frac{Aa^3c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{3Ca^5d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{256b^{7/2}} - \frac{4(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}ax^2}{63b^2} \\
& + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x^2}{7b} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}ax}{16b^2} \\
& + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}a^2x}{64b^2} \\
& + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}aa^3x}{128b^2} \\
& + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} \\
& + \frac{8(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}a^2}{315b^3} - \frac{2(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}a}{35b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```

1/10*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x^5/b - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d^2*x^3/b^
2 + 1/9*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^4/b + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*
A*c^2*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*a*c^2*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a^
2*c^2*x/b + 1/32*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a^2*d^2*x/b^3 - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/
2)*C*a^3*d^2*x/b^3 - 3/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^4*d^2*x/b^3 + 1/8*(C*c^2 +
2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^3/b - 1/16*A*a^3*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt
(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 3/256*C*a^5*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) - 4/63*(2*
C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/7*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*x^2/b - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*x/b^
2 + 1/64*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*(C*
c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b^2 + 3/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d
+ A*d^2)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 8/315*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x
^2 + a)^(5/2)*a^2/b^3 - 2/35*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 565, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{80640} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 4 \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8 \left( 9 C b d^2 x + \frac{10 (2 C b^9 c d + B b^9 d^2)}{b^8} \right) x + \frac{9 (10 C b^9 c^2 + 2 (6 C a^4 b c^2 - 16 A a^3 b^2 c^2 + 12 B a^4 b c d - 3 C a^5 d^2 + 6 A a^4 b d^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a} \right| \right)}{256 b^{7/2}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/80640*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*((2*(7*(8*(9*C*b*d^2*x + 10*(2*C*b^9*c*d +
B*b^9*d^2)/b^8)*x + 9*(10*C*b^9*c^2 + 20*B*b^9*c*d + 11*C*a*b^8*d^2 + 10*
A*b^9*d^2)/b^8)*x + 80*(9*B*b^9*c^2 + 20*C*a*b^8*c*d + 18*A*b^9*c*d + 10*B
*a*b^8*d^2)/b^8)*x + 21*(90*C*a*b^8*c^2 + 80*A*b^9*c^2 + 180*B*a*b^8*c*d +
3*C*a^2*b^7*d^2 + 90*A*a*b^8*d^2)/b^8)*x + 96*(24*B*a*b^8*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b
^7*c*d + 48*A*a*b^8*c*d + B*a^2*b^7*d^2)/b^8)*x + 105*(6*C*a^2*b^7*c^2 + 1
12*A*a*b^8*c^2 + 12*B*a^2*b^7*c*d - 3*C*a^3*b^6*d^2 + 6*A*a^2*b^7*d^2)/b^8
)*x + 128*(9*B*a^2*b^7*c^2 - 8*C*a^3*b^6*c*d + 18*A*a^2*b^7*c*d - 4*B*a^3*
b^6*d^2)/b^8)*x - 315*(6*C*a^3*b^6*c^2 - 16*A*a^2*b^7*c^2 + 12*B*a^3*b^6*c
*d - 3*C*a^4*b^5*d^2 + 6*A*a^3*b^6*d^2)/b^8)*x - 512*(9*B*a^3*b^6*c^2 - 8*
C*a^4*b^5*c*d + 18*A*a^3*b^6*c*d - 4*B*a^4*b^5*d^2)/b^8) - 1/256*(6*C*a^4*
b*c^2 - 16*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 12*B*a^4*b*c*d - 3*C*a^5*d^2 + 6*A*a^4*b*d^2)*l
og(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int x^2(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int x^2(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)
```

output `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

### 3.63 $\int x(c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	811
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	812
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	813
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	817
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	818
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	818
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	820
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	821
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	821
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	822

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 349

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx \\
 & + Cx^2) dx = \frac{a^2(8bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a(8bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{64b} \\
 & + \frac{(8bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{48b} \\
 & + \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} \\
 & + \frac{d(2cC + Bd)x^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b} - \frac{(2aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^3} \\
 & + \frac{Cd^2(a + bx^2)^{9/2}}{9b^3} - \frac{a^3(8bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

output

```
1/128*a^2*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/64
*a*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/48*(8*b*c
*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b+1/5*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3+1/8*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x^3
*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/7*(2*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)
/b^3+1/9*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(9/2)/b^3-1/128*a^3*(8*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d
+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 368, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(1024a^4Cd^2 - a^3b(2304c^2C + 18cd(256B + 105Cx) + d^2(2304A + 945Bx + 512Cx^2))) + 16b^4x^4(24A(21c^2 + 35cdx + 15d^2x^2) + 5x(3B(28c^2 + 48cdx + 21d^2x^2) + 2C(36c^2 + 63cdx + 28d^2x^2))) + 6a^2b^2(24A(56c^2 + 35cdx + 8d^2x^2) + x(2C(96c^2 + 105cdx + 32d^2x^2) + 3B(140c^2 + 128cdx + 35d^2x^2))) + 8ab^3x^2(12A(168c^2 + 245cdx + 96d^2x^2) + x(3B(490c^2 + 768cdx + 315d^2x^2) + 2C(576c^2 + 945cdx + 400d^2x^2))) - 315a^3\sqrt{b}(-8b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{Log}[-(\sqrt{b}*x) + \sqrt{a + b*x^2}]}{(40320*b^3)}$$

input

```
Integrate[x*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(1024*a^4*C*d^2 - a^3*b*(2304*c^2*C + 18*c*d*(256*B + 105
*C*x) + d^2*(2304*A + 945*B*x + 512*C*x^2)) + 16*b^4*x^4*(24*A*(21*c^2 + 3
5*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(3*B*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*
(36*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2))) + 6*a^2*b^2*(24*A*(56*c^2 + 35*c*d*x +
8*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*C*x*(96*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 32*d^2*x^2) + 3*B*(140*c^2 + 1
28*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a*b^3*x^2*(12*A*(168*c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 96*d^2
*x^2) + x*(3*B*(490*c^2 + 768*c*d*x + 315*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(576*c^2 + 945*
c*d*x + 400*d^2*x^2)))) - 315*a^3*Sqrt[b]*(-8*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2
*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(40320*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 374, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 687, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int -(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b(14cC-9Bd)x^2d^2+4acCd^2+(5bCc^2-9Abd^2+4aCd^2)xd)dx}{\frac{9bd^3}{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4} + 9bd^2} + \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{\int (c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b(14cC-9Bd)x^2d^2+4acCd^2+(5bCc^2-9Abd^2+4aCd^2)xd)dx}{9bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{\int -bd^3(c+dx)^2(ad(10cC-27Bd)-(32aCd^2-b(30Cc^2-45Bdc+72Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{8bd^2} + \frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd)}{9bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{\int bd^3(c+dx)^2(ad(10cC-27Bd)-(32aCd^2-b(30Cc^2-45Bdc+72Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{8bd^2}}{9bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \int (c+dx)^2 (ad(10cC-27Bd) - (32aCd^2 - b(30C^2 - 45Bdc + 7$$


---

↓ 687

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{\int (c+dx)(ad(64aCd^2+b(10Cc^2-99Bdc-144Ad^2))+3b(a(2cC-63Bd)d^2+2bc(10C$$


---

9bd<sup>3</sup>

↓ 676

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( -\frac{21}{2}ad^2(8bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \int (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8$$


---

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( -\frac{21}{2}ad^2(8bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2+adx} + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8$$


---

↓ 211

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( -\frac{21}{2}ad^2(8bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+ax}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x \right) + \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8$$


---

↓ 224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{-\frac{21}{2}ad^2(8bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^4}{9bd^2} - \frac{1}{8}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3(14cC-9Bd) - \frac{1}{8}d \left( \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(32a^2Cd^4+8abd^2(-9Ad^2-18Bcd+c^2C)+3b^2c^2(24Ad^2-15Bcd+10c^2C))}{5b} \right)$$

```
input Int[x*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

```
output (C*(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(9*b*d^2) - ((d*(14*c*C - 9*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/8 - (d*(-1/7*((32*a*C*d^2 - b*(30*c^2*C - 45*B*c*d + 72*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/b + ((2*(32*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - 18*B*c*d - 9*A*d^2) + 3*b^2*c^2*(10*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 24*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) + (d*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - 63*B*d) + 2*b*c*(10*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 24*A*d^2))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/2 - (21*a*d^2*(8*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4))/2)/(7*b))/8)/(9*b*d^3)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```



rule 211 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[4*p] || IntegerQ[6*p])`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 687 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{a \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{6b} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^3(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6b} - \frac{3ax^2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4b} + \frac{3a^2x \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{4b\sqrt{b}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{(-4480Cb^4d^2x^8 - 5040Bb^4d^2x^7 - 10080Cb^4cdx^7 - 5760Ab^4d^2x^6 - 11520Bb^4cdx^6 - 6400Ca b^3d^2x^6 - 5760Cb^4c^2x^6 - 13440Ab^4cdx^5 + 11520Bb^4cdx^5 + 5760Ca b^3cdx^5 - 5760Cb^4c^2dx^5 - 13440Ab^4cdx^4 + 11520Bb^4cdx^4 + 5760Ca b^3cdx^4 - 5760Cb^4c^2dx^4 - 13440Ab^4cdx^3 + 11520Bb^4cdx^3 + 5760Ca b^3cdx^3 - 5760Cb^4c^2dx^3 - 13440Ab^4cdx^2 + 11520Bb^4cdx^2 + 5760Ca b^3cdx^2 - 5760Cb^4c^2dx^2 - 13440Ab^4cdx + 11520Bb^4cdx + 5760Ca b^3cdx - 5760Cb^4c^2dx - 13440Ab^4cd)}{b^8}$

```
input int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+1/5*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+C*d^2*(1/9*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-4/9*a/b*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 923, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[-1/80640*(315*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^4*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)
*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(4480*C*b^4*d
^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^7 - 4608*B*a^3*b*c*d + 640*(9*C*
b^4*c^2 + 18*B*b^4*c*d + (10*C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^6 + 840*(8*B*b^4*c^
2 + 9*B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^5 + 384*(48*B*a*b^3*c*d
+ 3*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2 + (C*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(
56*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 -
1152*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 256*(4*C*a^4 - 9*A*a^3*b)*d^2 + 128*
(18*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 9*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - (4*C*a^3*b - 9*A*a^2*
b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 315*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a^3*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*
a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/40320*(315*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 3*B*a
^4*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)) + (4480*C*b^4*d^2*x^8 + 5040*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^7 - 4608*
B*a^3*b*c*d + 640*(9*C*b^4*c^2 + 18*B*b^4*c*d + (10*C*a*b^3 + 9*A*b^4)*d^2
)*x^6 + 840*(8*B*b^4*c^2 + 9*B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^
5 + 384*(48*B*a*b^3*c*d + 3*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2 + (C*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*
a*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 210*(56*B*a*b^3*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b^2 +
56*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 - 1152*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 256*(4*C*a^4
- 9*A*a^3*b)*d^2 + 128*(18*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 9*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c^2
- (4*C*a^3*b - 9*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 315*(8*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a^3*b...
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1086 vs. 2(333) = 666.

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1086, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.11

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A),x)`

output `Piecewise((-a*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 3*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 5*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(8*b)))/(6*b))/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d**2*x**8/9 + x**7*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(8*b) + x**6*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 10*C*a*b*d**2/9 + C*b**2*c**2)/(7*b) + x**5*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(8*b))/(6*b) + x**4*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 6*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 10*C*a*b*d**2/9 + C*b**2*c**2)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 5*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(8*b)))/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 6*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 10*C*a*b*d**2/9 + C*b**2*c**2)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 3*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 5*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 7*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(8*b)))/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*a**2*c**2 - 2*a*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 4*a*(2*A*a*b*...`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\begin{aligned}
\int x(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)dx &= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd^2x^4}{9b} \\
&- \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cad^2x^2}{63b^2} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x^3}{8b} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac^2}{5b} + \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ca^2d^2}{315b^3} \\
&+ \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x^2}{7b} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}ax}{16b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}a^2x}{64b^2} + \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^3}x}{128b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}x}{6b} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}ax}{24b} \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}x}{16b} + \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)a^4\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)a^3\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}a}{35b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x^4/b - 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d^2*x^2/b^2
+ 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^3/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A
*c^2/b + 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/7*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*
d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^2/b - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a*
x/b^2 + 1/64*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*(2*C*c*
d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*x/b^2 + 1/6*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(
5/2)*x/b - 1/24*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b - 1/16*(B*c^2 +
2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b + 3/128*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^4*arcsinh(b*x
/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(
3/2) - 2/35*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a/b^2

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 496, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int x(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{40320} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 2 \left( 7 \left( 8Cb^2d^2x + \frac{9(2Cb^8cd+Bb^8d^2)}{b^7} \right) \right) x + \frac{8(9Cb^8c^2+18Bb^8cd+8Ba^3bc^2-6Ca^4cd+16Aa^3bcd-3Ba^4d^2)}{128b^{5/2}} \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/40320*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(2*(7*(8*C*b*d^2*x + 9*(2*C*b^8*c*d + B*b^8*d^2)/b^7)*x + 8*(9*C*b^8*c^2 + 18*B*b^8*c*d + 10*C*a*b^7*d^2 + 9*A*b^8*d^2)/b^7)*x + 21*(8*B*b^8*c^2 + 18*C*a*b^7*c*d + 16*A*b^8*c*d + 9*B*a*b^7*d^2)/b^7)*x + 48*(24*C*a*b^7*c^2 + 21*A*b^8*c^2 + 48*B*a*b^7*c*d + C*a^2*b^6*d^2 + 24*A*a*b^7*d^2)/b^7)*x + 105*(56*B*a*b^7*c^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^6*c*d + 112*A*a*b^7*c*d + 3*B*a^2*b^6*d^2)/b^7)*x + 64*(9*C*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 126*A*a*b^7*c^2 + 18*B*a^2*b^6*c*d - 4*C*a^3*b^5*d^2 + 9*A*a^2*b^6*d^2)/b^7)*x + 315*(8*B*a^2*b^6*c^2 - 6*C*a^3*b^5*c*d + 16*A*a^2*b^6*c*d - 3*B*a^3*b^5*d^2)/b^7)*x - 128*(18*C*a^3*b^5*c^2 - 63*A*a^2*b^6*c^2 + 36*B*a^3*b^5*c*d - 8*C*a^4*b^4*d^2 + 18*A*a^3*b^5*d^2)/b^7) + 1/128*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 6*C*a^4*c*d + 16*A*a^3*b*c*d - 3*B*a^4*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int x(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx = \int x (bx^2+a)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (Cx^2+Bx+A) dx$$

input `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`

output `int(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 9.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 807, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.31

$$\int x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x)`

output `( - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2 + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d**2 + 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2 + 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x - 4608*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**2 - 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3 - 1890*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d*x - 512*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 16128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x + 23520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**3 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**4 + 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 1260*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**4*c**2*x**4 + 11760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 13440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**5 + 18432*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**4 + 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**6 + 7560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**5 + 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**3*x**4 + 15120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*d*x**5 + 6400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d**2*x**6 + 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c**2*x**5 + 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*c*d*x**6 + 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**5*d**2*x**7 + 5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**3*x**6 + 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*d*x**7 + 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d**2*x**8 - 5040*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**4*b*c*d + 945...`

### 3.64 $\int (c+dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$

Optimal result	823
Mathematica [A] (verified)	824
Rubi [A] (verified)	824
Maple [A] (verified)	828
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	829
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	830
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	831
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	832
Mupad [F(-1)]	832
Reduce [F]	833

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 331

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx \\
 & + Cx^2) dx = \frac{a(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(cC + 2Bd))) x \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{128b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(cC + 2Bd))) x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{192b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd)) (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} \\
 & - \frac{(3aCd^2 - 8b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) x (a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{48b^2} \\
 & + \frac{Cd^2x^3(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{8b} + \frac{d(2cC + Bd) (a + bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} \\
 & + \frac{a^2(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



output

```
1/128*a*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/192*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/5*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2-1/48*(3*a*C*d^2-8*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/8*C*d^2*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/128*a^2*(8*A*b*(-a*d^2+6*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-8*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-3a^3d(512cC + 256Bd + 105Cdx) + 6a^2b(28Ad(32c + 5dx) + 8B(56c^2 + 35cd + Cx^2)) dx}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-3*a^3*d*(512*c*C + 256*B*d + 105*C*d*x) + 6*a^2*b*(28*A*d*(32*c + 5*d*x) + 8*B*(56*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(140*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2)) + 16*b^3*x^3*(14*A*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + x*(8*B*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + 5*C*x*(28*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a*b^2*x*(14*A*(75*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2) + x*(4*B*(168*c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 96*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(490*c^2 + 768*c*d*x + 315*d^2*x^2)))) - 105*a^2*(8*A*b*(6*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(3*a*C*d^2 - 8*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(13440*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.310$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 211, 211, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int d(c + dx)^2((8Ab - 3aC)d - b(5cC - 8Bd)x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx}{8bd^2} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int (c + dx)^2((8Ab - 3aC)d - b(5cC - 8Bd)x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx}{8bd} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 687

$$\frac{\int b(c+dx)(d(56Abc-11aCc-16aBd)+(7(8Ab-3aC)d^2-2bc(5cC-8Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}dx}{7b} - \frac{\frac{1}{7}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-8Bd)}{8bd} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \int (c + dx) (d(56Abc - 11aCc - 16aBd) + (7(8Ab - 3aC)d^2 - 2bc(5cC - 8Bd)) x) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx - \frac{1}{7}(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^2(5cC - 8Bd)}{8bd}$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7d(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(2Bd + cC)))}{6b} \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} dx - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd + 2cC) + bc(-56Ad^2 - 8Bcd + 5c^2C))}{5b} + \frac{dx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^2(5cC - 8Bd)}{8bd} \right)}{8bd}$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7d(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(2Bd + cC)))}{6b} \left( \frac{3}{4}a \int \sqrt{bx^2 + adx} + \frac{1}{4}x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd + 2cC) + bc(-56Ad^2 - 8Bcd + 5c^2C))}{5b} + \frac{dx(a + bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^2(5cC - 8Bd)}{8bd} \right)}{8bd}$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 211

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7d(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(2Bd + cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd+2cC))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7d(8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(2Bd + cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right)}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd+2cC))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{7d \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4}x(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \right) (8Ab(6bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 8bc(2Bd + cC)))}{6b} - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ad^2(Bd+2cC))}{5b} \right)$$

$$\frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^3}{8bd}$$

input `Int[(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*b*d) + (-1/7*((5*c*C - 8*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2)) + ((-2*(8*a*d^2*(2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(5*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d - 56*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) + (d*(7*(8*A*b - 3*a*C)*d^2 - 2*b*c*(5*c*C - 8*B*d))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*b) + (7*d*(8*A*b*(6*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(3*a*C*d^2 - 8*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*sqrt[b])))/4)/(6*b))/7)/(8*b*d)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 211  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p + 1)), x] + \text{Simp}[2*a*(p/(2*p + 1)) \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[4*p] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[6*p])$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 676  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \text{ Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$
- rule 687  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)]^{(m_)*}*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[f, 0])$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
default	$A c^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5b} + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2(bx^2+a)}{7b} \right)$
risch	$\frac{(1680C b^3 d^2 x^7 + 1920B b^3 d^2 x^6 + 3840C b^3 c d x^6 + 2240A b^3 d^2 x^5 + 4480B b^3 c d x^5 + 2520C a b^2 d^2 x^5 + 2240C b^3 c^2 x^5 + 5376A b^3 c d x^4 + \dots)}{\dots}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln
(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+d*(B*d+2
*C*c)*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*
d+C*c^2)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/
2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+C*d^2*(
1/8*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-3/8*a/b*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*
(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))))))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 833, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + 8*(C*a^3*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - (3*C*a^4 -
8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) +
2*(1680*C*b^4*d^2*x^7 + 2688*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 768*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 1920*(2*C*
b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*b^4*c*d + (9*C*a*b^3 +
8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(7*B*b^4*c^2 + 8*B*a*b^3*d^2 + 2*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*
b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 70*(112*B*a*b^3*c*d + 8*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6*A*b^4)*c^2 + (3*C*a
^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 768*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d + 384*(1
4*B*a*b^3*c^2 + B*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 105*
(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - (3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*
b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/13440*(105*(16*B*a^3*b*c*d + 8*(C*a^3
*b - 6*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 - (3*C*a^4 - 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b
)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (1680*C*b^4*d^2*x^7 + 2688*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 768*B*a^
3*b*d^2 + 1920*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)*x^6 + 280*(8*C*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*b^4
*c*d + (9*C*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*d^2)*x^5 + 384*(7*B*b^4*c^2 + 8*B*a*b^3*d^2 +
2*(8*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c*d)*x^4 + 70*(112*B*a*b^3*c*d + 8*(7*C*a*b^3 + 6
*A*b^4)*c^2 + (3*C*a^2*b^2 + 56*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 - 768*(2*C*a^3*b - 7*A*a
^2*b^2)*c*d + 384*(14*B*a*b^3*c^2 + B*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b^2 + 14*A*a*
b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 8*(C*a^2*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*c^2 - (
3*C*a^3*b - 8*A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 933 vs.  $2(318) = 636$ .

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 933, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.82

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A), x)`

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*b*d**2*x**7/8 + x**6*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(7*b) + x**5*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 9*C*a*b*d**2/8 + C*b**2*c**2)/(6*b) + x**4*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(7*b))/(5*b) + x**3*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 5*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 9*C*a*b*d**2/8 + C*b**2*c**2)/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 4*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 5*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 9*C*a*b*d**2/8 + C*b**2*c**2)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b) + (2*A*a**2*c*d + B*a**2*c**2 - 2*a*(4*A*a*b*c*d + B*a**2*d**2 + 2*B*a*b*c**2 + 2*C*a**2*c*d - 4*a*(2*A*b**2*c*d + 2*B*a*b*d**2 + B*b**2*c**2 + 4*C*a*b*c*d - 6*a*(B*b**2*d**2 + 2*C*b**2*c*d)/(7*b))/(5*b))/(3*b))/b + (A*a**2*c**2 - a*(A*a**2*d**2 + 2*A*a*b*c**2 + 2*B*a**2*c*d + C*a**2*c**2 - 3*a*(2*A*a*b*d**2 + A*b**2*c**2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + C*a**2*d**2 + 2*C*a*b*c**2 - 5*a*(A*b**2*d**2 + 2*B*b**2*c*d + 9*C*a*b*d**2/8 + C*b**2*c**2)/(6*b))/(4*b))/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)), (a**3/2)*(A*c**2*x + C*d**2*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/4 + x**3*(A...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 380, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2) dx &= \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cd^2 x^3}{8b} \\
&+ \frac{1}{4} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} Ac^2 x + \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2+a} Aac^2 x - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cad^2 x}{16b^2} \\
&+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} Ca^2 d^2 x}{64b^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a} Ca^3 d^2 x}{128b^2} + \frac{3Aa^2 c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
&+ \frac{3Ca^4 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{128b^{5/2}} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Bc^2}{5b} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Acd}{5b} \\
&+ \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x^2}{7b} + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x}{6b} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} ax}{24b} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2} x}{16b} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - \frac{2(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} a}{35b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x^3/b + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2*x + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c^2*x - 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d^2*x/b^2 + 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a^2*d^2*x/b^2 + 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^3*d^2*x/b^2 + 3/8*A*a^2*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3/128*C*a^4*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c^2/b + 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c*d/b + 1/7*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x^2/b + 1/6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x/b - 1/24*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/35*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*a/b^2`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \frac{1}{13440} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 \left( 6 \left( 7 C b d^2 x + \frac{8 (2 C b^7 c d + B b^7 d^2)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{7 (8 C b^7 c^2 + 16 B b^7 c d + 8 C a^3 b c^2 - 48 A a^2 b^2 c^2 + 16 B a^3 b c d - 3 C a^4 d^2 + 8 A a^3 b d^2)}{128 b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/13440*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*(6*(7*C*b*d^2*x + 8*(2*C*b^7*c*d + B*b^7*d^2)/b^6)*x + 7*(8*C*b^7*c^2 + 16*B*b^7*c*d + 9*C*a*b^6*d^2 + 8*A*b^7*d^2)/b^6)*x + 48*(7*B*b^7*c^2 + 16*C*a*b^6*c*d + 14*A*b^7*c*d + 8*B*a*b^6*d^2)/b^6)*x + 35*(56*C*a*b^6*c^2 + 48*A*b^7*c^2 + 112*B*a*b^6*c*d + 3*C*a^2*b^5*d^2 + 56*A*a*b^6*d^2)/b^6)*x + 192*(14*B*a*b^6*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^5*c*d + 28*A*a*b^6*c*d + B*a^2*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 105*(8*C*a^2*b^5*c^2 + 80*A*a*b^6*c^2 + 16*B*a^2*b^5*c*d - 3*C*a^3*b^4*d^2 + 8*A*a^2*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 384*(7*B*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^4*c*d + 14*A*a^2*b^5*c*d - 2*B*a^3*b^4*d^2)/b^6) + 1/128*(8*C*a^3*b*c^2 - 48*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 16*B*a^3*b*c*d - 3*C*a^4*d^2 + 8*A*a^3*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2),x)`

output

```
int((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2) dx = \int (dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A) dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A),x)`

**3.65**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx$

Optimal result	834
Mathematica [A] (verified)	835
Rubi [A] (verified)	835
Maple [A] (verified)	840
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	841
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	841
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	843
Giac [F(-2)]	844
Mupad [F(-1)]	844
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	844

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 305

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{a(6bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b} + \frac{1}{3}Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} + \frac{(6bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24b} - \frac{(aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^2} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b} + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{7/2}}{7b^2} + \frac{a^2(6bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} - a^{3/2}Ac^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

```
a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/16*a*(6*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/24*(6*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b-1/5*(a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2+1/6*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/7*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(7/2)/b^2+1/16*a^2*(6*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(3/2)*A*c^2*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-96a^3Cd^2 + 3a^2b(112c^2C + 14cd(16B + 5Cx))}{x} + 2a^{3/2}Ac^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + \frac{a^2(-6bc(Bc + 2Ad) + ad(2cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{16b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*a^3*C*d^2 + 3*a^2*b*(112*c^2*C + 14*c*d*(16*B + 5*C*x) + d^2*(112*A + 35*B*x + 16*C*x^2)) + 4*b^3*x^2*(14*A*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + x*(7*B*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 4*C*x*(21*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2))) + 2*a*b^2*(14*A*(80*c^2 + 75*c*d*x + 24*d^2*x^2) + x*(7*B*(75*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 35*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(168*c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 96*d^2*x^2)))))/(1680*b^2) + 2*a^(3/2)*A*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + (a^2*(-6*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(16*b^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 2340, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (7bd(2cC+Bd)x^3 - (2aCd^2 - 7b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 7bc(Bc + 2Ad)x + 7Abc^2)}{x} dx}{7b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (42Ab^2c^2 - 6b(2aCd^2 - 7b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 7b(6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)}{\frac{x}{6b}} dx + \frac{7}{6} dx (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Bd + 2cC)}{7b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{35b^2(6Abc^2 + (6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{\frac{x}{5b}} dx - \frac{6}{5}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2 - 7b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)) + \frac{7}{6} dx (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Bd + 2cC)}{6b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{7b \int \frac{(6Abc^2 + (6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{6}{5}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2 - 7b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)) + \frac{7}{6} dx (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Bd + 2cC)}{6b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{7b \left( \frac{1}{4} a \int \frac{3(8Abc^2 + (6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \frac{6}{5}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2aCd^2 - 7b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)) + \frac{7}{6} dx (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Bd + 2cC)}{6b} + \frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 27

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4} a \int \frac{(8Abc^2 + (6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 8Abc^2) \right) - \frac{6}{5} (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (2aCd^2 - 7$$

---

6b

7b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 535

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{16Abc^2 + (6bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2)$$

---

6b

7b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 538

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( (6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 16Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2)$$

---

6b

7b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 224

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( (6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + 16Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2)$$

---

6b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 219

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 16Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right) (6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2) \right) + \frac{1}{4} (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (x(6bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + 16Abc^2)$$

---

6b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

↓ 243

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 8Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))+16Abc^2) \right) \right)$$

6b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

73

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))+16Abc^2) \right) \right)$$

6b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

221

$$7b \left( \frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{16Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(6bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))+16Abc^2) \right) \right)$$

6b

$$\frac{Cd^2x^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7b}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x]`

output `(C*d^2*x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*b) + ((7*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*x*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/6 + ((-6*(2*a*C*d^2 - 7*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/5 + 7*b*((8*A*b*c^2 + (6*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/4 + (3*a*((16*A*b*c^2 + (6*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*((6*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (16*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/4)/(6*b))/(7*b)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^m*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{n_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p*(m+1)-1}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{n_}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{m_}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2}*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{p_})/(x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[p[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a/(2*p+1) \text{ Int}[(c*(2*p+1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^{p-1}/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$



rule 2340

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)
*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /;
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

method	result
default	$B c^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + A c^2 \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a}{\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \sqrt{a}} \right) \right) \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
B*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln
(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+A*c^2*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+1/5*A*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)
)/b+B*d^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1
/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*C*
c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+C*d^2*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)
)^(5/2))+2*A*c*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a
/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+2/5*B*c*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+2*C*c
*d*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1519, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.98

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/3360*(1680*A*a^(3/2)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) +
2*a)/x^2) - 105*(6*B*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*sqrt
(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(240*C*b^3*d^2*x
^6 + 672*B*a^2*b*c*d + 280*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*C*b^3*c^2
+ 14*B*b^3*c*d + (8*C*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*B*b^3*c^2 + 7*B*a
*b^2*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 112*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)
*c^2 - 48*(2*C*a^3 - 7*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(84*B*a*b^2*c*d + 7*(6*C*a*b^2 +
5*A*b^3)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 105*(10*B*a*b^2*c^2 + B
*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/1680
*(840*A*a^(3/2)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2
) - 105*(6*B*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*a
rctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (240*C*b^3*d^2*x^6 + 672*B*a^2*b*c*d +
280*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 48*(7*C*b^3*c^2 + 14*B*b^3*c*d + (8*C
*a*b^2 + 7*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(6*B*b^3*c^2 + 7*B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a*b^
2 + 6*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 112*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 48*(2*C*a^3 - 7
*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + 16*(84*B*a*b^2*c*d + 7*(6*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^
2*b + 14*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 105*(10*B*a*b^2*c^2 + B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2*
b + 10*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/3360*(3360*A*sqrt(-a)*a*b^
2*c^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 105*(6*B*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^3*d^2
- 2*(C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*s...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 18.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1442, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.73

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x,x)`

output

```

-A*a**(3/2)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + A*a**2*c**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(
a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*A*a*c*d*Pie
cewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a
, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)),
(sqrt(a)*x, True)) + A*a*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + A*b*c**2*Pieewis
e((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)
*x**2/2, True)) + 2*A*b*c*d*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(
8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (s
qrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + A*b*d**2*Piecewise((-2*a**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b
**2) + a*x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(15*b) + x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/5, Ne(b, 0))
, (sqrt(a)*x**4/4, True)) + B*a*c**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Tru
e))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + 2*B*a*c*d*Pi
eewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (s
qrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*a*d**2*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Tru
e))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)
), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True)) + B*b*c**2*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cd^2 x^2}{7b}$$

$$- Aa^{3/2} c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{1}{3} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} Ac^2 + \sqrt{bx^2+a} Aac^2$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cc^2}{5b} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Bcd}{5b} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cad^2}{35b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Ad^2}{5b} + \frac{1}{4} (Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} x$$

$$+ \frac{3}{8} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2+a} ax + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2} x}{6b}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2} ax}{24b} - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a} a^2 x}{16b}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2) a^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} + \frac{3(Bc^2 + 2Acd) a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x^2/b - A*a^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c^2/b + 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c*d/b - 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*a*d^2/b^2 + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*d^2/b + 1/4*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x + 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x + 1/6*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*x/b - 1/24*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*a*x/b - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x/b - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 679, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x} dx = \frac{672\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd + 672\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2d^2x^2 + 105\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x,x)`

output

```
(336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d**2 + 2240
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 2100*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x +
 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d + 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*
x**2 + 105*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b
*c**3 + 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*
c*d**2*x**2 + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**3*c**2*x + 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**3 + 1344*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**4 + 490*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 980*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x*
*4 + 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**3 + 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*d*x
**4 + 280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d**2*x**5 + 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**3
*x**4 + 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*
c*d**2*x**6 + 1680*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*a**2*b**2*c**2 - 1680*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqr
t(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 1260*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqr
t(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*c*d - 105*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*
x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d**2 - 210*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*a**3*c**2*d + 630*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(
a))*a**2*b**2*c**2)/(1680*b**2)
```

**3.66** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal result	846
Mathematica [A] (verified)	847
Rubi [A] (verified)	848
Maple [A] (verified)	853
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	853
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	854
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	856
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	857
Mupad [F(-1)]	857
Reduce [F]	858

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 341

$$\begin{aligned} &\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = ac(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\ &+ \frac{(6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(acd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b} \\ &+ \frac{1}{3}c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\ &+ \frac{(6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(acd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24ab} \\ &+ \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} + \frac{Cd^2x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b} \\ &+ \frac{a(6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(acd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} \\ &- a^{3/2}c(Bc+2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

output

```
a*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/16*(6*A*b*(a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(a*C*d^2-6*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/2
4*(6*A*b*(a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(a*C*d^2-6*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
a/b+1/5*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x+1/6*C*d^
2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+1/16*a*(6*A*b*(a*d^2+4*b*c^2)-a*(a*C*d^2-6*b*c*(2*B*
d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-a^(3/2)*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*
arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3a^2dx(32cC+16Bd+5Cdx)+4b^2x^2(5A(6c^2-a(-6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2)+a(Cd^2-6bc(cC+2Bd))))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right))}{8b^{3/2}} - a^{3/2}c(Bc+2Ad)\log(x) + a^{3/2}c(Bc+2Ad)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c+d*x)^2*(a+b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/x^2,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a+b*x^2]*(3*a^2*d*x*(32*c*C+16*B*d+5*C*d*x)+4*b^2*x^2*(5*A*(
6*c^2+8*c*d*x+3*d^2*x^2)+x*(2*B*(10*c^2+15*c*d*x+6*d^2*x^2)+C*
x*(15*c^2+24*c*d*x+10*d^2*x^2))))+2*a*b*(A*(-120*c^2+320*c*d*x+75
*d^2*x^2)+x*(2*B*(80*c^2+75*c*d*x+24*d^2*x^2)+C*x*(75*c^2+96*c*d
*x+35*d^2*x^2)))))/(240*b*x)-(a*(-6*A*b*(4*b*c^2+a*d^2)+a*(a*C*d^2
-6*b*c*(c*C+2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a]+Sqrt[a+b*x^2])])
)/(8*b^(3/2))-a^(3/2)*c*(B*c+2*A*d)*Log[x]+a^(3/2)*c*(B*c+2*A*d)*L
og[-Sqrt[a]+Sqrt[a+b*x^2]]
```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 337, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 2340, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(ac(cC+2Bd)+A(4bc^2+ad^2))x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x} dx$$

$$\frac{a}{Ax} \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(ac(cC+2Bd)+A(4bc^2+ad^2))x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x} dx - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2340}$$

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6abd(2cC+Bd)x^2+(6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2)-a(acd^2-6bc(cC+2Bd)))x+6abc(Bc+2Ad))}{x} dx + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

$$\frac{a}{Ax} \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2340}$$

$$\int \frac{5b(6abc(Bc+2Ad)+(6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2)-a(acd^2-6bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx + \frac{6}{5} ad(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd+2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}$$

$$\frac{a}{Ax} \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(6abc(Bc+2Ad) + (6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx + \frac{6}{5}ad(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Bd+2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6b}}{6b} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \downarrow 535$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{3(8abc(Bc+2Ad) + (6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(2Bd+cC))) + 8abc)}{6b}}{a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \int \frac{(8abc(Bc+2Ad) + (6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx + \frac{1}{4}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(2Bd+cC))) + 8abc)}{6b}}{a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \downarrow 535$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{16abc(Bc+2Ad) + (6Ab(4bc^2+ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(2Bd+cC))) + 16abc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)}{6b} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \downarrow 538$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 16abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2) - a(aCd^2 - 6bc(2Bd+cC))) + 16abc(2Ad+Bc)) \right)}{6b} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \downarrow 224$$

$$\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 16abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 8abc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 16ac(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{3}{4}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} - 16\sqrt{abc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (2Ad+Bc) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(6Ab(ad^2+4bc^2)-a(Cd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)/x^2, x]$

output 
$$-\frac{(Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2})}{(ax)} + \frac{(aCd^2x(a + bx^2)^{5/2})}{(6b)} + \frac{((8abc(Bc + 2Ad) + (6Ab(4b^2c^2 + ad^2) - a(Cd^2 - 6bc(cC + 2Bd)))x)(a + bx^2)^{3/2})}{4} + \frac{(6ad(2cC + Bd)(a + bx^2)^{5/2})}{5} + \frac{(3a(((16abc(Bc + 2Ad) + (6Ab(4b^2c^2 + ad^2) - a(Cd^2 - 6bc(cC + 2Bd)))x)Sqrt[a + bx^2]))}{2} + \frac{(a(((6Ab(4b^2c^2 + ad^2) - a(Cd^2 - 6bc(cC + 2Bd)))ArcTanh[Sqrt[b]x]/Sqrt[a + bx^2]))}{Sqrt[b]} - \frac{16Sqrt[a]bc(Bc + 2Ad)ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + bx^2]/Sqrt[a]]}{2}}{4(6b)}/a$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)(x_)^m)((c_. + (d_.)(x_)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p(m+1)-1}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + bx)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],  
x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 535 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[p[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p + 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 425, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

method	result
default	$A d^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + C c^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)$
risch	$\frac{3A c^2 a \sqrt{b} \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2} + \frac{3C a^2 c^2 \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{8\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3A a^2 d^2 \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{a^3 \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a}) C d^2}{16b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
A*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+C*c^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+A*c^2*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+1/5*B*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+C*d^2*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))+2*B*c*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+2/5*C*c*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1479, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.34

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/480*(15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*(C*a^2*b + 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 240*(B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(40*C*b^3*d^2*x^6 - 240*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*d + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 16*(5*B*b^3*c^2 + 6*B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 15*(20*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(5*C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 16*(20*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*x), -1/240*(15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*(C*a^2*b + 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 120*(B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (40*C*b^3*d^2*x^6 - 240*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^5 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*d + (7*C*a*b^2 + 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^4 + 16*(5*B*b^3*c^2 + 6*B*a*b^2*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^3 + 15*(20*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(5*C*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*c^2 + (C*a^2*b + 10*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 16*(20*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2*b + 20*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*x), 1/480*(480*(B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + 6*(C*a^2*b + 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 4.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1382, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2,x)
```

output

```

-A*a**(3/2)*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*A*a**(3/2)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(
sqrt(b)*x)) - A*sqrt(a)*b*c**2*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 2*A*a**2*c*d/(sqrt(b
)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*
A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*a*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((
log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt
(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) +
A*b*c**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/
sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/
2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + 2*A*b*c*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + A*b
*d**2*Piecewise((-a**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/
sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b) + a*x*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)/(8*b) + x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/4, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**3/3, True))
- B*a**(3/2)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) + B*a**2*c**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*B*a*c*d*Pi
ecwise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(
a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0))
, (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*a*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*b*c**2*Piecwi
se((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqr...

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2+a} Abc^2 x \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Cd^2 x}{6b} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} Cad^2 x}{24b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} Ca^2 d^2 x}{16b} \\
& + \frac{3}{2} Aa\sqrt{bc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{Ca^3 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{3/2}} \\
& + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Ccd}{5b} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} Bd^2}{5b} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} Ac^2}{x} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} (Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) (bx^2+a)^{3/2} x + \frac{3}{8} (Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+aa} \\
& + \frac{3(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
& - (Bc^2 + 2Acd)a^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{1}{3} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) (bx^2+a)^{3/2} + (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2+aa}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2*x + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2*x/b - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*d^2*x/b - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d^2*x/b + 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 1/16*C*a^3*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c*d/b + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*d^2/b - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/x + 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x + 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x + 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a^(3/2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \frac{2 Aa^2 \sqrt{bc^2}}{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 - a}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( 5 C b d^2 x + \frac{6 (2 C b^5 c d + B b^5 d^2)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{5 (6 C b^5 c^2 + 12 B b^5 c d + 7 C a b^4 d^2 + 6 A b^5 d^2)}{b^4} \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{2 (B a^2 c^2 + 2 A a^2 c d) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)$$

$$- \frac{(6 C a^2 b c^2 + 24 A a b^2 c^2 + 12 B a^2 b c d - C a^3 d^2 + 6 A a^2 b d^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{16 b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a) + 1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*C*b*d^2*x + 6*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)/b^4)*x + 5*(6*C*b^5*c^2 + 12*B*b^5*c*d + 7*C*a*b^4*d^2 + 6*A*b^5*d^2)/b^4)*x + 8*(5*B*b^5*c^2 + 12*C*a*b^4*c*d + 10*A*b^5*c*d + 6*B*a*b^4*d^2)/b^4)*x + 15*(10*C*a*b^4*c^2 + 8*A*b^5*c^2 + 20*B*a*b^4*c*d + C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 10*A*a*b^4*d^2)/b^4)*x + 16*(20*B*a*b^4*c^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^3*c*d + 40*A*a*b^4*c*d + 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^4) + 2*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/16*(6*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 24*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 12*B*a^2*b*c*d - C*a^3*d^2 + 6*A*a^2*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^2, x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2,x)`

$$3.67 \quad \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal result	859
Mathematica [A] (verified)	860
Rubi [A] (verified)	861
Maple [A] (verified)	866
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	866
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Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	870
Mupad [F(-1)]	871
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	871

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 333

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = & (ac(cC+2Bd) \\ & + A(bc^2+ad^2)) \sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2x^2} \\ & + \frac{3}{8}(4bc(Bc+2Ad) + ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\ & + \frac{1}{3}(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2} \\ & + \frac{(4bc(Bc+2Ad) + ad(2cC+Bd))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4a} \\ & + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{ax} \\ & + \frac{3a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) + ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a}(2ac(cC+2Bd) + A(3bc^2+2ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

output

```
(a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(a*d^2+b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^2+3/8*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/4*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a+1/5*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x+3/8*a*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*a^(1/2)*(2*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(2*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24a^2Cd^2x^2+2b^2x^2(20A(3c^2+3cdx+d^2x^2)+3\sqrt{a}Abc^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)-2a^{3/2}(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)-3a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))\log(-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}))}{8\sqrt{b}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c+d*x)^2*(a+b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/x^3,x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a+b*x^2]*(24*a^2*C*d^2*x^2+2*b^2*x^2*(20*A*(3*c^2+3*c*d*x+d^2*x^2)+x*(5*B*(6*c^2+8*c*d*x+3*d^2*x^2)+2*C*x*(10*c^2+15*c*d*x+6*d^2*x^2)))+a*b*(-20*A*(3*c^2+12*c*d*x-8*d^2*x^2)+x*(2*C*x*(80*c^2+75*c*d*x+24*d^2*x^2)+B*(-120*c^2+320*c*d*x+75*d^2*x^2))))/(120*b*x^2)+3*Sqrt[a]*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x-Sqrt[a+b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]-2*a^(3/2)*(c^2*C+2*B*c*d+A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x)+Sqrt[a+b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]-(3*a*(4*b*c*(B*c+2*A*d)+a*d*(2*c*C+B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x)+Sqrt[a+b*x^2]])/(8*Sqrt[b])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2340, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^2} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^2} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2a^2Cd^2x^2+2a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x+a(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2)))}{x} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2a^2Cd^2x^2+2a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x+a(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2)))}{x} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2340}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{5ab(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))+2(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{5b} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b}}{a} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x}$$

$$\frac{2a}{2ax^2} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 27

$$a \int \frac{(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))+2(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x}$$

$$\frac{2a}{2ax^2} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 535

$$a \left( \frac{1}{4} a \int \frac{2(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))+3(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x} \sqrt{bx^2+a} dx + \frac{1}{6} (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC))+3x(ad(Bd+2cC))) \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{2ax^2} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 27

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{(2(2ac(cC+2Bd)+\frac{1}{2}A(6bc^2+4ad^2))+3(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x)}{x} \sqrt{bx^2+a} dx + \frac{1}{6} (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (2(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC))+3x(ad(Bd+2cC))) \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{2ax^2} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 535

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{4(2ac(cC+2Bd)+A(3bc^2+2ad^2))+3(4bc(Bc+2Ad)+ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC))+3x(ad(Bd+2cC))) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2a}{2ax^2} Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 538

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3(ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 224

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3(ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 219

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 243

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( 2(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 73

$$a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{1}{2} a \left( \frac{4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{b} + \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC)) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 221



$$\frac{2a^2Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b} + a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad(Bd+2cC)+4bc(2Ad+Be))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(A(2ad^2+3bc^2)+2ac(2Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) + \dots$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3,x]`

output

```
-1/2*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^2) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x + ((2*a^2*C*d^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*b) + a*((2*(2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(3*b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2)) + 3*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/6 + (a*((4*(2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(3*b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2)) + 3*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*((3*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (4*(2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(3*b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/2)/a)/(2*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{-(m-1)/2} \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)})) / (x_ ), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2p \cdot (2p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a / (2p + 1) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p-1}) / x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_ + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) / ((x_ ) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_ ) \cdot ((c_ \cdot)(x_ ))^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c \cdot x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c \cdot x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R \cdot (c \cdot x)^{(m+1)} \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p+1}) / (a \cdot c \cdot (m+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (a \cdot c \cdot (m+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot x)^{(m+1)} \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p \cdot \text{ExpandToSum}[a \cdot c \cdot (m+1) \cdot Q - b \cdot R \cdot (m + 2p + 3) \cdot x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

rule 2340  $\text{Int}[(Pq_ ) \cdot ((c_ \cdot)(x_ ))^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], f = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[f \cdot (c \cdot x)^{(m+q-1)} \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p+1}) / (b \cdot c^{(q-1)} \cdot (m+q+2p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1 / (b \cdot (m+q+2p+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot x)^m \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p \cdot \text{ExpandToSum}[b \cdot (m+q+2p+1) \cdot Pq - b \cdot f \cdot (m+q+2p+1) \cdot x^q - a \cdot f \cdot (m+q-1) \cdot x^{(q-2)}, x], x], x] /; \text{GtQ}[q, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m+q+2p+1, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ (!\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ || \ \text{IGtQ}[p+1/2, -1])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

method	result
default	$B d^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + (A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right) \right)$
risch	$-\frac{ac\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2x^2} + b^2d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4b} \right) + b(Ab$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `B*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))+A*c^2*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))+1/5*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+2*C*c*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1331, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.00

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/240*(45*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*x^2
*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 60*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a
*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d^2*x^6 + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^
2)*x^5 - 60*A*a*b*c^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2
)*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 + 5*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^
3 + 8*(40*B*a*b*c*d + 5*(4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + (3*C*a^2 + 20*A*a*b)*d^2
)*x^2 - 120*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^2), -1/120*
(45*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arcta
n(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 30*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b +
3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/
x^2) - (24*C*b^2*d^2*x^6 + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^5 - 60*A*a*b*c^2
+ 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b + 5*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(4*B*
b^2*c^2 + 5*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(40*B*a*b*c*d +
5*(4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + (3*C*a^2 + 20*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^2 - 120*(B*a*b*c^
2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^2), 1/240*(120*(4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*
A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*s
qrt(-a)/a) + 45*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b
)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d^2*x^
6 + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^5 - 60*A*a*b*c^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + ...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 7.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1251, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.76

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3,x)
```

output

```

-2*A*a**(3/2)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*a**(3/2)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(
sqrt(b)*x)) - 3*A*sqrt(a)*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - 2*A*sqrt(a
)*b*c*d*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + A*a**2*d**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)
) - A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(x*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*a*sqrt(
b)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*b**(3/2)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) +
2*A*b*c*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/
sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/
2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + A*b*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/
(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) - B*a*
*(3/2)*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*B*a**(3/2)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(
b)*x)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*c**2*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 2*B*a**2*c*d/(sqrt(b)*x*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*B*a*s
qrt(b)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*a*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2
*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x*
**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*b*
c**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(
b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne
(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + 2*B*b*c*d*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b
) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) + B*b*d...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \\
& -\frac{3}{2} A\sqrt{abc^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2+a} A b c^2 \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} A b c^2}{2a} + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} C d^2}{5b} + \frac{1}{4} (2Ccd + B d^2) (bx^2+a)^{3/2} x \\
& + \frac{3}{8} (2Ccd + B d^2) \sqrt{bx^2+aa} x + \frac{3}{2} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2+ab} x \\
& + \frac{3(2Ccd + B d^2) a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3}{2} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) a \sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
& - (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) a^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{1}{3} (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) (bx^2+a)^{3/2} + (C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+aa} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2} A c^2}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-3/2*A*sqrt(a)*b*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A
*b*c^2 + 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/a + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2/b +
1/4*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x + 3/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*a*x + 3/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*x + 3/8*(2*C*c*d +
B*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a*sqrt(b
)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^(3/2)*arcsinh(a/(sq
rt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2) + (C*c^
2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^
2) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/x
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 478, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 \left( 4Cbd^2x + \frac{5(2Cb^4cd + Bb^4d^2)}{b^3} \right) \right) \right) x \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2Ca^2c^2 + 3Aabc^2 + 4Ba^2cd + 2Aa^2d^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \right) \\ - \frac{3(4Babc^2 + 2Ca^2cd + 8Aabcd + Ba^2d^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\ + \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^3 Aabc^2 + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Ba^2\sqrt{bc^2} + 4\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Aa^2\sqrt{bcd} + \left(\sqrt{bx} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*(4*C*b*d^2*x + 5*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)/b^3)*x + 4*(5*C*b^4*c^2 + 10*B*b^4*c*d + 6*C*a*b^3*d^2 + 5*A*b^4*d^2)/b^3)*x + 15*(4*B*b^4*c^2 + 10*C*a*b^3*c*d + 8*A*b^4*c*d + 5*B*a*b^3*d^2)/b^3)*x + 8*(20*C*a*b^3*c^2 + 15*A*b^4*c^2 + 40*B*a*b^3*c*d + 3*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 20*A*a*b^3*d^2)/b^3) + (2*C*a^2*c^2 + 3*A*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*c*d + 2*A*a^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 3/8*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + 2*C*a^2*c*d + 8*A*a*b*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 4*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d)/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^3, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 783, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3, x)`



output

```
( - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x +
160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x*
*2 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c
**2*x + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 320*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2
*c*d*x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**4 + 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
**2*d**2*x**3 + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**2 + 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**4 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**4 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x**4 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*b**2*c**2*d*x**5 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**6 + 120*sqrt(a)*log
((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 + 180*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*
x**2 + 240*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a
*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/
sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x**2 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqr
t(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 - 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 240*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b
*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((
sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x**2 + 360*sqrt(
b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 45*sqr...
```

**3.68**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx$

Optimal result	873
Mathematica [A] (verified)	874
Rubi [A] (verified)	875
Maple [A] (verified)	880
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	881
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	882
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	884
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	885
Mupad [F(-1)]	886
Reduce [F]	887

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 426

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{1}{2}(3bc(Bc+2Ad) + 2ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a} + \frac{(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{6a} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{12a^2} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(3ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+3ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3a^2x} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a}(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*A*b*(3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(a*C*d^2+4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/6*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a+1/12*(4*A*b*(3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(a*C*d^2+4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a^2-1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^3-1/2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^2-1/3*(3*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x+1/8*(4*A*b*(3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(a*C*d^2+4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2)) \end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{1}{24} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-a(8A(c^2+3cdx+3d^2x^2)+x(Cx(24c^2- \right. \\ & + \frac{6(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))}{\sqrt{b}} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)} \\ & - 12\sqrt{a}(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)) \log(x) \\ & \left. + 12\sqrt{a}(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd)) \log(-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}) \right) \end{aligned}$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[\frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4},x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\text{Sqrt}[a+bx^2]*(-a*(8*A*(c^2+3*c*d*x+3*d^2*x^2)+x*(C*x*(24*c^2- \\ & 64*c*d*x-15*d^2*x^2)+4*B*(3*c^2+12*c*d*x-8*d^2*x^2))))+2*b*x^2* \\ & (A*(-16*c^2+24*c*d*x+6*d^2*x^2)+x*(4*B*(3*c^2+3*c*d*x+d^2*x^2)+ \\ & C*x*(6*c^2+8*c*d*x+3*d^2*x^2))))/x^3+(6*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2+3*a*d^2) \\ & +3*a*(a*C*d^2+4*b*c*(c*C+2*B*d)))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/(-\text{Sqrt}[a]+\text{Sqrt}[a+bx^2])]/\text{Sqrt}[b]-12*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(3*b*c*(B*c+2*A*d)+2*a*d*(2*c*C \\ & +B*d))*\text{Log}[x]+12*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(3*b*c*(B*c+2*A*d)+2*a*d*(2*c*C+B*d))*\text{Log}[-\text{Sqrt}[a]+\text{Sqrt}[a+bx^2]])/24 \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 535, 27, 535, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (3aCd^2x^3+3ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(3ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+3ad^2))x+3ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^3} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{3ax^3}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (3aCd^2x^3+3ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(3ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+3ad^2))x+3ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^3} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{3ax^3}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6a^2Cd^2x^2+3a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))x+2a(3ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+3ad^2)))}{x^2} dx - \frac{3c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{3ax^3}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6a^2Cd^2x^2+3a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))x+2a(3ac(cC+2Bd)+A(2bc^2+3ad^2)))}{x^2} dx - \frac{3c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} \\
 & \quad \frac{3a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{3ax^3}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{a(3a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+2(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3ac(2Bd+cC))}{x}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \quad 3a$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{a(3a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+2(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3ac(2Bd+cC))}{x}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \quad 3a$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(3a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+2(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3ac(2Bd+cC))}{x}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \quad 3a$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{1}{4}a \int \frac{6(2a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3ac(2Bd+cC))}{x} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \quad 3a$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{3}{2}a \int \frac{(2a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3ac(2Bd+cC))}{x} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \quad 3a$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{4a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)+2ad(2cC+Bd))+(4Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+2cC)))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( (4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4a(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( (4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 4a(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 4a(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( 2a(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2} (x(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(aCd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{4a(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^4} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{a}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(x(4$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}a \left( \frac{1}{2}a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ab(3ad^2+2bc^2)+3a(acd^2+4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{b}} - 4\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2ad(Bd+2cC)+3bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x]
```

output

```
-1/3*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^3) + ((-3*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*x^2) + (((2*a*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) + (4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(a*C*d^2 + 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/2 - (2*(3*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x + (3*a*(((4*A*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) + (4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(a*C*d^2 + 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*(((4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(a*C*d^2 + 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - 4*Sqrt[a]*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/2)/(2*a))/(3*a)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p(m+1)-1)}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 535  $\text{Int}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_) * ((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)} / (x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^p / (2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a / (2*p + 1) \text{ Int}[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)} / x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_) / ((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$



rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
default	$C d^2 \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + (A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x \dots}{\dots} \right)}{\dots} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (6Aa d^2 x^2 + 8Ab c^2 x^2 + 12Bacd x^2 + 6Ca c^2 x^2 + 6Aacd x + 3Ba c^2 x + 2A c^2 a)}{6x^3} + b^2 d (Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \dots \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

C*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln
(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2
)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*
ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+A*c^2*(-1/3/a/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+2/3*b/a
*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1
/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a
^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/3*(b*x^2+
a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))
)

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1339, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

```
[1/48*(3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 12*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d^2*x^6 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^5 - 8*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^4 + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^3 - 8*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 12*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^3), -1/24*(3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 6*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (6*C*b^2*d^2*x^6 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^5 - 8*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d + (5*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^4 + 8*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^3 - 8*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b + 4*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 - 12*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b*x^3), 1/48*(24*(3*B*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d^2*x^6 + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^5 - 8*A*a*b*c^2 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 ...
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 8.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1216, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.85

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4,x)
```

output

```

-A*a**(3/2)*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*sqrt(a)*b*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x
**2/a)) - 3*A*sqrt(a)*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - A*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*
x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) - A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*
a*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x + 2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2
) + 1)) + A*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + A*b**(3/2)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*A*b**(3/
2)*c*d*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + A*b*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqr
t(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2),
True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) - A*b**2*c
**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*B*a**(3/2)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a
)) - B*a**(3/2)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - 3*B*sqrt(a)*b*c**2*asinh
(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - 2*B*sqrt(a)*b*c*d*x/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + B*a**2*
d**2/(sqrt(b)*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(2*x) + B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*
asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + B*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*b**
(3/2)*c**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + 2*B*b*c*d*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(
2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x
**2), True))/2 + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) + B*b
*d**2*Piecewise((a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/3, Ne(b,
0)), (sqrt(a)*x**2/2, True)) - C*a**(3/2)*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) ...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} Ab^2 c^2 x}{a} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} (bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Cd^2 x + \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{bx^2+a} Cad^2 x \\
& + Ab^{\frac{3}{2}} c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + \frac{3Ca^2 d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
& - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} Abc^2}{3ax} + \frac{3}{2} (Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+ab} x \\
& + \frac{3}{2} (Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
& - (2Ccd + Bd^2) a^{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& - \frac{3}{2} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{ab} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{1}{3} (2Ccd + Bd^2) (bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \\
& + (2Ccd + Bd^2) \sqrt{bx^2+aa} + \frac{3}{2} (Bc^2 + 2Acd) \sqrt{bx^2+ab} \\
& + \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} b}{2a} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} Ac^2}{3ax^3} \\
& - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2*x/a + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2*x + 3/8*sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*C*a*d^2*x + A*b^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) + 3/8*C*a^2*d^2
*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b*c^2/(a*x) + 3/
2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*x + 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A
*d^2)*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^(3/2)*arcsinh
(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) - 3/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(a)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a
*b)*abs(x))) + 1/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2) + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)
*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a + 3/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b + 1/2*(B*c^2
+ 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/a - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^3) - (
C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/x - 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^
2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^2)

```

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 688, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx &= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3Cbd^2x + \frac{4(2Cb^3cd + Bb^3d^2)}{b^2} \right) x + 3 \right. \right. \\
 &+ \frac{(3Babc^2 + 4Ca^2cd + 6Aabcd + 2Ba^2d^2) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}} \\
 &- \frac{(12Cabc^2 + 8Ab^2c^2 + 24Babcd + 3Ca^2d^2 + 12Aabd^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{8\sqrt{b}} \\
 &+ \frac{3 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Babc^2 + 6 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^5 Aabcd + 6 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^4 Ca^2\sqrt{bc^2} + 12 \left( \sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)^3 Cc^2}{8\sqrt{b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x, algorithm="giac")

```

output

```

1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*C*b*d^2*x + 4*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)/b^2)*x
+ 3*(4*C*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*b^3*c*d + 5*C*a*b^2*d^2 + 4*A*b^3*d^2)/b^2)*x + 8*
(3*B*b^3*c^2 + 8*C*a*b^2*c*d + 6*A*b^3*c*d + 4*B*a*b^2*d^2)/b^2) + (3*B*a*
b*c^2 + 4*C*a^2*c*d + 6*A*a*b*c*d + 2*B*a^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/8*(12*C*a*b*c^2 + 8*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a
*b*c*d + 3*C*a^2*d^2 + 12*A*a*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
)/sqrt(b) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a*b*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^2
*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^4*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^3*sqrt
(b)*c^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^2*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^3*b*c^2 - 6
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b*c*d + 6*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 8*A*a^3
*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*B*a^4*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*A*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2)/((sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3

```

## Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^4, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4,x)`



**3.69** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	888
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	889
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	889
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	895
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	896
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Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	899
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	900
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	901
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	902

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 367

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = (aCd^2+b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4x^4} - \frac{(4ac(cC+2Bd)+A(5bc^2+4ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8x^2} + \frac{b(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a} + \frac{1}{3}Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2} - \frac{(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+Ad^2)))\sqrt{a}}{8\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
(a*C*d^2+b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^4-1/8*(4*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(4*a*d^2+5*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^2+1/2*b*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/3*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x-1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^3+1/2*b^(1/2)*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-1/8*(3*A*b*(4*a*d^2+b*c^2)+4*a*(2*a*C*d^2+3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \frac{1}{24} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-2a(A(3c^2 + 8cdx + 6d^2x^2) + 2x(Cx(3c^2 + 12cdx - 8d^2x^2) + 2B(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2))) + b^2x^2(A(-15c^2 - 64cdx + 24d^2x^2) + 4x(2C(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2) + B(-8c^2 + 12cdx + 3d^2x^2))))}{x^4} + (6(3Ab^2c^2 + 8a^2Cd^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 72\sqrt{ab}(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - 12\sqrt{b}(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) + 3ad(2cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)) \right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x]`

output `((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*a*(A*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*x*(C*x*(3*c^2 + 12*c*d*x - 8*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2))) + b*x^2*(A*(-15*c^2 - 64*c*d*x + 24*d^2*x^2) + 4*x*(2*C*x*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + B*(-8*c^2 + 12*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))))/x^4 + (6*(3*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - 72*Sqrt[a]*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 12*Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/24`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 536, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^4} dx$$

$$\frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^4} dx$$

$$\frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (12a^2Cd^2x^2+4a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x+3a(4ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+4ad^2)))}{x^3} dx - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (12a^2Cd^2x^2+4a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x+3a(4ac(cC+2Bd)+A(bc^2+4ad^2)))}{x^3} dx - \frac{4c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{a(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))+3(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(4ad^2+bc^2)+4ac(2Bd+cC))}{2x^2}$$

$$\frac{4a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{a(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))+3(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{\frac{x^2}{2a}} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(4ad^2+bc^2)+4ac(2Bd+cC))}{2x^2}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))+3(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx - \frac{3(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(A(4ad^2+bc^2)+4ac(2Bd+cC))}{2x^2}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 536

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{(3a(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))+24ab(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)))}{3a} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} a \int \frac{6a(3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))+4b(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8a(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))-x(3Ab(4a^2+3bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))))}{x} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \int \frac{3Ab(bc^2+4ad^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd))+4b(2bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))+3Ab(4a^2+3bc(Bc+2Ad)+3ad(2cC+Bd))) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( (3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4b(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( (3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4b(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( (3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 4\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right) + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( \left( \frac{1}{2} (3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + 4\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right) \right) + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc))) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( \frac{(3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC)))}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + 4\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) \right) \right) + 3a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (4bx(3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)))$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3a^2 \left( 4\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (3ad(Bd+2cC)+2bc(2Ad+Bc)) - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (3Ab(4ad^2+bc^2)+4a(2aCd^2+3bc(2Bd+cC)))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) + 3a\sqrt{a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5, x]`

output `-1/4*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^4) + ((-4*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(3*x^3) + ((-3*(4*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*(b*c^2 + 4*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*x^2) + (3*a*(3*A*b*(b*c^2 + 4*a*d^2) + 4*a*(2*a*C*d^2 + 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)) + 4*b*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] - ((8*a*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) - (3*A*b*(b*c^2 + 4*a*d^2) + 4*a*(2*a*C*d^2 + 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x + 3*a^2*(4*Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] - ((3*A*b*(b*c^2 + 4*a*d^2) + 4*a*(2*a*C*d^2 + 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/(3*a))/(4*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ \cdot)} \cdot (a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2} \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 535  $\text{Int}[(((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot (a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )})/(x_ ), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot p \cdot (2p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[a / (2p + 1) \ \text{Int}[(c \cdot (2p + 1) + 2 \cdot d \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p-1})/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2p]$

rule 536  $\text{Int}[(((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot (a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )})/(x_ )^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(2 \cdot c \cdot p - d \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot p \cdot x)), x] + \text{Int}[(a \cdot d + 2 \cdot b \cdot c \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p-1})/x), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[(((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) / ((x_ ) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(64Abcdx^3+24Bada^2x^3+32Bbc^2x^3+48Cacd^2x^3+12Aad^2x^2+15Abc^2x^2+24Bacd^2x^2+12Ca^2c^2x^2+16Aacd^2x+8Ba^2c^2x)}{24x^4}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(64*A*b*c*d*x^3+24*B*a*d^2*x^3+32*B*b*c^2*x^3+48*C*a
*c*d*x^3+12*A*a*d^2*x^2+15*A*b*c^2*x^2+24*B*a*c*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^2*x^2+16*A*
a*c*d*x+8*B*a*c^2*x+6*A*a*c^2)/x^4+b^2*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+(A*b*d^2+2*B*b*c*d+2*C*a*
d^2+C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/8*(12*A*a*b*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^2+24*B*a*b*c*d+8*
C*a^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+B*b^
(3/2)*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+2*A*b^(3/2)*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^
2+a)^(1/2))+2*B*b^(1/2)*d^2*a*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+C*b^2*d^2*(1/3
*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+4*C*b^(1/2)*c*d*a*ln(b^
(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1338, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.65

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

```
[1/48*(12*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*
x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 3*
(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2
- 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(8*C*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 12*(2*C*a*
b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 - 6*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(3*C*a*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C
*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 8*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + 4*A
*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^2)*x
^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^4), -1/48*(24*(2
*B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*x^4*arctan(
sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2 +
4*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sq
r(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(8*C*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 12*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 -
6*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(3*C*a*b*c^2 + 6*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4
- 8*(4*B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 3*(8*B*
a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*
a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^4), 1/24*(3*(24*B*a*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a*b +
A*b^2)*c^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 6*(2*B*a*b*c^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c*d)
*sqrt(b)*x^4*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (8*C*a*b*d^
2*x^6 + 12*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 - 6*A*a^2*c^2 + 8*(3*C*a*b*c^2...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 12.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1151, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5,x)
```

output

```

-2*A*sqrt(a)*b*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*A*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*asinh(sqrt(
a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - A*a**2*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*
A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/
(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) + A*a
*sqrt(b)*d**2/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + 2*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + A*b**
(3/2)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - 3*A*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x
))/ (8*sqrt(a)) - 2*A*b**2*c*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*a**(3/2)*
d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*
B*sqrt(a)*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*x/sqrt(1 + b
*x**2/a) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c*
d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x + 2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*
a*sqrt(b)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)/3 + B*b**(3/2)*c**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a)) + 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*d*x/sqr
t(a/(b*x**2) + 1) + B*b*d**2*Piecewise((a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/2 +
x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/2, Ne(b, 0)), (sqrt(a)*x, True)) - B*b**2*c**2*x/(sqrt(
a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2*C*a**(3/2)*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*a**(3
/2)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 471, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \\
& - \frac{3Ab^2c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} - Ca^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Ab^2c^2}{8a^2} \\
& + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^2c^2}{8a} + \frac{1}{3}(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}Cd^2 + \sqrt{bx^2+a}Cad^2 \\
& + \frac{3}{2}(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+abx} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2x}}{a} \\
& + \frac{3}{2}(2Ccd+Bd^2)a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) + (Bc^2+2Acd)b^{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
& - \frac{3}{2}(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) \\
& + \frac{3}{2}(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab} + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{2a} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Abc^2}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{x} \\
& - \frac{2(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}b}{3ax} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}Ac^2}{4ax^4} \\
& - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3ax^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

-3/8*A*b^2*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - C*a^(3/2)*d^2*arcsi
nh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^2*c^2/a^2 + 3/8*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/a + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a
*d^2 + 3/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*x + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*b^2*x/a + 3/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)
) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*
d + A*d^2)*sqrt(a)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) + 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d
+ A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/
2)*b/a - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^2) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)/x - 2/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a*x) - 1/4*(b*
x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^4) - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(
5/2)/(a*x^2) - 1/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^3)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1102 vs.  $2(325) = 650$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1102, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.00

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-1/2*(2*B*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 6*C*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 4*A*b^(3/2)*c*d + 3*B*a*sqrt(b)
)*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*C*
b*d^2*x + 3*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)/b)*x + 2*(3*C*b^2*c^2 + 6*B*b^2*c*d
+ 4*C*a*b*d^2 + 3*A*b^2*d^2)/b) + 1/4*(12*C*a*b*c^2 + 3*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a
*b*c*d + 8*C*a^2*d^2 + 12*A*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^2 +
15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^7*B*a*b*c*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*d^2 + 48*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d + 96*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)
*c*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a
*b^2*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*d^2 - 96*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^
2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d - 19
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^
3*b*c^2 + 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^
3*b*d^2 + 80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 144*(s...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^5, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 835, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.28

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5,x)
```

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d**2*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x - 256*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**3*x**2 - 192*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*d*x**3 + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d**2*x**4 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 192*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**3*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 288*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 288*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 + 192*sqrt(b)*log((sq...
```

**3.70** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	903
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	904
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	905
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	910
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	911
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	912
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	914
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	915
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	916
Reduce [F] . . . . .	917

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 383

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{3b(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a}$$

$$+ \frac{b(3aCd^2+2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a}$$

$$- \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{8ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{(3aCd^2+2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3ax} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2+2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) - \frac{3b(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctan}}{8\sqrt{a}}$$



output

```

3/8*b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a+1/2*b*(3*a*C*d
^2+2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a-1/8*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+4*a
*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^2-1/3*(3*a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*
c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x-1/5*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^5-1/4*c*(2*A*d+B*c
)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^4-1/3*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^3+1/
2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2))-3/8*b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)+4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{1}{120} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (24Ab^2c^2x^4 + abx^2(2A(24c^2 + 75cdx + 80d^2x^2) + 5x(B(15c^2 + 64cdx - 24d^2x^2) - 4C(-8c^2 + 12cdx + 3d^2x^2))) + 2a^2(2A(6c^2 + 15cdx + 10d^2x^2) + 5x(4C(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2) + B(3c^2 + 8cdx + 6d^2x^2))))}{a^2x^5} - \frac{90b(bc(Bc + 2Ad) + 4ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - 60\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x]
```

output

```

(-((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*A*b^2*c^2*x^4 + a*b*x^2*(2*A*(24*c^2 + 75*c*d*x +
80*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(B*(15*c^2 + 64*c*d*x - 24*d^2*x^2) - 4*C*x*(-8*c^2 + 12
*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))) + 2*a^2*(2*A*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(
4*C*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + B*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(a
*x^5) - (90*b*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b
]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - 60*Sqrt[b]*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c
^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/120

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 362, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.531$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 537, 25, 535, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{5(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+a(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^5} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (aCd^2x^3+ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+a(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)x+ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^5} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (4Cd^2x^2a^2+4(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)a^2+(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))xa)}{x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (4Cd^2x^2a^2+4(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)a^2+(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))xa)}{x^4} dx}{4a} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{a^2(3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+4(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^3}}{3a} - \frac{4a(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{3x^3} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}{4a} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{a^2 (3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+4(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx - \frac{4a(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}a}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}a \int \frac{(3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+4(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx - \frac{4a(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)}{3x^3}}{4a} - \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4}}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}a}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 537

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}a \left( -\frac{3}{2}b \int -\frac{(3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+8(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2}}{4a} \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \int \frac{(3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+8(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(8x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2}}{4a} \right)}{a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 535

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{2(3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+4(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2)))x}{x \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)) \right) \right)}{4a}}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \int \frac{3(bc(Bc+2Ad)+4ad(2cC+Bd))+4(3aCd^2+2b(Cc^2+2Bdc+Ad^2))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))) \right) \right)$$

4a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( 4(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( 4(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( 3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( \frac{3}{2}(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2} (4x(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))+3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( \frac{3(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^4 - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd^2+2b(A$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{3}a \left( \frac{3}{2}b \left( a \left( \frac{4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2+2b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(4ad(Bd+2cC)+bc(2Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}(4x(3aCd^2+2b(A$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x]`

output `-1/5*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^5) + (-1/4*(c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4 + ((-4*a*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(3*x^3) + (a*(-1/2*((3*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) + 8*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^2 + (3*b*((3*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) + 4*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*((4*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (3*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/3)/(4*a)/a`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*  
 ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt  
 Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x],  
 x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 535 `Int[(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Sim  
 p[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/(2*p*(2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[a/(2*p  
 + 1) Int[(c*(2*p + 1) + 2*d*p*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] /; Free  
 Q[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`
- rule 537 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[x^(m + 1)*(c*(m + 2) + d*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((m + 1)*(m + 2))),  
 x] - Simp[2*b*(p/((m + 1)*(m + 2))) Int[x^(m + 2)*(c*(m + 2) + d*(m + 1)  
 *x)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && ILtQ[m, -2] &&  
 GtQ[p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

```
rule 538 Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
rule 2338 Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 415, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

method	result
default	$(A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3a x^3} + \frac{2b \left( -\frac{(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x(b x^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{a} \right)}{3a} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{b x^2 + a} (160Ab d^2 x^4 a + 24A b^2 c^2 x^4 + 320Bbcd x^4 a + 120C a^2 d^2 x^4 + 160Cb c^2 x^4 a + 150Abcd x^3 a + 60B a^2 d^2 x^3 + 75Bb c^2 x^3 a + 120C a^2 d^2 x^3 + 120C a^2 d^2 x^3)}{120x^5 a}$

```
input int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/3/a/x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+2/3*b/a*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))))-1/5*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^5+C*d^2*(-1/a/x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+4*b/a*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1330, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.47

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```



output

```
[1/240*(60*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 45*(B*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(60*C*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 120*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 - 24*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(40*B*a*b*c*d + (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + 5*(3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 15*(5*B*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^5), -1/240*(120*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 45*(B*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(60*C*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 120*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 - 24*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(40*B*a*b*c*d + (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + 5*(3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 15*(5*B*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*x^5), 1/120*(45*(B*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 30*(2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d + (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^5*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (60*C*a*b*d^2*x^6 + 120*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x^5 - 24*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(40*B*a*b*c*d ...
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 13.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1120, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6,x)
```

output

```

-A*sqrt(a)*b*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - A*a**2*c*d/(2*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*a
*sqrt(b)*c*d/(4*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x*
*2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - A*b*
*(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x - A*b**(3/2)*c*d/(4*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - A*b**(3/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + A*b**(3/2)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(
b)*x/sqrt(a)) - A*b**(5/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) - 3*A*b**2*c*d*
asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(4*sqrt(a)) - A*b**2*d**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b
*x**2/a)) - 2*B*sqrt(a)*b*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*B*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*
asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - B*a**2*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*a*sqrt(b)*
c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - B*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/
(2*x) + B*a*sqrt(b)*d**2/(x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - B*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*b*
*(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*d*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(
a)) + B*b**(3/2)*d**2*x/sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1) - 3*B*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)
/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt(a)) - 2*B*b**2*c*d*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) -
C*a**(3/2)*d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - C*sqrt(a)*b*c**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x*
*2/a)) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x)) - C*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*x
/sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) - C*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x**2) - ...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 455, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{bx^2+a} C b d^2 x \\
& + \frac{3}{2} C a \sqrt{b} d^2 \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}} \right) - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} C d^2}{x} \\
& + \frac{(C c^2 + 2 B c d + A d^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a b^2} x}{a} \\
& + (C c^2 + 2 B c d + A d^2) b^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}} \right) \\
& - \frac{3}{2} (2 C c d + B d^2) \sqrt{ab} \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|} \right) \\
& - \frac{3 (B c^2 + 2 A c d) b^2 \operatorname{arsinh} \left( \frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|} \right)}{8 \sqrt{a}} + \frac{3}{2} (2 C c d + B d^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a b} \\
& + \frac{(2 C c d + B d^2) (b x^2 + a)^{3/2} b}{2 a} + \frac{(B c^2 + 2 A c d) (b x^2 + a)^{3/2} b^2}{8 a^2} \\
& + \frac{3 (B c^2 + 2 A c d) \sqrt{b x^2 + a b^2}}{8 a} - \frac{2 (C c^2 + 2 B c d + A d^2) (b x^2 + a)^{3/2} b}{3 a x} \\
& - \frac{(2 C c d + B d^2) (b x^2 + a)^{5/2}}{2 a x^2} - \frac{(B c^2 + 2 A c d) (b x^2 + a)^{5/2} b}{8 a^2 x^2} - \frac{(b x^2 + a)^{5/2} A c^2}{5 a x^5} \\
& - \frac{(C c^2 + 2 B c d + A d^2) (b x^2 + a)^{5/2}}{3 a x^3} - \frac{(B c^2 + 2 A c d) (b x^2 + a)^{5/2}}{4 a x^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d^2*x + 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))
- (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*d^2/x + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b
^2*x/a + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/2*(2
*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(a)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) - 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A
*c*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 3/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*b + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/a + 1/8*(B*c^2
+ 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/a^2 + 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b^2/a - 2/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a*x) - 1/2*
(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^2) - 1/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^5) - 1/3*(C*c^2
+ 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^3) - 1/4*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x
^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^4)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1236 vs.  $2(339) = 678$ .

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1236, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.23

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-1/2*(2*C*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 4*B*b^(3/2)*c*d + 3*C*a*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 2*A*b^(3/2)*
d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/2*(C*b*d^2*x + 4*C*b*c*d +
2*B*b*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 3/4*(B*b^2*c^2 + 8*C*a*b*c*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d +
4*B*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) + 1
/60*(75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^2*c^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*c*d + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*c*d +
60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b*d^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^8*C*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*b^(5/2)*c
^2 + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a*b^(3/2)*c*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^8*A*a*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 240*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b*c*d - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^7*A*a*b^2*c*d - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 720
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 1440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*
a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 +
880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 1760*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4
*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d + 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2
+ 880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 30*(sqrt(b)*...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^6, x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6,x)`

**3.71** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	918
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	919
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	919
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	925
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	926
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	927
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	929
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	930
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	931
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	932

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 330

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = bCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - \frac{aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6x^6} - \frac{(6ac(cC+2Bd)+A(7bc^2+6ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24x^4} - \frac{(Ab(bc^2+10ad^2)+2a(4aCd^2+5bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16ax^2} - \frac{bd(2cC+Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} - \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5ax^5} + b^{3/2}d(2cC+Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{b(Ab(bc^2-6ad^2)-6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
b*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^6-1/24*(6*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(6*a*d^2+7*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^4-1/16*(A*b*(10*a*d^2+b*c^2)+2*a*(4*a*C*d^2+5*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-b*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/3*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/x^3-1/5*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^5+b^(3/2)*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+1/16*b*(A*b*(-6*a*d^2+b*c^2)-6*a*(4*a*C*d^2+b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3b^2cx^4(5Ac + 16Bcx + 32Adx) + 4a^2(A(10c^2 + 24cdx + 15d^2x^2) + x(5Cx(3c^2 + 8cdx + 6d^2x$$

$$+ \frac{b(-Ab^2c^2 + 24a^2Cd^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{3b^2(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- b^{3/2}d(2cC + Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x]
```

output

```
-1/240*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*b^2*c*x^4*(5*A*c + 16*B*c*x + 32*A*d*x) + 4*a^2
*(A*(10*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*C*x*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x
^2) + 2*B*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2))) + 2*a*b*x^2*(A*(35*c^2 + 96*c*
d*x + 75*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*C*x*(15*c^2 + 64*c*d*x - 24*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(24*c^
2 + 75*c*d*x + 80*d^2*x^2)))))/(a*x^6) + (b*(-(A*b^2*c^2) + 24*a^2*C*d^2)*
ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(3/2)) - (3*b^2*(c^2*
C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4
*Sqrt[a]) - b^(3/2)*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 368, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12,  
 number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules  
 used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 2338, 25, 27, 537, 27, 536, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.



$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6aCd^2x^3+6ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-6ad^2))x+6ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^6} dx$$

$$\frac{6a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6aCd^2x^3+6ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-6ad^2))x+6ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^6} dx$$

$$\frac{6a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6Cd^2x^2a^2+6d(2cC+Bd)xa^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-6ad^2))a)}{x^5} dx - \frac{6c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{6a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (6Cd^2x^2a^2+6d(2cC+Bd)xa^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-6ad^2))a)}{x^5} dx - \frac{6c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{6a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{a(24a^2d(2cC+Bd)-(Ab(bc^2-6ad^2)-6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(6ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-6ad^2))}{4x^4} - \frac{6c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{6a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{6ax^6}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{a(24a^2d(2cC+Bd) - (Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(6ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2-6ad^2))}{4x^4} - \frac{6c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2A)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

27

$$\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(24a^2d(2cC+Bd) - (Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(6ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2-6ad^2))}{4x^4} - \frac{6c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2A)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

537

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{3(16a^2d(2cC+Bd) - (Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(16a^2d(Bd+2cC) - x(Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{2x^3} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

27

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \int \frac{(16a^2d(2cC+Bd) - (Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^2} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(16a^2d(Bd+2cC) - x(Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{2x^3} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

536

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( \int \frac{16bd(2cC+Bd)xa^2 + (6a(4aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)) - Ab(bc^2-6ad^2))a}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2d(Bd+2cC) + x(Ab(bc^2-6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2+bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

538

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( 16a^2 b d (Bd + 2cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - a (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd + 2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( 16a^2 b d (Bd + 2cC) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - a (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd + 2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( -a (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd + 2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( -\frac{1}{2} a (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd + 2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( -\frac{a (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC)))}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd + 2cC) + x (Ab(bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a(4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd + cC))))}{x} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3}{2} b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (16a^2 d (Bd+2cC) + x (Ab (bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6a (4aCd^2 + bc(2Bd+cC))))}{x} + 16a^2 \sqrt{b} \operatorname{darctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) (Bd+2cC) + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x]`

output `-1/6*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^6) + ((-6*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) + (-1/4*((6*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/x^4 + (-1/2*((16*a^2*d*(2*c*C + B*d) - (A*b*(b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2) - 6*a*(4*a*C*d^2 + b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^3 + (3*b*(-((16*a^2*d*(2*c*C + B*d) + (A*b*(b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2) - 6*a*(4*a*C*d^2 + b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x + 16*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] + Sqrt[a]*(A*b*(b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2) - 6*a*(4*a*C*d^2 + b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/2)/4)/a)/(6*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b)]^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b \cdot x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ )} \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2) \cdot (a + b \cdot x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$

rule 536  $\text{Int}[(((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )}) / (x_ )^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-(2 \cdot c \cdot p - d \cdot x)) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / (2 \cdot p \cdot x)), x] + \text{Int}[(a \cdot d + 2 \cdot b \cdot c \cdot p \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p - 1)} / x), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 \cdot p]$

rule 537  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ )} \cdot ((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) \cdot ((a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2)^{(p_ )}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[x^{(m + 1)} \cdot (c \cdot (m + 2) + d \cdot (m + 1) \cdot x) \cdot ((a + b \cdot x^2)^p / ((m + 1) \cdot (m + 2))), x] - \text{Simp}[2 \cdot b \cdot (p / ((m + 1) \cdot (m + 2))) \ \text{Int}[x^{(m + 2)} \cdot (c \cdot (m + 2) + d \cdot (m + 1) \cdot x) \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^{(p - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, -2] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2 \cdot p + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 \cdot p]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot)(x_ )) / ((x_ ) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_ \cdot)(x_ )^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\}$

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (96A b^2 cd x^5 + 320B ab d^2 x^5 + 48B b^2 c^2 x^5 + 640C abcd x^5 + 150A b d^2 x^4 a + 15A b^2 c^2 x^4 + 300B bcd x^4 a + 120C a^2 d^2 x^4 + 150A b^2 c d x^3 + 120B a b c d x^3 + 40C a^2 c d x^3 + 15A b^2 c^2 x^3 + 30B a b c^2 x^3 + 10C a^2 c^2 x^3 + 15A b^2 c^2 d x^2 + 30B a b c^2 d x^2 + 10C a^2 c^2 d x^2 + 15A b^2 c^2 d^2 x + 30B a b c^2 d^2 x + 10C a^2 c^2 d^2 x + 15A b^2 c^2 d^2 + 30B a b c^2 d^2 + 10C a^2 c^2 d^2)}{4a^2}$
default	$(A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4a x^4} + \frac{b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2a x^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(96*A*b^2*c*d*x^5+320*B*a*b*d^2*x^5+48*B*b^2*c^2*x^5+640*C*a*b*c*d*x^5+150*A*a*b*d^2*x^4+15*A*b^2*c^2*x^4+300*B*a*b*c*d*x^4+120*C*a^2*d^2*x^4+150*C*a*b*c^2*x^4+192*A*a*b*c*d*x^3+80*B*a^2*d^2*x^3+96*B*a*b*c^2*x^3+160*C*a^2*c*d*x^3+60*A*a^2*d^2*x^2+70*A*a*b*c^2*x^2+120*B*a^2*c*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c^2*x^2+96*A*a^2*c*d*x+48*B*a^2*c^2*x+40*A*a^2*c^2)/x^6/a+1/16*b/a*(-(6*A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2+12*B*a*b*c*d+24*C*a^2*d^2+6*C*a*b*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+16*B*b^(1/2)*d^2*a*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+16*C*d^2*a*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+32*C*b^(1/2)*c*d*a*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1494, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.53

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/480*(240*(2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^6*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt
t(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2
+ 6*(4*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(240*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^6 - 40*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(3*B*a*
b^2*c^2 + 20*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(20*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 15*(20*B*
a^2*b*c*d + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 2*(4*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4
- 16*(6*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 10*
(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 48*(B*a^3*c
^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^6), -1/480*(480*(2*C*a^2*b*c*
d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 15*(12*
B*a*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 + 6*(4*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(
a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(240*C*a^2*
b*d^2*x^6 - 40*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(3*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 20*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(20*C*a^
2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 15*(20*B*a^2*b*c*d + (10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^
2 + 2*(4*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 16*(6*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 5*B*a^3*d^2 + 2
*(5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 10*(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^
3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 48*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
/(a^2*x^6), 1/240*(15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 + 6*(4*C*a
^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + 120
*(2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^6*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 ...
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1114 vs.  $2(314) = 628$ .

Time = 19.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1114, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.38

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7,x)
```



output

```

-A*a**2*c**2/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a**2*d**2/(4*sqrt(b)
)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 11*A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2
) + 1)) - 2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*A*a*sqrt(b)*
d**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 17*A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(48*x**3*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)) - 4*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - A*b**(3/2)
*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*x) - A*b**(3/2)*d**2/(8*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - A*b**(5/2)*c**2/(16*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(5/2)*c*d*sqr
t(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) - 3*A*b**2*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*sqrt
(a)) + A*b**3*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(3/2)) - B*sqrt(a)*b*
d**2/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - B*a**2*c*d/(2*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d/
(4*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*x
**2) - 2*B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - B*b**(3/2)*c*d*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/x - B*b**(3/2)*c*d/(4*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*b**(3
/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/3 + B*b**(3/2)*d**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))
- B*b**(5/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) - 3*B*b**2*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)
/(sqrt(b)*x))/(4*sqrt(a)) - B*b**2*d**2*x/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 2
*C*sqrt(a)*b*c*d/(x*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*C*sqrt(a)*b*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)
/(sqrt(b)*x))/2 - C*a**2*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*C*
a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 531, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \frac{Ab^3c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{3}{2} C\sqrt{abd^2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right) - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Ab^3c^2}{48a^3} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^3c^2}{16a^2} + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cbd^2 + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}Cbd^2}{2a} \\
& + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}x}{a} + (2Ccd+Bd^2)b^{3/2} \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) \\
& - \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} \\
& + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}b^2}{8a^2} + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}{8a} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ab^2c^2}{48a^3x^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd^2}{2ax^2} - \frac{2(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}b}{3ax} \\
& + \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Abc^2}{24a^2x^4} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b}{8a^2x^2} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Bc^2}{5ax^5} - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Acd}{5ax^5} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{3ax^3} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac^2}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{4ax^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

1/16*A*b^3*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 3/2*C*sqrt(a)*b*d^2
*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^3*c^2/a^3 - 1/
16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^3*c^2/a^2 + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d^2 + 1/2*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d^2/a + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*x/a + (2*C*
c*d + B*d^2)*b^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2
)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2
)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/a^2 + 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*b^2/a + 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/
2)*C*d^2/(a*x^2) - 2/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b/(a*x) + 1/24*
(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^4) - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c^2/(a*x^5) - 2/5*(b*x^2
+ a)^(5/2)*A*c*d/(a*x^5) - 1/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^3
) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^6) - 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b
*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^4)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1711 vs.  $2(292) = 584$ .

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1711, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.18

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d^2 - (2*C*b^(3/2)*c*d + B*b^(3/2)*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(
b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) + 1/8*(6*C*a*b^2*c^2 - A*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*a*b^2*c*d
+ 24*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 6*A*a*b^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/s
qrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/120*(150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^
2*c^2 + 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c^2 + 300*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^2*c*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^
2*b*d^2 + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^2*d^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^10*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(5/2)*
c*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 210*(sqrt(b)
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 235*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^9*A*a*b^3*c^2 - 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*c*d - 360*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b*d^2 - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^9*A*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*b^(5/2)*c
^2 - 3840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d - 480*(sqrt(b)
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c*d - 1920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^8*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^3*b^2*c^
2 + 390*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^
4*b*d^2 + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^3*b^2*d^2 + 480*(sqrt(...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^7, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 876, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.65

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7,x)`

output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 - 70*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x - 192*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 - 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 - 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 300*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 320*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 150*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**4 - 640*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 + 360*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 + 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 360*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 15*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 180*sqrt(a)...
```

**3.72** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	933
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	934
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	934
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	939
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	941
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	942
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	943
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	944
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	945
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	946

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 323

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{b(bc(Bc+2Ad)-6ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16ax^2} - \frac{bCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x} + \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-6ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24ax^4} - \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{35a^2x^5} + b^{3/2}Cd^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{b^2(bc(Bc+2Ad)-6ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
1/16*b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-6*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-b*C*d^2*(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x+1/24*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-6*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
a/x^4-1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/x^3-1/7*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^7-1/6*c*
(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^6-1/35*(7*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-7*a*d^2+2*b*
c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^5+b^(3/2)*C*d^2*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1
/2))+1/16*b^2*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-6*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/
a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 337, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-96Ab^3c^2x^6 + 3ab^2x^4(7cx(5Bc + 16cCx + 32Bdx) + 2A(8c^2 + 35cdx + 56d^2x^2)) + 4a^3(4A(16c^2 + 35cdx + 56d^2x^2) + 7cx(5Bc + 16cCx + 32Bdx) + 2A(8c^2 + 35cdx + 56d^2x^2)) + 4a^3(4A(15c^2 + 35cdx + 21d^2x^2) + 7cx(2Cx(6c^2 + 15cdx + 10d^2x^2) + B(10c^2 + 24cdx + 15d^2x^2))) + 2a^2bx^2(2A(96c^2 + 245cdx + 168d^2x^2) + 7cx(B(35c^2 + 96cdx + 75d^2x^2) + 2Cx(24c^2 + 75cdx + 80d^2x^2))))}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b^2(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 6ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - b^{3/2}Cd^2 \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8a^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]
```

output

```
-1/1680*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*A*b^3*c^2*x^6 + 3*a*b^2*x^4*(7*c*x*(5*B*c + 16*c*C*x + 32*B*d*x) + 2*A*(8*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 56*d^2*x^2)) + 4*a^3*(4*A*(15*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 21*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(2*C*x*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + B*(10*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2)))) + 2*a^2*b*x^2*(2*A*(96*c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 168*d^2*x^2) + 7*x*(B*(35*c^2 + 96*c*d*x + 75*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(24*c^2 + 75*c*d*x + 80*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^2*x^7) + (b^2*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 6*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(8*a^(3/2)) - b^(3/2)*C*d^2*Log[-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 537, 27, 537, 25, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(7aCd^2x^3+7ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2))x+7ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^7} dx \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(7aCd^2x^3+7ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2))x+7ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^7} dx \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(42a^2Cd^2x^2-7a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-6ad(2cC+Bd))x+6a(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2)))}{x^6} dx - \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(42a^2Cd^2x^2-7a(bc(Bc+2Ad)-6ad(2cC+Bd))x+6a(7ac(cC+2Bd)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2)))}{x^6} dx - \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& \int \frac{35a^2(-6aCxd^2-6a(2cC+Bd)d+bc(Bc+2Ad))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2))}{5x^5} - \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& -7a \int \frac{(-6aCxd^2-6a(2cC+Bd)d+bc(Bc+2Ad))(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-7ad^2))}{5x^5} - \frac{7c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{6x^6} \\
& \quad \frac{7a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
& \quad \frac{7ax^7}{7ax^7}
\end{aligned}$$



↓ 537

$$-7a \left( -\frac{1}{4}b \int -\frac{3(-8aCx^2d^2 - 6a(2cC + Bd)d + bc(Bc + 2Ad))\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC) - 8aCd^2)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 27

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{(-8aCx^2d^2 - 6a(2cC + Bd)d + bc(Bc + 2Ad))\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^3} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC) - 8aCd^2)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 537

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( -\frac{1}{2}b \int -\frac{16aCx^2d^2 - 6a(2cC + Bd)d + bc(Bc + 2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC) - 8aCd^2)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 25

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int -\frac{16aCx^2d^2 - 6a(2cC + Bd)d + bc(Bc + 2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC) - 8aCd^2)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 538

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 16aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 8aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{4x^4} \right) - \frac{6(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(7ac(2Bd+cC) - 8aCd^2)}{5x^5}$$


---

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 224

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 16aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$


---

6a

7a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 219

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{16aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$


---

6a

7a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 243

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( \frac{1}{2}(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{16aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$


---

6a

7a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 73

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( \frac{(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{16aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$


---

6a

7a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

↓ 221

$$-7a \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(bc(2Ad+Bc) - 6ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{16aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-6ad(Bd+2cC) - 16aCd^2x + bc(2Ad+Bc))}{2x^2} \right) \right)$$


---

6a

7a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x]`

output `-1/7*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^7) + ((-7*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*x^6) + ((-6*(7*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(2*b*c^2 - 7*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) - 7*a*(-1/4*((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 6*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d) - 8*a*C*d^2*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/x^4 + (3*b*(-1/2*((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 6*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d) - 16*a*C*d^2*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x^2 + (b*((-16*a*C*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - ((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 6*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/2)/4)/(6*a))/(7*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 537 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[x^(m + 1)*(c*(m + 2) + d*(m + 1)*x)*((a + b*x^2)^p/((m + 1)*(m + 2))), x] - Simp[2*b*(p/((m + 1)*(m + 2))) Int[x^(m + 2)*(c*(m + 2) + d*(m + 1)*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && ILtQ[m, -2] && GtQ[p, 0] && !ILtQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 409, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(336Aab^2d^2x^6-96Ab^3c^2x^6+672Bab^2cdx^6+2240Ca^2bd^2x^6+336Cab^2c^2x^6+210Aab^2cdx^5+1050Ba^2bd^2x^5+105B$
default	$-\frac{(Ad^2+2Bcd+Cc^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5ax^5} + Ac^2\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7ax^7} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{35a^2x^5}\right) + Cd^2\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b}{a}\left(\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{ax} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{a}\right)\right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/1680*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(336*A*a*b^2*d^2*x^6-96*A*b^3*c^2*x^6+672*B*a*b^2*c*d*x^6+2240*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^6+336*C*a*b^2*c^2*x^6+210*A*a*b^2*c*d*x^5+1050*B*a^2*b*d^2*x^5+105*B*a*b^2*c^2*x^5+2100*C*a^2*b*c*d*x^5+672*A*a^2*b*d^2*x^4+48*A*a*b^2*c^2*x^4+1344*B*a^2*b*c*d*x^4+560*C*a^3*d^2*x^4+672*C*a^2*b*c^2*x^4+980*A*a^2*b*c*d*x^3+420*B*a^3*d^2*x^3+490*B*a^2*b*c^2*x^3+840*C*a^3*c*d*x^3+336*A*a^3*d^2*x^2+384*A*a^2*b*c^2*x^2+672*B*a^3*c*d*x^2+336*C*a^3*c^2*x^2+560*A*a^3*c*d*x+280*B*a^3*c^2*x+240*A*a^3*c^2)/x^7/a^2-1/16/a*b^2*(-(2*A*b*c*d-6*B*a*d^2+B*b*c^2-12*C*a*c*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-16*a*C*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1568, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.85

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/3360*(1680*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2*x^7*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 105*(B*b^3*c^2 - 6*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(16*(42*B*a*b^2*c*d + 3*(7*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 + 7*(20*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + 240*A*a^3*c^2 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 16*(84*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(14*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 7*(5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 6*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 48*(14*B*a^3*c*d + 7*A*a^3*d^2 + (7*C*a^3 + 8*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^7), -1/3360*(3360*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*b*d^2*x^7*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + 105*(B*b^3*c^2 - 6*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^7*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(16*(42*B*a*b^2*c*d + 3*(7*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 + 7*(20*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + 240*A*a^3*c^2 + 105*(B*a*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 2*(10*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 16*(84*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(14*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 7*(5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 70*(7*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 6*B*a^3*d^2 + 2*(6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 48*(14*B*a^3*c*d + 7*A*a^3*d^2 + (7*C*a^3 + 8*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 280*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*x^7), 1/1680*(840*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2*x^7*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 105*(B*b^3*c^2 - 6*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3...`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1435 vs.  $2(303) = 606$ .

Time = 22.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1435, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**8,x)`

output

```
-15*A*a**6*b**(9/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a
*4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A*a**5*b**(11/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x*
*10) - 17*A*a**4*b**(13/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x
**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 3*A*a**3*b**(15/2)*c**2*
x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a
**3*b**6*x**10) - 12*A*a**2*b**(17/2)*c**2*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*
a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a**2*c*d/(3
*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 8*A*a*b**(19/2)*c**2*x**10*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10
) - 11*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d/(12*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a*sqrt(b)*d**2*s
qrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**
4) - 17*A*b**(3/2)*c*d/(24*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*d**2*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**2) - A*b**(5/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a
*x**2) - A*b**(5/2)*c*d/(8*a*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*b**(5/2)*d**2*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*a) + 2*A*b**(7/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2)
+ A*b**3*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(3/2)) - B*a**2*c**2/(6*sq
rt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - B*a**2*d**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x
**2) + 1)) - 11*B*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*a*sq
rt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*d**2/(8*x**3*sqr...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 506, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} C b^2 d^2 x}{a} \\
& + C b^{\frac{3}{2}} d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right) - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} C b d^2}{3ax} \\
& - \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
& + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} b^2}{8a^2} + \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}{8a} \\
& - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}} b^3}{48a^3} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}}{16a^2} \\
& - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} C d^2}{3ax^3} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} b}{8a^2 x^2} \\
& + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} b^2}{48a^3 x^2} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} C c^2}{5ax^5} + \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} A b c^2}{35a^2 x^5} \\
& - \frac{2(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} B c d}{5ax^5} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} A d^2}{5ax^5} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4ax^4} \\
& + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} b}{24a^2 x^4} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} A c^2}{7ax^7} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{6ax^6}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="maxima")
```



output

```

sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d^2*x/a + C*b^(3/2)*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b)) - 2/3
*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b*d^2/(a*x) - 3/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sq
rt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)
*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^2/a^2 + 3/8*
(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2/a - 1/48*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*b^3/a^3 - 1/16*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3/a^2 - 1/3*(b
*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2/(a*x^3) - 1/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/
(a^2*x^2) + 1/48*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/5*(
b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c^2/(a*x^5) + 2/35*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^5)
- 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*c*d/(a*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*d^2/(a*x^5)
) - 1/4*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^4) + 1/24*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*
d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^7) - 1
/6*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^6)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1784 vs. 2(283) = 566.

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1784, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.52

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x, algorithm="giac")

```

output

```

-C*b^(3/2)*d^2*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a))) - 1/8*(B*b^3*c^2 - 1
2*C*a*b^2*c*d + 2*A*b^3*c*d - 6*B*a*b^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/840*(105*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^13*B*b^3*c^2 + 2100*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a*b^2*c*d + 210*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*b^3*c*d + 1050*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^13*B*a*b^2*d^2 + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a*b^(5/2)*c^2
+ 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a*b^(5/2)*c*d + 3360*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^12*A*a*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 1540*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^3*c^2
- 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 3080*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^3*c*d - 2520*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B
*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 3
360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(7/2)*c^2 - 6720*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(5/2)*c*d - 16800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^10*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 - 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^2*b^(5/2
)*d^2 + 1085*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 3780*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^3*b^2*c*d + 2170*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^9*A*a^2*b^3*c*d + 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^3*b^2*d^2 + 50
40*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 3360*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^2 + 10080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^8} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^8, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 898, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.78

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^8} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^8,x)`

output

```
( - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d*x - 336
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d**2*x**2 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**2 -
280*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x - 980*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**3
- 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**2 - 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2
*x**4 - 420*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**3 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*
c**3*x**2 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*d*x**3 - 560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**3*c*d**2*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 490*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 134
4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**
2*x**6 - 1050*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a**2*b*c**3*x**4 - 2100*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 2240*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 105*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 672*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 -
336*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
- sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*d*x**7 + 630*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d**2*x**7 + 1260*sqrt(a)
*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**7
- 105*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c
**2*x**7 + 210*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a*b**3*c*d*x**7 - 630*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt...
```

**3.73**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx$

Optimal result	947
Mathematica [A] (verified)	948
Rubi [A] (verified)	948
Maple [A] (verified)	952
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	954
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	955
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	956
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	957
Mupad [F(-1)]	958
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	959

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 338

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = -\frac{aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8x^8} - \frac{(8ac(cC+2Bd)+A(9bc^2+8ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{48x^6} - \frac{(Ab(3bc^2+56ad^2)+8a(6aCd^2+7bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{192ax^4} + \frac{b(Ab(3bc^2-8ad^2)-8a(10aCd^2+bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^2x^2} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} + \frac{(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{35a^2x^5} - \frac{b^2(Ab(3bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(6aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/8*a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^8-1/48*(8*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(8*a*d^2+9*b*c^2))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^6-1/192*(A*b*(56*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+8*a*(6*a*C*d^2+7*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/128*b*(A*b*(-8*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)-8*a*(10*a*C*d^2+b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/7*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^7+1/35*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-7*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*
(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^5-1/128*b^2*(A*b*(-8*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+8*a*(6*a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*
arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```



$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (8aCd^2x^3+8ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-8ad^2))x+8ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^8} dx \\
 \frac{8a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 \frac{8ax^8}{8ax^8} \\
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (56a^2Cd^2x^2-8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x+7a(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-8ad^2)))}{x^7} dx - \frac{8c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 \frac{8a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 \frac{8ax^8}{8ax^8} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (56a^2Cd^2x^2-8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))x+7a(8ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-8ad^2)))}{x^7} dx - \frac{8c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{7x^7} \\
 \frac{8a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 \frac{8ax^8}{8ax^8} \\
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int \frac{a(48a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))-7(Ab(3bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(6aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-8ad^2))}{6x^6} \\
 \frac{8a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 \frac{8ax^8}{8ax^8} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 -\frac{1}{6} \int \frac{(48a(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-7ad(2cC+Bd))-7(Ab(3bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(6aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-8ad^2))}{6x^6} \\
 \frac{8a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 \frac{8ax^8}{8ax^8} \\
 \downarrow 534
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( 7(Ab(3bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(6aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC) - 6x^6)}{6x^6}}{7a} \quad 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{7}{2}(Ab(3bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(6aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(8ac(2Bd+cC) - 6x^6)}{6x^6}}{7a} \quad 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{7}{2}(Ab(3bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(6aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6x^6}}{7a} \quad 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{7}{2}(Ab(3bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(6aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \frac{1}{2}b \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6x^6}}{7a} \quad 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{7}{2}(Ab(3bc^2 - 8ad^2) + 8a(6aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4}b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 7ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right) - \frac{7(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6x^6}}{7a} \quad 8a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{7}{2} \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (Ab(3bc^2-8ad^2)+8a(6aCd^2-bc(2Bd+cC))) + \frac{48(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-7a)}{5x^5} \right)}{7a}}{8a} = \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x]`

output `-1/8*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^8) + ((-8*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*x^7) + ((-7*(8*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(3*b*c^2 - 8*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(6*x^6) + ((48*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 7*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) + (7*(A*b*(3*b*c^2 - 8*a*d^2) + 8*a*(6*a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(-1/2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3*b*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4)/2)/6)/(7*a))/(8*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1))) Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`



rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{m_+}((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{p_+}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(m-1)/2}(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 534  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{m_+}((c_+) + (d_+)(x_+))((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{p_+}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{m+1}((a + b*x^2)^{p+1}/(2*a*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[x^{m+1}(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$

rule 2338  $\text{Int}[(Pq_+)((c_+)(x_+))^{m_+}((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{p_+}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, c*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, c*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[R*(c*x)^{m+1}((a + b*x^2)^{p+1}/(a*c*(m+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(a*c*(m+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c*x)^{m+1}(a + b*x^2)^p \ \text{ExpandToSum}[a*c*(m+1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ || \ \text{NeQ}[\text{Expon}[Pq, x], 1])$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30



output

```
-1/13440*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-1536*A*b^3*c*d*x^7+2688*B*a*b^2*d^2*x^7-768*B*b^3*c^2*x^7+5376*C*a*b^2*c*d*x^7+840*A*a*b^2*d^2*x^6-315*A*b^3*c^2*x^6+1680*B*a*b^2*c*d*x^6+8400*C*a^2*b*d^2*x^6+840*C*a*b^2*c^2*x^6+768*A*a*b^2*c*d*x^5+5376*B*a^2*b*d^2*x^5+384*B*a*b^2*c^2*x^5+10752*C*a^2*b*c*d*x^5+3920*A*a^2*b*d^2*x^4+210*A*a*b^2*c^2*x^4+7840*B*a^2*b*c*d*x^4+3360*C*a^3*d^2*x^4+3920*C*a^2*b*c^2*x^4+6144*A*a^2*b*c*d*x^3+2688*B*a^3*d^2*x^3+3072*B*a^2*b*c^2*x^3+5376*C*a^3*c*d*x^3+2240*A*a^3*d^2*x^2+2520*A*a^2*b*c^2*x^2+4480*B*a^3*c*d*x^2+2240*C*a^3*c^2*x^2+3840*A*a^3*c*d*x+1920*B*a^3*c^2*x+1680*A*a^3*c^2)/x^8/a^2+1/128*(8*A*a*b*d^2-3*A*b^2*c^2+16*B*a*b*c*d-48*C*a^2*d^2+8*C*a*b*c^2)*b^2/a^(5/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 855, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/26880*(105*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(6*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^8*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(384*(2*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 - 1680*A*a^4*c^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 8*(10*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 384*(B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 14*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 2*(14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 70*(112*B*a^3*b*c*d + (56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(6*C*a^4 + 7*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 384*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 7*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 280*(16*B*a^4*c*d + 8*A*a^4*d^2 + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 1920*(B*a^4*c^2 + 2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^8), -1/13440*(105*(16*B*a*b^3*c*d + (8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^2 - 8*(6*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^8*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (384*(2*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 - 1680*A*a^4*c^2 - 105*(16*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 8*(10*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 384*(B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 14*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 2*(14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 70*(112*B*a^3*b*c*d + (56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 8*(6*C*a^4 + 7*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 384*(8*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 7*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 280*(16*B*a^4*c*d + 8*A*a^4*d^2 + (8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 1920*(B*a^4*c^2 + 2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^8)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1889 vs.  $2(326) = 652$ .

Time = 47.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1889, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**9,x)
```

output

```

-30*A*a**6*b**(9/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**
4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 66*A*a**5*b**(11/2)*c*d*x**2*sqrt(a/(
b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**1
0) - 34*A*a**4*b**(13/2)*c*d*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6
+ 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 6*A*a**3*b**(15/2)*c*d*x**6
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*
b**6*x**10) - 24*A*a**2*b**(17/2)*c*d*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*
b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - A*a**2*c**2/(8*sq
rt(b)*x**9*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*a**2*d**2/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x
**2) + 1)) - 16*A*a*b**(19/2)*c*d*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4
*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 5*A*a*sqrt(b)*c**2/(16
*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 11*A*a*sqrt(b)*d**2/(24*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)) - 13*A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(64*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(3/2)*
c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(5*x**4) - 17*A*b**(3/2)*d**2/(48*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*
x**2) + 1)) + A*b**(5/2)*c**2/(128*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*b**(
5/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a*x**2) - A*b**(5/2)*d**2/(16*a*x*sqrt(a
/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*A*b**(7/2)*c**2/(128*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 4*
A*b**(7/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**2) + A*b**3*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/
(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(3/2)) - 3*A*b**4*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(128
*a**(5/2)) - 15*B*a**6*b**(9/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 570, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="maxima
")

```

output

```

-3/128*A*b^4*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 3/8*C*b^2*d^2*arc
sinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^4*c^2/a^4
+ 3/128*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^4*c^2/a^3 + 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^2*d^2/a
^2 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^2*d^2/a + 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^3*
arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/48*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^3/a^3 - 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^
3/a^2 - 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^3*c^2/(a^4*x^2) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2
)*C*b*d^2/(a^2*x^2) - 1/64*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^4) - 1/4*(b*
x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2/(a*x^4) + 1/48*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(
5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 2/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*c*d/(a*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*B*d^2/(a*x^5) + 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^6) + 1/24*(C
*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^4) + 2/35*(B*c^2 + 2*A*
c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^5) - 1/8*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^8) -
1/6*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^6) - 1/7*(B*c^2 + 2*
A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^7)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2107 vs.  $2(306) = 612$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2107, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.23

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-1/64*(8*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 3*A*b^4*c^2 + 16*B*a*b^3*c*d - 48*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 8
*A*a*b^3*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^
2) + 1/6720*(840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 315*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*b^4*c^2 + 1680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
15*B*a*b^3*c*d + 8400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 840
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a*b^3*d^2 + 26880*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*
x^2 + a))^14*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*c*d + 13440*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*B*
a^2*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 11480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 2
415*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a*b^4*c^2 + 22960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^2*b^3*c*d - 28560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a
^3*b^2*d^2 + 11480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 26880*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^2*b^(7/2)*c^2 - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*c*d + 53760*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
12*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*c*d - 40320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^3*b^(5/2
)*d^2 - 3640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^3*b^3*c^2 + 34965*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b^4*c^2 - 7280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^11*B*a^3*b^3*c*d + 35280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*b^2*d^
2 - 3640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^3*b^3*d^2 + 134400*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*c*d + 67200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^10*B*a^4*b^(5/2)*d^2 - 8680*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^4...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^9} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^9, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 994, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.94

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^9} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^9,x)`

output `( - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2 - 3840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d*x - 240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*d**2*x**2 - 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**2 - 1920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*x**3 - 6144*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**3 - 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x**2 - 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**4 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**3 - 2240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**3*x**2 - 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2*d*x**3 - 3360*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d**2*x**4 - 210*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 3072*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 7840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 3920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*x**4 - 10752*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 8400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 315*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 1536*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**7 - 1680*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**6 - 2688*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d**2*x**7 - 840*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 5376*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 + 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c**2*x**7 - 840*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d**2*x**8 + 5040*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**8 + 315*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c**2*x**8 - 1680*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - s...`



**3.74** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	960
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	961
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	962
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	966
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	968
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	969
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	971
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	972
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	973
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	974

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 365

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx &= \frac{b(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{64ax^4} \\ &+ \frac{b^2(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{128a^2x^2} \\ &+ \frac{(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{48ax^6} - \frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} \\ &- \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{8ax^8} - \frac{(9ac(cC+2Bd) - A(4bc^2 - 9ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{63a^2x^7} \\ &- \frac{(2Ab(4bc^2 - 9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd)))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{315a^3x^5} \\ &- \frac{b^3(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 8ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/64*b*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/128*b \\ & ^2*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2+1/48*(3*b \\ & *c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/a/x^6-1/9*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a \\ & )^(5/2)/a/x^9-1/8*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^8-1/63*(9*a*c*(2*B*d+C \\ & *c)-A*(-9*a*d^2+4*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^7-1/315*(2*A*b*(-9*a*d^2+4 \\ & *b*c^2)+9*a*(7*a*C*d^2-2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^3/x^5-1/128*b \\ & ^3*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-8*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/ \\ & a^(5/2) \end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(1024Ab^4c^2x^8 - ab^3x^6(9cx(105Bc + 256Cx + 512Bdx) + 2A(256c^2 + 945cdx + 1152d^2x^2)) + \\ & b^3(-3bc(Bc + 2Ad) + 8ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{64a^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

`Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & -1/40320*(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(1024*A*b^4*c^2*x^8 - a*b^3*x^6*(9*c*x*(105*B*c \\ & + 256*c*C*x + 512*B*d*x) + 2*A*(256*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 1152*d^2*x^2)) + 16* \\ & a^4*(10*A*(28*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(8*C*x*(15*c^2 + 35*c*d*x \\ & + 21*d^2*x^2) + 5*B*(21*c^2 + 48*c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2))) + 6*a^2*b^2*x^4*(2 \\ & *A*(32*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 96*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(8*C*x*(8*c^2 + 35*c*d*x + 56*d \\ & ^2*x^2) + B*(35*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 140*d^2*x^2))) + 8*a^3*b*x^2*(2*A*(400*c \\ & ^2 + 945*c*d*x + 576*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(4*C*x*(96*c^2 + 245*c*d*x + 168*d^2*x \\ & ^2) + B*(315*c^2 + 768*c*d*x + 490*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^3*x^9) + (b^3*(-3*b*c*( \\ & B*c + 2*A*d) + 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 \\ & ]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])/(64*a^(5/2)) \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.438$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (9aCd^2x^3+9ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(9ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2))x+9ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^9} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (9aCd^2x^3+9ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(9ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2))x+9ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^9} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (72a^2Cd^2x^2-9a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x+8a(9ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2)))}{x^8} dx - \frac{9c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{8x^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (72a^2Cd^2x^2-9a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x+8a(9ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2)))}{x^8} dx - \frac{9c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{8x^8} \\
 & \quad \frac{9a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{9ax^9}{9ax^9} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{a(63a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-8(2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2)+9a(7aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x^7} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx}{8a} - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(9ac(2Bd+cC)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2))}{7x^7}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{7} \int \frac{(63a(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))-8(2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2)+9a(7aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x^7} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx - \frac{8(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(9ac(2Bd+cC)-A(4bc^2-9ad^2))}{7x^7}}{8a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \int \frac{3a(16(2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2)+9a(7aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))+21b(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x^6} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^6} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \int \frac{(16(2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2)+9a(7aCd^2-2bc(cC+2Bd)))+21b(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-8ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x^6} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^6} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( 21b(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2)+9a(7aCd^2-2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-8ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^6} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{21}{2} b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx^2 - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)}{8a} + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{9a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{21}{2} b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4} b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx^2 - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)}{8a} + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{9a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{21}{2} b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)}{8a} + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{9a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{21}{2} b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)}{8a} + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{9a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{21}{2} b \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC)) - \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (2Ab(4bc^2-9ad^2) + 9a(7aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{5ax^5} \right) \right)}{8a} + \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 8ad(Bd+2cC))}{9a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9}$$

9a

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x]`

output `-1/9*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^9) + ((-9*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*x^8) + ((-8*(9*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(4*b*c^2 - 9*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*x^7) + ((21*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*x^6) + ((-16*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 9*a*d^2) + 9*a*(7*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*a*x^5) + (21*b*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 8*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(-1/2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3*b*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4)/2)/2)/7)/(8*a))/(9*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 51 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[d*(n/(b*(m + 1))) Int[(a + b*x)^(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && FractionQ[n] && GtQ[n, 0]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntegerQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1)) Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

method	result
default	$(A d^2 + 2Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7ax^7} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{35a^2x^5} \right) + A c^2 \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{9ax^9} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{7ax^7} + \frac{2b(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{35a^2x^5} \right)}{9a} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a} (-2304Aa b^3 d^2 x^8 + 1024A b^4 c^2 x^8 - 4608Ba b^3 cd x^8 + 8064C a^2 b^2 d^2 x^8 - 2304Ca b^3 c^2 x^8 - 1890Aa b^3 cd x^7 + 2520B a^2 b^2 d^2 x^7 - 1890Aa b^3 cd x^7 + 2520B a^2 b^2 d^2 x^7 - 1890Aa b^3 cd x^7 + 2520B a^2 b^2 d^2 x^7)}{9a^2 x^9}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/7/a/x^7*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+2/35*b/a^2/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))+A*c^2*(-1/9/a/x^9*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)-4/9*b/a*(-1/7/a/x^7*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+2/35*b/a^2/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2))-1/5*C*d^2/a/x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/8/a/x^8*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)-3/8*b/a*(-1/6/a/x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)-1/6*b/a*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))))))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(-1/6/a/x^6*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)-1/6*b/a*(-1/4/a/x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+1/4*b/a*(-1/2/a/x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)+3/2*b/a*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 944, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/80640*(315*(3*B*b^4*c^2 - 8*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c*d)
*sqrt(a)*x^9*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(128*
(36*B*a*b^3*c*d + 2*(9*C*a*b^3 - 4*A*b^4)*c^2 - 9*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3
)*d^2)*x^8 + 315*(3*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*B*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a
*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 - 4480*A*a^4*c^2 - 128*(18*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (9*C*a^2*b^2 - 4
*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 9*(14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 - 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*c^2
+ 56*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 2*(56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 384*(48*B*a^3*
b*c*d + (24*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 -
840*(9*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 8*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(8*C*a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 640*
(18*B*a^4*c*d + 9*A*a^4*d^2 + (9*C*a^4 + 10*A*a^3*b)*c^2)*x^2 - 5040*(B*a^
4*c^2 + 2*A*a^4*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^9), 1/40320*(315*(3*B*b^4*
c^2 - 8*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^9*arctan(sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(-a)/a) + (128*(36*B*a*b^3*c*d + 2*(9*C*a*b^3 - 4*A*b^4)*
c^2 - 9*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*d^2)*x^8 + 315*(3*B*a*b^3*c^2 - 8*B*a^2*
b^2*d^2 - 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 - 4480*A*a^4*c^2 - 128*(18*
B*a^2*b^2*c*d + (9*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3)*c^2 + 9*(14*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)
*d^2)*x^6 - 210*(3*B*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 56*B*a^3*b*d^2 + 2*(56*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^
2*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 384*(48*B*a^3*b*c*d + (24*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(
7*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^3*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 840*(9*B*a^3*b*c^2 + 8*B*a^4*d^2 + 2*(8*C*
a^4 + 9*A*a^3*b)*c*d)*x^3 - 640*(18*B*a^4*c*d + 9*A*a^4*d^2 + (9*C*a^4 ...

```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3181 vs.  $2(350) = 700$ .

Time = 64.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3181, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.72

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**10,x)
```

output

```

-35*A**8*b**(19/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a
**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 110*A**8
**7*b**(21/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6
*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 114*A**6*b
*(23/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**1
0*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 15*A**6*b**(9/2
)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105
*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 40*A**5*b**(25/2)*c**2*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(31
5*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4
*b**12*x**14) - 15*A**5*b**(11/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**
4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 33*A**5*b**(11/2)*d
**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 1
05*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 5*A**4*b**(27/2)*c**2*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3
15*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 + 315*a**4
*b**12*x**14) - 33*A**4*b**(13/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a
**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) - 17*A**4*b**(1
3/2)*d**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(105*a**5*b**4*x**6 + 210*a**4*b**5*x
**8 + 105*a**3*b**6*x**10) + 30*A**3*b**(29/2)*c**2*x**10*sqrt(a/(b*x**2)
+ 1)/(315*a**7*b**9*x**8 + 945*a**6*b**10*x**10 + 945*a**5*b**11*x**12 +
315*a**4*b**12*x**14) - 17*A**3*b**(15/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + ...

```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 537, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx &= \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)b^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}} \\
&- \frac{3(Bc^2+2Acd)b^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{128a^{5/2}} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}b^3}{48a^3} \\
&- \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}}{16a^2} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}b^4}{128a^4} + \frac{3(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ab^4}}{128a^3} \\
&+ \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b^2}{48a^3x^2} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b^3}{128a^4x^2} \\
&- \frac{8(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ab^2c^2}{315a^3x^5} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Cd^2}{5ax^5} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b}{24a^2x^4} \\
&- \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b^2}{64a^3x^4} + \frac{4(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Abc^2}{63a^2x^7} + \frac{2(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b}{35a^2x^5} \\
&- \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{6ax^6} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}b}{16a^2x^6} - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{5/2}Ac^2}{9ax^9} \\
&- \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{7ax^7} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)(bx^2+a)^{5/2}}{8ax^8}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b^3*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 3/128*(
B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^4*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 1/48*(2*C*c*d
+ B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^3/a^3 - 1/16*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b^3/a^2 + 1/128*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^4/a^4 + 3/128*(B*
c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^4/a^3 + 1/48*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/128*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^3/(a^4
*x^2) - 8/315*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^5) - 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2
)*C*d^2/(a*x^5) + 1/24*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^4) - 1
/64*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^4) + 4/63*(b*x^2 + a)^(
5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^7) + 2/35*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*
b/(a^2*x^5) - 1/6*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^6) + 1/16*(B*c^
2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^6) - 1/9*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(
a*x^9) - 1/7*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^7) - 1/8*(B*
c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^8)

```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2195 vs.  $2(329) = 658$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2195, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x, algorithm="giac"
)

```

output

```

1/64*(3*B*b^4*c^2 - 16*C*a*b^3*c*d + 6*A*b^4*c*d - 8*B*a*b^3*d^2)*arctan(-
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/20160*(945*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*b^4*c^2 - 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^17*C*a*b^3*c*d + 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*b^4*c*d - 2520*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a*b^3*d^2 - 40320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^16*C*a^2*b^(5/2)*d^2 - 8190*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a*
b^4*c^2 - 63840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^2*b^3*c*d - 16380*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a*b^4*c*d - 31920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^15*B*a^2*b^3*d^2 - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^2*b^(7
/2)*c^2 - 161280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*B*a^2*b^(7/2)*c*d + 1612
80*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^3*b^(5/2)*d^2 - 80640*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*A*a^2*b^(7/2)*d^2 - 97650*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^13*B*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 90720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^3*b^3*c*d
- 195300*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^2*b^4*c*d + 45360*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*B*a^3*b^3*d^2 + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^12*C*a^3*b^(7/2)*c^2 - 215040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*A*a^2*b^(
9/2)*c^2 + 161280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*c*d - 322
560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*C*a^4*b^(5/2)*d^2 + 80640*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^12*A*a^3*b^(7/2)*d^2 - 106470*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^11*B*a^3*b^4*c^2 + 30240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^4*b^...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^{10}} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10,x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^10, x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 23.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1064, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{10}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^10,x)`

output

```
( - 4480*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c**2 - 10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c*d*x -
5760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*d**2*x**2 - 6400*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x
**2 - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x - 15120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*
c*d*x**3 - 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d*x**2 - 9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a**4*b*d**2*x**4 - 6720*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2*x**3 - 5760*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**4*c**3*x**2 - 13440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2*d*x**3 - 8064*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d**2*x**4 - 384*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**4
- 7560*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 1260*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*
b**2*c*d*x**5 - 18432*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 1152*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 11760*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**5 -
9216*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*x**4 - 23520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c
**2*d*x**5 - 16128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 512*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 630*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 1890*s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**7 - 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x
**6 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**8 - 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**2*b**3*d**2*x**7 - 1152*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 5040*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 - 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d**2
*x**8 - 1024*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**8 + 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
**4*c**2*x**7 + 4608*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**8 + 2304*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a*b**3*c**3*x**8 + 1890*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sq...
```

**3.75** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx$$

Optimal result	975
Mathematica [A] (verified)	976
Rubi [A] (verified)	977
Maple [A] (verified)	982
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	984
Sympy [F(-1)]	985
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	986
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	986
Mupad [F(-1)]	987
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	988

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 450

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = -\frac{aAc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{10x^{10}} - \frac{(10ac(cC+2Bd)+A(11bc^2+10ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{80x^8} - \frac{(3Ab(bc^2+30ad^2)+10a(8aCd^2+9bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{480ax^6} + \frac{b(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)-2a(56aCd^2+3bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{384a^2x^4} - \frac{b^2(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{256a^3x^2} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{9ax^9} + \frac{(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{63a^2x^7} - \frac{2b(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{315a^3x^5} + \frac{b^3(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{256a^{7/2}}$$



output

```
-1/10*a*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^10-1/80*(10*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)+A*(10*a*d^2+11
*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^8-1/480*(3*A*b*(30*a*d^2+b*c^2)+10*a*(8*a*C*d^2
+9*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^6+1/384*b*(3*A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)
-2*a*(56*a*C*d^2+3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^4-1/256*b^2*(3*
A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+2*a*(8*a*C*d^2-3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^
3/x^2-1/9*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a/x^9+1/63*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-9*a*
d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^2/x^7-2/315*b*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-9*a*d*(B
*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/a^3/x^5+1/256*b^3*(3*A*b*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)+2*a*(
8*a*C*d^2-3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 6.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 462, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^4cx^8(945Ac+2048Bcx+4096Adx)+32a^4(7A(36c^2+80cdx+45c^2d^2)+5x(3Cx(21c^2+48cdx+28d^2x^2))+2B(28c^2+63cdx+36d^2x^2))) + 12a^2b^2x^4(A(42c^2+128cdx+105d^2x^2)+x(2B(32c^2+105cdx+96d^2x^2)+3Cx(35c^2+128cdx+140d^2x^2))) + 16a^3b^2x^2(A(693c^2+1600cdx+945d^2x^2)+x(3Cx(315c^2+768cdx+490d^2x^2)+2B(400c^2+945cdx+576d^2x^2))) - 2ab^3x^6(A(315c^2+1024cdx+945d^2x^2)+x(9cCx(105c+512dx)+2B(256c^2+945cdx+1152d^2x^2))))}{x^{10}} - 630b^3(3Ab^2c^2+16a^2Cd^2)*ArcTanh[(\sqrt{b}x - \sqrt{a+bx^2})/\sqrt{a}] - 3780ab^4(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)*ArcTanh[(-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a+bx^2})/\sqrt{a}]]/(80640a^{(7/2)})$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^11,x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b^4*c*x^8*(945*A*c + 2048*B*c*x + 4096*A*d*x)
+ 32*a^4*(7*A*(36*c^2 + 80*c*d*x + 45*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(3*C*x*(21*c^2 + 48*
c*d*x + 28*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(28*c^2 + 63*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2))) + 12*a^2*b^2*
x^4*(A*(42*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 105*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*B*(32*c^2 + 105*c*d*x + 9
6*d^2*x^2) + 3*C*x*(35*c^2 + 128*c*d*x + 140*d^2*x^2))) + 16*a^3*b^2*x^2*(A*
(693*c^2 + 1600*c*d*x + 945*d^2*x^2) + x*(3*C*x*(315*c^2 + 768*c*d*x + 490
*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(400*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 576*d^2*x^2))) - 2*a*b^3*x^6*(A*(31
5*c^2 + 1024*c*d*x + 945*d^2*x^2) + x*(9*c*C*x*(105*c + 512*d*x) + 2*B*(25
6*c^2 + 945*c*d*x + 1152*d^2*x^2)))))/x^10) - 630*b^3*(3*A*b^2*c^2 + 16*a^
2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 3780*a*b^4*(c^2*
C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(8
0640*a^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 392, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2338, 27, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 27, 534, 243, 51, 51, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{5(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^{10}} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{10a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{10ax^{10}}{10ax^{10}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (2aCd^2x^3+2ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))x+2ac(Bc+2Ad))}{x^{10}} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{10ax^{10}}{10ax^{10}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (18a^2Cd^2x^2-2a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))x+9a(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2)))}{9a} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{9x^9} \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{10ax^{10}}{10ax^{10}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (18a^2Cd^2x^2-2a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))x+9a(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2)))}{9a} dx - \frac{2c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2Ad+Bc)}{9x^9} \\
 & \quad \frac{2a}{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \quad \frac{10ax^{10}}{10ax^{10}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{a(16a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))-9(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx}{8a} - \frac{9(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))}{8x^8}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{8} \int \frac{(16a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))-9(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^8} dx - \frac{9(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))}{8x^8}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \int \frac{a(63(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))+32b(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx + \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-9ad(Bd+2cC))}{7x^7} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \int \frac{(63(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))+32b(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^7} dx + \frac{16(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-9ad(Bd+2cC))}{7x^7} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \int -\frac{3b(64a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))-21(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{21(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))}{2ax^6} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \int \frac{(64a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-9ad(2cC+Bd))-21(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x^6} (bx^2+a)^{3/2} dx - 21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))}{2a} \right) \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -21(3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-9ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right)}{2a} \right) - 21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))}{2a} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{21}{2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(2Bd+cC))) \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-9ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right)}{2a} \right) - 21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))}{2a} \right)$$

9a

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{21}{2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(2Bd+cC))) \left( \frac{3}{4} b \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x^4} dx - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-9ad(Bd+2cC))}{5x^5} \right)}{2a} \right) - 21(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (3Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+2a(8aCd^2-3bc(cC+2Bd)))}{2a} \right)$$

9

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

↓ 51

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{21}{2} (3Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2a(8aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC))) \right)}{2a} \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 9ad(Bc+2Ad))}{5x^5} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

73

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{21}{2} (3Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2a(8aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC))) \right)}{2a} \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 9ad(Bc+2Ad))}{5x^5} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

221

$$\frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{b \left( -\frac{21}{2} \left( \frac{3}{4} b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{x^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{2x^4} \right) (3Ab(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2a(8aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC))) \right)}{2a} - \frac{64(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 9ad(Bc+2Ad))}{5x^5} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{10ax^{10}}$$

```
input Int[((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^11,x]
```

```
output -1/10*(A*c^2*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(a*x^10) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(9*x^9) + ((-9*(2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(8*x^8) + ((16*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 9*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(7*x^7) + ((-21*(3*A*b*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) + 2*a*(8*a*C*d^2 - 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(2*a*x^6) + (b*((-64*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 9*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*x^5) - (21*(3*A*b*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) + 2*a*(8*a*C*d^2 - 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*(-1/2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)/x^4 + (3*b*(-(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/x^2) - (b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/4)/2)/(2*a))/7)/8)/(9*a))/(2*a)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 51  $\text{Int}[(\text{(a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(m}_.)}) * (\text{(c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(n}_.)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{(m} + 1)} * (\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{\text{n}/(\text{b*(m} + 1))}, \text{x}] - \text{Simp}[\text{d*(n)/(b*(m} + 1)) \text{Int}[(\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{(m} + 1)} * (\text{c} + \text{d*x})^{\text{(n} - 1)}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{n}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[\text{n}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{n}, 0]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{(a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(m}_.)}) * (\text{(c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(n}_.)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p/b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{p*(m} + 1) - 1} * (\text{c} - \text{a*(d/b)} + \text{d*(x}^{\text{p/b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{1/p}}, \text{x}]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{(a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]/\text{a}) * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{x/Rt}[-\text{a/b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a/b}]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(m}_.)} * (\text{(a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{(p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{1/2} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{(m} - 1)/2} * (\text{a} + \text{b*x})^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 534  $\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{(m}_.)} * (\text{(c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.) * (\text{(a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{(p}_.)}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{-c}) * \text{x}^{\text{(m} + 1)} * (\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{\text{(p} + 1)} / (2 * \text{a} * (\text{p} + 1)), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{(m} + 1)} * (\text{a} + \text{b*x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{m} + 2 * \text{p} + 3, 0]$

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 573, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4096Ab^4cdx^9-4608Ba^3d^2x^9+2048Bb^4c^2x^9-9216Cab^3cdx^9-1890Aab^3d^2x^8+945Ab^4c^2x^8-3780Bab^3cdx^8+50$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) - \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{8ax^8} - \frac{3b}{6ax^6} - \frac{b}{4ax^4} + \frac{b}{4a} \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a(\sqrt{bx^2+a}) \right)}{4a} \right)$



input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^11,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/80640*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(4096*A*b^4*c*d*x^9-4608*B*a*b^3*d^2*x^9+2048*B*b^4*c^2*x^9-9216*C*a*b^3*c*d*x^9-1890*A*a*b^3*d^2*x^8+945*A*b^4*c^2*x^8-378 \\ & 0*B*a*b^3*c*d*x^8+5040*C*a^2*b^2*d^2*x^8-1890*C*a*b^3*c^2*x^8-2048*A*a*b^3 \\ & *c*d*x^7+2304*B*a^2*b^2*d^2*x^7-1024*B*a*b^3*c^2*x^7+4608*C*a^2*b^2*c*d*x^ \\ & 7+1260*A*a^2*b^2*d^2*x^6-630*A*a*b^3*c^2*x^6+2520*B*a^2*b^2*c*d*x^6+23520* \\ & C*a^3*b*d^2*x^6+1260*C*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^6+1536*A*a^2*b^2*c*d*x^5+18432*B*a^3* \\ & b*d^2*x^5+768*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^5+36864*C*a^3*b*c*d*x^5+15120*A*a^3*b*d^2*x^ \\ & 4+504*A*a^2*b^2*c^2*x^4+30240*B*a^3*b*c*d*x^4+13440*C*a^4*d^2*x^4+15120*C \\ & a^3*b*c^2*x^4+25600*A*a^3*b*c*d*x^3+11520*B*a^4*d^2*x^3+12800*B*a^3*b*c^2* \\ & x^3+23040*C*a^4*c*d*x^3+10080*A*a^4*d^2*x^2+11088*A*a^3*b*c^2*x^2+20160*B \\ & a^4*c*d*x^2+10080*C*a^4*c^2*x^2+17920*A*a^4*c*d*x+8960*B*a^4*c^2*x+8064*A \\ & a^4*c^2)/x^{10}/a^3-1/256*(6*A*a*b*d^2-3*A*b^2*c^2+12*B*a*b*c*d-16*C*a^2*d^2 \\ & +6*C*a*b*c^2)*b^3/a^{(7/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1097, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^11,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/161280*(315*(12*B*a*b^4*c*d + 3*(2*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(8*C*a^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^10*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(512*(4*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^3*d^2 - 2*(9*C*a^2*b^3 - 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d)*x^9 - 315*(12*B*a^2*b^3*c*d + 3*(2*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(8*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^8 + 8064*A*a^5*c^2 - 256*(4*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 9*B*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 2*(9*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 210*(12*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 3*(2*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(56*C*a^4*b + 3*A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + 768*(B*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a^4*b*d^2 + 2*(24*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 168*(180*B*a^4*b*c*d + 3*(30*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*c^2 + 10*(8*C*a^5 + 9*A*a^4*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 1280*(10*B*a^4*b*c^2 + 9*B*a^5*d^2 + 2*(9*C*a^5 + 10*A*a^4*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 1008*(20*B*a^5*c*d + 10*A*a^5*d^2 + (10*C*a^5 + 11*A*a^4*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 8960*(B*a^5*c^2 + 2*A*a^5*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^10), 1/80640*(315*(12*B*a*b^4*c*d + 3*(2*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^2 - 2*(8*C*a^2*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^4)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^10*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (512*(4*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^3*d^2 - 2*(9*C*a^2*b^3 - 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d)*x^9 - 315*(12*B*a^2*b^3*c*d + 3*(2*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^2 - 2*(8*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^3)*d^2)*x^8 + 8064*A*a^5*c^2 - 256*(4*B*a^2*b^3*c^2 - 9*B*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 2*(9*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d)*x^7 + 210*(12*B*a^3*b^2*c*d + 3*(2*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2 + 2*(56*C*a^4*b + 3*A*a^3*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + 768*(B*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a^4*b*d^2 + 2*(24*C*a^4*b...
```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**11,x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 701, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^11,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3/256*A*b^5*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) + 1/16*C*b^3*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/256*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*b^5*c^2/a^5 - 3/256*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^5*c^2/a^4 - 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*b^3*d^2/a^3 - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b^3*d^2/a^2 - 3/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^4*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*b^4/a^4 + 3/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^4/a^3 + 1/256*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^4*c^2/(a^5*x^2) + 1/48*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b^2*d^2/(a^3*x^2) + 1/128*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^3*c^2/(a^4*x^4) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*b*d^2/(a^2*x^4) - 1/128*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^3/(a^4*x^2) - 1/32*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^6) - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*d^2/(a*x^6) - 1/64*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^4) + 2/35*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^5) - 8/315*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b^2/(a^3*x^5) + 1/16*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^8) + 1/16*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^6) - 1/7*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^7) + 4/63*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*b/(a^2*x^7) - 1/10*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*A*c^2/(a*x^10) - 1/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^8) - 1/9*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)/(a*x^9)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2598 vs. 2(410) = 820.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2598, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.77

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^11,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/128*(6*C*a*b^4*c^2 - 3*A*b^5*c^2 + 12*B*a*b^4*c*d - 16*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 6*A*a*b^4*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/40320*(1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*C*a*b^4*c^2 - 945*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*A*b^5*c^2 + 3780*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*B*a*b^4*c*d - 5040*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 1890*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^19*A*a*b^4*d^2 - 18270*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^2*b^4*c^2 + 9135*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a*b^5*c^2 - 36540*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*B*a^2*b^4*c*d - 58800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*C*a^3*b^3*d^2 - 18270*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^17*A*a^2*b^4*d^2 - 322560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*C*a^3*b^(7/2)*c*d - 161280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^16*B*a^3*b^(7/2)*d^2 - 178920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^3*b^4*c^2 - 39564*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^2*b^5*c^2 - 357840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*B*a^3*b^4*c*d + 154560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*C*a^4*b^3*d^2 - 178920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^15*A*a^3*b^4*d^2 - 430080*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*B*a^3*b^(9/2)*c^2 + 645120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*C*a^4*b^(7/2)*c*d - 860160*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*A*a^3*b^(9/2)*c*d + 322560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^14*B*a^4*b^(7/2)*d^2 - 17640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*C*a^4*b^4*c^2 - 636300*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^13*A*a^3*b^5*c^2 - 35280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)...`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^{11}} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^11,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/x^11, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1192, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.65

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^{11}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^11,x)`

output

```
( - 8064*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c**2 - 17920*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*c*d*x -
10080*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**5*d**2*x**2 - 11088*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2
*x**2 - 8960*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c**2*x - 25600*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*
b*c*d*x**3 - 20160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*c*d*x**2 - 15120*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**4*b*d**2*x**4 - 11520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*b*d**2*x**3 - 10080*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**3*x**2 - 23040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2*d*x**3 - 13
440*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c*d**2*x**4 - 504*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**
2*x**4 - 12800*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 1536*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 30240*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 1260*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 18432*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b**2*d**2
*x**5 - 15120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**3*x**4 - 36864*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
**3*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 23520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 630*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 768*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c**2*x**5
+ 2048*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*c*d*x**7 - 2520*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b
**3*c*d*x**6 + 1890*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**8 - 2304*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a**2*b**3*d**2*x**7 - 1260*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 46
08*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d*x**7 - 5040*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**
2*c*d**2*x**8 - 945*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**8 + 1024*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a*b**4*c**2*x**7 - 4096*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**9 + 3780*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a*b**4*c*d*x**8 + 4608*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**4*d**2*x**9 + 1...
```

**3.76**  $\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$

Optimal result	989
Mathematica [A] (verified)	990
Rubi [A] (verified)	991
Maple [A] (verified)	996
Fricas [F(-1)]	998
Sympy [F]	998
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	998
Giac [F(-2)]	999
Mupad [F(-1)]	1000
Reduce [F]	1000

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 529

$$\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{c^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^7} - \frac{\left(2Abc(4bc^2+3ad^2) + \frac{(cC-Bd)(8b^2c^4+6abc^2d^2-a^2d^4)}{d^2}\right)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16bd^4} + \frac{c^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^5} + \frac{(ad^2(cC-Bd)-6bc(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24bd^4} + \frac{\left(42Ab-12aC + \frac{bc(107cC-77Bd)}{d^2}\right)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{210b^2d} - \frac{(19cC-7Bd)(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{42bd^3} + \frac{C(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7bd^3} + \frac{(a^3d^6(cC-Bd)-16b^3c^5(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-24ab^2c^3d^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-6a^2bcd^4(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^{3/2}d^8} - \frac{c^2(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^8}$$

output

$$c^2(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^7-1/16*(2*A*b*c*(3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)+(-B*d+C*c)*(-a^2*d^4+6*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*b^2*c^4)/d^2)*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b/d^4+1/3*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/d^5+1/24*(a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)-6*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(3/2)}/b/d^4+1/210*(42*A*b-12*a*C+b*c*(-77*B*d+107*C*c)/d^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(5/2)}/b^2/d-1/42*(-7*B*d+19*C*c)*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(5/2)}/b/d^3+1/7*C*(d*x+c)^2*(b*x^2+a)^{(5/2)}/b/d^3+1/16*(a^3*d^6*(-B*d+C*c)-16*b^3*c^5*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-24*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-6*a^2*b*c*d^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^(3/2)/d^8-c^2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/d^8$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-96a^3Cd^6+3a^2bd^4(112c^2C-7cd(16B+5Cx))+d^2(112A+35Bx+16Cx^2))+2a^2d^2(112c^2C-7cd(16B+5Cx))+2a^2d^2(112A+35Bx+16Cx^2)}{c+dx}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-96*a^3*C*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(112*c^2*C - 7*c*d*(16*B + 5*C*x)) + d^2*(112*A + 35*B*x + 16*C*x^2)) + 2*a*b^2*d^2*(1120*c^4*C - 35*c^3*d*(32*B + 15*C*x) - 7*c*d^3*x*(75*A + 48*B*x + 35*C*x^2) + 7*c^2*d^2*(160*A + 75*B*x + 48*C*x^2) + d^4*x^2*(336*A + 245*B*x + 192*C*x^2)) + 4*b^3*(420*c^6*C - 210*c^5*d*(2*B + C*x) + 70*c^4*d^2*(6*A + x*(3*B + 2*C*x)) - 35*c^3*d^3*x*(6*A + x*(4*B + 3*C*x)) + 7*c^2*d^4*x^2*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x)) - 7*c*d^5*x^3*(15*A + 2*x*(6*B + 5*C*x)) + 2*d^6*x^4*(42*A + 5*x*(7*B + 6*C*x))))/b^2 - 3360*c^2*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (105*(a^3*d^6*(-(c*C) + B*d) + 16*b^3*c^5*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 24*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 6*a^2*b*c*d^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(1680*d^8)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 548, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(bd^3(19cC-7Bd)x^3+d^2(17bCc^2-7Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(5bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2)}{c+dx} dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{7bd^4}{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(bd^3(19cC-7Bd)x^3+d^2(17bCc^2-7Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(5bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2)}{c+dx} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{7bd^4}{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(12aCd^2-b(107Cc^2-77Bdc+42Ad^2))x^2d^5+7abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(5bc^2(13cC-7Bd)-ad^2(5cC+7Bd))xd^4)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \quad \frac{7bd^4}{6bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(-b(12aCd^2-b(107Cc^2-77Bdc+42Ad^2))x^2d^5+7abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(5bc^2(13cC-7Bd)-ad^2(5cC+7Bd))xd^4)}{c+dx} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{7bd^4}{6bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{35b^2d^6(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-6bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx - \frac{1}{5}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \frac{7bd^4}{6bd^3}$$

27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-6bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx - \frac{1}{5}d^4(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{7bd^4} - \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \frac{7bd^4}{6bd^3}$$

682

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3b(acd(a(cC-Bd)d^2+2bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4-6abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2)}{c+dx} dx}{7bd^4} - \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \frac{7bd^4}{4bd^2}$$

27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3 \int \frac{(acd(a(cC-Bd)d^2+2bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4-6abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2)}{c+dx}}{4d^2}}{7bd^4} - \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \frac{7bd^4}{4d^2}$$

682

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3 \left( \int \frac{b(acd(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4+10abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2+8b^2c^3(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^3(cC-Bd)d^4-6abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2)}{c+dx}}{4d^2} \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd) - \frac{7bd^4}{4d^2}$$

27

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \int \frac{acd(a^2(cC-Bd)d^4+10abc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2+8b^2c^3(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^3(cC-Bd)(c+dx)^2)}{(c+dx)^3} dx \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

719

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \int \frac{(a^3d^6(cC-Bd)-6a^2bcd^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-24ab^2c^3d^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-16b^3c^5(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{d^3} dx \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

224

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \int \frac{(a^3d^6(cC-Bd)-6a^2bcd^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-24ab^2c^3d^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-16b^3c^5(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{d^3} dx \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \frac{16bc^2(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3d^6)}{d} \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

488

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3d^6(cC-Bd)-6a^2bcd^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-24ab^2c^3d^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

219

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^2}{7bd^3} - \frac{7bd^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(dx(a^2d^4(cC-Bd)-6abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))-8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))+16bc^2}{2d^2} \right)}{7bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{6}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)(19cC-7Bd)}{7bd^4}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(7*b*d^3) - ((d*(19*c*C - 7*B*d)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/6 - (-1/5*(d^4*(12*a*C*d^2 - b*(107*c^2*C - 77*B*c*d + 42*A*d^2))*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)}) + 7*b*d^4*((8*b*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) - 6*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*d^2) + (3*((16*b*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(a^2*d^4*(c*C - B*d) - 8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 6*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (((a^3*d^6*(c*C - B*d) - 16*b^3*c^5*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 24*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 6*a^2*b*c*d^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) - (16*b*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(2*d^2)))/(4*d^2)))/(6*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_*) + (d_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 719

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

```

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 849, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
default	$c^2 (A d^2 - B c d + C c^2) \left( \frac{\left( b \left( x + \frac{c}{d} \right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left( x + \frac{c}{d} \right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} - \frac{bc \left( \frac{2b \left( x + \frac{c}{d} \right) - \frac{2bc}{d}}{4b} \sqrt{b \left( x + \frac{c}{d} \right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left( x + \frac{c}{d} \right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}} + \frac{4b \left( a d^2 + b c^2 \right)}{d^2} \right)}{3} \right)$
risch	$(240C b^3 d^6 x^6 + 280B b^3 d^6 x^5 - 280C b^3 c d^5 x^5 + 336A b^3 d^6 x^4 - 336B b^3 c d^5 x^4 + 384C a b^2 d^6 x^4 + 336C b^3 c^2 d^4 x^4 - 420A b^3 c d^5 x^3 + 490C b^3 c^2 d^4 x^3 - 420B b^3 c d^5 x^2 + 490C b^3 c^2 d^4 x^2 - 420A b^3 c d^5 x + 490C b^3 c^2 d^4 x - 420B b^3 c d^5 + 490C b^3 c^2 d^4)$

```
input int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^5*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))+((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)))-1/d^4*(C*c^3*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))-d^2*(B*d-C*c)*(1/6*x*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-1/6*a/b*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))-1/5*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b+A*c*d^2*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))-B*c^2*d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))-C*d^3*(1/7*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b-2/35*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 971, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/7*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*x^2/(b*d) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^5*x/d^6 + 1/
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^4*x/d^5 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^3*x/d^4 - 3/8*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c^3*x/d^4 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^3*x/d^4 + 1/4*(b
*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^2*x/d^3 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/4*(b*x
^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c*x/d^2 - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c*x/d^2 - 1/6*(b*x^2 + a
)^(5/2)*C*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/16*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*B*x/(b*d) - 1/24*(b*
x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*a*x/(b*d) - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a^2*x/(b*d) - C*b^(3/2
)*c^7*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^8 + B*b^(3/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
7 - 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - A*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh
(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + 3/2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 3/8
*C*a^2*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) - 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcs
inh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3/8*B*a^2*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3
) + 1/16*C*a^3*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - 3/8*A*a^2*c*arcsin
h(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/16*B*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2
)*d) + C*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))
- a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 - B*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(
b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + A*(a
+ b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(
a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^6/d^7 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)...

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`output `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`output `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c), x)`

**3.77** 
$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

Optimal result	1001
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1002
Rubi [A] (verified)	1003
Maple [A] (verified)	1007
Fricas [F(-1)]	1009
Sympy [F]	1009
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1009
Giac [F(-2)]	1010
Mupad [F(-1)]	1011
Reduce [F]	1011

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 452

$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = -\frac{c(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6}$$

$$-\frac{\left(a^2Cd^3+8b^2c^2\left(Bc-\frac{c^2C}{d}-Ad\right)-6abd(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\right)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16bd^4}$$

$$-\frac{c(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^4}-\frac{(aCd^2-6b(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{24bd^3}$$

$$-\frac{(11cC-6Bd)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{30bd^2}+\frac{C(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{6bd^2}$$

$$-\frac{(a^3Cd^6-16b^3c^4(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-24ab^2c^2d^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-6a^2bd^4(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c+dx}\right)}{16b^{3/2}d^7}$$

$$+\frac{c(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7}$$

output

```
-c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6-1/16*(a^2*C*d^3+8
*b^2*c^2*(B*c-c^2*C/d-A*d)-6*a*b*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/
b/d^4-1/3*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^4-1/24*(a*C*d^2-6*b*(A*d
^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3-1/30*(-6*B*d+11*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5
/2)/b/d^2+1/6*C*(d*x+c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-1/16*(a^3*C*d^6-16*b^3*c^4*(
A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-6*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^2
-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7+c*(a*d^2+b*c
^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 426, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3a^2d^4(-16cC+16Bd+5Cdx)-2abd^2(160c^3C-5c^2d(32B+15Cx))-d^3x(75A+48Bx+35Cx^2))+c^2d^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2)-4b^2(60c^5C-30c^4d(2B+Cx))+10c^3d^2(6A+x(3B+2Cx))-5c^2d^3x(6A+x(4B+3Cx))+cd^4x^2(20A+3x(5B+4Cx))-d^5x^3(15A+2x(6B+5Cx)))/b+480c*(-(b*c^2)-a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c+dx)-d*Sqrt[a+bx^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2)-a*d^2]]-(15*(-(a^3*C*d^6)+16*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)+24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)+6*a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x)+Sqrt[a+bx^2]]/b^(3/2))/(240*d^7)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*a^2*d^4*(-16*c*C + 16*B*d + 5*C*d*x) - 2*a*b*d^2*(1
60*c^3*C - 5*c^2*d*(32*B + 15*C*x) - d^3*x*(75*A + 48*B*x + 35*C*x^2) + c
d^2*(160*A + 75*B*x + 48*C*x^2)) - 4*b^2*(60*c^5*C - 30*c^4*d*(2*B + C*x)
+ 10*c^3*d^2*(6*A + x*(3*B + 2*C*x)) - 5*c^2*d^3*x*(6*A + x*(4*B + 3*C*x))
+ c*d^4*x^2*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x)) - d^5*x^3*(15*A + 2*x*(6*B + 5*C*x
))))/b + 480*c*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(S
qrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (15*(-(a^3
*C*d^6) + 16*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c^2*C - B
*c*d + A*d^2) + 6*a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sq
rt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(240*d^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.433$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \int -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b(11cC-6Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2+(5bCc^2-6Abd^2+aCd^2)xd)}{c+dx} dx + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}(b(11cC-6Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2+(5bCc^2-6Abd^2+aCd^2)xd)}{c+dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \int \frac{5bd^3(acCd+(aCd^2-6b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(11cC-6Bd) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - d \int \frac{(acCd+(aCd^2-6b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5}d(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(11cC-6Bd) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{682} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - d \left( \int \frac{b(3acd(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))-(4abc^2Cd^2-(4bc^2+3ad^2)(aCd^2-6b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(dx(aCd^2-6b(Ad^2-6bd^2+cd^2)))}{4bd^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - d \left( \int \frac{b(3acd(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))-(4abc^2Cd^2-(4bc^2+3ad^2)(aCd^2-6b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(dx(aCd^2-6b(Ad^2-6bd^2+cd^2)))}{4bd^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{(3acd(aCd^2+2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)) - (4abc^2Cd^2 - (4bc^2+3ad^2)(aCd^2-6b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4d^2} + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(dx(aCd^2-6b(Ad^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))}{4d^2} \right) \frac{6bd^3}{}$$

682

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{3b(acd(a^2Cd^4+10ab(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(a^3Cd^6-6a^2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^4-24ab^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-16b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} \right) \frac{4d^2}{}$$

27

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{3 \int \frac{acd(a^2Cd^4+10ab(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)+(a^3Cd^6-6a^2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^4-24ab^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)d^2-16b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} \right) \frac{4d^2}{}$$

719

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{3 \left( \frac{(a^3Cd^6-6a^2bd^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-24ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)-16b^3c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right)}{2d^2} \right) \frac{4d^2}{}$$

224

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\left( (a^3Cd^6 - 6a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 24ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 16b^3c^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

219

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3Cd^6 - 6a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 24ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 16b^3c^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

488

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3Cd^6 - 6a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 24ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 16b^3c^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

219

$$d \left( \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)}{6bd^2} - \frac{\left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3Cd^6 - 6a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 24ab^2c^2d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 16b^3c^4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d} \right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

input  $\text{Int}[(x*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)}*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x]$

output  $(C*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(6*b*d^2) - ((d*(11*c*C - 6*B*d)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/5 + d*((8*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + d*(a*C*d^2 - 6*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(4*d^2) + (((48*b*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - d*(4*a*b*c^2*C*d^2 - (4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(a*C*d^2 - 6*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (3*((a^3*C*d^6 - 16*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 6*a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) - (16*b*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(3/2)}*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(d))/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2))/(6*b*d^3)$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_)+(d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 682

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])

```

rule 719

```

Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]

```

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 699, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55



method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-40C b^2 d^5 x^5 - 48B b^2 d^5 x^4 + 48C b^2 c d^4 x^4 - 60A b^2 d^5 x^3 + 60B b^2 c d^4 x^3 - 70C a b d^5 x^3 - 60C b^2 c^2 d^3 x^3 + 80A b^2 c d^4 x^2 - 96B a b d^5 x^2 + 80C a b c d^4 x^2 - 80A b^2 c^2 d^3 x^2 + 96C a b^2 c^2 d^3 x^2 + 150B a a b c d^4 x^2 + 120B b^2 c^3 d^2 x^2 - 150A a a b d^5 x - 120A b^2 c^2 d^3 x + 150B a a b c d^4 x + 120B b^2 c^3 d^2 x - 15C a^2 d^5 x - 150C a a b c^2 d^3 x - 120C b^2 c^4 d x + 320A a a b c d^4 + 240A b^2 c^3 d^2 - 48B a^2 d^5 - 320B a a b c^2 d^3 - 240B b^2 c^4 d + 48C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 320C a a b c^3 d^2 + 240C b^2 c^5) (b x^2 + a)^{1/2} / d^6 + 1/16/d^6/b * ((6A a^2 b d^6 + 24A a a b^2 c^2 d^4 + 16A b^3 c^4 d^2 - 6B a^2 b c d^5 - 24B a a b^2 c^3 d^3 - 16B b^3 c^5 d - C a^3 d^6 + 6C a^2 b c^2 d^4 + 24C a a b^2 c^4 d^2 + 16C b^3 c^6) / d * \ln(b^{1/2} x + (b x^2 + a)^{1/2}) / b^{1/2} + 16c * (A a^2 d^6 + 2A a a b c^2 d^4 + A b^2 c^4 d^2 - B a^2 c d^5 - 2B a a b c^3 d^3 - B b^2 c^5 d + C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 2C a a b c^4 d^2 + C b^2 c^6) * b / d^2 / ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2} * \ln((2 * (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2 - 2 * b c / d * (x + c / d) + 2 * ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2} * (b * (x + c / d)^2 - 2 * b c / d * (x + c / d) + (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) / (x + c / d))$
default	

```
input int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/240/b*(-40*C*b^2*d^5*x^5-48*B*b^2*d^5*x^4+48*C*b^2*c*d^4*x^4-60*A*b^2*d^5*x^3+60*B*b^2*c*d^4*x^3-70*C*a*b*d^5*x^3-60*C*b^2*c^2*d^3*x^3+80*A*b^2*c*d^4*x^2-96*B*a*b*d^5*x^2-80*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*x^2+96*C*a*b*c*d^4*x^2+80*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*x^2-150*A*a*b*d^5*x-120*A*b^2*c^2*d^3*x+150*B*a*b*c*d^4*x+120*B*b^2*c^3*d^2*x-15*C*a^2*d^5*x-150*C*a*b*c^2*d^3*x-120*C*b^2*c^4*d*x+320*A*a*b*c*d^4+240*A*b^2*c^3*d^2-48*B*a^2*d^5-320*B*a*b*c^2*d^3-240*B*b^2*c^4*d+48*C*a^2*c^2*d^4+320*C*a*b*c^3*d^2+240*C*b^2*c^5)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6+1/16/d^6/b*((6*A*a^2*b*d^6+24*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+16*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-6*B*a^2*b*c*d^5-24*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-16*B*b^3*c^5*d-C*a^3*d^6+6*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+24*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+16*C*b^3*c^6)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+16*c*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)*b/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral(x*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 811, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^4*x/d^5 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^3*x/d^4 + 1/
4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2*x/d^3 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c^2*x/d^3 + 1/2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c*x/d^2 - 3/8*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*c*x/d^2 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*x/d + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*A*a*x/d + 1/6*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*x/(b*d) - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*x
/(b*d) - 1/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*x/(b*d) + C*b^(3/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sq
rt(a*b))/d^7 - B*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*
c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + A*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5
- 3/2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3/8*C*a^2*c^2*arcsinh(b
*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d
^3 - 3/8*B*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/16*C*a^3*arcsinh
(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + 3/8*A*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d)
- C*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*
d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 + B*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*
x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - A*(a + b*
c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*a
bs(d*x + c)))/d^2 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^5/d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^4/
d^5 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^3/d^4 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c^3/d^4 - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^3/d^4 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^2/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*B*a*c^2/d^3 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/d^2 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c/d...

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x)`output `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{x(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`output `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

**3.78** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx$$

Optimal result	1012
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1013
Rubi [A] (verified)	1013
Maple [A] (verified)	1017
Fricas [F(-1)]	1018
Sympy [F]	1018
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1019
Giac [F(-2)]	1019
Mupad [F(-1)]	1020
Reduce [F]	1020

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 349

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{c+dx} dx = \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^5} - \frac{(3ad^2(cC-Bd)+4bc(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^4} + \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3d^3} - \frac{(cC-Bd)x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{4d^2} + \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd} - \frac{(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)+12abcd^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{bd}^6} - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^6}$$

output

```
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5-1/8*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)+4*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^3-1/4*(-B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2+1/5*C*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d-1/8*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+C*c)+8*b^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+12*a*b*c*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^6-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^6
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24a^2Cd^4+abd^2(160c^2C-5cd(32B+15Cx)+d^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C^2x+2cd^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C^2x+2cd^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C^2x+2cd^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2)))}{b^2d^6} + \frac{24a^2Cd^4+abd^2(160c^2C-5cd(32B+15Cx)+d^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C^2x+2cd^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))+2b^2(60c^4C^2x+2cd^2(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2))}{b^2d^6} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-(b^2c^2-ad^2)}}\right] + \frac{15(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)+12ab^2cd^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right]}{b^2d^6}$$

input `Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x]`

output `((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(160*c^2*C - 5*c*d*(32*B + 15*C*x) + d^2*(160*A + 75*B*x + 48*C*x^2)) + 2*b^2*(60*c^4*C - 30*c^3*d*(2*B + C*x) + 10*c^2*d^2*(6*A + x*(3*B + 2*C*x)) - 5*c*d^3*x*(6*A + x*(4*B + 3*C*x)) + d^4*x^2*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x))))/b - 240*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (15*(3*a^2*d^4*(c*C - B*d) + 8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 12*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqrt[b])/(120*d^6)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.379$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{5bd(Ad-(cC-Bd)x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{5bd^2(c+dx)} dx + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(Ad - (cC - Bd)x)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx}{d} + \frac{C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(ad(Cc^2 - Bdc + 4Ad^2) - (4Abcd^2 + (cC - Bd)(4bc^2 + 3ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{4bd^2} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 3dx(cC - Bd))}{12d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{5bd} C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(ad(Cc^2 - Bdc + 4Ad^2) - (4Abcd^2 + (cC - Bd)(4bc^2 + 3ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{4d^2} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(4(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) - 3dx(cC - Bd))}{12d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{d}{5bd} C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(ad(4b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)c^2 + ad^2(5Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - (3a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 + 12abc(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + 8b^2c^3(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8(ad^2 + bc^2))}{4d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{d}{5bd} C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{ad(4b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)c^2 + ad^2(5Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - (3a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 + 12abc(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + 8b^2c^3(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8(ad^2 + bc^2))}{4d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{d}{5bd} C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{8(ad^2 + bc^2)^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3a^2d^4(cC - Bd) + 12abcd^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) + 8b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(8(ad^2 + bc^2))}{4d^2}$$


---

$$\frac{d}{5bd} C(a + bx^2)^{5/2}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{s(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{\frac{d}{2d^2} - \frac{d}{4d^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+x}}{d}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{s(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\frac{d}{2d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}}{4d^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+x}}{d}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{s(ad^2+bc^2)^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\frac{d}{2d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}}{4d^2}}}{d}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) - \frac{s(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bd}}{2d^2} - \frac{d}{4d^2}}}{d}$$

$$\frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5bd}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/(c + d\*x),x]



output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(5*b*d) + (((4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 3*d*(c*C - B*d)*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(12*d^2) + (((8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - d*(4*A*b*c*d^2 + (c*C - B*d)*(4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((3*a^2*d^4*(c*C - B*d) + 8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 12*a*b*c*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) - (8*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2))/ (4*d^2))/d \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_*) + (d_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^m)*((f_*) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(c*e*f*(m+2*p+2) - g*c*d*(2*p+1) + g*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m+2*p+1)*(m+2*p+2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m+2*p+1)*(m+2*p+2))) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p-1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m+2*p+2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+1) + a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+1))]*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \parallel \text{!RationalQ}[m] \parallel (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& \text{!ILtQ}[m+2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[p] \parallel \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \end{aligned}$$

```
rule 719 Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

```
rule 2185 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 559, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

method	result
risch	$\frac{(24C d^4 b^2 x^4 + 30B b^2 d^4 x^3 - 30C b^2 c d^3 x^3 + 40A b^2 d^4 x^2 - 40B b^2 c d^3 x^2 + 48C a b d^4 x^2 + 40C b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 60A b^2 c d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + 60E d^4)}{d^2}$
default	$\frac{Bd \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right) + Cd(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}} - Cc \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{d^2}$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{120} \frac{1}{b} (24 C^2 b^2 d^4 x^4 + 30 B^2 b^2 d^4 x^3 - 30 C^2 b^2 c d^3 x^3 + 40 A^2 b^2 d^4 x^2 - 40 B^2 b^2 c d^3 x^2 + 48 C^2 a b d^4 x^2 + 40 C^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 60 A^2 b^2 c d^3 x + 75 B^2 a b d^4 x + 60 B^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x - 75 C^2 a b c d^3 x - 60 C^2 b^2 c^3 d x + 160 A^2 a b d^4 + 120 A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 160 B^2 a b c d^3 - 120 B^2 b^2 c^3 d + 24 C^2 a^2 d^4 + 160 C^2 a b c^2 d^2 + 120 C^2 b^2 c^4) (b x^2 + a)^{1/2} / d^5 - 1/8 d^5 ((12 A^2 a b c d^4 + 8 A^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 - 3 B^2 a^2 d^5 - 12 B^2 a b c^2 d^3 - 8 B^2 b^2 c^4 d + 3 C^2 a^2 c d^4 + 12 C^2 a b c^3 d^2 + 8 C^2 b^2 c^5) / d \ln(b^{1/2} x + (b x^2 + a)^{1/2}) / b^{1/2} + 8 (A^2 a^2 d^6 + 2 A^2 a b c^2 d^4 + A^2 b^2 c^4 d^2 - B^2 a^2 c d^5 - 2 B^2 a b c^3 d^3 - B^2 b^2 c^5 d + C^2 a^2 c^2 d^4 + 2 C^2 a b c^4 d^2 + C^2 b^2 c^6) / d^2 / ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2} * \ln((2 (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2 - 2 b c / d * (x + c / d) + 2 ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) * (b (x + c / d)^2 - 2 b c / d * (x + c / d) + (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) / (x + c / d))$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 632, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.81

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^3*x/d^4 + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^2*x/d^3 - 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*x/d^2 - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c*x/d^2 - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c*x/d^2 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*x/d + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*x/d - C*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + B*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 3/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - A*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3/2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - 3/8*C*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 + 3/8*B*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) + C*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - B*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + A*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^4/d^5 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^3/d^4 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c^2/d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/d^3 - 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c/d^2 - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*c/d^2 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A/d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a/d + 1/5*(b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C/(b*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{c + dx} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{c + dx} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{dx + c} dx$$

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c),x)
```

**3.79** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1021
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1022
Rubi [A] (verified)	1023
Maple [B] (verified)	1029
Fricas [F(-1)]	1030
Sympy [F]	1031
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1031
Giac [F(-2)]	1032
Mupad [F(-1)]	1033
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1033

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 345

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(4ad^2(cC-Bd)+3bc(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^4}$$

$$+\frac{(5aCd^2+4b(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^3}$$

$$-\frac{b(cC-Bd)x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^2}+\frac{bCx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d}$$

$$+\frac{(3a^2Cd^4+8b^2c^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)+12abd^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{bd^5}}$$

$$+\frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{cd^5}-\frac{a^{3/2}A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c}$$

output

```
-1/3*(4*a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)+3*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+1/8*(5*a*C*d^2+4*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3-1/3*b*(-B*d+C*c)*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+1/4*b*C*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d+1/8*(3*a^2*C*d^4+8*b^2*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+12*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c/d^5-a^(3/2)*A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2(-32cC + 32Bd + 15Cdx) - 2b(12c^3C - 6c^2d(2B + Cx) + 3C^2d^2))}{24d^4} + \frac{2(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a(c+dx) - c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}\right)}{cd^5} + \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 8b^2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + 12abd^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{4\sqrt{bd^5}} - \frac{a^{3/2}A \log(x)}{c} + \frac{a^{3/2}A \log(-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{c}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-32*c*C + 32*B*d + 15*C*d*x) - 2*b*(12*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(2*B + C*x) + 2*c*d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2) - d^3*x*(6*A + 4*B*x + 3*C*x^2))))/(24*d^4) + (2*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*d^5) + ((3*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 12*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(4*Sqrt[b]*d^5) - (a^(3/2)*A*Log[x])/c + (a^(3/2)*A*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31, number of steps used = 17, number of rules used = 16,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.500$ , Rules used = {2351, 606, 243, 60, 73, 221, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{x(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{606} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x} dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x^2} dx^2}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{60} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \left( a \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{73} \\
 & A \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{2a \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2c} + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2} \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c + dx} dx}{c} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c + dx} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{221}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& A \left( \frac{a \left( 2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad-bcx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{c} \right) + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \int \frac{(B+Cx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{682} \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( 2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(bc^2+2ad^2)-bc(2bc^2+3ad^2)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2}}{c} \right) + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int -\frac{b(ad(cC-4Bd)-(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( 2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(bc^2+2ad^2)-bc(2bc^2+3ad^2)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2}}{c} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(cC-4Bd)-(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4bd^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( 2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right)}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(bc^2+2ad^2)-bc(2bc^2+3ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2}}{c} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int \frac{(ad(cC-4Bd)-(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{4d^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{682}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(ad(4b(cC-Bd)c^2+ad^2(5cC-8Bd))-(3a^2Cd^4+12abc(cC-Bd)d^2+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd)-dx(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd)))}{2d^2}}{2bd^2} + \frac{4d^2}{c} \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(bc^2+2ad^2)-bc(2bc^2+3ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{ad(4b(cC-Bd)c^2+ad^2(5cC-8Bd))-(3a^2Cd^4+12abc(cC-Bd)d^2+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd)-dx(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd)))}{2d^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{4d^2}{c} \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(bc^2+2ad^2)-bc(2bc^2+3ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \downarrow 719$$

$$\frac{\frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)^2(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3a^2Cd^4+12abcd^2(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd)-dx(3aCd^2+4bc(cC-Bd)))}{2d^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{4d^2}{c} \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{\frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)^2 \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{bc(3ad^2+2bc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(ad^2+bc^2)-bcdx)}{2d^2} \right) - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \downarrow 224$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)^2(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3a^2Cd^4+12abcd^2(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd))}{2d^2} \\
 A & \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{4d^2}{2d^2} \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)^2 \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{bc(3ad^2+2bc^2) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c} \right) \\
 & \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)^2(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2Cd^4+12abcd^2(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd))}{2d^2} \\
 A & \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{4d^2}{2d^2} \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)^2 \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3ad^2+2bc^2)}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c} \right) \\
 & \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{488}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)^2(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2Cd^4+12abcd^2(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)(cC-Bd))}{2d^2} \\
 A & \left( \frac{a(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2c} - \frac{4d^2}{2d^2} \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)^2 \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3ad^2+2bc^2)}{c} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c} \right) \\
 & \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2Cd^4+12abcd^2(cC-Bd)+8b^2c^3(cC-Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{s(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}(cC-Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2} - 4d^2)}{c}$$

$$A \left( \frac{a\left(2\sqrt{a+bx^2} - 2\sqrt{a}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{2c} - \frac{\frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3ad^2+2c)}{2d^2}}{c} \right)$$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(cC-Bd)-3Cdx)}{12d^2}$$

```
input Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)),x]
```

```
output -1/12*((4*(c*C - B*d) - 3*C*d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/d^2 - (((8*(c*C - B*d)
*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - d*(3*a*C*d^2 + 4*b*c*(c*C - B*d))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(
2*d^2) + (-(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^3*(c*C - B*d) + 12*a*b*c*d^2*(c*C - B*
d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*(c*C - B*d)*(b
*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*
x^2]))/d)/(2*d^2))/(4*d^2) + A*(-(((2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a
+ b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(Sqrt[b]*c*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/
Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d) - (2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqr
t[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/d)/(2*d^2))/c) + (a*(2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]
- 2*Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]))/(2*c))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

- rule 60  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*x)^{(m + 1)}((c + d*x)^n/(b*(m + n + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[n*((b*c - a*d)/(b*(m + n + 1))) \text{Int}[(a + b*x)^m*(c + d*x)^{(n - 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[n, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[m + n + 1, 0]$  &&  $!(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid (\text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m - n, 0])))$  &&  $!\text{ILtQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$  &&  $\text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m + 1) - 1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b)^n), x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0]$  &&  $\text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0]$  &&  $\text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]]$  &&  $\text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x$  &&  $\text{NegQ}[a/b]$  &&  $(\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \mid\mid \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x$  &&  $\text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x$  &&  $!\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, m, p\}, x$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$

rule 606 `Int[(((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a/c Int[(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p - 1)/x), x], x] - Simp[1/c Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(p - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && ILtQ[n, 0]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 629 vs.  $2(309) = 618$ .

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 630, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

method	result
default	$\frac{C \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{d} + \frac{A \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right) \right) \right)}{c}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C/d*(1/4*x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+3/4*a*(1/2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*a/b^(1/2)*ln(b
^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))))+A/c*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(
1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))-1/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c*
(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b
*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+
1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(
1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2
)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln
((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^
2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/
d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(c + d*x)), x)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`



output

```

1/2*(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c*x/d^2 + 2*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4
+ 3*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^2 - 2*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*arcsi
nh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c
)))/d - 2*a^(3/2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/d - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^
2/d^3)*A*d/c - 1/6*(3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*x/d^3 + 6*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(
b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 9*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 - 6*(a + b
*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/(sq
rt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)))/d^2 - 6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3/d^4 - 2*(b*x^2 +
a)^(3/2)*c/d^2 - 6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c/d^2)*B*d/c + 1/24*(12*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b*c^3*x/d^4 + 6*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*c*x/d^2 + 9*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*x/d^2
+ 24*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + 36*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*
x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 9*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 24*(a +
b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(2*b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)) - 2*a*d/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(2*d*x + 2*c)))/d^3 - 24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^4/d^5 - 8*(b*x^
2 + a)^(3/2)*c^2/d^3 - 24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c^2/d^3)*C*d/c

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1157, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.35

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*
**2*c*d**3 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d + 48*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c
*x)*b**2*c**5 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*d**4 - 48*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c
**3*d**2 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**3*d - 48*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**5 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d**
3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**4*x + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**
4 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d**3 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**4*
x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**3*d**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d**
3*x + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d**4*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**5
*d + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*d**2*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*
d**3*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**4*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(
a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**5 - 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + ...
```

**3.80** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1035
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1036
Rubi [A] (verified)	1036
Maple [B] (verified)	1038
Fricas [F(-1)]	1039
Sympy [F]	1039
Maxima [F]	1039
Giac [F(-2)]	1040
Mupad [F(-1)]	1040
Reduce [F]	1040

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 296

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)} dx = \frac{(4aCd^2 + 3b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^3} - \frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cx} - \frac{b(cC - Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{bCx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(cC - Bd) + 2bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^4} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2d^4} - \frac{a^{3/2}(Bc - Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2}$$

output

```
1/3*(4*a*C*d^2+3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3-a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x-1/2*b*(-B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+1/3*b*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)+2*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/d^4-a^(3/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{cd\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a(-6Ad^3 + 8cCd^2x) + bcx(6c^2C - 3cd(2B + Cx) + d^2))}{x^2(c + dx)}$$

input `Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `(c*d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*(-6*A*d^3 + 8*c*C*d^2*x) + b*c*x*(6*c^2*C - 3*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))) - 12*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + 12*a^(3/2)*d^4*(-(B*c) + A*d)*x*ArcTanh[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 3*Sqrt[b]*c^2*(3*a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) + 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*x*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(6*c^2*d^4*x)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 394, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2x} + \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{cx^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{c^2} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2cd^4} - \\
& \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2d^4} + \frac{3aA\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2c} + \\
& \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3c^2d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2c^2d^3} + \\
& \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2} + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{3c^2} - \frac{A(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{cx} + \frac{3Abx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `(a*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^2 + (3*A*b*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^2*d^3) + ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c^2) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c^2*d) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c*x) + (3*a*A*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c) - (Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c*d^4) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*d^4) - (a^(3/2)*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^2`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 550 vs. 2(262) = 524.

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 551, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

method	result
risch	$-\frac{aA\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{cx} + \frac{bc \left( b d^2 (Bd - Cc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + \frac{d(Ab d^2 - Bbcd + 2aC d^2 + Cb c^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + B\sqrt{b} c^2 d \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a}) \right)}{\dots}$
default	$\left( A \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{a} \right) \right) - \frac{(Ad - Bc) \left( \frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a \left( \sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a} \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \sqrt{a}x) \right) \right)}{c^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x+1/c*(b*c/d^4*(b*d^2*(B*d-C*c)*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+d*(A*b*d^2-B*b*c*d+2*C*a*d^2+C*b*c^2)/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+B*b^(1/2)*c^2*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+C*b*d^3*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+2*B*a*d^3*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-C*b^(1/2)*c^3*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-A*b^(1/2)*c*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-2*C*a*c*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))-1/d^5*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+a^(3/2)*(A*d-B*c)/c*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^2), x)`



**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(dx + c)} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c),x)`

**3.81** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1041
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1042
Rubi [A] (verified)	1042
Maple [A] (verified)	1044
Fricas [F(-1)]	1045
Sympy [F]	1045
Maxima [F]	1046
Giac [F(-2)]	1046
Mupad [F(-1)]	1046
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1047

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 287

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{b(cC-Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2} \\ &- \frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{a(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2x} + \frac{bCx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d} \\ &+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2+2b(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^3} \\ &+ \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3d^3} \\ &- \frac{\sqrt{a}\left(3Abc+2acC-2aBd+\frac{2aAd^2}{c}\right) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^2} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-b*(-B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-1/2*a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^2-a*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x+1/2*b*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d+1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/d^3-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*A*b*c+2*C*a*c-2*B*a*d+2*a*A*d^2/c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2(-Ac - 2Bcx + 2Adx) + bc^2x^2(-2cC + 2Bd + C))}{c^2d^2x^2} \right. \\ + \frac{4(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2} (c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{c^3d^3} \\ + \frac{6\sqrt{a}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} - \frac{4a^{3/2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^3} \\ \left. - \frac{\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2 + 2b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{d^3} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-(A*c) - 2*B*c*x + 2*A*d*x) + b*c^2*x^2*(-2*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x)))/(c^2*d^2*x^2) + (4*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(c^3*d^3) + (6*Sqrt[a]*A*b*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c - (4*a^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^3 - (Sqrt[b]*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d^3)/2
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x^2} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3 x} - \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3 (c + dx)} + \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{c} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^2 d^3} + \frac{3a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{2c^2} + \\ & \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3 d^3} - \frac{3\sqrt{a} A b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c} - \\ & \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x} + \frac{3bx\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{2c^2} + \frac{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3 d^2} - \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{2cx^2} + \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2c} \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)),x]`

output

```
(3*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c) + (a*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])
/c^3 + (3*b*(B*c - A*d)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^2) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A
d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3*d^2) - (A*(a +
b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c*x^2) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^2*x) + (3*a*S
qrt[b]*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^2) + (Sqrt[b
]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a +
b*x^2]])/(2*c^2*d^3) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Arc
Tanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^3*d^3) - (3*
Sqrt[a]*A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*c) - (a^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*
c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^3
```

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2353 Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

method	result
risch	$-\frac{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2c^2x^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(2Aad^2+3bAc^2-2Bacd+2Ca^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c} + \frac{2(Aa^2d^6+2Aab^2c^2d^4+Aa^2b^2c^4d^2-2Aa^2b^2c^2d^2-2Aa^2b^2c^2d^2-2Aa^2b^2c^2d^2)}{c^2}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3b\left(\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3} + a\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \sqrt{a}\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)\right)\right)}{2a}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b\left(\frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a}{4}\right)}{c^2}\right)}{c^2}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2*a*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/c^2/x^2+1/2/c^2*(-a^(1/2)*(2
*A*a*d^2+3*A*b*c^2-2*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/c*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2
))/x)+2/d^4*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c
^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^
2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*
b*c^2/d^3*(d*(B*d-C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A*b^(1/2)*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2))+C*b^(1/2)*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+C*b*d^2*(1/2*x/b*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+2*a*C*d^2*ln(b^(1
/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-B*b^(1/2)*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater Error: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3 (c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1074, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.74

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**4*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
b*c*d**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d*x**2
+ 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**4*
x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3
*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**5*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**3 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**4*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*b*c**5*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**4*d**2*x**3 + 2*sqrt(a)*log
(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*d**5*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**
2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a
))*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*c**3*d**3
*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a**2*d**5*x**2 - 3*sq...
```



**3.82** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1048
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1049
Rubi [A] (verified)	1049
Maple [A] (verified)	1051
Fricas [F(-1)]	1053
Sympy [F]	1053
Maxima [F]	1053
Giac [F(-2)]	1054
Mupad [F(-1)]	1054
Reduce [F]	1054

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 296

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)} dx = \frac{bC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d} - \frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3cx^3} - \frac{a(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{(4Abc+3acC-3aBd+\frac{3aAd^2}{c})\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2x} - \frac{b^{3/2}(cC-Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2} - \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(3bc^2(Bc-Ad)-2ad(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^4}$$

output

```
b*C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-1/3*a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^3-1/2*a*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^2-1/3*(4*A*b*c+3*C*a*c-3*B*a*d+3*a*A*d^2/c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x-b^(3/2)*(-B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/d^2-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx =$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2bc^2x^2(4Ad - 3cCx) + ad(3cx(Bc + 2cCx - 2Bdx) + A(2c^2 - 3cdx + 6d^2x^2)))}{6c^3dx^3}$$

$$- \frac{2(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2} (c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{c^4d^2}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(3bc^2(-Bc + Ad) + 2ad(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^4}$$

$$+ \frac{b^{3/2}(cC - Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{d^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
-1/6*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*b*c^2*x^2*(4*A*d - 3*c*C*x) + a*d*(3*c*x*(B*c + 2*c*C*x - 2*B*d*x) + A*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))))/(c^3*d*x^3) - (2*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(c^4*d^2) + (Sqrt[a]*(3*b*c^2*(-(B*c) + A*d) + 2*a*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^4 + (b^(3/2)*(c*C - B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d^2
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 561, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x^3} + \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4 (c + dx)} - \frac{d (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4 x} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{3/2} d \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4} + \frac{Ab^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c} - \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{a} b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{2c^2} - \\ & \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4 d^2} + \\ & \frac{3a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3 d^2} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{2c^2 x^2} + \\ & \frac{3b\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{2c^2} - \frac{ad\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4 d} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3 x} + \\ & \frac{3bx\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3} - \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{cx} - \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{3cx^3} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (3*b*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^2) - (a*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/c^4 - (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(c*x) + (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4*d) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c*x^3) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^2*x^2) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^3*x) + (A*b^(3/2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/c + (3*a*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^3) - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^3*d^2) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(c^4*d^2) - (3*\text{Sqrt}[a]*b*(B*c - A*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(2*c^2) + (a^(3/2)*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/c^4 \end{aligned}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

$$\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ ; SumQ}[u]$$

rule 2353

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(Px_*)*((e_*)*(x_))^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*(x_))^{(n_*)}*((a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{(p_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Px, x] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0])) \end{aligned}$$
**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(6Aad^2x^2+8Abc^2x^2-6Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2c^2x^2-3Aacdx+3Ba^2c^2x+2A^2c^2a)}{6c^3x^3} + \frac{2(Aa^2d^6+2Aab^2c^2d^4+Ab^2c^4d^2-Ba^2c^2d^5)}{c^3}$
default	$A \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{ax} + \frac{4b \left( \frac{x(bx^2+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4} + \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2} + \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2\sqrt{b}} \right)}{4} \right)}{a} \right)}{3a} \right) - \frac{(Ad-Bc) \left( -\frac{(bx^2+a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{2ax^2} + \dots \right)}{c}$

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(6*A*a*d^2*x^2+8*A*b*c^2*x^2-6*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-3*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/c^3/x^3+1/2/c^3*(-2/d^3*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+a^(1/2)*(2*A*a*d^3+3*A*b*c^2*d-2*B*a*c*d^2-3*B*b*c^3+2*C*a*c^2*d)/c*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*b^2*c^3/d^2*(B*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-C*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4(dx + c)} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c),x)`

**3.83** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1055
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1056
Rubi [A] (verified)	1056
Maple [A] (verified)	1058
Fricas [F(-1)]	1059
Sympy [F]	1059
Maxima [F]	1060
Giac [F(-2)]	1060
Mupad [F(-1)]	1060
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1061

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 346

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)} dx = -\frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{a(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{(5Abc+4acC-4aBd+\frac{4aAd^2}{c})\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8c^2x^2} - \frac{(4bc^2(Bc-Ad)-3ad(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^4x} + \frac{b^{3/2}C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5d} - \frac{(4ac(cC-Bd)(3bc^2+2ad^2)+A(3b^2c^4+12abc^2d^2+8a^2d^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{ac^5}}$$

output

```
-1/4*a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^4-1/3*a*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^3-1/8*(5*A*b*c+4*C*a*c-4*B*a*d+4*a*A*d^2/c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^2-1/3*(4*b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/x+b^(3/2)*C*a*rctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^5/d-1/8*(4*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(2*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+A*(8*a^2*d^4+12*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^5
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(bc^2x^2(-15Ac - 32Bcx + 32Adx) - 2a(A(3c^3 - 4c^2dx + 6c^2d^2x^2 - 12d^3x^3) + 2c^2x(3c^2Cx + (c - 2dx) + B(2c^2 - 3cdx + 6d^2x^2))))}{c^5d} + \frac{2(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2} (c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{c^5d} + \frac{2a^{3/2}Ad^4 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^5} - \frac{(4a(cC - Bd)(3bc^2 + 2ad^2) + 3Abc(bc^2 + 4ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}c^4} - \frac{b^{3/2}C \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{d}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*c^2*x^2*(-15*A*c - 32*B*c*x + 32*A*d*x) - 2*a*(A*(3*c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 - 12*d^3*x^3) + 2*c*x*(3*c^2*C*x*(c - 2*d*x) + B*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(24*c^4*x^4) + (2*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(c^5*d) + (2*a^(3/2)*A*d^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^5 - ((4*a*(c*C - B*d)*(3*b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2) + 3*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 4*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*Sqrt[a]*c^4) - (b^(3/2)*C*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 687, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x^4} + \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5 x} - \frac{d^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5 (c + dx)} - \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5 (c + dx)^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^{3/2} d^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{c^2} - \\ & \frac{3Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{ac}} + \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^5 d} - \\ & \frac{3a\sqrt{bd} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4 d} - \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{a} b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3} - \frac{b\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x} - \\ & \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{3c^2 x^3} + \frac{ad^2 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^5} - \frac{3bdx \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4} + \\ & \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4 x} + \frac{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3} - \\ & \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^3 x^2} - \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8cx^2} - \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{4cx^4} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x]`

output

```
(3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3) + (a*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^5 - (3*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*c*x^2) - (b*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x) - (3*b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c*x^4) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c^2*x^3) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^3*x^2) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^4*x) + (b^(3/2)*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^2 - (3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^4) + (Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^4*d) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^5*d) - (3*A*b^2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*Sqrt[a]*c) - (3*Sqrt[a]*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*c^3) - (a^(3/2)*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^5
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 493, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-24Aad^3x^3 - 32Abc^2d^2x^3 + 24Bacd^2x^3 + 32Bbc^3x^3 - 24Ca^2c^2dx^3 + 12Aacd^2x^2 + 15Abc^3x^2 - 12Bac^2dx^2 + 12Ca^2c^3x^2)}{24c^4x^4}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(-24*A*a*d^3*x^3-32*A*b*c^2*d*x^3+24*B*a*c*d^2*x^3+3 \\ & 2*B*b*c^3*x^3-24*C*a*c^2*d*x^3+12*A*a*c*d^2*x^2+15*A*b*c^3*x^2-12*B*a*c^2* \\ & d*x^2+12*C*a*c^3*x^2-8*A*a*c^2*d*x+8*B*a*c^3*x+6*A*a*c^3)/c^4/x^4-1/8/c^4* \\ & ((8*A*a^2*d^4+12*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^4-8*B*a^2*c*d^3-12*B*a*b*c^3*d+8* \\ & C*a^2*c^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c^4)/c/a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x \\ & )-8/d^2*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d \\ & ^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))-8*C*b \\ & ^{(3/2)}*c^4/d*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c),x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1183, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.42

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c),x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**4*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a*b*c*d**3*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d*
x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**
2*d**4*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**4 + 4
8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x
)*b**2*c**3*d*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**5*x**4 - 1
2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**4*d + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*d**2*x - 24
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**4*x*
*3 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*d*x**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*d*
x + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*
d**2*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*c**5*d*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**4*d**2*x**3 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
b**2*c**4*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*d**5...
```

$$3.84 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1062
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1063
Rubi [A] (verified)	1064
Maple [A] (verified)	1066
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1066
Sympy [F]	1067
Maxima [F]	1068
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1068
Mupad [F(-1)]	1069
Reduce [F]	1070

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 404

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6(c+dx)} dx = -\frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5cx^5}$$

$$-\frac{a(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4c^2x^4} - \frac{\left(6Abc+5acC-5aBd+\frac{5aAd^2}{c}\right)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15c^2x^3}$$

$$-\frac{(5bc^2(Bc-Ad)-4ad(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8c^4x^2}$$

$$-\frac{(5ac(cC-Bd)(4bc^2+3ad^2)+A(3b^2c^4+20abc^2d^2+15a^2d^4))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15ac^5x}$$

$$-\frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^6}$$

$$-\frac{(3b^2c^4(Bc-Ad)-12abc^2d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-8a^2d^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{ac^6}}$$

output

```
-1/5*a*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^5-1/4*a*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^4-1/
15*(6*A*b*c+5*C*a*c-5*B*a*d+5*a*A*d^2/c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^3-1/8*(5*b*
c^2*(-A*d+B*c)-4*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/x^2-1/15*(5*
a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)+A*(15*a^2*d^4+20*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^5/x-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-
b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^6-1/8*(3*b^2*c^4*(-A*d+B
*c)-12*a*b*c^2*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-8*a^2*d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctan
h((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^6
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 (c + dx)} dx =$$

$$\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24Ab^2c^4x^4+abc^2x^2(5cx(15Bc+32cCx-32Bdx)+A(48c^2-75cdx+160d^2x^2))+2a^2(A(12c^4-15c^3dx+20c^2d^2x^2-30cd^3x^3+60d^4x^4)-ax^5))}{ax^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

```
-1/120*((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*A*b^2*c^4*x^4 + a*b*c^2*x^2*(5*c*x*(15*B*c
+ 32*c*C*x - 32*B*d*x) + A*(48*c^2 - 75*c*d*x + 160*d^2*x^2)) + 2*a^2*(A*(
12*c^4 - 15*c^3*d*x + 20*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 30*c*d^3*x^3 + 60*d^4*x^4) + 5*c*x*
(2*c*C*x*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + B*(3*c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^
2 - 12*d^3*x^3)))))/(a*x^5) + 240*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d
+ A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a +
b*x^2])] - (15*(3*b^2*c^4*(-(B*c) + A*d) + 12*a*b*c^2*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d +
A*d^2) + 8*a^2*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[x])/Sqrt[a] + (15*(3*b^2*c
^4*(-(B*c) + A*d) + 12*a*b*c^2*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + 8*a^2*d^3*(c^2*
C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[a])/c^6
```



**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 763, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x^5} + \frac{d^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^6 (c + dx)} - \frac{d^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^6 x} + \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^6 x^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{a^{3/2} d^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^6} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3} - \frac{3b^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Bc - Ad)}{8\sqrt{ac^2}} - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^6} + \frac{3a\sqrt{bd^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^5} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^5} + \frac{3\sqrt{abd} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4} - \frac{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - Ad)}{8c^2 x^2} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{4c^2 x^4} + \frac{d\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^6} - \frac{ad^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^6} - \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^5 x} + \frac{3bd^2 x \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^5} + \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4 x^2} - \frac{3bd\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^4} - \frac{b\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3 x} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{3c^3 x^3} - \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{5/2}}{5acx^5}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)),x]`

output `(-3*b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4) - (a*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^6 - (3*b*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*c^2*x^2) - (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*x) + (3*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^6) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*c^2*x^4) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c^3*x^3) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^4*x^2) - (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^5*x) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*a*c*x^5) + (b^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^3 + (3*a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^5) - (Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^5) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/c^6 - (3*b^2*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*Sqrt[a]*c^2) + (3*Sqrt[a]*b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*c^4) + (a^(3/2)*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^6`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 596, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(120Aa^2d^4x^4+160Aab^2c^2d^2x^4+24Aa^2b^2c^4x^4-120Ba^2cd^3x^4-160Bab^2c^3dx^4+120Ca^2c^2d^2x^4+160Cab^2c^4x^4-60Aa^2c^2d^2x^4-120Bab^2c^3dx^4+120Ca^2c^2d^2x^4+160Cab^2c^4x^4-60Aa^2c^2d^2x^4)}{x^6(dx+c)}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(120*A*a^2*d^4*x^4+160*A*a*b*c^2*d^2*x^4+24*A*b^2*c^4*x^4-120*B*a^2*c*d^3*x^4-160*B*a*b*c^3*d*x^4+120*C*a^2*c^2*d^2*x^4+160*C*a*b*c^4*x^4-60*A*a^2*c*d^3*x^3-75*A*a*b*c^3*d*x^3+60*B*a^2*c^2*d^2*x^3+75*B*a*b*c^4*x^3-60*C*a^2*c^3*d*x^3+40*A*a^2*c^2*d^2*x^2+48*A*a*b*c^4*x^2-40*B*a^2*c^3*d*x^2+40*C*a^2*c^4*x^2-30*A*a^2*c^3*d*x+30*B*a^2*c^4*x+24*A*a^2*c^4)/c^5/x^5/a+1/8/c^5*((8*A*a^2*d^5+12*A*a*b*c^2*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^4*d-8*B*a^2*c*d^4-12*B*a*b*c^3*d^2-3*B*b^2*c^5+8*C*a^2*c^2*d^3+12*C*a*b*c^4*d)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-8*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/d/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 14.68 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1974, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.89

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 (c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/240*(120*(C*a*b*c^4 - B*a*b*c^3*d - B*a^2*c*d^3 + A*a^2*d^4 + (C*a^2 +
A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^5*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2
*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sq
r
t(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 15*(3*B*b^2*c^5 + 12*B*a*b*c^3*
d^2 + 8*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 8*A*a^2*d^5 - 3*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - 4*(2*C*a^2
+ 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) +
2*a)/x^2) - 2*(24*A*a^2*c^5 - 8*(20*B*a*b*c^4*d + 15*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 15*A
*a^2*c*d^4 - (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^5 - 5*(3*C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^4
+ 15*(5*B*a*b*c^5 + 4*B*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 4*A*a^2*c^2*d^3 - (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*
b)*c^4*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*c^4*d - 5*A*a^2*c^3*d^2 - (5*C*a^2 + 6*A*a*b)*c
^5)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^5 - A*a^2*c^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*c^6*x^5), -1
/240*(240*(C*a*b*c^4 - B*a*b*c^3*d - B*a^2*c*d^3 + A*a^2*d^4 + (C*a^2 + A
a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x
- a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + 15
*(3*B*b^2*c^5 + 12*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 8*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 8*A*a^2*d^5 - 3*(4*C*a*
b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - 4*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2
+ 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*A*a^2*c^5 - 8*(20*B*a*b*c^
4*d + 15*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 15*A*a^2*c*d^4 - (20*C*a*b + 3*A*b^2)*c^5 - 5*(3*
C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^4 + 15*(5*B*a*b*c^5 + 4*B*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 4*A*a^
2*c^2*d^3 - (4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^4*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*c^4*d - 5*A*a^2...
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**6*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)x^6} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^6), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1819 vs.  $2(371) = 742$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1819, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.50

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

2*(C*b^2*c^6 - B*b^2*c^5*d + 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2 + A*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 2*B*a*b*c^3
*d^3 + C*a^2*c^2*d^4 + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4 - B*a^2*c*d^5 + A*a^2*d^6)*arctan(-
((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/sqrt(-
-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^6) + 1/4*(3*B*b^2*c^5 - 12*C*a*b*c^4*d - 3*A*b^2*c^4*d +
12*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 8*C*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 12*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 + 8*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 8
*A*a^2*d^5)*arctan(-sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*c^6)
+ 1/60*(75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^2*c^4 - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*c^3*d - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*c^
3*d + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b*c*d^3 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a*b^
(3/2)*c^4 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*b^(5/2)*c^4 - 240*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^3*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^8*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*d^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a*b^
(3/2)*c^2*d^2 - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^3 +
120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^4 - 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c^4 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b
*c^3*d + 30*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c^3*d - 120*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
7*A*a^2*b*c*d^3 - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^4 +
720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 (c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6 (dx + c)} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c),x)`

**3.85** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal result	1071
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1072
Rubi [A] (verified)	1073
Maple [A] (verified)	1076
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1076
Sympy [F]	1077
Maxima [F]	1078
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1078
Mupad [F(-1)]	1079
Reduce [F]	1080

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 510

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7(c+dx)} dx = -\frac{aA\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6cx^6}$$

$$-\frac{a(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5c^2x^5} - \frac{\left(7Abc+6acC-6aBd+\frac{6aAd^2}{c}\right)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24c^2x^4}$$

$$-\frac{(6bc^2(Bc-Ad)-5ad(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15c^4x^3}$$

$$-\frac{(2ac(cC-Bd)(5bc^2+4ad^2)+A(b^2c^4+10abc^2d^2+8a^2d^4))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16ac^5x^2}$$

$$-\frac{(3b^2c^4(Bc-Ad)-20abc^2d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)-15a^2d^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15ac^6x}$$

$$+\frac{d(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^7}$$

$$-\frac{(2ac(cC-Bd)(3b^2c^4+12abc^2d^2+8a^2d^4)-A(b^3c^6-6ab^2c^4d^2-24a^2bc^2d^4-16a^3d^6))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}c^7}$$



output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/6*a*A*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c/x^6-1/5*a*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^2/x^5-1/ \\
& 24*(7*A*b*c+6*C*a*c-6*B*a*d+6*a*A*d^2/c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^2/x^4-1/15*(6*b \\
& *c^2*(-A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^4/x^3-1/16*(2 \\
& *a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(4*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+A*(8*a^2*d^4+10*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4))*(b \\
& *x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/c^5/x^2-1/15*(3*b^2*c^4*(-A*d+B*c)-20*a*b*c^2*d*(A*d^2-B*c \\
& *d+C*c^2)-15*a^2*d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/c^6/x+d*(a*d^2 \\
& +b*c^2)^{(3/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& / (b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/c^7-1/16*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(8*a^2*d^4+12*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b \\
& ^2*c^4)-A*(-16*a^3*d^6-24*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-6*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+b^3*c^6))*\operatorname{arctanh} \\
& (b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/c^7
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 5.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 501, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-3b^2c^4x^4(5Ac+16Bcx-16Adx)-2abc^2x^2(A(35c^3-48c^2dx+75cd^2x^2-160d^3x^3)+$$

input

$$\text{Integrate}[(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2)} / (x^7*(c + d*x)), x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((c*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(-3*b^2*c^4*x^4*(5*A*c + 16*B*c*x - 16*A*d*x) - 2*a*b* \\
& c^2*x^2*(A*(35*c^3 - 48*c^2*d*x + 75*c*d^2*x^2 - 160*d^3*x^3) + c*x*(5*c*C \\
& *x*(15*c - 32*d*x) + B*(48*c^2 - 75*c*d*x + 160*d^2*x^2))) - 4*a^2*(A*(10* \\
& c^5 - 12*c^4*d*x + 15*c^3*d^2*x^2 - 20*c^2*d^3*x^3 + 30*c*d^4*x^4 - 60*d^5 \\
& *x^5) + c*x*(5*c*C*x*(3*c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 - 12*d^3*x^3) + B*(1 \\
& 2*c^4 - 15*c^3*d*x + 20*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 30*c*d^3*x^3 + 60*d^4*x^4)))) / (a*x^ \\
& 6) + 480*d*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^{(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b \\
& ]*(c + d*x) - d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2)] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + 480*a^{(3/2)*A*d \\
& ^6*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]] + (30*c*(A*b*c*(b^2*c^4 \\
& - 6*a*b*c^2*d^2 - 24*a^2*d^4) - 2*a*(c*C - B*d)*(3*b^2*c^4 + 12*a*b*c^2*d^ \\
& 2 + 8*a^2*d^4))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]] / a^{(3/2)} \\
& ) / (240*c^7)
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 912, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - Ad)}{c^2 x^6} - \frac{d^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^7 (c + dx)} + \frac{d^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^7 x} - \frac{d^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^7} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{a^{3/2}(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) d^4}{c^7} + \frac{a(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+ad^4}}{c^7} + \\
& \frac{(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} d^3}{c^6 x} - \frac{3a\sqrt{b}(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) d^3}{2c^6} - \\
& \frac{3b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) x\sqrt{bx^2+ad^3}}{2c^6} - \frac{(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} d^2}{2c^5 x^2} - \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{ab}(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) d^2}{2c^5} + \frac{3b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+ad^2}}{2c^5} - \\
& \frac{(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (2(bc^2 + ad^2) - bcdx) \sqrt{bx^2+ad^2}}{2c^7} + \frac{(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} d}{3c^4 x^3} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc^2 + 3ad^2) (Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) d}{2c^6} - \\
& \frac{b^{3/2}(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) d}{c^4} + \\
& \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2} (Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) d}{c^7} + \\
& \frac{b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+ad}}{c^4 x} - \frac{(Bc - Ad) (bx^2 + a)^{5/2}}{5ac^2 x^5} - \\
& \frac{(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{4c^3 x^4} - \frac{A(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{6cx^6} - \\
& \frac{3b^2(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{ac^3}} + \frac{Ab^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{3/2}c} - \\
& \frac{3b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{8c^3 x^2} - \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{16acx^2} - \frac{Ab\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{8cx^4}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(c + d*x)),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& (3*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5) + (a*d^4*(c^2*C \\
& - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/c^7 - (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(8*c*x^4) - \\
& (A*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(16*a*c*x^2) - (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a \\
& + b*x^2])/(8*c^3*x^2) + (b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(c^4 \\
& *x) - (3*b*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^6) - (d^2* \\
& (c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2* \\
& c^7) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(6*c*x^6) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x \\
& ^2)^(3/2))/(4*c^3*x^4) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3* \\
& c^4*x^3) - (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^5*x^2) + ( \\
& d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^6*x) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a + \\
& b*x^2)^(5/2))/(5*a*c^2*x^5) - (b^(3/2)*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[ \\
& (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/c^4 - (3*a*\text{Sqrt}[b]*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) \\
& *\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^6) + (\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*(2*b*c^2 + 3 \\
& *a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c \\
& ^6) + (d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c* \\
& x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/c^7 + (A*b^3*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b \\
& *x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(16*a^(3/2)*c) - (3*b^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqr} \\
& \text{rt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(8*\text{Sqrt}[a]*c^3) - (3*\text{Sqrt}[a]*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d \\
& + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(2*c^5) - (a^(3/2)*d^4*(c^2*C - \\
& B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/c^7
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

$$\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{SumQ}[u]$$

rule 2353

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Int}[(Px_*)*((e_*)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2) \\
& ^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^ \\
& p, x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Px, x] \ \&\& \ (\text{Integer} \\
& \text{Q}[p] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0]))
\end{aligned}$$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 739, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-240Aa^2d^5x^5-320Aab^2c^2d^3x^5-48Ab^2c^4dx^5+240Ba^2cd^4x^5+320Babc^3d^2x^5+48Bb^2c^5x^5-240Ca^2c^2d^3x^5-320C$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/240*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(-240*A*a^2*d^5*x^5-320*A*a*b*c^2*d^3*x^5-48*A*b^2*c^4*d*x^5+240*B*a^2*c*d^4*x^5+320*B*a*b*c^3*d^2*x^5+48*B*b^2*c^5*x^5-240*C*a^2*c^2*d^3*x^5-320*C*a*b*c^4*d*x^5+120*A*a^2*c*d^4*x^4+150*A*a*b*c^3*d^2*x^4+15*A*b^2*c^5*x^4-120*B*a^2*c^2*d^3*x^4-150*B*a*b*c^4*d*x^4+120*C*a^2*c^3*d^2*x^4+150*C*a*b*c^5*x^4-80*A*a^2*c^2*d^3*x^3-96*A*a*b*c^4*d*x^3+80*B*a^2*c^3*d^2*x^3+96*B*a*b*c^5*x^3-80*C*a^2*c^4*d*x^3+60*A*a^2*c^3*d^2*x^2+70*A*a*b*c^5*x^2-60*B*a^2*c^4*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c^5*x^2-48*A*a^2*c^4*d*x+48*B*a^2*c^5*x+40*A*a^2*c^5)/c^6/x^6/a-1/16/c^6/a*((16*A*a^3*d^6+24*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+6*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^2-A*b^3*c^6-16*B*a^3*c*d^5-24*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3-6*B*a*b^2*c^5*d+16*C*a^3*c^2*d^4+24*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^2+6*C*a*b^2*c^6)/c/a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x)-16*a*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d)))
\end{aligned}$$
**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 29.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2562, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.02

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7(c+dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/480*(240*(C*a^2*b*c^4*d - B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 - B*a^3*c*d^4 + A*a^3*d^5 + (
C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^3)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^6*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c
^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x
- a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 15*(6*B*a*b^2*c^5*d +
24*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 + 16*B*a^3*c*d^5 - 16*A*a^3*d^6 - (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*
c^6 - 6*(4*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 8*(2*C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^4)*s
qrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(40*A*a
^3*c^6 + 16*(3*B*a*b^2*c^6 + 20*B*a^2*b*c^4*d^2 + 15*B*a^3*c^2*d^4 - 15*A*
a^3*c*d^5 - (20*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^5*d - 5*(3*C*a^3 + 4*A*a^2*b)*c^3*d
^3)*x^5 - 15*(10*B*a^2*b*c^5*d + 8*B*a^3*c^3*d^3 - 8*A*a^3*c^2*d^4 - (10*C
*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^6 - 2*(4*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*c^4*d^2)*x^4 + 16*(6*B*a^2
*b*c^6 + 5*B*a^3*c^4*d^2 - 5*A*a^3*c^3*d^3 - (5*C*a^3 + 6*A*a^2*b)*c^5*d)*
x^3 - 10*(6*B*a^3*c^5*d - 6*A*a^3*c^4*d^2 - (6*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c^6)*x^2
+ 48*(B*a^3*c^6 - A*a^3*c^5*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*c^7*x^6), 1/480*(
480*(C*a^2*b*c^4*d - B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 - B*a^3*c*d^4 + A*a^3*d^5 + (C*a^3 +
A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^3)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*
c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2))
- 15*(6*B*a*b^2*c^5*d + 24*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 + 16*B*a^3*c*d^5 - 16*A*a^3*d^6
- (6*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^6 - 6*(4*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 8*(2*C*a^3
+ 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^4)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7/(d*x+c),x)
```

output

```
Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**7*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(dx + c)x^7} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)*x^7), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 3056 vs.  $2(473) = 946$ .

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3056, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.99

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-2*(C*b^2*c^6*d - B*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 2*C*a*b*c^4*d^3 + A*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*B*a*
b*c^3*d^4 + C*a^2*c^2*d^5 + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^5 - B*a^2*c*d^6 + A*a^2*d^7)*arc
tan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(
sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^7) + 1/8*(6*C*a*b^2*c^6 - A*b^3*c^6 - 6*B*a*b^2*c^5
*d + 24*C*a^2*b*c^4*d^2 + 6*A*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 24*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 + 16*C*a^
3*c^2*d^4 + 24*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 - 16*B*a^3*c*d^5 + 16*A*a^3*d^6)*arctan(-(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a*c^7) + 1/120*(150*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^2*c^5 + 15*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
11*A*b^3*c^5 - 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^2*c^4*d + 120*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 + 150*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a^2*b
*c^2*d^3 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a^2*b*c*d^4 + 240*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a*b^(5/2)*c^5 - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^10*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^4*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a*b^(
5/2)*c^4*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3*d^2 -
240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2*d^3 - 480*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d^3 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^10*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d^4 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^10*A*a^
3*sqrt(b)*d^5 - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a^2*b^2*c^5 + 235*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c^5 + 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(c + d*x)), x)
```



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7(dx + c)} dx$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x)`

output `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(d*x+c),x)`

$$3.86 \quad \int \frac{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	1081
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1082
Rubi [A] (verified)	1083
Maple [A] (verified)	1088
Fricas [F(-1)]	1089
Sympy [F]	1090
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1090
Giac [F(-1)]	1091
Mupad [F(-1)]	1092
Reduce [F]	1092

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 614

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 20abcd^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2) + 15b^2c^3(6c^2C - 5Bcd + 4Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15bd^7}$$

$$+ \frac{(a^2Cd^4 + 10abd^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 8b^2c^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16bd^6}$$

$$- \frac{(6ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 5bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2))x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(7aCd^2 + 6b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24d^4} - \frac{b(2cC - Bd)x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{bcx^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6d^2} - \frac{c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^7(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(a^3Cd^6 - 6a^2bd^4(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) - 24ab^2c^2d^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2) - 16b^3c^4(7c^2C - 6Bcd + 5Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^{3/2}d^8}$$

$$+ \frac{c\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2) + bc^2(7c^2C - 6Bcd + 5Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^8}$$

output

```

-1/15*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+2*C*c)+20*a*b*c*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+15*b^
2*c^3*(4*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^7+1/16*(a^2*C*d^4+10*
a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*x*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6-1/15*(6*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+5*b*c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c
^2))*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/24*(7*a*C*d^2+6*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*
x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/5*b*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/6*b*C
*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-c^2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)-1/16*(a^3*C*d^6-6*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)-24*a*
b^2*c^2*d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)-16*b^3*c^4*(5*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+7*C*c^2)
)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^8+c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*
d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(5*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+7*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b
*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^8

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 9.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 538, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3a^2d^4(c+dx)(-32cC+16Bd+5Cdx)-4b^2(420c^6C-30c^5d(12B-7Cx)-d^6x^4(1$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```

((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(3*a^2*d^4*(c + d*x)*(-32*c*C + 16*B*d + 5*C*d*x) - 4*
b^2*(420*c^6*C - 30*c^5*d*(12*B - 7*C*x) - d^6*x^4*(15*A + 2*x*(6*B + 5*C*
x)) + c*d^5*x^3*(25*A + 2*x*(9*B + 7*C*x)) - c^2*d^4*x^2*(50*A + 3*x*(10*B
+ 7*C*x)) + 5*c^3*d^3*x*(30*A + x*(12*B + 7*C*x)) + 10*c^4*d^2*(30*A - x*
(18*B + 7*C*x))) - 2*a*b*d^2*(760*c^4*C + c^3*(-600*B*d + 415*C*d*x) - d^4
*x^2*(75*A + x*(48*B + 35*C*x)) + c^2*d^2*(440*A - 3*x*(110*B + 43*C*x)) +
c*d^3*x*(245*A + x*(102*B + 61*C*x))))/(b*(c + d*x)) - 480*c*Sqrt[-(b*c^
2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*
d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqr
t[a + b*x^2])] + (30*(-(a^3*C*d^6) + 6*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^
2) + 24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 16*b^3*c^4*(7*c^2*C
- 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])]/b
^(3/2))/(240*d^8)

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 673, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( -C \left( \frac{bc^2}{d} + ad \right) x^3 + \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^2}{d^2} - \frac{(5bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{ac(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^2} \right)}{c+dx} dx$$


---


$$\frac{c^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3 (c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} (bd(17cC-6Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^2 + (5bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-b(5Cc^2-6Bdc+6Ad^2))x + acd(aCd^2+b(7Cc^2-6Bdc+6Ad^2)))}{\frac{c+dx}{6bd^3}} dx - \frac{C(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad^2+bc^2)}{6bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{c^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3 (c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{5bd^2 (acd(aCd^2+b(7Cc^2-6Bdc+6Ad^2)) + (a^2Cd^4-ab(17Cc^2-12Bdc+6Ad^2))d^2 - 6b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))x (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{\frac{c+dx}{5bd^2}} dx + \frac{1}{5} (a+bx^2)^{5/2} (ad^2+bc^2)$$


---


$$\frac{c^2 (a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3 (c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{(acd(aCd^2+b(7Cc^2-6Bdc+6Ad^2))+(a^2Cd^4-ab(17Cc^2-12Bdc+6Ad^2))d^2-6b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx + \frac{1}{5}(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(ad^2+bc^2)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

682

$$\int \frac{3b(bc^2+ad^2)(acd(14bCc^2-12bBdc+10Abd^2+aCd^2)+(a^2Cd^4-6ab(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))d^2-8b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\frac{c+dx}{4bd^2}} dx + (a+bx^2)^{3/2}(dx)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{(acd(14bCc^2-12bBdc+10Abd^2+aCd^2)+(a^2Cd^4-6ab(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))d^2-8b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4d^2} dx + (a+bx^2)^{3/2}(dx)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

682

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{b(acd(a^2Cd^4+2ab(23Cc^2-18Bdc+13Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))+(a^3Cd^6-6a^2b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))d^4-24ab^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3C^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2bd^2} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{acd(a^2Cd^4+2ab(23Cc^2-18Bdc+13Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(7Cc^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2))+(a^3Cd^6-6a^2b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))d^4-24ab^2c^2(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3C^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2d^2} dx \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(a^3Cd^6-6a^2bd^4(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-24ab^2c^2d^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-16b^3c^4(5Ad^2-6Bcd+7c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{(a^3Cd^6-6a^2bd^4(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-24ab^2c^2d^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-16b^3c^4(5Ad^2-6Bcd+7c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+bc^2(5Ad^2-6Bcd+7c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3Cd^6-6a^2bd^4(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-24ab^2c^2d^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-16b^3c^4(5Ad^2-6Bcd+7c^2C)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$3(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(a^3Cd^6-6a^2bd^4(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))-24ab^2c^2d^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-16b^3c^4(5Ad^2-6Bcd+7c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{16bc(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{c^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (dx(a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(6Ad^2 - 12Bcd + 17c^2C) - 6b^2c^2(5Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 7c^2C)) + 8bc(ad^2(2Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 4c^2C) + bc^2(5Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 7c^2C)))}{4d^2} + \frac{3(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^3(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{c^2(a + bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

```
input Int[(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

```
output -((c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(d^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - (-1/6*(C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/(b*d^3) + ((8*b*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)) + d*(a^2*C*d^4 - 6*b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) - a*b*d^2*(17*c^2*C - 12*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(4*d^2) + ((17*c*C - 6*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(5/2))/5 + (3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*((16*b*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)) + d*(a^2*C*d^4 - 6*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 8*b^2*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (((a^3*C*d^6 - 6*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 24*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) - 16*b^3*c^4*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[b]*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (16*b*c*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2)))/(4*d^2))/(6*b*d^3))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 719 `Int[(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`



rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1014, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

method	result	size
risch	Expression too large to display	1014
default	Expression too large to display	1682

input

```
int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/240/b*(-40*C*b^2*d^5*x^5-48*B*b^2*d^5*x^4+96*C*b^2*c*d^4*x^4-60*A*b^2*d
^5*x^3+120*B*b^2*c*d^4*x^3-70*C*a*b*d^5*x^3-180*C*b^2*c^2*d^3*x^3+160*A*b^
2*c*d^4*x^2-96*B*a*b*d^5*x^2-240*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*x^2+192*C*a*b*c*d^4*x^2+320
*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*x^2-150*A*a*b*d^5*x-360*A*b^2*c^2*d^3*x+300*B*a*b*c*d^4*x+4
80*B*b^2*c^3*d^2*x-15*C*a^2*d^5*x-450*C*a*b*c^2*d^3*x-600*C*b^2*c^4*d*x+64
0*A*a*b*c*d^4+960*A*b^2*c^3*d^2-48*B*a^2*d^5-960*B*a*b*c^2*d^3-1200*B*b^2*
c^4*d+96*C*a^2*c*d^4+1280*C*a*b*c^3*d^2+1440*C*b^2*c^5)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^
7+1/16/d^7/b*((6*A*a^2*b*d^6+72*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+80*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-12*B*a^2*
b*c*d^5-96*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-96*B*b^3*c^5*d-C*a^3*d^6+18*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+120
*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+112*C*b^3*c^6)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+16
*b*c/d^2*(2*A*a^2*d^6+8*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+6*A*b^2*c^4*d^2-3*B*a^2*c*d^5-10*B*a
*b*c^3*d^3-7*B*b^2*c^5*d+4*C*a^2*c^2*d^4+12*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+8*C*b^2*c^6)/((a
*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b
*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x
+c/d))+16*b*c^2*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a
*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/d^3*(-1/(a
*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1
/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-
2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1072, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^4/(d^6*x + c*d^5) + (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^3/(d^5*x
+ c*d^4) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d^3) + 7/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C
*b*c^4*x/d^6 - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^3*x/d^5 + 3/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c
^2*x/d^4 + 9/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c^2*x/d^4 + 5/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2
*x/d^4 - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c*x/d^3 - 3/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*c*x/d^3
+ 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*x/d^2 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*x/d^2 + 1/6*(b*
x^2 + a)^(5/2)*C*x/(b*d^2) - 1/24*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*a*x/(b*d^2) - 1/16*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*x/(b*d^2) + 7*C*b^(3/2)*c^6*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
8 - 6*B*b^(3/2)*c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 + 15/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^4*arcs
inh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 + 5*A*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 6*B*
a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 9/8*C*a^2*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(
a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) + 9/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 3/4
*B*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 1/16*C*a^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqr
t(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + 3/8*A*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 3
*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^7 + 3*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x
/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^6 - 4*C*(a +
b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*
b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 - 3*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(
a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 + 3*B*(a + b*c^2...

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`output `int((x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`output `int(x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

**3.87**      $\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	1093
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1094
Rubi [A] (verified)	1095
Maple [A] (verified)	1100
Fricas [F(-1)]	1101
Sympy [F]	1101
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1101
Giac [F(-1)]	1102
Mupad [F(-1)]	1103
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1103

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 496

$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 20abd^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 15b^2c^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 5ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 4bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15bd^6}$$

$$+ \frac{(6aCd^2 + 5b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15d^4} - \frac{b(2cC - Bd)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{bCx^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5d^2} + \frac{c(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^6(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 12abcd^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2) + 8b^2c^3(6c^2C - 5Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{bd^7}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + bc^2(6c^2C - 5Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^7}$$

output

```
1/15*(3*a^2*C*d^4+20*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+15*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-4
*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6-1/8*(5*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+4*b*c*(2*
A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5+1/15*(6*a*C*d^2+5*b*(A*d^2-2
*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/4*b*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/d^3+1/5*b*C*x^4*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c
^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)-1/8*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+2*C*c)+12*a*b*c*d^2*(
2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^3*(4*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1
/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^7-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c
*d+3*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(4*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b
*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^7
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 3.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24a^2Cd^4(c+dx)+abd^2(600c^3C-110c^2d(4B-3Cx))+cd^2(280A-245Bx-102Cx^2)) + d^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4B-3Cx) + c^2d^2(280A-245Bx-102Cx^2) + d^3x(160A+75Bx+48Cx^2) + 2b^2(360c^5C-60c^4d(5B-3Cx) + 30c^3d^2(8A-x(5B+2Cx)) + 10c^2d^3x(12A+x(5B+3Cx)) + d^5x^3(20A+3x(5B+4Cx)) - cd^4x^2(40A+x(25B+18Cx)))}{(b(c+dx) + 240\sqrt{-(bc^2)-ad^2})(a*d^2(3c^2C-2B*c*d+A*d^2) + bc^2(6c^2C-5B*c*d+4A*d^2))*ArcTan[(\sqrt{b}*(c+dx) - d*\sqrt{a+bx^2})/\sqrt{-(bc^2)-ad^2}]] + (15*(-3a^2*d^4*(-2*c*C+B*d) + 12*a*b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C-3*B*c*d+2*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(6*c^2*C-5*B*c*d+4*A*d^2))*Log[-(\sqrt{b}*x) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}]]/\sqrt{b}}{(120*d^7)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
((d*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*a^2*C*d^4*(c + d*x) + a*b*d^2*(600*c^3*C - 110*c^2
*d*(4*B - 3*C*x) + c*d^2*(280*A - 245*B*x - 102*C*x^2) + d^3*x*(160*A + 75
*B*x + 48*C*x^2)) + 2*b^2*(360*c^5*C - 60*c^4*d*(5*B - 3*C*x) + 30*c^3*d^2
*(8*A - x*(5*B + 2*C*x)) + 10*c^2*d^3*x*(12*A + x*(5*B + 3*C*x)) + d^5*x^3
*(20*A + 3*x*(5*B + 4*C*x)) - c*d^4*x^2*(40*A + x*(25*B + 18*C*x)))))/(b*(
c + d*x) + 240*sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)
+ b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*sqrt[
a + b*x^2])/sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] + (15*(-3*a^2*d^4*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 12*
a*b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4
*A*d^2))*Log[-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b])/(120*d^7)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 549, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2182$$

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{(bx^2+a)^{3/2} \left( -C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x^2 + \left(4Abc + \frac{(cC-Bd)(5bc^2+ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d}+Bc-Ad\right) \right)}{c+dx} dx}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{5b(ad(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2) - (a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{1}{5}C(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{(ad(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2) - (a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))x)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c+dx} dx}{d^2} - \frac{1}{5}C(a+bx^2)^{5/2} \left( \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\downarrow 682$$

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)(ad(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2) - (3a(2cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4bd^2} dx + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)))}{d^2}}{ad^2+bc^2}$$



↓ 27

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{(ad(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)-(3a(2cC-Bd)d^2+4bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4d^2} dx + (a+bx^2)^{3/2}(4(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)))}{d^2}}{ad^2+bc^2}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{b(ad(4b(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)c^2+ad^2(18Cc^2-13Bdc+8Ad^2))-(3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4+12abc(4Cc^2-3Bdc+2Ad^2)d^2+8b^2c^3(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \frac{dx}{2bd^2} \right)}{4d^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \int \frac{ad(4b(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)c^2+ad^2(18Cc^2-13Bdc+8Ad^2))-(3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4+12abc(4Cc^2-3Bdc+2Ad^2)d^2+8b^2c^3(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \frac{dx}{2d^2} \right)}{4d^2}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+8b^2c^3(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))}{2d^2} \right)}{d}$$

↓ 224

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+8b}{2d^2} \right)$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+8b}{2d^2\sqrt{bc}} \right)$$

↓ 488

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+8b}{2d^2} \right)$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{c(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+12abcd^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))+8b^2c^3(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^2} \right)$$

input Int[(x\*(a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/(c + d\*x)^2,x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - (-1/5*(C*(a/b + c^2/d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^{(5/2)}) - (((4*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)) - 3*d*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(12*d^2) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(((8*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)) - d*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + 4*b*c*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((3*a^2*d^4*(2*c*C - B*d) + 12*a*b*c*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d)) - (8*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])]/d)/(2*d^2)))/(4*d^2))/d^2)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 870, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
risch	$\frac{(24C d^4 b^2 x^4 + 30B b^2 d^4 x^3 - 60C b^2 c d^3 x^3 + 40A b^2 d^4 x^2 - 80B b^2 c d^3 x^2 + 48C a b d^4 x^2 + 120C b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + 120A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c^2 d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + 120A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c^2 d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + \dots)}{d^4 (x+c)^2}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`output
$$\frac{1}{120} \frac{1}{b} \frac{(24C b^2 d^4 x^4 + 30B b^2 d^4 x^3 - 60C b^2 c d^3 x^3 + 40A b^2 d^4 x^2 - 80B b^2 c d^3 x^2 + 48C a b d^4 x^2 + 120C b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + 120A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c^2 d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + 120A^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c^2 d^3 x + 75B a b d^4 x + \dots)}{d^4 (x+c)^2} \frac{(b x^2 + a)^{1/2}}{d^6} - \frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{d^6} \left( (24A a b^2 c^2 d^4 + 32A a^2 b^2 c^3 d^2 - 3B a^2 d^5 - 36B a b^2 c^2 d^3 - 40B b^2 c^4 d + 6C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 48C a b^2 c^3 d^2 + 48C b^2 c^5) / d \ln(b^{1/2} x + (b x^2 + a)^{1/2}) / b^{1/2} + 8/d^2 (A a^2 d^6 + 6A a b^2 c^2 d^4 + 5A b^2 c^4 d^2 - 2B a^2 c d^5 - 8B a b^2 c^3 d^3 - 6B b^2 c^5 d + 3C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 10C a b^2 c^4 d^2 + 7C b^2 c^6) / ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2} \ln((2(a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2 - 2b c / d * (x + c / d) + 2((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) / (x + c / d)) + 8c * (A a^2 d^6 + 2A a b^2 c^2 d^4 + A b^2 c^4 d^2 - B a^2 c d^5 - 2B a b^2 c^3 d^3 - B b^2 c^5 d + C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 2C a b^2 c^4 d^2 + C b^2 c^6) / d^3 * (-1 / (a d^2 + b c^2) * d^2 / (x + c / d) * (b * (x + c / d)^2 - 2b c / d * (x + c / d) + (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) - b c / d * (a d^2 + b c^2) / ((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2} \ln((2(a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2 - 2b c / d * (x + c / d) + 2((a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) * (b * (x + c / d)^2 - 2b c / d * (x + c / d) + (a d^2 + b c^2) / d^2)^{1/2}) / (x + c / d)) \right)$$

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral(x*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 890, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^3/(d^5*x + c*d^4) - (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*c^2/(d^4*x +
c*d^3) + (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*A*c/(d^3*x + c*d^2) - 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^
3*x/d^5 + 5/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^2*x/d^4 - 1/2*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c*x/
d^3 - 3/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c*x/d^3 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c*x/d^3 + 1/
4*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*B*x/d^2 + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*a*x/d^2 - 6*C*b^(3/2)*
c^5*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^7 + 5*B*b^(3/2)*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^
6 - 6*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 - 4*A*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh
(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 + 9/2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 3/4
*C*a^2*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 3*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*
x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 3/8*B*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + 3*C*sq
rt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt
(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^6 - 3*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sq
rt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 + 3*C*(a + b*c^2
/d^2)^(3/2)*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(d*x + c)))/d^4 + 3*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*
abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^4 - 2*B*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3
/2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)
))/d^3 + A*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) -
a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 + 6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^4/d^6 - 5*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c^3/d^5 + (b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*C*c^2/d^4 + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + ...
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{x(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int((x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2398, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.83

$$\int \frac{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`



output

```
(240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*
d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x + 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3
*d**2 + 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x - 480*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 - 480*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c
*x)*a*b**2*c*d**4*x + 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**4*d**2 + 720*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x
- 1200*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**4*d - 1200*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d**2*x + 1440*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c
**6 + 1440*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**5*d*x - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*
**2*b*c*d**4 - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x - 960*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 - 960*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3*x + 480*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c ...
```

**3.88** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	1105
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1106
Rubi [A] (verified)	1106
Maple [B] (verified)	1111
Fricas [F(-1)]	1112
Sympy [F]	1112
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1113
Giac [F(-1)]	1114
Mupad [F(-1)]	1114
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1114

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 391

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(4ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 3bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{(5aCd^2 + 4b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8d^4} - \frac{b(2cC - Bd)x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{bCx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^5(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 12abd^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 8b^2c^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8\sqrt{bd^6}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^6}$$

output

```
-1/3*(4*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+3*b*c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)/d^5+1/8*(5*a*C*d^2+4*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/
3*b*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/4*b*C*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-(
a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)+1/8*(3*a^2*C*
d^4+12*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)
)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^6+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*d^
2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+
b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^6
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 347, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-2b(60c^4C-6c^3d(8B-5Cx))+2c^2d^2(18A-12Bx-5Cx^2)-d^4x^2(6A+4Bx+3Cx^2))}{c+d}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*b*(60*c^4*C - 6*c^3*d*(8*B - 5*C*x) + 2*c^2*d^2*(1
8*A - 12*B*x - 5*C*x^2) - d^4*x^2*(6*A + 4*B*x + 3*C*x^2) + c*d^3*x*(18*A
+ 8*B*x + 5*C*x^2)) + a*d^2*(-88*c^2*C + 7*c*d*(8*B - 7*C*x) + d^2*(-24*A
+ 32*B*x + 15*C*x^2))))/(c + d*x) - 48*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(2*c*
C - B*d) + b*c*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) -
d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]] - (3*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 12*a*b*d^2*
(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Log
[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[b])/(24*d^6)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 454, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.414$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 682, 25, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2182} \\
 & - \int \frac{\left( \frac{Abc-aCc+aBd+(aCd-b\left(-\frac{5Cc^2}{d}+4Bc-4Ad\right))x}{c+dx} \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{ad^2+bc^2} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\left( \frac{Abc-aCc+aBd+(aCd-b\left(-\frac{5Cc^2}{d}+4Bc-4Ad\right))x}{c+dx} \right) (bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{ad^2+bc^2} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{682} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)\left(ad(5cC-4Bd)-\left(20bCc^2-16bBdc+12Abd^2+3aCd^2\right)x\right)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d(c+dx)4bd^2} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\left(4(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))-3dx\right)}{12d^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{b(bc^2+ad^2)\left(ad(5cC-4Bd)-\left(20bCc^2-16bBdc+12Abd^2+3aCd^2\right)x\right)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d(c+dx)4bd^2} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\left(4(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))-3dx\right)}{12d^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{\left( \frac{ad(5cC-4Bd)-\left(20bCc^2-16bBdc+12Abd^2+3aCd^2\right)x}{c+dx} \right) \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4d^3} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}\left(4(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))-3dx\right)}{12d^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{682}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(a(13cC-8Bd)d^2+4bc(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))-(2abc(5cC-4Bd)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(3aCd^2+4b(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^2} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\int \frac{ad(a(13cC-8Bd)d^2+4bc(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2))-(2abc(5cC-4Bd)d^2+(2bc^2+ad^2)(3aCd^2+4b(5Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2)))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{((ad^2+2bc^2)(3aCd^2+4b(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))+2abcd^2(5cC-4Bd))}{2d^2} + \frac{2abcd^2(5cC-4Bd)}{d} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{((ad^2+2bc^2)(3aCd^2+4b(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))+2abcd^2(5cC-4Bd))}{2d^2} + \frac{2abcd^2(5cC-4Bd)}{d} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)((ad^2+2bc^2)(3aCd^2+4b(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)))}{2d^2 \sqrt{bd}} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{8(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)((ad^2+2bc^2)(3aCd^2+4b(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)))}{2d^2 \sqrt{bd}} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)((ad^2+2bc^2)(3aCd^2+4b(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C))+2abcd^2(5cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2d^2} \right)$$


---

$4d^3$

$$\frac{(a+bx^2)^{5/2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input Int[((a + b\*x^2)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/(c + d\*x)^2,x]

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -(((c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)(a + bx^2)^{(5/2)})/(d(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)) \\
& ) + (-1/12*((4*(ad^2*(2cC - Bd) + bc*(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \\
& - 3*d*(aCd^2 + b*(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 4Ad^2))*x)*(a + bx^2)^{(3/2)})/d^3 \\
& - ((bc^2 + ad^2)*(((8*(ad^2*(2cC - Bd) + bc*(5c^2C - 4Bcd + \\
& 3Ad^2)) - d*(20*bc^2C - 16*bBcd + 12*Abd^2 + 3*aCd^2)*x)*Sqrt[a \\
& + bx^2])/(2*d^2) + (-(((2*a*bcd^2*(5cC - 4Bd) + (2*bc^2 + ad^2)* \\
& (3*aCd^2 + 4*b*(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[ \\
& a + bx^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (8*Sqrt[bc^2 + ad^2]*(ad^2*(2cC - Bd) + \\
& bc*(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2))*ArcTanh[(ad - bc*x)/(Sqrt[bc^2 + ad^ \\
& ^2]*Sqrt[a + bx^2])])/d)/(2*d^2)))/(4*d^3))/(bc^2 + ad^2)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a\_)*(Fx\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b\_)*(Gx\_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - bx^2), x], \\ x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[ \\ \text{Int}[1/(bc^2 + ad^2 - x^2), x], x, (ad - bc*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ} \\ [\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f
*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))]*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 732 vs. 2(359) = 718.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 733, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-6C^3bx^3 - 8Bbd^3x^2 + 16Cbc d^2x^2 - 12Abd^3x + 24Bbc d^2x - 15Ca d^3x - 36Cb c^2dx + 48Abc d^2 - 32Ba d^3 - 72Bb c^2d + 64Cac d^2 - 24d^5)}{24d^5}$
default	Expression too large to display



input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24*(-6*C*b*d^3*x^3-8*B*b*d^3*x^2+16*C*b*c*d^2*x^2-12*A*b*d^3*x+24*B*b*c \\ & *d^2*x-15*C*a*d^3*x-36*C*b*c^2*d*x+48*A*b*c*d^2-32*B*a*d^3-72*B*b*c^2*d+64 \\ & *C*a*c*d^2+96*C*b*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^5+1/8/d^5*((12*A*a*b*d^4+24*A*b^2 \\ & *c^2*d^2-24*B*a*b*c*d^3-32*B*b^2*c^3*d+3*C*a^2*d^4+36*C*a*b*c^2*d^2+40*C*b \\ & ^2*c^4)/d*\ln(b^{(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}+8/d^2*(4*A*a*b*c*d^4+4*A*b \\ & ^2*c^3*d^2-B*a^2*d^5-6*B*a*b*c^2*d^3-5*B*b^2*c^4*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^4+8*C*a*b*c \\ & ^3*d^2+6*C*b^2*c^5)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b* \\ & c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d \\ & ^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))+8*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B \\ & *a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2 \\ & *c^6)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d \\ & ^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a \\ & *d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2 \\ & *b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(c + d*x)**2, x)`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 708, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.81

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & -(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*c^2/(d^4*x + c*d^3) + (b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*B*c/(d^3*x + \\ & c*d^2) - (b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*A/(d^2*x + c*d) + 5/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^2*x \\ & /d^4 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b*c*x/d^3 + 1/4*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*x/d^2 + 3/8 \\ & *sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*x/d^2 + 3/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*x/d^2 + 5*C*b^(3/2)*c \\ & ^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^6 - 4*B*b^(3/2)*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^5 \\ & + 9/2*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 + 3*A*b^(3/2)*c^2*arcsin \\ & h(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^4 - 3*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/d^3 + 3/8*C* \\ & a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + 3/2*A*a*sqrt(b)*arcsinh(b*x/sqr \\ & t(a*b))/d^2 - 3*C*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d \\ & *x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^5 + 3*B*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c \\ & ^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/ \\ & d^4 - 2*C*(a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - \\ & a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 - 3*A*sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*b*c*arcsinh(b \\ & *c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/d^3 + B*(a + \\ & b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)* \\ & abs(d*x + c)))/d^2 - 5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*c^3/d^5 + 4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*b \\ & *c^2/d^4 - 2/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*C*c/d^3 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c/d^3 - 3 \\ & *sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/d^3 + 1/3*(b*x^2 + a)^{(3/2)}*B/d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a) \\ & *B*a/d^2 \end{aligned}$$

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2,x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^2, x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1949, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.98

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```
(144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x - 48*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x
)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 +
96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3
*c**2*d**2*x + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d*
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**5 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 144*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*
a*b**2*c*d**3 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 96*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**
3*c**3*d + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**2*d**2*x - 24...
```

**3.89**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	1116
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1117
Rubi [A] (verified)	1117
Maple [B] (verified)	1125
Fricas [F(-1)]	1126
Sympy [F]	1126
Maxima [F]	1126
Giac [F(-1)]	1127
Mupad [F(-1)]	1127
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1127

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 350

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{(4aCd^2 + 3b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^4}$$

$$- \frac{b(2cC - Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^3} + \frac{bCx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3d^2} + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^4(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + 2bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^5}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + bc^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2d^5}$$

$$- \frac{a^{3/2}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2}$$

output

```
1/3*(4*a*C*d^2+3*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4-1/2*b*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3+1/3*b*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^4/(d*x+c)-1/2*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+2*b*c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-A*d^2+C*c^2)+b*c^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/d^5-a^(3/2)*A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2ad^2(7c^2C - 3Bcd + 3Ad^2 + 4cCd) + bc(24c^3C - 6c^2d) + 6cd^4(c^2C - Ad^2))}{c^2d^5} + \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + bc^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{c^2d^5} + \frac{2a^{3/2}A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(-3ad^2(-2cC + Bd) + 2bc(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \log\left(-\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{2d^5}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*d^2*(7*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2 + 4*c*C*d*x) + b*c*(24*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(3*B - 2*C*x) + c*d^2*(12*A - 9*B*x - 4*C*x^2) + d^3*x*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2)))/(6*c*d^4*(c + d*x)) + (2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*a*d^2*(c^2*C - A*d^2) + b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(c^2*d^5) + (2*a^(3/2)*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^2 + (Sqrt[b]*(-3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*d^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 524, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2351, 606, 606, 243, 73, 221, 681, 27, 682, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2351 \\
& A \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{x(c + dx)^2} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \downarrow 606 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x(c + dx)} dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \downarrow 606 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad - bcx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx}{c} \right) + \\
& \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \downarrow 243 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2}{2c} - \frac{\int \frac{ad - bcx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx}{c} \right) + \\
& \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \downarrow 73 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{bc} - \frac{\int \frac{ad - bcx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad - bcx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(c + dx)^2} dx}{c} \right) + \\
& \int \frac{(B + Cx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{(c + dx)^2} dx \\
& \downarrow 221
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{(ad-bcx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{(c+dx)^2} dx}{c} \right) + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \int \frac{(B+Cx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{(c+dx)^2} dx \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 681 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{\int \frac{2b(acd-(2bc^2+ad^2)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+2bc^2+bcdx)}{d^2(c+dx)} \right) - \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int -\frac{2(aCd-b(4cC-3Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 27 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \int \frac{acd-(2bc^2+ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+2bc^2+bcdx)}{d^2(c+dx)} \right) + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int \frac{(aCd-b(4cC-3Bd)x)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c+dx} dx}{d^2} + \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow 682 \\
& A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \int \frac{acd-(2bc^2+ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+2bc^2+bcdx)}{d^2(c+dx)} \right) + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(2aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-b(2acCd^2+(4cC-3Bd)(2bc^2+ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-bdx(4cC-3Bd))}{2d^2}}{d^2} + \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$



↓ 27

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\int \frac{ad-bcx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \int \frac{acd-(2bc^2+ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+2bc^2+bcdx)}{d^2(c+dx)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{ad(2aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-b(2acCd^2+(4cC-3Bd)(2bc^2+ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-bdx(4cC-3Bd))}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{3d^2(c+dx)} \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}$$

↓ 719

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{bc \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{2c(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2+2bc^2)}{d^2} \right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{b((ad^2+2bc^2)(4cC-3Bd)+2acCd^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-bdx(4cC-3Bd))}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{3d^2(c+dx)} \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}$$

↓ 224

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{c} - \frac{bc \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{2c(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2+2bc^2)}{d^2} \right)}{d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{b((ad^2+2bc^2)(4cC-3Bd)+2acCd^2) \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))-bdx(4cC-3Bd))}{2d^2}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{3d^2(c+dx)} \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}$$

↓ 219

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{2c(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} \right) - \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) ((ad^2+2bc^2)(4cC-3Bd)+2acCd^2)}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2d^2}}{d^2} \\ \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}$$

↓ 488

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \left( \frac{2c(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} \right) - \frac{2(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) ((ad^2+2bc^2)(4cC-3Bd)+2acCd^2)}{d}}{2d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right))}{2d^2}}{d^2} \\ \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}$$

↓ 219

$$A \left( \frac{a \left( -\frac{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{bc} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c} \right)}{c} - \frac{b \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c} \right)}{\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) \left( (ad^2+2bc^2)(4cC-3Bd)+2acCd^2 \right)}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) (aCd^2+bc(4cC-3Bd))}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2(aC-3Bd)+Cdx)}{d^2}}{\frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2} (-3Bd+4cC+Cdx)}{3d^2(c+dx)}}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
((4*c*C - 3*B*d + C*d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*d^2*(c + d*x)) + (((2*(a*C*d^2 + b*c*(4*c*C - 3*B*d)) - b*d*(4*c*C - 3*B*d)*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*d^2) + (-((Sqrt[b]*(2*a*c*C*d^2 + (4*c*C - 3*B*d)*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d - (2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(a*C*d^2 + b*c*(4*c*C - 3*B*d))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/(2*d^2))/d^2 + A*(-((-(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2 + b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^2*(c + d*x))) - (b*(-((2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d)) - (2*c*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/d^2)/c + (a*(-((-(Sqrt[b]*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d) - (Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/d)/c) - (Sqrt[a]*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c))/c
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$
- rule 606  $\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}]/(x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a/c \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^{(n+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}/x), x], x] - \text{Simp}[1/c \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*(a*d - b*c*x)*(a + b*x^2)^{(p-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0]$

rule 681

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - d*g*(2*p + 1)
+ e*g*(m + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[p/
(e^2*(m + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Sim
p[g*(2*a*e + 2*a*e*m) + (g*(2*c*d + 4*c*d*p) - 2*c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2))*x, x]
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (LtQ[m, -1] ||
EqQ[p, 1] || (IntegerQ[p] && !RationalQ[m])) && NeQ[m, -1] && !ILtQ[m + 2
*p + 1, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d._)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_S
ymbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1460 vs.  $2(316) = 632$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1461, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.17

method	result	size
default	Expression too large to display	1461

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
A/c^2*(1/3*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+a*((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))-(A*d^2-C*c^2)/c^2/d^2*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3/c*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(5/2)-3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/3*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(3/2)-b*c/d*(1/4*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/b*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/b^(3/2)*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2*((b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*c/d*ln((-b*c/d+b*(x+c/d))/b^(1/2)+(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)^2 x} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)^2*x), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1681, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.80

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2,x)`



output

```
(12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*
d**2 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a*c**3*d**3*x + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( -
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x -
48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*b*c**6 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**4 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**5*x
+ 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x
)*a*c**4*d**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x - 36*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*d - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*l
og(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b...
```

$$3.90 \quad \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	1129
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1130
Rubi [A] (verified)	1131
Maple [B] (verified)	1132
Fricas [F(-1)]	1133
Sympy [F]	1134
Maxima [F]	1134
Giac [F(-2)]	1134
Mupad [F(-1)]	1135
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1135

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 359

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = -\frac{b(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^3} \\ & - \frac{(bc^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)+ad^2(c^2C-Bcd+2Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2d^4x} \\ & + \frac{bCx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2d^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^4x(c+dx)} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2+2b(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2d^4} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(ad^3(Bc-2Ad)+bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3d^4} \\ & - \frac{a^{3/2}(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^3} \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -b*(-B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^3-(b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(2*A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^2/d^4/x+1/2*b*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/d^2+ \\
& (a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c/d^4/x/(d*x+c)+1/2*b^{(1/2)}*(3*a*C*d^2+2*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*x/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/d^4+ \\
& (a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}*(a*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)+b*c^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/c^3/d^4-a^{(3/2)}*(-2*A*d+B*c)*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(1/2)})/c^3
\end{aligned}$$
**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(c+dx)^2} dx = \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2ad^2(c(cC-Bd)x+Ad(c+2dx))+bc^2x(6c^2C+c(-4Bd+3Cdx))+d^2(2A-x(2B+Cx)))}{2c^2d^3x(c+dx)} \\
& - \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(ad^3(Bc-2Ad)+bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a}(c+dx)-c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3d^4} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3aCd^2+2b(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4} \\
& - \frac{a^{3/2}(Bc-2Ad)\log(x)}{c^3} + \frac{a^{3/2}(Bc-2Ad)\log(-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{c^3}
\end{aligned}$$

input

`Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2*(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(2*a*d^2*(c*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*d*(c + 2*d*x)) + b*c^2*x*(6*c^2*C + c*(-4*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + d^2*(2*A - x*(2*B + C*x))))/(c^2*d^3*x*(c + d*x)) - (2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^3*(B*c - 2*A*d) + b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*(c + d*x) - c*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])]/(c^3*d^4) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x)/(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[a] + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/d^4 - (a^{(3/2)}*(B*c - 2*A*d)*\operatorname{Log}[x])/c^3 + (a^{(3/2)}*(B*c - 2*A*d)*\operatorname{Log}[-\operatorname{Sqrt}[a] + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/c^3
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 533, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x} - \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 (c + dx)} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^2 (c + dx)^2} + \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{c^2 x^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3} + \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^2 d^4} + \\ & \frac{3b\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{cd^4} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Bc - 2Ad)}{2c^2 d^3} + \\ & \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3 d^3} + \frac{3aA\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2c^2} + \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3} - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^2 d (c + dx)} - \\ & \frac{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2} (2c - dx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{2c^2 d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} (Bc - 2Ad) (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx)}{2c^3 d^2} - \\ & \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{c^2 x} + \frac{3Abx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
(a*(B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^3 + (3*A*b*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^2)
- (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*c - d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^2*d^3) -
((B*c - 2*A*d)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3*d^2)
- (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^2*x) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^2*d*(c + d*x))
+ (3*a*A*Sqrt[b]*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^2)
+ (Sqrt[b]*(B*c - 2*A*d)*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^2*d^3)
+ (3*Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^2*d^4)
+ ((B*c - 2*A*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^3*d^3)
+ (3*b*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*d^4)
- (a^(3/2)*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^3
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 743 vs. 2(329) = 658.

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 744, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

method	result
risch	$\frac{(A a^2 d^6 + 2A a b c^2 d^4 + A b^2 c^4 d^2 - B a^2 c d^5 - 2B a b c^3 d^3 - c^5 B b^2 d + C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 2C a b c^4 d^2 + c^6 C b^2) \sqrt{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{a}}}{d^6} - \frac{aA\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^2x} + \dots$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-a*A/c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x+1/c^2*(1/d^6*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+b*c^2/d^4*(d*(B*d-2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A*b^(1/2)*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+C*b*d^2*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+3*C*b^(1/2)*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+2*a*C*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-2*B*b^(1/2)*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-1/d^5*(2*A*a^2*d^6-2*A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5+2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3+3*B*b^2*c^5*d-4*C*a*b*c^4*d^2-4*C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+a^(3/2)/c*(2*A*d-B*c)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)^2 x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)^2*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Polynomial exponent overflow. Error : Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1680, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.68

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2, x)`



output

```
(8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x
- 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**
4*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*
c**6*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**
2*c*d**4*x - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**5*x**2 + 4*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c
**2*d**3*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**2 - 8*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b...
```

**3.91** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	1137
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1138
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Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1143

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 402

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx = \frac{bC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2} - \frac{(2bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(2c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^2d^4x^2} + \frac{(bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^3d^3x} + \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^4x^2(c+dx)} - \frac{b^{3/2}(2cC - Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(bc^3(2cC - Bd) - ad^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4d^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(2ac(cC - 2Bd) + 3A(bc^2 + 2ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^4}$$

output

```

b*C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-1/2*(2*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-2*
B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/d^4/x^2+(b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d
^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/d^3/x+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2
-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^4/x^2/(d*x+c)-b^(3/2)*(-B*d+2*C*c)*arcta
nh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(b*c^3*(-B*d+2*C*c)-
a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/d^3-1/2*a^(1/2)*(2*a*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)+3*A*(2*a*d^2+b*c^2)
)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^4

```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(c+dx)^2} dx &= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2bc^2x^2(2c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2+cCdx)+ad^2(A(-c^2+3cdx) \\
 &\quad 2c^3d^2x^2(c+dx) \\
 &+ \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}(bc^3(2cC-Bd)-ad^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{c^4d^3} \\
 &+ \frac{3\sqrt{a}A \arctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^2} - \frac{2a^{3/2}(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^4} \\
 &+ \frac{b^{3/2}(2cC-Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{d^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```

(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*b*c^2*x^2*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2 + c*C*d*x) + a*d^2*
(A*(-c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*c*x*(c*C*x - B*(c + 2*d*x))))/(2*c^3*
d^2*x^2*(c + d*x)) + (2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(b*c^3*(2*c*C - B*d) - a*d^
2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^
2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(c^4*d^3) + (3*Sqrt[a]*A*b*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x
- Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^2 - (2*a^(3/2)*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)
*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/c^4 + (b^(3/2)*(2*c*C
- B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/d^3

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x^2} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4 x} - \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4 (c + dx)} - \frac{a(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4 (c + dx)^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4} + \frac{3a\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bc - 2Ad)}{2c^3} \\ & - \frac{3b\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2 d^3} + \\ & \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4 d^3} - \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2 + 2bc^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2c^3 d^3} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2 + 2bc^2) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{2c^3 d^3} - \frac{3\sqrt{a} A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^2} \\ & - \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x} + \frac{3bx\sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{2c^3} + \frac{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4} - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2(ad^2 + bc^2) - bcdx) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{2c^4 d^2} + \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3 (c + dx)} + \\ & \frac{3b\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2c - dx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2c^3 d^2} - \frac{A(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}{2c^2 x^2} + \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2c^2} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& (3A*b*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/(2*c^2) + (a*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/c^4 + (3*b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*x*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/(2*c^3) + (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(2*c - d*x)*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/(2*c^3*d^2) - ((c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})/(2*c^4*d^2) \\
& - (A*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(2*c^2*x^2) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(c^3*x) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(c^3*(c + d*x)) + (3*a*\sqrt{b}*(B*c - 2*A*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}*x)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}])/(2*c^3) - (3*\sqrt{b}*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}*x)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}])/(2*c^3*d^3) + (\sqrt{b}*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\sqrt{b}*x)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}])/(2*c^3*d^3) - (3*b*\sqrt{b}*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\sqrt{b*c^2 + a*d^2}*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})])/(c^2*d^3) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^{(3/2)}*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\sqrt{b*c^2 + a*d^2}*\sqrt{a + b*x^2})])/(c^4*d^3) - (3*\sqrt{a}*A*b*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{a + b*x^2}/\sqrt{a}])/(2*c^2) - (a^{(3/2)}*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{a + b*x^2}/\sqrt{a}])/c^4
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

$$\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ ; SumQ}[u]$$

rule 2353

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Int}[(Px_*)((e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_)+(d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Px, x] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*p] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0]))
\end{aligned}$$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 690, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.72

method	result
	$2(A a^2 d^6 + 2A a b c^2 d^4 + A b^2 c^4 d^2 - B a^2 c d^5 - 2B a b c^3 d^3 - c^5 B b^2 d + C a^2 c^2 d^4 + 2C a b c^4 d^2 + c^6 C b^2)$
risch	$-\frac{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2c^3x^2}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1/2*a*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(-4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/c^3/x^2-1/2/c^3*(2*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/d^5*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)))/(x+c/d))-2/d^4*(3*A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4-A*b^2*c^4*d^2-2*B*a^2*c*d^5+2*B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4-2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2-3*C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)))/(x+c/d))+a^{(1/2)}/c*(6*A*a*d^2+3*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/x)-2*b^2*c^3/d^3*(B*d*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}+C*d*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/b-2*C*c*\ln(b^{(1/2)}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(1/2)}))
 \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)^2 x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)^2*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:16.7888 interp horner, loop index 0 16.7889 interp resultant eveled at -3, 0% done22.132 interp dd 22.2036 interp build`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1727, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.30

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2, x)`



output

```
(12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*
b*c**2*d**3*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d**2*x**
2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*b**2*c**3*d**2*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**6*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x**3 -
12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**5*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x
)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**
3 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c +
d*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**3*...
```

**3.92** 
$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Optimal result	1145
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1146
Rubi [A] (verified)	1147
Maple [A] (verified)	1150
Fricas [F(-1)]	1150
Sympy [F]	1151
Maxima [F]	1151
Giac [F(-2)]	1152
Mupad [F(-1)]	1152
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1152

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 466

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(c+dx)^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(3bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(3c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^2d^4x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(2bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2c^3d^3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{(3ad^2(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2) + bc^2(3c^2C - 3Bcd + 7Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^4d^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^4x^3(c+dx)} + \frac{b^{3/2}C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(ad^2(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2) - b(c^4C - Ac^2d^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5d^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{a}(3bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) - 2ad(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2c^5}$$

output

```

-1/3*(3*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/d^4/x^3+1/2*(2*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/d^3/x^2-1/3*(3*a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(7*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/d^2/x+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/d^4/x^3/(d*x+c)+b^(3/2)*C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)-b*(-A*c^2*d^2+C*c^4))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^5/d^2-1/2*a^(1/2)*(3*b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/c^5

```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{1}{6} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (2bc^2x^2(3c(cC - Bd)x + Ad(4c + 7dx)) + ad(2A(c^3 - 12\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(ad^2(-2c^2C + 3Bcd - 4Ad^2) + b(c^4C - Ac^2d^2))) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a(c+dx)} - c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + \frac{12b^{3/2}C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{a}(-3bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) + 2ad(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \log(x)}{c^5} + \frac{3\sqrt{a}(3bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) - 2ad(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \log(-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{c^5} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2), x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*b*c^2*x^2*(3*c*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*d*(4*c + 7*d*x)) +
a*d*(2*A*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 + 12*d^3*x^3) + 3*c*x*(2*c*C*x*(c
+ 2*d*x) + B*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(c^4*d*x^3*(c + d*x)) - (12
*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(a*d^2*(-2*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - 4*A*d^2) + b*(c^4*C -
A*c^2*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt
[a + b*x^2])])/(c^5*d^2) + (12*b^(3/2)*C*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + S
qrt[a + b*x^2])])/d^2 + (3*Sqrt[a]*(-3*b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c^2*
C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*Log[x])/c^5 + (3*Sqrt[a]*(3*b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) -
2*a*d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*Log[-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^5
/6
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 799, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x^3} + \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2 C)}{c^5 (c + dx)} - \frac{d(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2 C)}{c^5 x} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) a^{3/2}}{c^5} + \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{b}(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) a}{2c^4} - \frac{d(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2) \sqrt{bx^2+aa}}{c^5} - \\
& \frac{3b(Bc - 2Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \sqrt{a}}{2c^3} - \frac{(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c^4 x} - \\
& \frac{d(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{c^4(c + dx)} - \frac{(Bc - 2Ad) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{2c^3 x^2} - \frac{A(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{3c^2 x^3} + \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{b}(2bc^2 + ad^2) (Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2c^4 d^2} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc^2 + 3ad^2) (2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2c^4 d^2} + \frac{Ab^{3/2} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^2} + \\
& \frac{3b\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2} (Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^3 d^2} - \\
& \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2} (2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^3 d^2} + \frac{3b(Bc - 2Ad) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c^2} + \\
& \frac{3b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2) x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2c^4} - \frac{3b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2) (2c - dx) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2c^4 d} + \\
& \frac{(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2) (2(bc^2 + ad^2) - bcdx) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2c^5 d} - \frac{Ab \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{c^2 x}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2),x]
```

output

```
(3*b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^3) - (a*d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*
A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^5 - (A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*x) + (3*b*(c^2*C
- 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4) - (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*
d^2)*(2*c - d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4*d) + ((2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^
2)*(2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5*d) - (A*(a + b*x^
2)^(3/2))/(3*c^2*x^3) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^3*x^2) - ((
c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^4*x) - (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d
+ A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^4*(c + d*x)) + (A*b^(3/2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*
x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^2 + (3*Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A
*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^4*d^2) + (3*a*Sqrt[b]*(c^
2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^4) - (
Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]
*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^4*d^2) + (3*b*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*
d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(
c^3*d^2) - ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a
*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^5*d^2) - (3*Sqrt[a]
*b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*c^3) + (a^(3/2)*d*(2
*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/c^5
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)
^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^
p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (Integer
Q[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 692, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(18Aad^2x^2+8Abc^2x^2-12Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2c^2x^2-6Aacd^2x+3Bac^2x+2Aa^2c^2a)}{6c^4x^3} + \frac{2(Aa^2d^6+2Aab^2c^2d^4+Ab^2c^4d^2-Ba^2cd^4)}{6c^4x^3}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/6*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(18*A*a*d^2*x^2+8*A*b*c^2*x^2-12*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-6*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/c^4/x^3+1/2/c^4*(2*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/d^4*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d)))-2/d^3*(4*A*a^2*d^6+4*A*a*b*c^2*d^4-3*B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3+B*b^2*c^5*d+2*C*a^2*c^2*d^4-2*C*b^2*c^6)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))+2*C*b^(3/2)*c^4/d^2*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+a^(1/2)/c*(8*A*a*d^3+6*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2-3*B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)*\ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)^2 x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)^2*x^4), x)`



**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater Error: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 11.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1779, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.82

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2,x)`

output

```

(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**5*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d
**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**3 - 36*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b
*c*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x
**4 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**6*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**5*d*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**4*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)
*a**2*d**5*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2*x**3
- 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a*d*
*2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x**3 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**4*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*
d**2*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**3*x**4 + 12...

```

**3.93**  $\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx$

Optimal result	1154
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1155
Rubi [A] (verified)	1156
Maple [A] (verified)	1159
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1160
Sympy [F]	1161
Maxima [F]	1161
Giac [F(-1)]	1161
Mupad [F(-1)]	1162
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1162

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 527

$$\int \frac{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(c+dx)^2} dx =$$

$$\frac{(4bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(4c^2C - 4Bcd + 5Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4c^2d^4x^4}$$

$$+ \frac{(3bc^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(3c^2C - 4Bcd + 5Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^3d^3x^3}$$

$$- \frac{(4ad^2(3c^2C - 4Bcd + 5Ad^2) + bc^2(8c^2C - 8Bcd + 13Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8c^4d^2x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(3ad^2(3c^2C - 4Bcd + 5Ad^2) + bc^2(3c^2C - 7Bcd + 11Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3c^5dx}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{cd^4x^4(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) - ad(3c^2C - 4Bcd + 5Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^6}$$

$$- \frac{(A(3b^2c^4 + 36abc^2d^2 + 40a^2d^4) + 4ac(2ad^2(3cC - 4Bd) + 3bc^2(cC - 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{ac^6}}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/4*(4*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^2/d^4/x^4+1/3*(3*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+a*d^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^3/d^3/x^3-1/8*(4*a*d^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(13*A*d^2-8*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^4/d^2/x^2+1/3*(3*a*d^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(11*A*d^2-7*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c^5/d/x+(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/c/d^4/x^4/(d*x+c)-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*\operatorname{arctanh}((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^{(1/2)}/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)})/c^6-1/8*(A*(40*a^2*d^4+36*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)+4*a*c*(2*a*d^2*(-4*B*d+3*C*c)+3*b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)))*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(1/2)})/a^{(1/2)}/c^6
\end{aligned}$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 410, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx = \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2x^2(8cx(-4Bc+3cCx-7Bdx)+A(-15c^2+49cdx+88d^2x^2))-2a(A(3c^4-5c^3dx+3c^2d^2x^2-30c*d^3*x^3-60*d^4*x^4)+2*c*x*(3*c*C*x*(c^2-3*c*d*x-6*d^2*x^2)+2*B*(c^3-2*c^2*d*x+6*c*d^2*x^2+12*d^3*x^3))))}{x^4*(c+dx)} + 48*\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2)-a*d^2]*(b*c^2*(B*c-2*A*d)+a*d*(-3*c^2*C+4*B*c*d-5*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(c+dx)-d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2)-a*d^2])] + 240*a^{(3/2)}*A*d^4*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x-\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])] - (6*c*(3*A*b*c*(b*c^2+12*a*d^2)+4*a*(2*a*d^2*(3*c*C-4*B*d)+3*b*c^2*(c*C-2*B*d)))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x)+\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])]/(24*c^6)$$

input

$$\operatorname{Integrate}[(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)}*(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x]$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((c*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(b*c^2*x^2*(8*c*x*(-4*B*c + 3*c*C*x - 7*B*d*x) + A*(-15*c^2 + 49*c*d*x + 88*d^2*x^2)) - 2*a*(A*(3*c^4 - 5*c^3*d*x + 10*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 30*c*d^3*x^3 - 60*d^4*x^4) + 2*c*x*(3*c*C*x*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 + 12*d^3*x^3)))))/(x^4*(c + d*x)) \\
& + 48*\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(-3*c^2*C + 4*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x) - d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2])] + 240*a^{(3/2)}*A*d^4*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])] - (6*c*(3*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + 12*a*d^2) + 4*a*(2*a*d^2*(3*c*C - 4*B*d) + 3*b*c^2*(c*C - 2*B*d)))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a])]/(24*c^6)
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 929, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3 x^4} + \frac{d^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (5Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 3c^2 C)}{c^6 x} - \frac{d^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (5Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 3c^2 C)}{c^6 (c + dx)} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{3A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b^2}{8\sqrt{ac^2}} + \frac{(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)b^{3/2}}{c^3} - \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)b}{c^4} - \\
& \frac{3\sqrt{a}(Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)b}{2c^4} + \frac{3(Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{2c^4} - \\
& \frac{3d(2Cc^2-3Bdc+4Ad^2)x\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{2c^5} + \frac{3(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)(2c-dx)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{2c^5} - \\
& \frac{(Bc-2Ad)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{c^3x} - \frac{3A\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{8c^2x^2} - \\
& \frac{3(2bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)\sqrt{b}}{2c^5d} - \\
& \frac{3ad(2Cc^2-3Bdc+4Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)\sqrt{b}}{2c^5} + \\
& \frac{(2bc^2+3ad^2)(3Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)\sqrt{b}}{2c^5d} + \\
& \frac{d(2Cc^2-3Bdc+4Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c^5x} + \frac{d^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{c^5(c+dx)} - \\
& \frac{(Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{2c^4x^2} - \frac{(Bc-2Ad)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{3c^3x^3} - \frac{A(bx^2+a)^{3/2}}{4c^2x^4} + \\
& \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}(3Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^6} - \\
& \frac{a^{3/2}d^2(3Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^6} + \frac{ad^2(3Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^6} - \\
& \frac{(3Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)(2(bc^2+ad^2)-bcdx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2c^6}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2),x]`

output

```
(3*b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^4) + (a*d^2*(3*c^2*
C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/c^6 - (3*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*c
^2*x^2) - (b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*x) - (3*b*d*(2*c^2*C - 3*
B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5) + (3*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)
*(2*c - d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^5) - ((3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*(2*
(b*c^2 + a*d^2) - b*c*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*c^6) - (A*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)
)/(4*c^2*x^4) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(3*c^3*x^3) - ((c^2*C -
2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(2*c^4*x^2) + (d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d
+ 4*A*d^2)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^5*x) + (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a +
b*x^2)^(3/2))/(c^5*(c + d*x)) + (b^(3/2)*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)
/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/c^3 - (3*Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d
^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^5*d) - (3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(2*c^
2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^5) + (
Sqrt[b]*(2*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]
*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*c^5*d) - (3*b*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d
+ A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^
4*d) + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d -
b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^6*d) - (3*A*b^2*ArcTanh
[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*Sqrt[a]*c^2) - (3*Sqrt[a]*b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d
+ 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*c^4) - (a^(3/2)*d^2*(3...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)
^(p_)), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^
p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (Integer
Q[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 765, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-96Aad^3x^3-64Abc^2dx^3+72Bacd^2x^3+32Bbc^3x^3-48Ca^2dx^3+36Aacd^2x^2+15Abc^3x^2-24Ba^2dx^2+12Ca^3x^2)}{24c^5x^4}$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-96*A*a*d^3*x^3-64*A*b*c^2*d*x^3+72*B*a*c*d^2*x^3+3
2*B*b*c^3*x^3-48*C*a*c^2*d*x^3+36*A*a*c*d^2*x^2+15*A*b*c^3*x^2-24*B*a*c^2*
d*x^2+12*C*a*c^3*x^2-16*A*a*c^2*d*x+8*B*a*c^3*x+6*A*a*c^3)/c^5/x^4-1/8/c^5
*(1/c*(40*A*a^2*d^4+36*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^4-32*B*a^2*c*d^3-24*B*a*b*c
^3*d+24*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c^4)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1
/2))/x)+8*(A*a^2*d^6+2*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-B*a^2*c*d^5-2*B*a*b*c^3
*d^3-B*b^2*c^5*d+C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2+C*b^2*c^6)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b
*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*
c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/
d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+
b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))-8*(5*A*a^2*d^6+6*A*a*b*c^2*d^4+A*b^2*c^4*d^2-
4*B*a^2*c*d^5-4*B*a*b*c^3*d^3+3*C*a^2*c^2*d^4+2*C*a*b*c^4*d^2-C*b^2*c^6)/c
/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*(
a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2))/(x+c/d))
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 14.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2437, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.62

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output [-1/48*(24*((B*a*b*c^3*d + 4*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 5*A*a^2*d^4 - (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*x^5 + (B*a*b*c^4 + 4*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 5*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^4)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) + 3*((24*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 32*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 40*A*a^2*d^5 - 3*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - 12*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^5 + (24*B*a*b*c^4*d + 32*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 40*A*a^2*c*d^4 - 3*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5 - 12*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^4)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(6*A*a^2*c^5 - 8*(3*C*a*b*c^5 - 7*B*a*b*c^4*d - 12*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 15*A*a^2*c*d^4 + (9*C*a^2 + 11*A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^4 + (32*B*a*b*c^5 + 48*B*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 60*A*a^2*c^2*d^3 - (36*C*a^2 + 49*A*a*b)*c^4*d)*x^3 - (16*B*a^2*c^4*d - 20*A*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*(4*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c^5)*x^2 + 2*(4*B*a^2*c^5 - 5*A*a^2*c^4*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*c^6*d*x^5 + a*c^7*x^4), -1/48*(48*((B*a*b*c^3*d + 4*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 5*A*a^2*d^4 - (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*x^5 + (B*a*b*c^4 + 4*B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - 5*A*a^2*c*d^3 - (3*C*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d)*x^4)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + 3*((24*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 32*B*a^2*c*d^4 - 40*A*a^2*d^5 - 3*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d - 12*(2*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*x^5 + (24*B*a*b*c^4*d + 32*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 40*A*a^2*c*d^4 - 3*...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)**2,x)`

output `Integral((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(dx + c)^2 x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/((d*x + c)^2*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \int \frac{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int(((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1962, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.72

$$\int \frac{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (c + dx)^2} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^2, x)`

output

```
(240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**3*x**4 + 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**4*x**5 + 96*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a*b*c**3*d*x**4 + 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**5 - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*
d**2*x**4 - 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**5 + 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d*x**4 + 14
4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*
d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x**5 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**
2*c**3*d*x**5 - 240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**3*x**4 -
240*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**4*x**5 - 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x
)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**5 + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**
2*x**4 + 192*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**3*x**5 - 144*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**4*d*x**4 - 144*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2...
```

### 3.94 $\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1164
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1165
Rubi [A] (verified)	1165
Maple [A] (verified)	1169
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1170
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1170
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1171
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1172
Mupad [F(-1)]	1173
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1173

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 234

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{a(ABC - acC - aBd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} + \frac{a(5aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^3} - \frac{(5aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24b^2} + \frac{Cdx^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6b} + \frac{(ABC - 2a(cC + Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} - \frac{a^2(5aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-a*(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/16*a*(5*a*C*d-6*b*(A*d+B*c))*
x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/24*(5*a*C*d-6*b*(A*d+B*c))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2
+1/6*C*d*x^5*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b
^3+1/5*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/16*a^2*(5*a*C*d-6*b*(A*d+B*c))*arct
anh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(a^2(128cC + 128Bd + 75Cdx) - 2ab(5A(16c + 9dx) + x(45Bc + 32cCx + 32Bdx + 25Cdx^2)))}{240b^3} + \frac{a^2(5aCd - 6b(Bc + Ad)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{16b^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^2*(128*c*C + 128*B*d + 75*C*d*x) - 2*a*b*(5*A*(16*c + 9*d*x) + x*(45*B*c + 32*c*C*x + 32*B*d*x + 25*C*d*x^2))) + 4*b^2*x^2*(5*A*(4*c + 3*d*x) + x*(3*B*(5*c + 4*d*x) + 2*C*x*(6*c + 5*d*x))))/(240*b^3) + (a^2*(5*a*C*d - 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(16*b^(7/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(bd^4(19cC-6Bd)x^4+d^3(21bCc^2-6Abd^2+5aCd^2)x^3+3cCd^2(3bc^2+5ad^2)x^2+c^2Cd(bc^2+15ad^2)x+5ac^3Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{6bd^5}{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^5} + \frac{6bd^4}{6bd^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 25 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(bd^4(19cC-6Bd)x^4+d^3(21bCc^2-6Abd^2+5aCd^2)x^3+3cCd^2(3bc^2+5ad^2)x^2+c^2Cd(bc^2+15ad^2)x+5ac^3Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 2185 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx)(-b(25aCd^2-2b(52Cc^2-33Bdc+15Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(2b(44cC-21Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-24Bd))x^2d^6+3abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(7cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{5bd^4}}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 25 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(-b(25aCd^2-2b(52Cc^2-33Bdc+15Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(2b(44cC-21Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-24Bd))x^2d^6+3abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(7cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{5bd^4}}{6bd^5} \\ \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(-b(25aCd^2-2b(52Cc^2-33Bdc+15Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(2b(44cC-21Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-24Bd))x^2d^6+3abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(7cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{5bd^4}}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 2185 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{3(c+dx)(b^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-27Bdc+25Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(25aCd^2-b(36Cc^2-34Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{4bd^3}}{6bd^5} \\ \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - & \frac{\int \frac{3(c+dx)(b^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-27Bdc+25Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(25aCd^2-b(36Cc^2-34Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{4bd^3}}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 27 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(b^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-27Bdc+25Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(25aCd^2-b(36Cc^2-34Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{4bd^3}}{6bd^5} \\ \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(b^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(28Cc^2-27Bdc+25Ad^2))x^2d^9+abc(25aCd^2-b(36Cc^2-34Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{4bd^3}}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\downarrow 2185 \\ &\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\int -\frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11cC-64Bd)-2bc(2Cc^2-3Bdc+5Ad^2))-(75a^2Cd^4-2ab(11Cc^2-19Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{3bd^2}}{3bd^2}}{6bd^5} \\ \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - & \frac{\int -\frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11cC-64Bd)-2bc(2Cc^2-3Bdc+5Ad^2))-(75a^2Cd^4-2ab(11Cc^2-19Bdc+3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2-3ad^2(77cC-3Bd)c^2))}{3bd^2}}{3bd^2}}{6bd^5} \end{aligned}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(25Ad^2-27Bcd+28c^2C)) - \int \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(25Ad^2-27Bcd+28c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}bd^8\int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}{(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(25Ad^2-27Bcd+28c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}bd^8\left(\frac{15a^2d^4(5aCd-6b(A+bx^2))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}\right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(25Ad^2-27Bcd+28c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}bd^8\left(\frac{15a^2d^4(5aCd-6b(A+bx^2))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}\right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2(43cC-32Bd)-2bc(25Ad^2-27Bcd+28c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}bd^8\left(\frac{15a^2d^4\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ad}\right)}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}\right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(19cC-6Bd) - \frac{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}{b^2d^{10}(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)+ad^2(11c^2-2bd)(c+dx)))}}}$$

input Int[(x^3\*(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2], x]



output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(6*b*d^4) - ((d*(19*c*C - 6*B*d)*(c + d*x) \\ & ^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/5 - ((d^5*(104*b*c^2*C - 66*b*B*c*d + 30*A*b*d^2 - 25* \\ & a*C*d^2)*(c + d*x)^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/4 + (3*((b*d^8*(a*d^2*(43*c*C - 32*B \\ & *d) - 2*b*c*(28*c^2*C - 27*B*c*d + 25*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) \\ & /3 - (b*d^8*((-2*(32*a^2*d^4*(c*C + B*d) + 2*b^2*c^3*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + \\ & 5*A*d^2) - a*b*c*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 16*B*c*d + 40*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/b - \\ & (d*(75*a^2*C*d^4 + 4*b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) - 2*a*b*d^2*(1 \\ & 1*c^2*C - 19*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2))*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (15*a^2*d^4*(5* \\ & a*C*d - 6*b*(B*c + A*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2)) \\ & ))/3)/(4*b*d^3)/(5*b*d^4)/(6*b*d^5) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(Gx_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], \\ x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x \\ \_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp} \\ p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p \\ + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g \\ , p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

method	result
risch	$\frac{-40dC b^2 x^5 - 48B b^2 d x^4 - 48C b^2 c x^4 - 60A b^2 d x^3 - 60B b^2 c x^3 + 50aCdb x^3 - 80A b^2 c x^2 + 64Badb x^2 + 64Cacb x^2 + 90Axadb + 90A^2 b^2 c x + 90B^2 b^2 c x + 90C^2 b^2 c x - 75C^2 a^2 d x + 160A^2 a b c - 128B^2 a^2 d - 128C^2 a^2 c}{240b^3}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4b} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{5b} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{5b} \right)$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/240*(-40*C*b^2*d*x^5-48*B*b^2*d*x^4-48*C*b^2*c*x^4-60*A*b^2*d*x^3-60*B*b^2*c*x^3+50*C*a*b*d*x^3-80*A*b^2*c*x^2+64*B*a*b*d*x^2+64*C*a*b*c*x^2+90*A*a*b*d*x+90*B*a*b*c*x-75*C*a^2*d*x+160*A*a*b*c-128*B*a^2*d-128*C*a^2*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/16*a^2*(6*A*b*d+6*B*b*c-5*C*a*d)/b^(7/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 432, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.85

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{15(6Ba^2bc - (5Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)d)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + 2(40Cb^3dx^5 + 128Ba^2bd}{15(6Ba^2bc - (5Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)d)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (40Cb^3dx^5 + 128Ba^2bd + 48(Cb^3c + Bb^3$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/480*(15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (5*C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 128*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c - (5*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 16*(4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 32*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c - 15*(6*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 6*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/240*(15*(6*B*a^2*b*c - (5*C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (40*C*b^3*d*x^5 + 128*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 10*(6*B*b^3*c - (5*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 16*(4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 + 32*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c - 15*(6*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 6*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \frac{3a^2 \left( Ad + Bc - \frac{5Cad}{6b} \right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left( \frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{8b^2} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^5}{6b} - \frac{3ax \left( Ad + Bc - \frac{5Cad}{6b} \right)}{8b^2} - \frac{2a \left( Ac - \frac{4a(Bc)}{5} \right)}{3b^2} \right)}{\frac{Acx^4}{4} + \frac{Cdx^7}{7} + \frac{x^6(Bd + Cc)}{6} + \frac{x^5(Ad + Bc)}{5}} \sqrt{a}$$

input `integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((3*a**2*(A*d + B*c - 5*C*a*d/(6*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(8*b**2) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**5/(6*b) - 3*a*x*(A*d + B*c - 5*C*a*d/(6*b)))/(8*b**2) - 2*a*(A*c - 4*a*(B*d + C*c)/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**4*(B*d + C*c)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*d + B*c - 5*C*a*d/(6*b))/(4*b) + x**2*(A*c - 4*a*(B*d + C*c)/(5*b))/(3*b), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c*x**4/4 + C*d*x**7/7 + x**6*(B*d + C*c)/6 + x**5*(A*d + B*c)/5)/sqrt(a), True))`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cdx^5}{6b} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cadx^3}{24b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)x^4}{5b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Acx^2}{3b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)x^3}{4b} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ca^2dx}{16b^3} - \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)ax^2}{15b^2} - \frac{5Ca^3d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Aac}{3b^2} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)ax}{8b^2} + \frac{3(Bc + Ad)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)a^2}{15b^3}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x^5/b - 5/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d*x^3/b^2 + 1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x^4/b + 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x^2/b + 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*x^3/b + 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d*x/b^3 - 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x^2/b^2 - 5/16*C*a^3*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*a*c/b^2 - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a*x/b^2 + 3/8*(B*c + A*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a^2/b^3
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \frac{5Cdx}{b} + \frac{6(Cb^5c + Bb^5d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{5(6Bb^5c - 5Cab^4d + 6Ab^5d)}{b^6} \right) x - \frac{8(4Cab^4d - 5A^2b^5c + 4B^2a^2b^4d)}{b^6} \right) \right) \right) x - \frac{(6Ba^2bc - 5Ca^3d + 6Aa^2bd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
1/240*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*((4*(5*C*d*x/b + 6*(C*b^5*c + B*b^5*d)/b^6)*x + 5*(6*B*b^5*c - 5*C*a*b^4*d + 6*A*b^5*d)/b^6)*x - 8*(4*C*a*b^4*c - 5*A*b^5*c + 4*B*a*b^4*d)/b^6)*x - 15*(6*B*a*b^4*c - 5*C*a^2*b^3*d + 6*A*a*b^4*d)/b^6)*x + 32*(4*C*a^2*b^3*c - 5*A*a*b^4*c + 4*B*a^2*b^3*d)/b^6 - 1/16*(6*B*a^2*b*c - 5*C*a^3*d + 6*A*a^2*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

output `int((x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-160\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c - 90\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2dx + 128\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2d + 128\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bc^2 + 75\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2 + 80\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd + 80\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cdx + 60\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2 + 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x + 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^2 - 50\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^3 + 60\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^3 + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^4 + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^4 + 40\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2cd^2x^5 + 90\sqrt{b}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)a^2b^2c^2d - 75\sqrt{b}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)a^2b^2c^2d + 90\sqrt{b}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)a^2b^2c^2d}{240b^2}$$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output `( - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c - 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 + 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 - 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**2 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 50*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*d*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 90*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*d - 75*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c*d + 90*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c)/(240*b**4)`

### 3.95 $\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1174
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1175
Rubi [A] (verified)	1175
Maple [A] (verified)	1178
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1179
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1180
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1181
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1181
Mupad [F(-1)]	1182
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1182

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 192

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{a(aCd - b(Bc + Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} + \frac{(4Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - 2aCd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3} - \frac{a(4Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
a*(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/8*(4*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*(B*d+C*c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/5*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/8*a*(4*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(64a^2Cd - ab(80Bc + 80Ad + 45cCx + 45Bdx + 32Cdx^2) + 2b^2x(10A(3c + 2dx) + x(5B(4c + 4dx))))}{120b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(64*a^2*C*d - a*b*(80*B*c + 80*A*d + 45*c*C*x + 45*B*d*x + 32*C*d*x^2) + 2*b^2*x*(10*A*(3*c + 2*d*x) + x*(5*B*(4*c + 3*d*x) + 3*C*x*(5*c + 4*d*x)))) + 30*a*Sqrt[b]*(-4*A*b*c + 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(120*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\int -\frac{(c+dx)(bd^3(11cC-5Bd)x^3+d^2(7bCc^2-5Abd^2+4aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+8ad^2)x+4ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{5bd^4}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4} + \frac{5bd^3}{5bd^3}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(bd^3(11cC-5Bd)x^3+d^2(7bCc^2-5Abd^2+4aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+8ad^2)x+4ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(-b(16aCd^2-b(27Cc^2-25Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(17cC-15Bd)d^5+b(b(7cC-5Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-15Bd))xd^4)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} + \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(-b(16aCd^2-b(27Cc^2-25Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(17cC-15Bd)d^5+b(b(7cC-5Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-15Bd))xd^4)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(-b(16aCd^2-b(27Cc^2-25Bdc+20Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(17cC-15Bd)d^5+b(b(7cC-5Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-15Bd))xd^4)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{\int \frac{bd^6(c+dx)(ad(32aCd^2-b(3Cc^2-5Bdc+40Ad^2))+b(ad^2(19cC-45Bd)-2bc(3Cc^2-5Bdc+10Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{bd^6(c+dx)(ad(32aCd^2-b(3Cc^2-5Bdc+40Ad^2))+b(ad^2(19cC-45Bd)-2bc(3Cc^2-5Bdc+10Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(32aCd^2-b(3Cc^2-5Bdc+40Ad^2))+b(ad^2(19cC-45Bd)-2bc(3Cc^2-5Bdc+10Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(32aCd^2-b(3Cc^2-5Bdc+40Ad^2))+b(ad^2(19cC-45Bd)-2bc(3Cc^2-5Bdc+10Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^4} - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( -\frac{15}{2}ad^3(4Abc-3a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4+4abd^2(-5Ad^2-5Bcd+2c^2C))}{b} \right) \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( -\frac{15}{2}ad^3(4Abc-3a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4+4abd^2(-5Ad^2-5Bcd+2c^2C))}{b} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^3} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d^4\left(-\frac{15}{2}ad^3(4Abc-3a(Bd+cC))\int\frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}+\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4+4abd^2(-5Ad^2-5Bcd+2c^2C))-b^2c^2(10Ad^2-5Bcd+3c^2C)}{b}\right) - \frac{15ad^3\arctan\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{b}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^3} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(11cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d^4\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4+4abd^2(-5Ad^2-5Bcd+2c^2C))-b^2c^2(10Ad^2-5Bcd+3c^2C)}{b}\right) - \frac{15ad^3\arctan\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{b}$$

```
input Int[(x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
```

```
output (C*(c + d*x)^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(5*b*d^3) - ((d*(11*c*C - 5*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/4 - (-1/3*(d^4*(16*a*C*d^2 - b*(27*c^2*C - 25*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (d^4*((2*(16*a^2*C*d^4 + 4*a*b*d^2*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2) - b^2*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 10*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (d*(a*d^2*(19*c*C - 45*B*d) - 2*b*c*(3*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 10*A*d^2))*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - (15*a*d^3*(4*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*Sqrt[b]))/3)/(4*b*d^3)/(5*b*d^4)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-24C^2 b^2 d x^4 - 30B b^2 d x^3 - 30C b^2 c x^3 - 40A b^2 d x^2 - 40B b^2 c x^2 + 32C a b d x^2 - 60A b^2 c x + 45B a d x b + 45C a c x b + 80A a b d + 80B a b c)}{120b^3}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{2a \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b^2} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4b} \right) +$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/120*(-24*C*b^2*d*x^4-30*B*b^2*d*x^3-30*C*b^2*c*x^3-40*A*b^2*d*x^2-40*B*
b^2*c*x^2+32*C*a*b*d*x^2-60*A*b^2*c*x+45*B*a*b*d*x+45*C*a*b*c*x+80*A*a*b*d
+80*B*a*b*c-64*C*a^2*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*a/b^(5/2)*(4*A*b*c-3*B*a*d
-3*C*a*c)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 338, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 15(3Ba^2d + (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)c)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + 2(24Cb^2dx^4 - 80Babc + 30(Cb^2c + Bb^2d)x^3) \right]}{15(3Ba^2d + (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)c)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (24Cb^2dx^4 - 80Babc + 30(Cb^2c + Bb^2d)x^3)}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/240*(15*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(24*C*b^2*d*x^4 - 80*B*a*b*c + 30*(C*b^2*
c + B*b^2*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 + 16*(4*C*a^2
- 5*A*a*b)*d - 15*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
/b^3, -1/120*(15*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(
-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (24*C*b^2*d*x^4 - 80*B*a*b*c + 30*(C*b^2*c + B*b^
2*d)*x^3 + 8*(5*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 + 16*(4*C*a^2 - 5*A*
a*b)*d - 15*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{a \left( Ac - \frac{3a(Bd + Cc)}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)}{2b} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^4}{5b} - \frac{2a \left( Ad + Bc - \frac{4Cad}{5b} \right)}{3b^2} + \frac{x^3(Bd + Cc)}{4b} \right) \\ \frac{\frac{Aca^3}{3} + \frac{Cdx^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd + Cc)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad + Bc)}{4}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{cases}$$

input `integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((-a*(A*c - 3*a*(B*d + C*c)/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**4/(5*b) - 2*a*(A*d + B*c - 4*C*a*d/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/(4*b) + x**2*(A*d + B*c - 4*C*a*d/(5*b))/(3*b) + x*(A*c - 3*a*(B*d + C*c)/(4*b))/(2*b)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c*x**3/3 + C*d*x**6/6 + x**5*(B*d + C*c)/5 + x**4*(A*d + B*c)/4)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cdx^4}{5b} - \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cadx^2}{15b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)x^3}{4b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Acx}{2b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)x^2}{3b} - \frac{Aac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^2d}{15b^3} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Cc+Bd)ax}{8b^2} + \frac{3(Cc+Bd)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(Bc+Ad)a}{3b^2}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x^4/b - 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d*x^2/b^2 + 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x^3/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*x/b + 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*x^2/b - 1/2*A*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d/b^3 - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*a*x/b^2 + 3/8*(C*c + B*d)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*a/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 \left( \frac{4Cdx}{b} + \frac{5(Cb^4c+Bb^4d)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{4(5Bb^4c-4Cab^3d+5Ab^4d)}{b^5} \right) x - \frac{15(3Cab^3c-3Ca^2c-4Aabc+3Ba^2d)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*(4*C*d*x/b + 5*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)/b^5)*x + 4*(5*B*b^4*c - 4*C*a*b^3*d + 5*A*b^4*d)/b^5)*x - 15*(3*C*a*b^3*c - 4*A*b^4*c + 3*B*a*b^3*d)/b^5)*x - 16*(5*B*a*b^3*c - 4*C*a^2*b^2*d + 5*A*a*b^3*d)/b^5) - 1/8*(3*C*a^2*c - 4*A*a*b*c + 3*B*a^2*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-80\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2bd + 64\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2cd + 60\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2cx - 80\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2c + 40\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2dx^2}{\dots}$$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**2 - 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x - 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**3 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 60*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2)/(120*b**3)
```



**3.96** 
$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1184
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1185
Rubi [A] (verified)	1185
Maple [A] (verified)	1188
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1189
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1189
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1190
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1191
Mupad [F(-1)]	1191
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1192

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 28, antiderivative size = 159

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{(Abc - a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} - \frac{(3aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2} + \frac{Cdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b} + \frac{(cC + Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{a(3aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/8*(3*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*C*d*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*a*(3*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(24Abc - 16acC - 16aBd + 12bBcx + 12Abdx - 9aCdx + 8bcCx^2 + 8bBdx^2 + 6bCdx^3)}{24b^2}$$

$$- \frac{a(-4bBc - 4Abd + 3aCd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(24*A*b*c - 16*a*c*C - 16*a*B*d + 12*b*B*c*x + 12*A*b*d*x - 9*a*C*d*x + 8*b*c*C*x^2 + 8*b*B*d*x^2 + 6*b*C*d*x^3))/(24*b^2) - (a*(-4*b*B*c - 4*A*b*d + 3*a*C*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(b(5cC-4Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2+(bCc^2-4Abd^2+3aCd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}4bd^3} dx + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \int \frac{(c+dx)(b(5cC-4Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2+(bCc^2-4Abd^2+3aCd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}4bd^3} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\int -\frac{bd^3(c+dx)(ad(cC-8Bd)-(9aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-2Bdc+6Ad^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) \\
 & \frac{4bd^3}{\downarrow 25} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) - \int \frac{bd^3(c+dx)(ad(cC-8Bd)-(9aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-2Bdc+6Ad^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} \\
 & \frac{4bd^3}{\downarrow 27} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d \int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(cC-8Bd)-(9aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-2Bdc+6Ad^2))x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} \\
 & \frac{4bd^3}{\downarrow 676} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3ad^2(3aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9aCd^2-2b(6Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} \right)}{4bd^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd^3}{\downarrow 224} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3ad^2(3aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9aCd^2-2b(6Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} \right)}{4bd^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd^3}{\downarrow 219} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(5cC-4Bd) - \frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{3ad^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9aCd^2-2b(6Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} \right)}{4bd^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(4*b*d^2) - ((d*(5*c*C - 4*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/3 - (d*((-2*(4*a*d^2*(c*C + B*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(9*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (3*a*d^2*(3*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*b^(3/2))))/3)/(4*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.70

method	result
risch	$\frac{(6Cbdx^3+8Bbdx^2+8Ccbx^2+12xAbd+12Bbcx-9Cadx+24Abc-16Bad-16Cac)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{24b^2} - \frac{a(4Abd+4Bbc-3aCd)\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{2a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b^2} \right) + \frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + C$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/24*(6*C*b*d*x^3+8*B*b*d*x^2+8*C*b*c*x^2+12*A*b*d*x+12*B*b*c*x-9*C*a*d*x+24*A*b*c-16*B*a*d-16*C*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/8*a*(4*A*b*d+4*B*b*c-3*C*a*d)/b^(5/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 3(4Babc - (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)d)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx-a}\right) + 2(6Cb^2dx^3 - 16Babd + 8(Cb^2d^2 - 3Aab^2))\sqrt{bx^2+a} \right]}{48b^3}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/48*(3*(4*B*a*b*c - (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d*x^3 - 16*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/24*(3*(4*B*a*b*c - (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (6*C*b^2*d*x^3 - 16*B*a*b*d + 8*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 - 8*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c + 3*(4*B*b^2*c - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{a\left(Ad+Bc-\frac{3Cad}{4b}\right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2+2bx}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2b} + \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^3}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Bd+Cc)}{3b} + \frac{x\left(Ad+Bc-\frac{3Cad}{4b}\right)}{2b} \right) \\ \frac{\frac{Acx^2}{2} + \frac{Cdx^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd+Cc)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad+Bc)}{3}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{cases}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*d + B*c - 3*C*a*d/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b
) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**3/(4*b) + x**2*(B*d + C*c)/(3*b) + x*(A*d + B
*c - 3*C*a*d/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*c - 2*a*(B*d + C*c)/(3*b))/b), Ne(b, 0)), (
(A*c*x**2/2 + C*d*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d + C*c)/4 + x**3*(A*d + B*c)/3)/sqrt(a
), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{x(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cdx^3}{4b} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cadx}{8b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)x^2}{3b} + \frac{3Ca^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)x}{2b}$$

$$- \frac{(Bc + Ad)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)a}{3b^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x^3/b - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d*x/b^2 + 1/3*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x^2/b + 3/8*C*a^2*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2)
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/b + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*x/b - 1/2*(B*c
+ A*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*
a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \frac{3Cdx}{b} + \frac{4(Cb^3c+Bb^3d)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{3(4Bb^3c-3Cab^2d+4Ab^3d)}{b^4} \right) x - \frac{8(2Cab^2c-3Ab^3c+2Bab^2d)}{b^4} \right) + \frac{(4Babc-3Ca^2d+4Aabd) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*C*d*x/b + 4*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)/b^4)*x + 3*(4*B*b^3*c - 3*C*a*b^2*d + 4*A*b^3*d)/b^4)*x - 8*(2*C*a*b^2*c - 3*A*b^3*c + 2*B*a*b^2*d)/b^4) + 1/8*(4*B*a*b*c - 3*C*a^2*d + 4*A*a*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int((x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{x(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2dx - 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2d - 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2 - 9\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcdx + 1}{(24b^3)}$$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
(24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 - 9*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d + 9*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d - 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c)/(24*b**3)
```

**3.97**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1193
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1193
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1194
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1196
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1197
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1197
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1198
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Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1199
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1199

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 120

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{(cC + Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} + \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2} + \frac{(2Abc - acC - aBd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*(B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+
1/3*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/2*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4aCd + b(6Bc + 6Ad + 3cCx + 3Bdx + 2Cdx^2)) + 3\sqrt{b}(-2Abc + acC + aBd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx}\right)}{6b^2}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*a*C*d + b*(6*B*c + 6*A*d + 3*c*C*x + 3*B*d*x + 2*C*d*x^2)) + 3*Sqrt[b]*(-2*A*b*c + a*c*C + a*B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(6*b^2)`

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.27, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{d(c+dx)((3Ab-2aC)d-b(cC-3Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)((3Ab-2aC)d-b(cC-3Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
 & \frac{\frac{3}{2}d(-aBd - acC + 2Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(d^2(3Ab-2aC)-bc(cC-3Bd))}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC-3Bd)}{3bd} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{3}{2}d(-aBd - acC + 2Abc) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(d^2(3Ab-2aC)-bc(cC-3Bd))}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC-3Bd)}{\frac{3bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3bd}{3bd} \downarrow 219$$

$$\frac{\frac{3d \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(-aBd-acC+2Abc)}{2\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(d^2(3Ab-2aC)-bc(cC-3Bd))}{b} - \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC-3Bd)}{\frac{3bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}} +$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b*d) + (((3*A*b - 2*a*C)*d^2 - b*c*(c*C - 3*B*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(c*C - 3*B*d)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 + (3*d*(2*A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b])/(3*b*d)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*
((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/
(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x]
&& !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*
((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1))
Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*
(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2Cbdx^2+3Bbdx+3Ccx+6Abd+6Bbc-4aCd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{6b^2} + \frac{(2Abc-Bad-Cac)\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
default	$\frac{A\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(Ad+Bc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + dC \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/6*(2*C*b*d*x^2+3*B*b*d*x+3*C*b*c*x+6*A*b*d+6*B*b*c-4*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2/b^(3/2)*(2*A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(Bad + (Ca - 2Ab)c)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + 2(2Cbdx^2 + 6Bbc - 2(2Ca - 3Ab)c)}{12b^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/12*(3*(B*a*d + (C*a - 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*b*d*x^2 + 6*B*b*c - 2*(2*C*a - 3*A*b)*d + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2, 1/6*(3*(B*a*d + (C*a - 2*A*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (2*C*b*d*x^2 + 6*B*b*c - 2*(2*C*a - 3*A*b)*d + 3*(C*b*c + B*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^2]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cdx^2}{3b} + \frac{x(Bd+Cc)}{2b} + \frac{Ad+Bc - \frac{2Cad}{3b}}{b} \right) + \left( Ac - \frac{a(Bd+Cc)}{2b} \right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \\ \frac{Acx + \frac{Cdx^4}{4} + \frac{x^3(Bd+Cc)}{3} + \frac{x^2(Ad+Bc)}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{cases}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d*x**2/(3*b) + x*(B*d + C*c)/(2*b) + (A*d +
B*c - 2*C*a*d/(3*b))/b) + (A*c - a*(B*d + C*c)/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sq
rt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2)
, True)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c*x + C*d*x**4/4 + x**3*(B*d + C*c)/3 + x**2*(A*d
+ B*c)/2)/sqrt(a), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C dx^2}{3b} + \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Bc}{b} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Cad}{3b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} Ad}{b}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)x}{2b} - \frac{(Cc + Bd)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x^2/b + A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*B*c/b - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d/b^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*d/b +
1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*x/b - 1/2*(C*c + B*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(
a*b))/b^(3/2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( \frac{2Cdx}{b} + \frac{3(Cb^2c + Bb^2d)}{b^3} \right) x + \frac{2(3Bb^2c - 2Cabd + 3Ab^2d)}{b^3} \right)$$

$$+ \frac{(Cac - 2Abc + Bad) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*C*d*x/b + 3*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)/b^3)*x + 2*(3*B*b^2*c - 2*C*a*b*d + 3*A*b^2*d)/b^3) + 1/2*(C*a*c - 2*A*b*c + B*a*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)`

### Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 18.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ad\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{Bc\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{Ac \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2a-bx^2)}{3b^2} - \frac{Bad \ln(2\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{Cac \ln(2\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} + \frac{3Cdx^4 + 4Bdx^3 + 6Adx^2}{12\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2Ccx^3 + 3Bcx^2 + 6Acx}{6\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right.$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `piecewise(b == 0, (6*A*d*x^2 + 4*B*d*x^3 + 3*C*d*x^4)/(12*a^(1/2)) + (6*A*c*x + 3*B*c*x^2 + 2*C*c*x^3)/(6*a^(1/2)), b ~= 0, (A*d*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/b + (B*c*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/b + (A*c*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) - (C*d*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(2*a - b*x^2))/(3*b^2) - (B*a*d*log(2*b^(1/2)*x + 2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*b^(3/2)) - (C*a*c*log(2*b^(1/2)*x + 2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/(2*b^(3/2)) + (B*d*x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/(2*b) + (C*c*x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/(2*b))`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acd + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2c + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2dx + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bc^2x + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2c}{6b^2}$$



input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*  
b**2*c + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*x + 2*sq  
rt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**2 + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq  
rt(a))*a*b*c - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d  
- 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2)/(6*b**2)`

**3.98** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1201
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1202
Rubi [A] (verified)	1202
Maple [A] (verified)	1205
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1206
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1207
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1208
Giac [F(-2)]	1208
Mupad [F(-1)]	1209
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1209

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 114

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{(cC+Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/2*C*d*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/2*(a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-A*c*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{(2cC + 2Bd + Cdx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} + \frac{4A\text{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((2*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (4*A*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + ((a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/2
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2340

$$\int \frac{2b(cC + Bd)x^2 - (aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x + 2Abc}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b}$$

↓ 2340

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int \frac{b(2Abc - (aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x) dx}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{2Abc - (aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 538 \\
& \frac{-(aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{2b}{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 224 \\
& \frac{-(aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + 2Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{2b}{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{2Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 243 \\
& \frac{Abc \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{2b}{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 73 \\
& \frac{2Ac \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} + 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + cC) + \frac{2b}{Cdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{2b} \\
& \quad \downarrow 221
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2Abc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{\frac{2b}{Cdx\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{2b}{2b}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(C*d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (2*(c*C + B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] - ((a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (2*A*b*c *ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]/(2*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

method	result
default	$\frac{Ad \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Bc \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Bd\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b} + \frac{Cc\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b} + dC \left( x\sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `A*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+B*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-A*c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+B*d/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*c/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d*C*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 486, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.26

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ 2A\sqrt{ab^2}c \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) + (2Babc - (Ca^2 - 2Aab)d)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - \right) \right]}{4ab^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/4*(2*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + (2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b*d*x + 2*C*a*b*c + 2*B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/ (a*b^2), 1/2*(A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (C*a*b*d*x + 2*C*a*b*c + 2*B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/ (a*b^2), 1/4*(4*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b*d*x + 2*C*a*b*c + 2*B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/ (a*b^2), 1/2*(2*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (C*a*b*d*x + 2*C*a*b*c + 2*B*a*b*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/ (a*b^2)]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.22

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx \\
&= Ad \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2+2bx})}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \text{ for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \right) \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) - \frac{Ac \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \\
&+ Bc \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2+2bx})}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \text{ for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \right) \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\
&+ Bd \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} \right) \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) + Cc \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} \right) \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\
&+ Cd \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{a \left( \begin{array}{l} \left( \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2+2bx})}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right)}{2b} + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} \right) \text{ for } b \neq 0 \\ \left( \frac{x^3}{3\sqrt{a}} \right) \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```

A*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) &
Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - A*c*as
inh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + B*c*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b
*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(
b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + B*d*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)),
(x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) + C*c*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)),
(x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) + C*d*Piecewise((-a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))
/(2*b) + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x**3/(3*sqrt(a)), True))

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{2b} + \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Cad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}} + \frac{Ad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bd}{b}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d*x/b + B*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 1/2*C*a*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + A*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - A*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/b + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*d/b`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater Error: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{2Cd x^3 + 3Bd x^2 + 6Adx}{6\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2Bcx + Ccx^2 + 2Ac \ln(x)}{2\sqrt{a}} \\ \frac{Bd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{Ac \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Cc\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{Ad \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Bc \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{C a d \ln(2\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{3/2}} \\ \int \frac{(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \end{cases}$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output

```
piecewise(b == 0, (6*A*d*x + 3*B*d*x^2 + 2*C*d*x^3)/(6*a^(1/2)) + (2*B*c*x
+ C*c*x^2 + 2*A*c*log(x))/(2*a^(1/2)), 0 < b, -(A*c*log(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)
+ a^(1/2))/x))/a^(1/2) + (B*d*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/b + (C*c*(a + b*x^2)^(
1/2))/b + (A*d*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) + (B*c*log(b^(1
/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) - (C*a*d*log(2*b^(1/2)*x + 2*(a + b*x^
2)^(1/2)))/(2*b^(3/2)) + (C*d*x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/(2*b), ~0 <= b, int(((c
+ d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}b^2d + 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}bc^2 + \sqrt{bx^2+a}bcdx + 2\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2c - 2\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2c}{2b^2}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
b*c*d*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*
b**2*c - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b
**2*c + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d - sqrt
(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqr
t(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c)/(2*b**2)
```

**3.99**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1211
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1212
Rubi [A] (verified)	1212
Maple [A] (verified)	1215
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1216
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1217
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1218
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1218
Mupad [F(-1)]	1219
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1219

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 103

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \frac{(cC+Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+(B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-(A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{(-Abc + aCdx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{abx} - \frac{2(Bc + Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(-cC - Bd)\log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((-(A*b*c) + a*C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*b*x) - (2*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + ((-(c*C) - B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\ & \int \frac{-\frac{aCdx^2 + a(cC + Bd)x + a(Bc + Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \int \frac{aCdx^2 + a(cC + Bd)x + a(Bc + Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2340 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{ab(Bc+Ad+(cC+Bd)x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& a \int \frac{Bc+Ad+(cC+Bd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 538 \\
& \frac{a \left( (Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (Bd+cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 224 \\
& \frac{a \left( (Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + (Bd+cC) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{a \left( (Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 243 \\
& \frac{a \left( \frac{1}{2}(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 73 \\
& \frac{a \left( \frac{(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} \\
& \downarrow 221 \\
& \frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad+Bc)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + \frac{aCd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}
\end{aligned}$$

input  $\text{Int}[\frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}, x]$

output  $-\frac{(A\sqrt{a + bx^2})}{(ax)} + \frac{(aCd\sqrt{a + bx^2})}{b} + a\left(\frac{(cC + Bd)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}}\right)/a$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 73  $\text{Int}[\frac{(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^m)*((c_ + (d_)*(x_)^n)}{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{p(m+1)-1}(c - a(d/b) + d(x^p/b))^n], x], x, (a + b*x)^{1/p}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[\frac{(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}}{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\frac{1}{(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2])} * \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 221  $\text{Int}[\frac{(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}}{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

rule 2340 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

method	result	size
default	$\frac{Bd \ln(\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cc \ln(\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad + Bc) \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{ax} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b}$	115
risch	$\frac{Bd \ln(\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cc \ln(\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad + Bc) \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{ax} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b}$	115

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output

```
B*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+C*c*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)/b^(1/2)-(A*d+B*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-A*c*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.30

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ (Cac + Bad)\sqrt{bx} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + (Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) \right]}{2abx} - \frac{2(Cac + Bad)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) - 2(Cadx - Abc)\sqrt{bx}}{2abx} - \frac{(Cac + Bad)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (Bbc + Abd)\sqrt{-ax} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (Cadx - Abc)\sqrt{bx}}{abx}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x
- a) + (B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a)
+ 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(C*a*d*x - A*b*c)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x), -1/2*(2*(C*a*c
+ B*a*d)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (B*b*c + A*b*d)*
sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(C*a*d*x
- A*b*c)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x), 1/2*(2*(B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arct
an(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 -
2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*d*x - A*b*c)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a
*b*x), -((C*a*c + B*a*d)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (
B*b*c + A*b*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (C*a*d*x -
A*b*c)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*x)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} - \frac{Ad \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ Bd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$- \frac{Bc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ Cc \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$+ Cd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `-A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - A*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + B*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - B*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + C*c*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + C*d*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Bd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Ad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{ax}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `C*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + B*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - B*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - A*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/b - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{bc}}{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 - a} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{b} + \frac{2(Bc + Ad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}} - \frac{(Cc + Bd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2*A*sqrt(b)*c/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/b + 2*(B*c + A*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - (C*c + B*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{Bc \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Ad \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Bd \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cc \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} \\ \int \frac{(c+dx)(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \end{array} \right.$$

```
input int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

```
output piecewise(0 < b, - (A*d*log(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2) + a^(1/2))/x))/a^(1/2) - (B*c*log(((a + b*x^2)^(1/2) + a^(1/2))/x))/a^(1/2) + (C*d*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/b + (B*d*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) + (C*c*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(1/2) - (A*c*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))/(a*x), ~0 < b, int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x))
```

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.59

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acdx + \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bx^2+a}x-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}x+a+bx^2}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}x}\right) abdx + \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bx^2+a}x-\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}x+a+bx^2}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}+\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a}x}\right) abdx}{}$$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x + sqrt(a)*log((
- sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*
x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b*d*x +
sqrt(a)*log((- sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sq
rt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*
x))*b**2*c*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt
(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b*d*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x
**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*b**2*c*x + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*a*c**2*x - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*x)/(2*a*b*x)
```

**3.100**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1221
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1222
Rubi [A] (verified)	1222
Maple [A] (verified)	1225
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1226
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1227
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1228
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1228
Mupad [F(-1)]	1229
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1229

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 119

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \frac{Cdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(Abc-2a(cC+Bd))arctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+C*d*arctanh(b
^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+1/2*(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Bcx + A(c + 2dx))}{2ax^2} - \frac{Abc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{2(cC + Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Cd \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
-1/2*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*B*c*x + A*(c + 2*d*x)))/(a*x^2) - (A*b*c*ArcTanh[
(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/a^(3/2) - (2*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-
(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] - (C*d*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x)
+ Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$-\frac{\int \frac{2aCdx^2 - (Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))x + 2a(Bc + Ad)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{2aCdx^2 - (Abc - 2a(cC + Bd))x + 2a(Bc + Ad)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& - \frac{\int \frac{a(Abc - 2a(cC + Bd) - 2aCdx)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& - \int \frac{Abc - 2a(cC + Bd) - 2aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& - (Abc - 2a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2aCd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 538 \\
& - (Abc - 2a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2aCd \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 224 \\
& \frac{2a}{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 219 \\
& - (Abc - 2a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} + \frac{2aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 243 \\
& - \frac{1}{2}(Abc - 2a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} + \frac{2aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 73 \\
& - \frac{(Abc - 2a(Bd + cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{x} + \frac{2aCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow 221
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Abc-2a(Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} + \frac{2aCd\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{2a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((-2*(B*c + A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x + (2*a*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] + ((A*b*c - 2*a*(c *C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/(2*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2ax^2} - \frac{(Abc-2Bad-2Cac)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2aCd\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{dC\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad+Bc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} - \frac{(Bd+Cc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + Ac\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a/x^2-1/2/a*(-(A*b*c-2*B*a*d-2*C*a*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2*a*C*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 527, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2Ca^2 \sqrt{b} dx^2 \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + (2Babd + (2Cab - Ab^2)c)\sqrt{ax^2} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x^2}\right)}{4a^2 bx^2} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{4Ca^2 \sqrt{-b} dx^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (2Babd + (2Cab - Ab^2)c)\sqrt{ax^2} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) + 2(Aa^2 + 2Abcd)x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{4a^2 bx^2} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{2Ca^2 \sqrt{-b} dx^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (2Babd + (2Cab - Ab^2)c)\sqrt{-ax^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (Aabc + 2Abcd)x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2a^2 bx^2} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/4*(2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b*c + 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), -1/4*(4*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*a*b*c + 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), 1/2*(C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (A*a*b*c + 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), -1/2*(2*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (A*a*b*c + 2*(B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2)]`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 3.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a}$$

$$+ \frac{Abc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} - \frac{Bd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ Cd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$- \frac{Cc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `-A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + A*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - B*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + C*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - C*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ \frac{Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{Bd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ad}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{2ax^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `C*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - C*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*A*b*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - B*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(a*x) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*d/(a*x) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x^2)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 225 vs. 2(99) = 198.

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{Cd \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{(2Cac - Abc + 2Bad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^3 Abc + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc} + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Aa\sqrt{bd} + \left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 a}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2 a}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-C*d*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + (2*C*a*c - A*b*c + 2
*B*a*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + ((s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*
a*sqrt(b)*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c - 2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d)/(((sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abdx - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cx - \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2cx^2 + 2\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} + \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^2cx^2}{1}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*b**2*c*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a)
)*b**2*c*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**2 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*
x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt
(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)
)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**2)/(2*a*b*x**2)
```

**3.101**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1231
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1232
Rubi [A] (verified)	1232
Maple [A] (verified)	1235
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1235
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1236
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1237
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1237
Mupad [F(-1)]	1238
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1238

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 132

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} + \frac{(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x} - \frac{(2aCd-b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^3-1/2*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2+1/3*(2*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-1/2*(2*a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-4Abcx^2 + aA(2c + 3dx) + 3ax(2cCx + B(c + 2dx)))}{6a^2x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2Cdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{b(Bc + Ad)arctanh\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-1/6*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*A*b*c*x^2 + a*A*(2*c + 3*d*x) + 3*a*x*(2*c*C*x + B*(c + 2*d*x))))/(a^2*x^3) + (2*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + (b*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$-\frac{\int \frac{3aCdx^2 - (2Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x + 3a(Bc + Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3aCdx^2 - (2Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))x + 3a(Bc + Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3ax^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{a(2(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))+3(bBc+Abd-2aCd)x)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))+3(bBc+Abd-2aCd)x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} - 3(-2aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{534} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} - \frac{3(-2aCd + Abd + bBc)}{b} \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} - \frac{3(-2aCd + Abd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{b} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{73} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(-2aCd + Abd + bBc)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{221} \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(-2aCd + Abd + bBc)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$-1/3*(A*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^3) + ((-3*(B*c + A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((2*(2*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x) + (3*(b*B*c + A*b*d - 2*a*C*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/\text{Sqrt}[a])/2)/(3*a)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a\_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b\_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((c\_ + (d\_)*(x\_))^{(n\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}[(a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m\_)}*((a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$$

rule 534

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m\_)}*((c\_ + (d\_)*(x_))*((a\_ + (b\_)*(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)}/(2*a*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \quad \text{Int}[x^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$$

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-4Abcx^2+6Badx^2+6Cacx^2+3Aadx+3Bacx+2Aac)}{6a^2x^3} + \frac{(Abd+Bbc-2aCd)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{(Bd+Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} + Ac \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right) - \dots$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-4*A*b*c*x^2+6*B*a*d*x^2+6*C*a*c*x^2+3*A*a*d*x+3*B*a
*c*x+2*A*a*c)/a^2/x^3+1/2*(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(Bbc - (2Ca - Ab)d)\sqrt{ax^3} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2+2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(2Aac + 2(3Bad + (3Ca - 2Ab)c)x^2 + \dots}{12a^2x^3} \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{3(Bbc - (2Ca - Ab)d)\sqrt{-ax^3} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (2Aac + 2(3Bad + (3Ca - 2Ab)c)x^2 + 3(Bd + Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{6a^2x^3} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/12*(3*(B*b*c - (2*C*a - A*b)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*A*a*c + 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a - 2*A*b)*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^2*x^3), -1/6*(3*(B*b*c - (2*C*a - A*b)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*A*a*c + 2*(3*B*a*d + (3*C*a - 2*A*b)*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*c + A*a*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^2*x^3)]`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} + \frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2} + \frac{Abd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} - \frac{B\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} + \frac{Bbc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{C\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} - \frac{Cd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `-A*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) + 2*A*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + A*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + B*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - C*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Cd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Bc + Ad)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc}{ax} + \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc}{3a^2x} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bd}{ax}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{3ax^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)}{2ax^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-C*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*(B*c + A*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/(a*x) + 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/(a^2*x) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*d/(a*x) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x^3) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^2)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 348 vs. 2(112) = 224.

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(Bbc - 2Cad + Abd) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

$$+ \frac{3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Bbc + 3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Abd + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc} + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Bc + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ad}{3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Bbc + 3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Abd + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc} + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Bc + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ad}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x + 4*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*
x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) -
sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
- sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a +
b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqr
t(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**3 - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b*
c*x**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*x**3)/(6*a**2*x**3)
```



**3.102**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1240
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1241
Rubi [A] (verified)	1241
Maple [A] (verified)	1244
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1245
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1245
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1247
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1247
Mupad [F(-1)]	1248
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1248

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 170

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} + \frac{(3Abc-4a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(3aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x} - \frac{b(3Abc-4a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/4*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4-1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^3+1/8*(3*
A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/3*(3*a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-1/8*b*(3*A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bx^2(9Ac+16Bcx+16Adx)-2a(A(3c+4dx)+2x(3Cx(c+2dx)+B(2c+3dx))))}{x^4} + 18Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + 24a$$

$$= \frac{\dots}{24a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*x^2*(9*A*c + 16*B*c*x + 16*A*d*x) - 2*a*(A*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 2*x*(3*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(2*c + 3*d*x)))))/x^4 + 18*A*b^2*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 24*a*b*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(24*a^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$= \int \frac{-\frac{4aCdx^2 - (3Abc - 4a(cC + Bd))x + 4a(Bc + Ad)}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 25

$$= \int \frac{4aCdx^2 - (3Abc - 4a(cC + Bd))x + 4a(Bc + Ad)}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(3(3Abc-4a(cC+Bd))-4(3aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}}{4a} \downarrow 27$$

$$-\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{3(3Abc-4a(cC+Bd))-4(3aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))x}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow 539$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \int \frac{8a(3aCd-2b(Bc+Ad))+3b(3Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{4a}{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \downarrow 534$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3b(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} + \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{4a}{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \downarrow 243$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\frac{3}{2}b(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} + \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{4a}{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \downarrow 73$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-2b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} + \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}$$


---


$$\frac{4a}{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \downarrow 221$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3b \operatorname{arctanh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) (3Abc - 4a(Bd+cC))}{2a} - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd - 2b(Ad+Bc))}{x} + \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3Abc - 4a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3}}{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2} \frac{4a}{4ax^4}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/4*(A*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^4) + ((-4*(B*c + A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*x^3) + ((3*(3*A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*x^2) + ((-8*(3*a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x - (3*b*(3*A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a])/(2*a))/3)/(4*a)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1)) Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.76

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-16Abdx^3-16Bbcx^3+24Cadx^3-9Abcx^2+12Badx^2+12Cacx^2+8Aadx+8Bacx+6Aac)}{24a^2x^4} - \frac{(3Abc-4Bad-4Cac)}{8}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + Ac \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4a} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-16*A*b*d*x^3-16*B*b*c*x^3+24*C*a*d*x^3-9*A*b*c*x^2
+12*B*a*d*x^2+12*C*a*c*x^2+8*A*a*d*x+8*B*a*c*x+6*A*a*c)/a^2/x^4-1/8*(3*A*b
*c-4*B*a*d-4*C*a*c)*b/a^(5/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ \frac{3(4Babd + (4Cab - 3Ab^2)c)\sqrt{ax^4} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(6Aa^2c - 8(2Babc - (3Ca^2 - 2Aab)d) + 3Aa^2d)}{48a^3x^4} \right.}{\left. - \frac{3(4Babd + (4Cab - 3Ab^2)c)\sqrt{-ax^4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (6Aa^2c - 8(2Babc - (3Ca^2 - 2Aab)d) + 3Aa^2d)}{24a^3x^4} \right]}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(3*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*c - 8*(2*B*a*b*c - (3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^4), -1/24*(3*(4*B*a*b*d + (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (6*A*a^2*c - 8*(2*B*a*b*c - (3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 3*(4*B*a^2*d + (4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^4)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 342 vs. 2(155) = 310.

Time = 5.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac}{4\sqrt{b}x^5 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{A\sqrt{bc}}{8ax^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2}$$

$$+ \frac{3Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c}{8a^2x \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}d\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2}$$

$$- \frac{3Ab^2c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} + \frac{2Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Bbd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{C\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax}$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} + \frac{Cbc \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `-A*c/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) + 3*A*b**(3/2)*c/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*A*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) - 3*A*b**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - B*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) + 2*B*b**(3/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + B*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - C*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + C*b*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{3Ab^2c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(Cc + Bd)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{ax} + \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc}{8a^2x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b}{3a^2x} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)}{2ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{4ax^4} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)}{3ax^3}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-3/8*A*b^2*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 1/2*(C*c + B*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/(a*x) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^2) + 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^2) - 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x^4) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^3)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 637 vs. 2(146) = 292.

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 637, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.75

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(4Cabc - 3Ab^2c + 4Babd) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^7 Cabc - 9\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^7 Ab^2c + 12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^7 Babd + 24\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^7 Cc + 24\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^7 Bc}{4\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```
-1/4*(4*C*a*b*c - 3*A*b^2*c + 4*B*a*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c - 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c + 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*d + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c + 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*d - 64*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d - 64*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^4*b*c - 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^4*b*d + 16*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*c - 24*C*a^5*sqrt(b)*d + 16*A*a^4*b^(3/2)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^4*a^2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2dx + 9\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx^2 - 8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcx + 16\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^3 - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x^2 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd x - 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd}{-12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d*x + 9*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b*c*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*x + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d
*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*x**2 -
24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*x**3 + 9*sqrt
(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*x**4 - 12
*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*d*x**4
- 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2
*x**4 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*
*2*c*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*b**2*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*b*c**2*x**4 - 16*sqrt(b)*a*b*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(b)*a*c*d*x**4 - 16*s
qrt(b)*b**2*c*x**4)/(24*a**2*x**4)
```

### 3.103 $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1250
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1251
Rubi [A] (verified)	1251
Maple [A] (verified)	1255
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1256
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1256
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1258
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1259
Mupad [F(-1)]	1260
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1260

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 208

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \frac{(4Abc-5a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{(4aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{2b(4Abc-5a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^3x} + \frac{b(4aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/5*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^5-1/4*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4+1/15*(4
*A*b*c-5*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/8*(4*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))*
(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-2/15*b*(4*A*b*c-5*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3
/x+1/8*b*(4*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-64Ab^2cx^4 + abx^2(A(32c + 45dx) + 5x(9Bc + 16cCx + 16Bdx)) - 2a^2(3A(4c + 5dx) + 5x(9Bc + 16cCx + 16Bdx)))}{120a^3x^5} - \frac{bCd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{3b^2(Bc + Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-64*A*b^2*c*x^4 + a*b*x^2*(A*(32*c + 45*d*x) + 5*x*(9*B*c + 16*c*C*x + 16*B*d*x)) - 2*a^2*(3*A*(4*c + 5*d*x) + 5*x*(3*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x + 6*C*d*x^2)))/(120*a^3*x^5) - (b*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - (3*b^2*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 539, 25, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$- \frac{\int -\frac{5aCdx^2 - (4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd))x + 5a(Bc + Ad)}{x^5 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int \frac{5aCd x^2 - (4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd))x + 5a(Bc + Ad)}{x^5 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{a(4(4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd)) - 5(4aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))x)}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & - \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{4(4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd)) - 5(4aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))x}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{4x^4} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\int \frac{15a(4aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad)) + 8b(4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd))x}{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3a} + \frac{4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{5a}{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539} \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\int \frac{-ab(16(4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd)) - 15(4aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))x)}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{3a} - \frac{15\sqrt{a + bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2} + \frac{4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{5a}{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{2} b \int \frac{16(4Abc - 5a(cC + Bd)) - 15(4aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))x}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{15\sqrt{a + bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2} + \frac{4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{5a}{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -15(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{16\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2}}{3a} + \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{15}{2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{16\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2}}{3a} + \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( -\frac{15(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{16\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2}}{3a} + \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\frac{1}{2}b \left( \frac{15\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{16\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{2x^2}}{3a} + \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4Abc - 5a(Bd + cC))}{3ax^3} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} \quad 5a$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
-1/5*(A*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^5) + ((-5*(B*c + A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(4*
x^4) + ((4*(4*A*b*c - 5*a*(c*C + B*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*a*x^3) + ((-15*
(4*a*C*d - 3*b*(B*c + A*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + (b*((-16*(4*A*b*c -
5*a*(c*C + B*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x) + (15*(4*a*C*d - 3*b*(B*c + A*d))
*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/2)/(3*a))/4)/(5*a)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 73

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[
{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +
d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt
Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL
inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]
```

rule 221

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x
/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]
```

rule 243

```
Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int
[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I
ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]
```

rule 534

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[
x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,
0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]
```

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(64Ab^2cx^4-80Babd x^4-80Cabcx^4-45Abd x^3a-45Bbcx^3a+60Ca^2dx^3-32Aabcx^2+40Ba^2dx^2+40Ca^2cx^2+30Aa^2c^2x^2)}{120a^3x^5}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(64*A*b^2*c*x^4-80*B*a*b*d*x^4-80*C*a*b*c*x^4-45*A*
a*b*d*x^3-45*B*a*b*c*x^3+60*C*a^2*d*x^3-32*A*a*b*c*x^2+40*B*a^2*d*x^2+40*C
*a^2*c*x^2+30*A*a^2*d*x+30*B*a^2*c*x+24*A*a^2*c)/a^3/x^5-1/8*(3*A*b*d+3*B*
b*c-4*C*a*d)/a^(5/2)*b*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(3Bb^2c - (4Cab - 3Ab^2)d)\sqrt{a}x^5 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a} + 2a}{x^2}\right) + 2(16(5Babd + (5Cab - 4Ab^2)c)x^4}{\dots} \right.$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/240*(15*(3*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(16*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 24*A*a^2*c + 15*(3*B*a*b*c - (4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (5*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^5), 1/120*(15*(3*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (16*(5*B*a*b*d + (5*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 - 24*A*a^2*c + 15*(3*B*a*b*c - (4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - 8*(5*B*a^2*d + (5*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 - 30*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^5)]`

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 694 vs.  $2(196) = 392$ .

Time = 7.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 694, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.34

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{3Aa^4 b^{\frac{9}{2}} c \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^5 b^4 x^4 + 30a^4 b^5 x^6 + 15a^3 b^6 x^8}$$

$$-\frac{2Aa^3 b^{\frac{11}{2}} cx^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^5 b^4 x^4 + 30a^4 b^5 x^6 + 15a^3 b^6 x^8}$$

$$-\frac{3Aa^2 b^{\frac{13}{2}} cx^4 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^5 b^4 x^4 + 30a^4 b^5 x^6 + 15a^3 b^6 x^8}$$

$$-\frac{12Aab^{\frac{15}{2}} cx^6 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^5 b^4 x^4 + 30a^4 b^5 x^6 + 15a^3 b^6 x^8}$$

$$-\frac{8Ab^{\frac{17}{2}} cx^8 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{15a^5 b^4 x^4 + 30a^4 b^5 x^6 + 15a^3 b^6 x^8}$$

$$-\frac{Ad}{4\sqrt{bx^5} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{A\sqrt{bd}}{8ax^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{3Ab^{\frac{3}{2}} d}{8a^2 x \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$-\frac{3Ab^2 d \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{Bc}{4\sqrt{bx^5} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$+\frac{B\sqrt{bc}}{8ax^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2} + \frac{3Bb^{\frac{3}{2}} c}{8a^2 x \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$+\frac{2Bb^{\frac{3}{2}} d \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2} - \frac{3Bb^2 c \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$-\frac{C\sqrt{bc} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2} - \frac{C\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax}$$

$$+\frac{2Cb^{\frac{3}{2}} c \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2} + \frac{Cbd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```

-3*A*a**4*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**
5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 2*A*a**3*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 3*A*a**2*
b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**
*6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 12*A*a*b**(15/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15
*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 8*A*b**(17/2)*c
*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**
3*b**6*x**8) - A*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*d/(8*
a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*A*b**(3/2)*d/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - 3*A*b**2*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - B*c/(4*sqrt(b)*
x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*sqrt(b)*c/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) -
B*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) + 3*B*b**(3/2)*c/(8*a**2*x*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 2*B*b**(3/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) - 3*B*b
**2*c*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - C*sqrt(b)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2
) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - C*sqrt(b)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) + 2*C*b**(3/2
)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + C*b*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a*
*(3/2))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cbd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{3(Bc + Ad)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2c}{15a^3x} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{2ax^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b}{3a^2x} + \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc}{15a^2x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)}{3ax^3}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{5ax^5} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)}{4ax^4}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

```
1/2*C*b*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 3/8*(B*c + A*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/(a*x^2) + 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x) + 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^3) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^3) - 1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x^5) - 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^4)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 672 vs.  $2(180) = 360$ .

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 672, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.23

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{(3Bb^2c - 4Cabd + 3Ab^2d) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{-aa^2}} - \frac{45(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^9 Bb^2c - 60(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^9 Cabd + 45(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^9 Ab^2d - 210(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^9}{4\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

1/4*(3*B*b^2*c - 4*C*a*b*d + 3*A*b^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/60*(45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*
b^2*c - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*d + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*d - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c + 12
0*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b*d - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^7*A*a*b^2*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c -
240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*d + 560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c - 640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^
2*b^(5/2)*c + 560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 210*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b^2*c - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^3*C*a^4*b*d + 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2*d - 400*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c + 320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*c - 400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^4*b^(3
/2)*d - 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^4*b^2*c + 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^5*b*d - 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^4*b^2*d + 8
0*C*a^5*b^(3/2)*c - 64*A*a^4*b^(5/2)*c + 80*B*a^5*b^(3/2)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^5*a^2)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.18

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3c - 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx + 32\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx^2 - 30\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx + 45\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx}{x^6}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x + 32*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x + 45*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a*b**2*d*x**4 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 60*sqrt(a)*log(
(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 45*sqrt(a
)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 - 45*s
qrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5
+ 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*
d*x**5 - 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*
b**3*c*x**5 + 64*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**5 - 80*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 80*sqr
t(b)*a*b*c**2*x**5)/(120*a**3*x**5)
```

**3.104**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1262
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1263
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1263
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1268
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1268
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1269
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1270
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1271
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1272
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1273

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 248

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} + \frac{(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24a^2x^4} - \frac{(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{b(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^3x^2} + \frac{2b(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^3x} + \frac{b^2(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-1/6*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^6-1/5*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^5+1/24*(5
*A*b*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^4-1/15*(5*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/16*b*(5*A*b*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^
3/x^2+2/15*b*(5*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x+1/16*b^2*(5*A*b
*c-6*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^2x^4(75Ac+128Bcx+128Adx)-2abx^2(A(25c+32dx)+x(32Bc+45cCx+45Bdx+80Cdx^2))+a^2(8A(5c+6dx)+4x(5Cx(3c+4d)))}{x^6} + 240a^{7/2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b^2*x^4*(75*A*c + 128*B*c*x + 128*A*d*x) - 2*
a*b*x^2*(A*(25*c + 32*d*x) + x*(32*B*c + 45*c*C*x + 45*B*d*x + 80*C*d*x^2)
) + a^2*(8*A*(5*c + 6*d*x) + 4*x*(5*C*x*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 3*B*(4*c + 5*d*x)
)))/x^6) - 150*A*b^3*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 18
0*a*b^2*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(24
0*a^(7/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 25, 27, 539, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{6aCdx^2 - (5Abc - 6a(cC + Bd))x + 6a(Bc + Ad)}{x^6 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{6aCdx^2 - (5Abc - 6a(cC + Bd))x + 6a(Bc + Ad)}{x^6 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(5(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))-6(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{6a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & -\frac{1}{5} \frac{\int \frac{5(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))-6(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5}}{6a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 539 \\
 & \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{\int \frac{3(8a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+5b(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))x)}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4}}{6a} - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \right) - \\
 & \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \int \frac{8a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+5b(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))x}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4}}{6a} - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \right) - \\
 & \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 539 \\
 & \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{ab(15(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))-16(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{6a} - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \right) - \\
 & \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{\int \frac{ab(15(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))-16(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right)}{6a} - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \right) - \\
 & \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \int \frac{15(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))-16(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x}{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} \right)}{4a} + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{4ax^4} \right) - \frac{6\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \quad 6a$$

↓ 539

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \left( - \frac{\int 32a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+15b(5Abc-6a(cC+Bd))x}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} \right)}{4a} + \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(A}{5x^5}$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \quad 6a$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \left( - \frac{15b(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} \right)}{4a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \quad 6a$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \left( - \frac{\frac{15}{2}b(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3} \right)}{4a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \quad 6a$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \left( -\frac{15(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^4 - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} \right)}{6a}$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

221

$$\frac{1}{5} \left( \frac{3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b \left( -\frac{15b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2a} - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{x} - \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-6a(Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{3x^3}}{4a} \right)}{6a}$$

$$\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/6*(A*c*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^6) + ((-6*(B*c + A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(5*x^5) + ((5*(5*A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(4*a*x^4) + (3*((-8*(5*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*x^3) + (b*((-15*(5*A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*x^2) - ((-32*(5*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x - (15*b*(5*A*b*c - 6*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[a])/(2*a)))/3)/(4*a))/5)/(6*a)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 539 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1)) Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(128Ab^2dx^5+128Bb^2cx^5-160Cabd^2x^5+75A^2b^2cx^4-90Babd^2x^4-90Cabcx^4-64Abdx^3a-64Bbcx^3a+80Ca^2dx^3-50A^2b^2cx^3-50Bb^2cx^3-50Cabd^2x^3+40A^2b^2cx^2+40Bb^2cx^2+40Cabd^2x^2+40A^2b^2cx+40Bb^2cx+40Cabd^2x+40A^2b^2c+40Bb^2c+40Cabd^2+40A^2b^2+40Bb^2+40Ca^2d^2)}{240a^3x^6}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{5ax^5} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right)}{5a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln \left( \frac{2a+\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2a} \right)}{4a} \right)}{4a} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(128*A*b^2*d*x^5+128*B*b^2*c*x^5-160*C*a*b*d*x^5+75 \\ & *A*b^2*c*x^4-90*B*a*b*d*x^4-90*C*a*b*c*x^4-64*A*a*b*d*x^3-64*B*a*b*c*x^3+8 \\ & 0*C*a^2*d*x^3-50*A*a*b*c*x^2+60*B*a^2*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c*x^2+48*A*a^2*d*x+48 \\ & *B*a^2*c*x+40*A*a^2*c)/a^3/x^6+1/16*(5*A*b*c-6*B*a*d-6*C*a*c)*b^2/a^(7/2)* \\ & \ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 451, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(6Bab^2d + (6Cab^2 - 5Ab^3)c)\sqrt{a}x^6 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2-2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(32(4Bab^2c - (5Ca^2b - 4Aab^2))\sqrt{a}x^6 + \dots)}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/480*(15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2
- 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(32*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b
- 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 40*A*a^3*c - 15*(6*B*a^2*b*d + (6*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b
^2)*c)*x^4 - 16*(4*B*a^2*b*c - (5*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 10*(6*B*a^3*d
+ (6*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))/(a^4*x^6), 1/240*(15*(6*B*a*b^2*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*sqrt(-a)*
x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (32*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 4
*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 + 40*A*a^3*c - 15*(6*B*a^2*b*d + (6*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*
c)*x^4 - 16*(4*B*a^2*b*c - (5*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 + 10*(6*B*a^3*d +
(6*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/
(a^4*x^6)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1044 vs.  $2(235) = 470$ .

Time = 13.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1044, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.21

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```

-3*A*a**4*b**(9/2)*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**
5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 2*A*a**3*b**(11/2)*d*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 3*A*a**2*
b**(13/2)*d*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**
*6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 12*A*a*b**(15/2)*d*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15
*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 8*A*b**(17/2)*d
*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**
3*b**6*x**8) - A*c/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c/(24
*a*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*b**(3/2)*c/(48*a**2*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**
2) + 1)) - 5*A*b**(5/2)*c/(16*a**3*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 5*A*b**3*c*as
inh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(7/2)) - 3*B*a**4*b**(9/2)*c*sqrt(a/(b*x**
2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 2*B*
a**3*b**(11/2)*c*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**
*5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 3*B*a**2*b**(13/2)*c*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 12*B*a*b
**(15/2)*c*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**
6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 8*B*b**(17/2)*c*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**
5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - B*d/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5
*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + B*sqrt(b)*d/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*B
*b**(3/2)*d/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*B*b**2*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/...

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{5Ab^3c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{16a^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{3(Cc + Bd)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cbd}{3a^2x} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2c}{16a^3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b^2}{15a^3x} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd}{3ax^3}$$

$$+ \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)b}{8a^2x^2} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc}{24a^2x^4}$$

$$+ \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)b}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Cc + Bd)}{4ax^4}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{6ax^6} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(Bc + Ad)}{5ax^5}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `5/16*A*b^3*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) - 3/8*(C*c + B*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*b*d/(a^2*x) - 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c/(a^3*x^2) - 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b^2/(a^3*x) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d/(a*x^3) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)*b/(a^2*x^2) + 5/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c/(a^2*x^4) + 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)*b/(a^2*x^3) - 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(C*c + B*d)/(a*x^4) - 1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(a*x^6) - 1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(B*c + A*d)/(a*x^5)`

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 918 vs.  $2(216) = 432$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 918, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.70

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```

1/8*(6*C*a*b^2*c - 5*A*b^3*c + 6*B*a*b^2*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*a^3) - 1/120*(90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))
^11*C*a*b^2*c - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c + 90*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^2*d - 510*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*
a^2*b^2*c + 425*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c - 510*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*
a^3*b^(3/2)*d + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^3*b^2*c - 990*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^7*B*a^3*b^2*d - 1280*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*c + 1
600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*d - 1280*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*d + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a
^4*b^2*c - 990*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^3*b^3*c + 420*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^4*b^2*d + 1920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*
B*a^4*b^(5/2)*c - 1920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^5*b^(3/2)*d + 1
920*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^4*b^(5/2)*d - 510*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^5*b^2*c + 425*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^4*b^
3*c - 510*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^5*b^2*d - 768*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^5*b^(5/2)*c + 960*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*
a^6*b^(3/2)*d - 768*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^5*b^(5/2)*d + 90*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^6*b^2*c - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +...

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-40\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3c - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^3dx + 50\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx^2 - 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bcx + 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx}{\dots}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x + 50*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x + 64*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**2*b*d*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a**2*c**2*x**2 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 - 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 + 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b*c**2*x**4 + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**5 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*
**3*c*x**5 - 75*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*b**3*c*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/s
qrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)
*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 75*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt
(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 + 128*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**6
- 160*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**6 + 128*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**6)/(240*a**3*x**6)
```

**3.105**  $\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1274
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1275
Rubi [A] (verified)	1275
Maple [A] (verified)	1279
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1280
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1281
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1282
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1283
Mupad [F(-1)]	1284
Reduce [F]	1284

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 310

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{a(bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(8Ab^2c^2 + a(5aCd^2 - 6b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16b^3}$$

$$- \frac{(5aCd^2 - 6b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24b^2} + \frac{Cd^2x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6b}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3}$$

$$- \frac{a(8Ab^2c^2 + a(5aCd^2 - 6b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{16b^{7/2}}$$

output

```
-a*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/16*(8*A*b^2*c^2
+a*(5*a*C*d^2-6*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/24*(5*a*
C*d^2-6*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/6*C*d^2*x^5*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3
+1/5*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/16*a*(8*A*b^2*c^2+a*(5*a*C*d^2-6*
b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(a^2d(256cC+128Bd+75Cdx) - 2ab(5Ad(32c+9dx) + Cx(45c^2+64cdx+25d^2x^2) + B(80c^2+90cdx+32d^2x^2)) + 4b^2x(5A(6c^2+8cdx+3d^2x^2) + x(2B(10c^2+15cdx+6d^2x^2) + C(15c^2+24cdx+10d^2x^2))))}{240b^3} - \frac{a(2Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2) + a(5aCd^2-6bc(cC+2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a^2*d*(256*c*C + 128*B*d + 75*C*d*x) - 2*a*b*(5*A*d*(32*c + 9*d*x) + C*x*(45*c^2 + 64*c*d*x + 25*d^2*x^2) + B*(80*c^2 + 90*c*d*x + 32*d^2*x^2)) + 4*b^2*x*(5*A*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + x*(2*B*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + C*x*(15*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2))))/(240*b^3) - (a*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + a*(5*a*C*d^2 - 6*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(8*b^(7/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 444, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\int -\frac{(c+dx)^2(bd^3(13cC-6Bd)x^3+d^2(8bCc^2-6Abd^2+5aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+10ad^2)x+5ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{6bd^4}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (bd^3(13cC-6Bd)x^3+d^2(8bCc^2-6Abd^2+5aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+10ad^2)x+5ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{6bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx)^2(-b(25aCd^2-b(38Cc^2-36Bdc+30Ad^2))x^2d^5+3abc(9cC-8Bd)d^5+2b(b(4cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-12Bd))x^4)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5bd^3}}{6bd^4} + \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx) \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(-b(25aCd^2-b(38Cc^2-36Bdc+30Ad^2))x^2d^5+3abc(9cC-8Bd)d^5+2b(b(4cC-3Bd)c^2+ad^2(cC-12Bd))x^4)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5bd^3}}{6bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(13cC-6Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{3bd^6(c+dx)^2(ad(25aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-2Bdc+15Ad^2))+b(ad^2(11cC-32Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-2Bdc+5Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^2}}{5bd^3}}{6bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(ad(25aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-2Bdc+15Ad^2))+b(ad^2(11cC-32Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-2Bdc+5Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^2}}{5bd^3}}{6bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 687 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{b(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(53cC+64Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-2Bdc+35Ad^2)))+(75a^2Cd^4+2ab(8Cc^2-26Bdc-45Ad^2))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b}}{4d^4}}{6bd^4} \\
 & \downarrow 27
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\frac{3}{4}d^4 \left( \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(ad^2(53cC+64Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-2Bdc+35Ad^2)))+(75a^2Cd^4+2ab(8Cc^2-26Bdc-45d^2))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(13cC-6Bd)}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\frac{3}{4}d^4 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{15ad^3(2Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)+a(5aCd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2Cd^4+2ab(8Cc^2-26Bdc-45d^2))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) \right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(13cC-6Bd)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\frac{3}{4}d^4 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( -\frac{15ad^3(2Ab(4bc^2-3ad^2)+a(5aCd^2-6bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2Cd^4+2ab(8Cc^2-26Bdc-45d^2))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) \right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(13cC-6Bd)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^5}{6bd^3} - \frac{\frac{3}{4}d^4 \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2Cd^4+2abd^2(-45Ad^2-26Bcd+8c^2C))-4b^2c^2(5Ad^2-2Bcd+c^2C)}{2b} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(75a^2Cd^4+2ab(8Cc^2-26Bdc-45d^2))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) \right)}{\frac{1}{5}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4(13cC-6Bd)}$$

input Int[(x^2\*(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*x^2],x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(6*b*d^3) - ((d*(13*c*C - 6*B*d)*(c + d*x) \\ & ^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/5 - (-1/4*(d^4*(25*a*C*d^2 - b*(38*c^2*C - 36*B*c*d + \\ & 30*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (3*d^4*((a*d^2*(11*c*C - 32*B*d) \\ & ) - 2*b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/3 + (( \\ & 2*(32*a^2*d^4*(2*c*C + B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(7*c^2*C - 24*B*c*d - 80*A*d^2) - \\ & 2*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/b + (d*(75*a^2*C*d \\ & ^4 + 2*a*b*d^2*(8*c^2*C - 26*B*c*d - 45*A*d^2) - 4*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c* \\ & d + 5*A*d^2))*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) - (15*a*d^3*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d \\ & ^2) + a*(5*a*C*d^2 - 6*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b* \\ & x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2))/3)/4)/(5*b*d^3)/(6*b*d^4) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(Gx_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], \\ x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{p_}), x \\ \_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Sim} \\ \text{p}[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p \\ + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g \\ , p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x._))^(m._)*((f._) + (g._)*(x._))*((a._) + (c._)*(x._)^2)^(p
._), x_Symbol] := Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))
), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp
[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && Eq
Q[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d._) + (e._)*(x._))^(m._)*((a._) + (b._)*(x._)^2)^(p._), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-40C b^2 d^2 x^5 - 48B b^2 d^2 x^4 - 96C b^2 c d x^4 - 60A b^2 d^2 x^3 - 120B b^2 c d x^3 + 50C a b d^2 x^3 - 60C b^2 c^2 x^3 - 160A b^2 c d x^2 + 64B a b d^2 x^2 - \dots)}{\dots}$
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3b} - \frac{2a \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3b^2} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{5b} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3b} - \frac{2a \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3b^2} \right)}{5b} \right) + \dots$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
-1/240*(-40*C*b^2*d^2*x^5-48*B*b^2*d^2*x^4-96*C*b^2*c*d*x^4-60*A*b^2*d^2*x^3-120*B*b^2*c*d*x^3+50*C*a*b*d^2*x^3-60*C*b^2*c^2*x^3-160*A*b^2*c*d*x^2+64*B*a*b*d^2*x^2-80*B*b^2*c^2*x^2+128*C*a*b*c*d*x^2+90*A*a*b*d^2*x-120*A*b^2*c^2*x+180*B*a*b*c*d*x-75*C*a^2*d^2*x+90*C*a*b*c^2*x+320*A*a*b*c*d-128*B*a^2*d^2+160*B*a*b*c^2-256*C*a^2*c*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/16*a*(6*A*a*b*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^2+12*B*a*b*c*d-5*C*a^2*d^2+6*C*a*b*c^2)/b^(7/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 610, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.97

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(12Ba^2bcd + 2(3Ca^2b - 4Aab^2)c^2 - (5Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)d^2)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx-a}\right) + 15(12Ba^2bcd + 2(3Ca^2b - 4Aab^2)c^2 - (5Ca^3 - 6Aa^2b)d^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (40Cb^3d^2x^5 - \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/480*(15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (5*C*a^3 - 6*
A*a^2*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*
(40*C*b^3*d^2*x^5 - 160*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 128*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d +
B*b^3*d^2)*x^4 + 10*(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*d - (5*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*d^
2)*x^3 + 64*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 16*(5*B*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a*b^2*d^2
- 2*(4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 - 15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 - 4
*A*b^3)*c^2 - (5*C*a^2*b - 6*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4, -1/240
*(15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - (5*C*a^3 - 6*A*a^2*
b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (40*C*b^3*d^2*x^5 -
160*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 128*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 48*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^4 + 10*
(6*C*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*b^3*c*d - (5*C*a*b^2 - 6*A*b^3)*d^2)*x^3 + 64*(4*C*a^2
*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 16*(5*B*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a*b^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A
*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 - 15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(3*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*c^2 - (5*C*a
^2*b - 6*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^4]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{a \left( Ac^2 - \frac{3a(Ad^2 + 2Bcd - \frac{5Ccd^2}{6b} + Cc^2)}{4b} \right) \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}}{2b} + \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cd^2x^5}{6b} - \frac{2a(2Acd + Bc^2 - \dots)}{3} \right)}{\frac{Ac^2x^3}{3} + \frac{Cd^2x^7}{7} + \frac{x^6(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{6} + \frac{x^5(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{5} + \frac{x^4(2Acd + Bc^2)}{4}} \end{cases}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((-a*(A*c**2 - 3*a*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 5*C*a*d**2/(6*b) + C*c**2)
/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a,
0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**5/
(6*b) - 2*a*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2 - 4*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(5*b))/(3*b**2) + x
**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(5*b) + x**3*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 5*C*a*d**2/(6*b) +
C*c**2)/(4*b) + x**2*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2 - 4*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(5*b))/(3
*b) + x*(A*c**2 - 3*a*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 5*C*a*d**2/(6*b) + C*c**2)/(4*b)
)/(2*b)), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c**2*x**3/3 + C*d**2*x**7/7 + x**6*(B*d**2 + 2*C*
c*d)/6 + x**5*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/5 + x**4*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/4)/s
qrt(a), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 362, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd^2x^5}{6b} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cad^2x^3}{24b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^4}}{5b} \\
 & + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2x}{2b} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^2d^2x}{16b^3} \\
 & + \frac{(C^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^3}}{4b} \\
 & - \frac{Aac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{5Ca^3d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \\
 & - \frac{4(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{15b^2} \\
 & + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{3b} \\
 & - \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{8b^2} \\
 & + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
 & + \frac{8(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{15b^3} \\
 & - \frac{2(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}}{3b^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/6*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*d^2*x^5/b - 5/24*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*a*d^2*x^3/b^2 + 1/5*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*x^4/b + 1/2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*A*c^2*x/b \\ & + 5/16*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*C*a^2*d^2*x/b^3 + 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*x^3/b - 1/2*A*a*c^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(3/2)} - 5/16*C*a^3*d^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(7/2)} - 4/15*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a*x^2/b^2 + 1/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*x^2/b - 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a*x/b^2 + 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a^2*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{(5/2)} + 8/15*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a^2/b^3 - 2/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*a/b^2 \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ & = \frac{1}{240} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \left( 4 \left( \frac{5Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{6(2Cb^5cd+Bb^5d^2)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{5(6Cb^5c^2+12Bb^5cd-5Cab^4d^2+6Ab^5c^2+6Aab^4cd-8A^2b^4c^2+12Ba^2bcd-5Ca^3d^2+6Aa^2bd^2)}{b^6} \right) \right) \right) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a} \right| \right) \right) \\ & \quad - \frac{(6Ca^2bc^2-8Aab^2c^2+12Ba^2bcd-5Ca^3d^2+6Aa^2bd^2)}{16b^{\frac{7}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/240*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*((2*((4*(5*C*d^2*x/b + 6*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 5*(6*C*b^5*c^2 + 12*B*b^5*c*d - 5*C*a*b^4*d^2 + 6*A*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 8*(5*B*b^5*c^2 - 8*C*a*b^4*c*d + 10*A*b^5*c*d - 4*B*a*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x - 15*(6*C*a*b^4*c^2 - 8*A*b^5*c^2 + 12*B*a*b^4*c*d - 5*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 6*A*a*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x - 32*(5*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^3*c*d + 10*A*a*b^4*c*d - 4*B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^6 - 1/16*(6*C*a^2*b*c^2 - 8*A*a*b^2*c^2 + 12*B*a^2*b*c*d - 5*C*a^3*d^2 + 6*A*a^2*b*d^2)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{b*x^2 + a}))/b^{(7/2)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

output `int((x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(dx+c)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

**3.106**  $\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1285
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1286
Rubi [A] (verified)	1286
Maple [A] (verified)	1289
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1290
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1291
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1292
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1293
Mupad [F(-1)]	1293
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1294

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 248

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2} + \frac{d(2cC + Bd)x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}$$

$$- \frac{(2aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{5/2}}{5b^3}$$

$$- \frac{a(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/8*(
4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*d*(B*d+2*C*
c)*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/3*(2*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)
^(3/2)/b^3+1/5*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^3-1/8*a*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B
*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.82

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(64a^2Cd^2 - ab(80c^2C + 10cd(16B + 9Cx)) + d^2x(45B + 32Cx)) + 40Ab(-2ad^2 + b(3c^2 + 3cdx + d^2x^2)) - 15a\sqrt{b}(-4b^2c(Bc + 2Ad) + 3ad(2cC + Bd)) \log[-(\sqrt{b}x) + \sqrt{a+bx^2}]}{(120b^3)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(64*a^2*C*d^2 - a*b*(80*c^2*C + 10*c*d*(16*B + 9*C*x) + d^2*x*(45*B + 32*C*x)) + 40*A*b*(-2*a*d^2 + b*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2)) + 2*b^2*x*(5*B*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(10*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))) - 15*a*Sqrt[b]*(-4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(120*b^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.44 (sec) , antiderivative size = 328, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 27, 687, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(b(6cC-5Bd)x^2d^2+4acCd^2+(bCc^2-5Abd^2+4aCd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(b(6cC-5Bd)x^2d^2+4acCd^2+(bCc^2-5Abd^2+4aCd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{\int -\frac{bd^3(c+dx)^2(ad(2cC-15Bd)-(16aCd^2-b(2Cc^2-5Bdc+20Ad^2)))x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^2} + \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) \\
 & \frac{5bd^3}{\downarrow 25} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{bd^3(c+dx)^2(ad(2cC-15Bd)-(16aCd^2-b(2Cc^2-5Bdc+20Ad^2)))x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^2} \\
 & \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{5bd^3}{\downarrow 27} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{4}d\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(ad(2cC-15Bd)-(16aCd^2-b(2Cc^2-5Bdc+20Ad^2)))x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5bd^3} \\
 & \frac{5bd^3}{\downarrow 687} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{4}d\left(\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(ad(32aCd^2+b(2Cc^2-35Bdc-40Ad^2))-b(ad^2(26cC+45Bd)-2bc(2Cc^2-5Bdc+20Ad^2)))}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b}\right) \\
 & \frac{5bd^3}{\downarrow 676} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{4}d\left(\frac{-\frac{15}{2}ad^2(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC))\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(5Ad^2+10Ad+5c^2))}{3b}}{5bd^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{5bd^2}{\downarrow 224} \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{4}d\left(\frac{-\frac{15}{2}ad^2(4bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC))\int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(5Ad^2+10Ad+5c^2))}{3b}}{5bd^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^4}{5bd^2} - \frac{1}{4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3(6cC-5Bd) - \frac{1}{4}d\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(5Ad^2+10Bcd+3c^2C))+b^2c^2(20Ad^2-5Bcd+2c^2C)}{b} - \frac{15ad^2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{3b}\right)$$

input `Int[(x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(5*b*d^2) - ((d*(6*c*C - 5*B*d)*(c + d*x)^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/4 - (d*(-1/3*((16*a*C*d^2 - b*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + ((2*(16*a^2*C*d^4 - 4*a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C + 10*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(a*d^2*(26*c*C + 45*B*d) - 2*b*c*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 20*A*d^2))*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - (15*a*d^2*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*Sqrt[b]))/(3*b))/4)/(5*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 687

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]
:> Simp[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && GtQ[m, 0] && NeQ[m + 2*p + 2, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p]) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && EqQ[f, 0])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

method	result
risch	$\frac{(-24C b^2 d^2 x^4 - 30B b^2 d^2 x^3 - 60C b^2 c d x^3 - 40A b^2 d^2 x^2 - 80B b^2 c d x^2 + 32C a b d^2 x^2 - 40C b^2 c^2 x^2 - 120A b^2 c d x + 45B b d^2 x a - 60B a^2)}{120b^3}$
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4b} - \frac{3a \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4b} \right)$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$-1/120*(-24*C*b^2*d^2*x^4-30*B*b^2*d^2*x^3-60*C*b^2*c*d*x^3-40*A*b^2*d^2*x^2-80*B*b^2*c*d*x^2+32*C*a*b*d^2*x^2-40*C*b^2*c^2*x^2-120*A*b^2*c*d*x+45*B*a*b*d^2*x-60*B*b^2*c^2*x+90*C*a*b*c*d*x+80*A*a*b*d^2-120*A*b^2*c^2+160*B*a*b*c*d-64*C*a^2*d^2+80*C*a*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*a/b^(5/2)*(8*A*b*c*d-3*B*a*d^2+4*B*b*c^2-6*C*a*c*d)*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 463, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ -\frac{15(4Babc^2 - 3Ba^2d^2 - 2(3Ca^2 - 4Aab)cd)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx}-a)}{b^3} - 2(24Cb^2d^2a \right.$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ -1/240*(15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*\sqrt{b}*\log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*\sqrt{b}*x - a) - 2*(24*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 160*B*a*b*c*d + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 - 40*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + 16*(4*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d - (4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/b^3, 1/120*(15*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c*d)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*x/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})) + (24*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 - 160*B*a*b*c*d + 30*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 - 40*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2 + 16*(4*C*a^2 - 5*A*a*b)*d^2 + 8*(5*C*b^2*c^2 + 10*B*b^2*c*d - (4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 + 15*(4*B*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/b^3 \right]$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a \left( 2Ac d + Bc^2 - \frac{3a(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{4b} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2} + 2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} \text{ otherwise} \end{array} \right) \\ \frac{\frac{Ac^2x^2}{2} + \frac{Cd^2x^6}{6} + \frac{x^5(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{5} + \frac{x^4(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{4} + \frac{x^3(2Ac d + Bc^2)}{3}}{\sqrt{a}} \end{array} \right. + \sqrt{a+bx^2} \left( \frac{Cd^2x^4}{5b} + \frac{x^3(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{4b} + \frac{x^2}{3} \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Piecewise((-a*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2 - 3*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(4*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**4/(5*b) + x**3*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(4*b) + x**2*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 4*C*a*d**2/(5*b) + C*c**2)/(3*b) + x*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2 - 3*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(4*b))/(2*b) + (A*c**2 - 2*a*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 4*C*a*d**2/(5*b) + C*c**2)/(3*b))/b), Ne(b, 0)), ((A*c**2*x**2/2 + C*d**2*x**6/6 + x**5*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/5 + x**4*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/4 + x**3*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/3)/sqrt(a), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd^2x^4}{5b} - \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cad^2x^2}{15b^2} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^3}}{4b} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2}{b} + \frac{8\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ca^2d^2}{15b^3} + \frac{(C^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{3b} - \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ax}}{8b^2} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ax}}{2b} + \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)a^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+aa}}{3b^2}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2*x^4/b - 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d^2*x^2/b^2 + 1/4*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^3/b + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/b + 8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a^2*d^2/b^3 + 1/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^2/b - 3/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x/b^2 + 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x/b + 3/8*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a/b^2`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{120} \sqrt{bx^2+a} \left( \left( 2 \left( 3 \left( \frac{4Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{5(2Cb^4cd+Bb^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{4(5Cb^4c^2+10Bb^4cd-4Cab^3d^2+5Ab^4a)}{b^5} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. + \frac{(4Babc^2-6Ca^2cd+8Aabcd-3Ba^2d^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}}\right) \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/120*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*(4*C*d^2*x/b + 5*(2*C*b^4*c*d + B*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 4*(5*C*b^4*c^2 + 10*B*b^4*c*d - 4*C*a*b^3*d^2 + 5*A*b^4*d^2)/b^5)*x + 15*(4*B*b^4*c^2 - 6*C*a*b^3*c*d + 8*A*b^4*c*d - 3*B*a*b^3*d^2)/b^5)*x - 8*(10*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 15*A*b^4*c^2 + 20*B*a*b^3*c*d - 8*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 10*A*a*b^3*d^2)/b^5) + 1/8*(4*B*a*b*c^2 - 6*C*a^2*c*d + 8*A*a*b*c*d - 3*B*a^2*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int((x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 411, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-80\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2bd^2 + 64\sqrt{bx^2+a}a^2cd^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2c^2 + 120\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2cdx - 160\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2cdx - 160\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab^2cdx}{120b^3}$$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 + 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 - 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3 - 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 - 120*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*d + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2 + 90*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2*d - 60*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2)/(120*b**3)
```

**3.107**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1295
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1296
Rubi [A] (verified)	1296
Maple [A] (verified)	1299
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1300
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1300
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1301
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1302
Mupad [F(-1)]	1302
Reduce [F]	1303

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}$$

$$- \frac{(3aCd^2 - 4b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Cd^2x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 - 4bc(cC+2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/8*(3*a*C*d^2-4*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/4*C*d^2*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/8*(4*A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-ad(32cC+16Bd+9Cdx)+2b(6Ad(4c+dx)+4B(3c^2+3cdx+d^2x^2))+Cx(6c^2+8cdx-24b^2))}{24b^2} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(3aCd^2-4bc(cC+2Bd)))\log(-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{8b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2],x]`

output `(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(a*d*(32*c*C + 16*B*d + 9*C*d*x)) + 2*b*(6*A*d*(4*c + d*x) + 4*B*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + C*x*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))/(24*b^2) - ((4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(3*a*C*d^2 - 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(5/2))`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.241$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 687, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2185$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{d(c+dx)^2((4Ab-3aC)d-b(cC-4Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^2} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)^2((4Ab-3aC)d-b(cC-4Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{b(c+dx)(d(12Abc-7aCc-8aBd)+\sqrt{3(4Ab-3aC)d^2-2bc(cC-4Bd)}x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(cC-4Bd) + \\
 & \frac{4bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd}{4bd} \quad \downarrow \text{687} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{(c+dx)(d(12Abc-7aCc-8aBd)+\sqrt{3(4Ab-3aC)d^2-2bc(cC-4Bd)}x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(cC-4Bd) + \\
 & \frac{4bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd}{4bd} \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3d(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(3aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-12Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3d}{4bd} \right) \\
 & \frac{4bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd}{4bd} \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3d(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(3aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-12Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd} \right) \\
 & \frac{4bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd}{4bd} \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{3d \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(3aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-12Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd} \right) \\
 & \frac{4bd}{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3} \\
 & \frac{4bd}{4bd} \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(4*b*d) + (-1/3*((c*C - 4*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2 \\ & * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + ((-2*(4*a*d^2*(2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 1 \\ & 2*A*d^2))* \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/b + (d*(3*(4*A*b - 3*a*C)*d^2 - 2*b*c*(c*C - 4* \\ & B*d))*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (3*d*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(3*a*C* \\ & d^2 - 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/ \\ & 2))/3)/(4*b*d) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] \;/; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x \\ & \_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (\text{Simp} \\ & [e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - \text{Simp}[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p \\ & + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) \quad \text{Int}[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g \\ & , p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1] \end{aligned}$$

rule 687

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Int}[(d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^{(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)} \\ & \_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g*(d + e*x)^m*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \\ & ), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(c*(m + 2*p + 2)) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m - 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p * \text{Simp} \\ & [c*d*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - a*e*g*m + c*(e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) + d*g*m)*x, x], x \\ & ] \;/; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + 2*p + 2, 0] \ \&\& \\ & (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p]) \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{Eq} \\ & \text{Q}[f, 0]) \end{aligned}$$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

method	result
risch	$\frac{(6Cb d^2 x^3 + 8Bb d^2 x^2 + 16Cbcd x^2 + 12A d^2 xb + 24Bcdxb - 9Ca d^2 x + 12xb c^2 C + 48Abcd - 16aB d^2 + 24bB c^2 - 32Cacd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{24b^2}$
default	$\frac{A c^2 \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{c(2Ad+Be)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b} - \frac{2a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3b^2} \right) + (A d^2 + 2Bcd -$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/24*(6*C*b*d^2*x^3+8*B*b*d^2*x^2+16*C*b*c*d*x^2+12*A*b*d^2*x+24*B*b*c*d*x
-9*C*a*d^2*x+12*C*b*c^2*x+48*A*b*c*d-16*B*a*d^2+24*B*b*c^2-32*C*a*c*d)*(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/8*(4*A*a*b*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^2+8*B*a*b*c*d-3*C*a^2*d^2+4*C*
a*b*c^2)/b^(5/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3(8 Babcd + 4(Cab - 2Ab^2)c^2 - (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)d^2)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + 2(6Cb^2d^2x^3 + 24Bb^2c^2d - 16B^2a^2d^2 - 16(2C^2ab - 3A^2b^2)c^2d + 8(2C^2b^2cd + B^2b^2d^2)x^2 + 3(4C^2b^2c^2 + 8B^2b^2cd - (3C^2ab - 4A^2b^2)d^2)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b^3} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{24} \left( 3(8 Babcd + 4(Cab - 2Ab^2)c^2 - (3Ca^2 - 4Aab)d^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-b}x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) + (6C^2b^2d^2x^3 + 24B^2b^2c^2d - 16B^2a^2d^2 - 16(2C^2ab - 3A^2b^2)c^2d + 8(2C^2b^2cd + B^2b^2d^2)x^2 + 3(4C^2b^2c^2 + 8B^2b^2cd - (3C^2ab - 4A^2b^2)d^2)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right) / b^3 \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^2*d^2*x^3 + 24*B*b^2*c^2*d - 16*B*a*b*d^2 - 16*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^2 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3, 1/24*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + 4*(C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2 - (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (6*C*b^2*d^2*x^3 + 24*B*b^2*c^2*d - 16*B*a*b*d^2 - 16*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d + 8*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^2 + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*b^2*c*d - (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/b^3]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left\{ \sqrt{a + bx^2} \left( \frac{Cd^2x^3}{4b} + \frac{x^2(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{3b} + \frac{x(Ad^2 + 2Bcd - \frac{3Cad^2}{4b} + Cc^2)}{2b} + \frac{2Acd + Bc^2 - \frac{2a(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{3b}}{b} \right) + \left( Ac^2 - \frac{a(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{2b} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{Ac^2x + \frac{Cd^2x^5}{5} + \frac{x^4(Bd^2 + 2Ccd)}{4} + \frac{x^3(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2)}{3} + \frac{x^2(2Acd + Bc^2)}{2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right.$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(C*d**2*x**3/(4*b) + x**2*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(
3*b) + x*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d - 3*C*a*d**2/(4*b) + C*c**2)/(2*b) + (2*A*c*d +
B*c**2 - 2*a*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/(3*b))/b) + (A*c**2 - a*(A*d**2 + 2*B*c*d
- 3*C*a*d**2/(4*b) + C*c**2)/(2*b))*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x
**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)), Ne(b, 0)
), ((A*c**2*x + C*d**2*x**5/5 + x**4*(B*d**2 + 2*C*c*d)/4 + x**3*(A*d**2 +
2*B*c*d + C*c**2)/3 + x**2*(2*A*c*d + B*c**2)/2)/sqrt(a), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd^2x^3}{4b} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cad^2x}{8b^2} + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{3Ca^2d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc^2}{b} + \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Acd}{b} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + ax^2}}{3b} + \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + ax}}{2b} - \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}}{3b^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2*x^3/b - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d^2*x/b^2 + A*c^
2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 3/8*C*a^2*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^
(5/2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/b + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*d/b + 1/3*(2*C*c*d
+ B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x^2/b + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*x/b - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)
- 2/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a/b^2
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{24} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \left( \left( 2 \left( \frac{3Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{4(2Cb^3cd + Bb^3d^2)}{b^4} \right) x + \frac{3(4Cb^3c^2 + 8Bb^3cd - 3Cab^2d^2 + 4Ab^3d^2)}{b^4} \right) x \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(4Cabc^2 - 8Ab^2c^2 + 8Babcd - 3Ca^2d^2 + 4Aabd^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*((2*(3*C*d^2*x/b + 4*(2*C*b^3*c*d + B*b^3*d^2)/b^4)*x + 3*(4*C*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*b^3*c*d - 3*C*a*b^2*d^2 + 4*A*b^3*d^2)/b^4)*x + 8*(3*B*b^3*c^2 - 4*C*a*b^2*c*d + 6*A*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a*b^2*d^2)/b^4 + 1/8*(4*C*a*b*c^2 - 8*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*a*b*c*d - 3*C*a^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.108**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1304
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1305
Rubi [A] (verified)	1305
Maple [A] (verified)	1309
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1309
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1310
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1311
Giac [F(-2)]	1312
Mupad [F(-1)]	1312
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1313

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 175

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{d(2cC + Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} + \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{Ac^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
-(a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b+1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2+1/2*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*
d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-A*c^2*arctanh((b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-4aCd^2 + b(6c^2C + 6cd(2B + Cx) + d^2(6A + 3Bx + 2Cx^2)))}{6b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{2Ac^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{2b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*a*C*d^2 + b*(6*c^2*C + 6*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))))/(6*b^2) + (2*A*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - ((2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.312$ , Rules used = {2340, 2340, 2340, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2340$$

$$\int \frac{3bd(2cC + Bd)x^3 - (2aCd^2 - 3b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 3bc(Bc + 2Ad)x + 3Abc^2}{3b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b}$$

$$\downarrow 2340$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{6Ab^2c^2 - 2b(2aCd^2 - 3b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^2 + 3b(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bd + 2cC) +$$

$$\frac{3b}{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2340

$$\frac{\int \frac{3b^2(2Abc^2 + (2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{b} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aCd^2 - 3b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bd + 2cC) +$$

$$\frac{3b}{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{3b \int \frac{2Abc^2 + (2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aCd^2 - 3b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bd + 2cC) +$$

$$\frac{3b}{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 538

$$\frac{3b \left( (2bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aCd^2 - 3b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bd + 2cC) +$$

$$\frac{3b}{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{3b \left( (2bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + 2Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2aCd^2 - 3b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx \sqrt{a + bx^2} (Bd + 2cC) +$$

$$\frac{3b}{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{3b \left( 2Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2-3b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} = \frac{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{3b \left( Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2-3b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} = \frac{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{3b \left( 2Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2-3b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} = \frac{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{3b \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2Abc^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - 2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2aCd^2-3b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C))}{2b} + \frac{3}{2} dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} = \frac{Cd^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(C*d^2*x^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((3*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])
/2 + (-2*(2*a*C*d^2 - 3*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + 3*b
*(((2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a +
b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - (2*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[a]))/
(2*b))/(3*b)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2340

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1)
*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /;
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

method	result
default	$\frac{c^2 B \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{A c^2 \ln\left(\frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{A d^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b} + d^2 B \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{2b^{3/2}} \right) +$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
c^2*B*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-A*c^2/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)
)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x+A*d^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d^2*B*(1/2*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+C*c^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*
d^2*(1/3*x^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a/b^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+2*c*d*A*ln(b^(1/2)
*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*B*c*d/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*c*d*C*(1/2*x/b*(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 717, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.10

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/12*(6*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/
x^2) - 3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-
2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*a*b*d^2*x^2 + 6*C*a*b*
c^2 + 12*B*a*b*c*d - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^
2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2), 1/6*(3*A*sqrt(a)*b^2*c^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2
- 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (2*C*a*b*d^
2*x^2 + 6*C*a*b*c^2 + 12*B*a*b*c*d - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d^2 + 3*(2*C*a*
b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2), 1/12*(12*A*sqrt(-a)*b^2*c^
2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(C*a
^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a)
+ 2*(2*C*a*b*d^2*x^2 + 6*C*a*b*c^2 + 12*B*a*b*c*d - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)
*d^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2), 1/6*(6*A*s
qrt(-a)*b^2*c^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - B*a^
2*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)) + (2*C*a*b*d^2*x^2 + 6*C*a*b*c^2 + 12*B*a*b*c*d - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)
*d^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 5.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 425, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```

2*A*c*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a,
0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + A*
d**2*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) -
A*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + B*c**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt
(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + 2*B*c*d*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) + B*d**2*Piecewise((-a*Piecwi
se((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/
sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x**3/(3
*sqrt(a)), True)) + C*c**2*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2
/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((-a*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True)))/(
2*b) + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)), (x**3/(3*sqrt(a)), True)) + C*
d**2*Piecewise((-2*a*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*b**2) + x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(3*
b), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*sqrt(a)), True))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd^2x^2}{3b} + \frac{Bc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \\
& + \frac{2Acd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc^2}{b} + \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bcd}{b} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cad^2}{3b^2} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ad^2}{b} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}x}{2b} \\
& - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```



output

```
1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2*x^2/b + B*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 2
*A*c*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - A*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))
)/sqrt(a) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/b + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c*d/b - 2/3*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*d^2/b^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*d^2/b + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*x/b - 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/
2)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2 - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acd^2 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cd + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2x + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bc^3 + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}c^3}{6b^2d^2x + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}c^3 + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2 - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acd^2 + 12\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cd + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2d^2x + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}bc^3 + 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a}c^3}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
(6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*b**2*c*d + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d**2*x + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*
*3 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**2*d*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 6*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2 -
6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2
+ 12*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d - 3*sqrt(
b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*log((s
qrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2*d + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b
*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2)/(6*b**2)
```

**3.109**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1314
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1315
Rubi [A] (verified)	1315
Maple [A] (verified)	1319
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1320
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1321
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1322
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1323
Mupad [F(-1)]	1324
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1324

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 159

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{d(2cC+Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \frac{Cd^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(aCd^2-2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

output

```
d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+1/2*C*d^2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/2*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (-2Abc^2 + adx(4cC + 2Bd + Cdx))}{abx} - \frac{4c(Bc + 2Ad) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}} \right)$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*A*b*c^2 + a*d*x*(4*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x)))/(a*b*x) - (4*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + ((a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/2`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2340, 2340, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2338}$$

$$- \frac{\int -\frac{aCd^2x^3 + ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + a(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2)x + ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{aCd^2x^3 + ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + a(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2)x + ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{2abd(2cC + Bd)x^2 - a(aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x + 2abc(Bc + 2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2340 \\
 & \int \frac{ab(2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - (aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2340 \\
 & a \int \frac{2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - (aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & a \int \frac{2bc(Bc + 2Ad) - (aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC) + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 538 \\
 & \frac{a \left( 2bc(2Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{a \left( 2bc(2Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - (aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{a \left( 2bc(2Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bd + 2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{ax}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{a \left( bc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{a \left( 2c(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{a \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2bc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (2Ad+Bc)}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + 2ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+2cC)}{2b} + \frac{aCd^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

`-((A*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x)) + ((a*C*d^2*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*(-(((a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]) - (2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a]))/(2*b)/a`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_)^{\text{n}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^{\text{p}/b})^{\text{n}}), x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, x/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{\text{m}_})*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{\text{p}_}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((\text{m} - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^{\text{p}}), \text{x}], \text{x}, x^2], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[(\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_)]/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{c} \quad \text{Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + b*x^2]), \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + b*x^2], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

rule 2340

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1
)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /;
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

method	result
default	$\frac{A d^2 \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C c^2 \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{A c^2 \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{ax} + \frac{d^2 B \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{b} + C d^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{2b} \right)$
risch	$\frac{A d^2 \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C c^2 \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{A c^2 \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{ax} + \frac{d^2 B \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{b} + C d^2 \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b}x^2 + a}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{b}x^2 + a)}{2b} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+C*c^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2))/b^(1/2)-A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+d^2*B/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(1/2
*x/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*a/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-c*(2*A*d
+B*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*B*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*c*d*C/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 675, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.25

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\left[ (2Cabc^2 + 4Babcd - (Ca^2 - 2Aab)d^2)\sqrt{bx} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx} - a\right) + 2(Bb^2c^2 + 2Ab^2cd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2-2}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) \right]}{4ab^2x}$$

$$- \frac{(2Cabc^2 + 4Babcd - (Ca^2 - 2Aab)d^2)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (Bb^2c^2 + 2Ab^2cd)\sqrt{ax} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2-2}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2ab^2x}$$

$$- \frac{(2Cabc^2 + 4Babcd - (Ca^2 - 2Aab)d^2)\sqrt{-bx} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - 2(Bb^2c^2 + 2Ab^2cd)\sqrt{-ax} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2ab^2x}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*((2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(C*a*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*A*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*x), -1/2*((2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - (C*a*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*A*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*x), 1/4*(4*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*A*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*x), -1/2*((2*C*a*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*b*c*d - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - 2*(B*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*b^2*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (C*a*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*A*b^2*c^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b*c*d + B*a*b*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*x)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 2.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 371, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.33

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\
&= Ad^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) - \frac{A\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{a} \\
&\quad - \frac{2Acd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + 2Bcd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\
&\quad + Bd^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) - \frac{Bc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} \\
&\quad + Cc^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + 2Ccd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\
&\quad + Cd^2 \left( \begin{cases} a \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ -\frac{x^3}{3\sqrt{a}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^3}{3\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \frac{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output

```
A*d**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)
) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - A*s
qrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - 2*A*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sq
rt(a) + 2*B*c*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b)
, Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), Tru
e)) + B*d**2*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)),
True)) - B*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + C*c**2*Piecewise((log
(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log
(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((sqrt(
a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((-a
*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0)), (x
*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), True))/(2*b) + x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(2*b), Ne(b, 0)),
(x**3/(3*sqrt(a)), True))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C d^2 x}{2b} + \frac{C c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{2 B c d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{C a d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2 b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{A d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{B c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{2 A c d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} C c d}{b}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} B d^2}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A c^2}{ax}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima
")
```

output

```
1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2*x/b + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + 2*B
*c*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 1/2*C*a*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b
^(3/2) + A*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - B*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)
*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - 2*A*c*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 2*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*d/b + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*d^2/b - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x
)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 A \sqrt{bc^2}}{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 - a} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{Cd^2 x}{b} + \frac{2(2 Cbcd + Bbd^2)}{b^2} \right) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}$$

$$+ \frac{2 (Bc^2 + 2 Acd) \arctan \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}} \right)}{\sqrt{-a}}$$

$$- \frac{(2 Cbc^2 + 4 Bbcd - Cad^2 + 2 Abd^2) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} \right| \right)}{2 b^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
2*A*sqrt(b)*c^2/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a) + 1/2*(C*d^2*x/b + 2
*(2*C*b*c*d + B*b*d^2)/b^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*arctan(-
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a) - 1/2*(2*C*b*c^2 + 4*B*b*
c*d - C*a*d^2 + 2*A*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2 c^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 d^2 x + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab c^2 dx + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} abc d^2 x^2 + 2\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{bx^2 + a}\right)}{bx^2 + a}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x + 4*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(
a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a
*b**2*c*d*x + sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sq
rt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*b**3*c**2*x - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt
(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b**2*c*d*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqr
t(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**
2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*b**3*c**2*x + 2*sqrt(b)
*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x - sqrt(b)*log((
sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**2*x + 4*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt
(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a +
b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x)/(2*a*b
**2*x)
```

**3.110**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1326
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1327
Rubi [A] (verified)	1327
Maple [A] (verified)	1331
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1332
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1333
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1334
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1335
Mupad [F(-1)]	1335
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1336

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 162

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}$$

$$+ \frac{d(2cC+Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b-1/2*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(-Abc(c + 4dx) + 2x(-bBc^2 + aCd^2x))}{2abx^2} - \frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{2(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{d(2cC + Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-(A*b*c*(c + 4*d*x)) + 2*x*(-(b*B*c^2) + a*C*d^2*x)))/(2*a*b*x^2) - (A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - (2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - (d*(2*c*C + B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2340, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$

$$- \frac{\int -\frac{2aCd^2x^3 + 2ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + (2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2))x + 2ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2a} - \frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{2aCd^2x^3 + 2ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + (2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2))x + 2ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int -\frac{2Cd^2x^2a^2 + 2d(2cC + Bd)xa^2 + (2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2))a}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
 & \int \frac{2Cd^2x^2a^2 + 2d(2cC + Bd)xa^2 + (2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2))a}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{ab(2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2ad(2cC + Bd)x)}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2340 \\
 & a \int \frac{2ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2) + 2ad(2cC + Bd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & a \left( (2ac(2Bd + cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2ad(Bd + 2cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx \right) + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 538 \\
 & \frac{2a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 224 \\
 & a \left( (2ac(2Bd + cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + 2ad(Bd + 2cC) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{2a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a \left( (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{1}{2}(2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{(2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^d}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + \frac{2ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) + \frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b}}{a} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{2a^2Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} + a \left( \frac{2ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (2ac(2Bd+cC) - A(bc^2 - 2ad^2))}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{a} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-1/2*(A*c^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x + ((2*a^2*C*d^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + a*((2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - ((2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a]))/(2*a)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntegerQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 538 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

rule 2340

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(c*x)^(m + q - 1
)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*c^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(m
+ q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(m + q + 2*p + 1)
*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*x^q - a*f*(m + q - 1)*x^(q - 2), x], x] /;
GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m, p}, x] && PolyQ
[Pq, x] && (!IGtQ[m, 0] || IGtQ[p + 1/2, -1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

method	result
risch	$-\frac{c\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2ax^2} + \frac{(2Aa^2d^2-bAc^2+4Bacd+2Ca^2c^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2aBd^2\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2a\sqrt{b}} + \frac{4Cacd\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2a\sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{d^2B\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2+2Bcd+C^2c^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + Ac^2\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + \dots$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a/x^2+1/2/a*(-(2*A*a*d^2-A*b*
c^2+4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*a
*B*d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+4*C*a*c*d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*a*C*d^2/b*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 695, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.29

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{2(2Ca^2cd + Ba^2d^2)\sqrt{bx^2} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx - a}\right) + (4Babcd + 2Aabd^2 + (2Cab - Ab^2)c^2)\sqrt{ax^2} \log\left(-\frac{b}{a}\right)}{4a^2bx^2} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{4(2Ca^2cd + Ba^2d^2)\sqrt{-bx^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (4Babcd + 2Aabd^2 + (2Cab - Ab^2)c^2)\sqrt{ax^2} \log\left(-\frac{b}{a}\right)}{4a^2bx^2} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2(2Ca^2cd + Ba^2d^2)\sqrt{-bx^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (4Babcd + 2Aabd^2 + (2Cab - Ab^2)c^2)\sqrt{-ax^2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right)}{2a^2bx^2} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(2*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*C*a^2*d^2*x^2 - A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), -1/4*(4*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*C*a^2*d^2*x^2 - A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), 1/2*((4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(b)*x^2*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (2*C*a^2*d^2*x^2 - A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2), -1/2*(2*(2*C*a^2*c*d + B*a^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (4*B*a*b*c*d + 2*A*a*b*d^2 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (2*C*a^2*d^2*x^2 - A*a*b*c^2 - 2*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^2)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} - \frac{2A\sqrt{bcd} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a}$$

$$- \frac{Ad^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$+ Bd^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{bc^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} - \frac{2Bcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$+ 2Ccd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log\left(\frac{2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$+ Cd^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) - \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

```
output -A*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - A*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + A*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) + B*d**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - B*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - 2*B*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + 2*C*c*d*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((sqrt(a + b*x**2)/b, Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*sqrt(a)), True)) - C*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{2Ccd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Bd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2a^{3/2}} - \frac{2Bcd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{Ad^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd^2}{b} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bc^2}{ax} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Acd}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2}{2ax^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2*C*c*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) + B*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - C*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + 1/2*A*b*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 2*B*c*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - A*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2/b - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/(a*x) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c*d/(a*x) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x^2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd^2}{b} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Cac^2-Abc^2+4Bacd+2Aad^2)\arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^3 Abc^2 + 2\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc^2} + 4\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right) Aa\sqrt{bcd} + \left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2} a$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2/b - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) + (2*C*a*c^2 - A*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*c*d + 2*A*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c^2 + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 4*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 410, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.53

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abc^2 - 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcdx + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} acd^2x^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2c^2x + 2\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2abx^2}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x + 2*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*c*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sq
rt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log
((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt
(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**2 +
2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**
2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d*
*2*x**2 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*
*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt
(a))*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt
(a))*a*b*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))
*a*c**2*d*x**2)/(2*a*b*x**2)
```

**3.111**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1337
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1338
Rubi [A] (verified)	1338
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 186

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{(3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x} + \frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^3-1/2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^2-1/3*(3*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x+C*d^2*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+1/2*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (4Abc^2 x^2 - 2aA(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2 x^2) - 3acx(2cCx + B(c + 4dx)))}{6a^2 x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 2ad(2cC + Bd)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{Cd^2 \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(4*A*b*c^2*x^2 - 2*a*A*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) - 3*a*c*x*(2*c*C*x + B*(c + 4*d*x)))/(6*a^2*x^3) + ((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - (C*d^2*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{3aCd^2 x^3 + 3ad(2cC + Bd)x^2 + (3ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))x + 3ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{x^3 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{3a}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3aCd^2x^3 + 3ad(2cC+Bd)x^2 + (3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))x + 3ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{3a} \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{6a^2Cd^2x^2 - 3a(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))x + 2a(3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{2a} - \frac{\frac{3a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{3ax^3} \quad \downarrow \quad 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{6a^2Cd^2x^2 - 3a(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))x + 2a(3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{2a} - \frac{\frac{3a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{3ax^3} \quad \downarrow \quad 2338$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{3a^2(-2aCxd^2 - 2a(2cC+Bd)d + bc(Bc+2Ad))}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{\frac{3a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{3ax^3} \quad \downarrow \quad 27$$

$$\frac{-3a \int \frac{-2aCxd^2 - 2a(2cC+Bd)d + bc(Bc+2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{\frac{3a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{3ax^3} \quad \downarrow \quad 538$$

$$\frac{-3a \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc) - 2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 2aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC) - A(2bc^2 - 3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{\frac{3a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{3ax^3} \quad \downarrow \quad 224$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{-3a \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - 2aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2A-2c^2)}{2x^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3a \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{-3a \left( (bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2A-2c^2)}{2x^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3a \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & \frac{-3a \left( \frac{1}{2}(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{2aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2A-2c^2)}{2x^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3a \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{73} \\
 & \frac{-3a \left( \frac{(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{2aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2A-2c^2)}{2x^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3a \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{221} \\
 & \frac{-3a \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(2bc^2-3ad^2))}{x}}{2a} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2A-2c^2)}{2x^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3a
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$-1/3*(A*c^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^3) + ((-3*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((-2*(3*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/x - 3*a*((-2*a*C*d^2*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[b] - ((b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/\text{Sqrt}[a]))/(2*a))/(3*a)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)*(G_x) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)^(n_)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^(m_)*((a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m - 1)/2]$$

rule 538

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp
[c Int[1/(x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Simp[d Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x]
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(6Aad^2x^2-4Abc^2x^2+12Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2c^2x^2+6Aacdx+3Bac^2x+2A^2c^2a)}{6a^2x^3} - \frac{(2Abcd-2aBd^2+bb^2c^2-4Cacd)\ln\left(\frac{2a+\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2a-\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$
default	$\frac{Cd^2\ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2+2Bcd+C^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ax} + Ac^2\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x}\right) + c(2Ad + Bc)\left(-\frac{1}{x}\right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(6*A*a*d^2*x^2-4*A*b*c^2*x^2+12*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2
*x^2+6*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/a^2/x^3-1/2/a*(-(2*A*b*c*d-2*B*a*d
^2+B*b*c^2-4*C*a*c*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2*a*C*
d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 762, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.10

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/12*(6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 3*(B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^3), -1/12*(12*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d^2*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + 3*(B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^3), 1/6*(3*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2*x^3*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 3*(B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^3), -1/6*(6*C*a^2*sqrt(-b)*d^2*x^3*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + 3*(B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*A*a*b*c^2 + 2*(6*B*a*b*c*d + 3*A*a*b*d^2 + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*b*c^2 + 2*A*a*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b*x^3)]`



**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 4.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 338, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3ax^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{ax}$$

$$- \frac{A\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{a} + \frac{2Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{3a^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Abcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{B\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{2ax}$$

$$- \frac{2B\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{a}$$

$$- \frac{Bd^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Bbc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$+ Cd^2 \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\log(2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}+2bx)}{\sqrt{b}} & \text{for } a \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x \log(x)}{\sqrt{bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x}{\sqrt{a}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$- \frac{C\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}}{a} - \frac{2Ccd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `-A*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(a*x) - A*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + 2*A*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + A*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/a**(3/2) - B*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - B*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + B*b*c**2*a*sinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) + C*d**2*Piecewise((log(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + 2*b*x)/sqrt(b), Ne(a, 0) & Ne(b, 0)), (x*log(x)/sqrt(b*x**2), Ne(b, 0)), (x/sqrt(a), True)) - C*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - 2*C*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2Ccd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{Bd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cc^2}{ax}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Abc^2}{3a^2x} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bcd}{ax}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ad^2}{ax} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
C*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/sqrt(b) - 2*C*c*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - B*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(a*x) + 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c*d/(a*x) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*d^2/(a*x) + 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x^3) - 1/2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^2)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 478 vs. 2(160) = 320.

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 478, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.57

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Cd^2 \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Bbc^2 - 4Cacd + 2Abcd - 2Bad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}} + \frac{3\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Bbc^2 + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^5 Abcd + 6\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} + 12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Bbc^2 + 12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Abcd + 12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} + 12\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^4 Bbc^2}{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a} \sqrt{a}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
-C*d^2*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/sqrt(b) - (B*b*c^2 - 4*C*a*c
*d + 2*A*b*c*d - 2*B*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a)
)/(sqrt(-a)*a) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*
sqrt(b)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c
^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B
*a^2*b*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)
*c^2 - 4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2)/(
((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3*a)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.74

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 b c^2 - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 b c d x - 6\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 b d^2 x^2 + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 c^2 x^2 - 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 c d x^3 + 3\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 d^2 x^4}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 6*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**2*x**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**3*x**3)/(6*a**2*b*x**3)
```

**3.112** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1349
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1350
Rubi [A] (verified)	1350
Maple [A] (verified)	1354
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1354
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1355
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1356
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1357
Mupad [F(-1)]	1358
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1359

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 219

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\ & \quad - \frac{(4ac(cC+2Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2x^2} \\ & \quad + \frac{(2bc(Bc+2Ad) - 3ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x} \\ & \quad - \frac{(Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - bc(cC+2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/4*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4-1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^3-1/8*(4*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-4*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2+1/3*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-1/8*(A*b*(-4*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+4*a*(2*a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bcx^2(9Ac+16Bcx+32Adx)-2a(6cCx^2(c+4dx)+4Bx(c^2+3cdx+3d^2x^2)+A(3c^2+8cdx+6d^2x^2)))}{x^4} + \frac{6(3Ab^2c^2 + 8a^2Cd^2)}{24a^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*c*x^2*(9*A*c + 16*B*c*x + 32*A*d*x) - 2*a*(6*c*C*x^2*(c + 4*d*x) + 4*B*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + A*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))))/x^4 + 6*(3*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] + 24*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(24*a^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.312$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2338$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{4aCd^2x^3+4ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(4ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-4ad^2))x+4ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int - \frac{12a^2Cd^2x^2 - 4a(2bc(Bc+2Ad) - 3ad(2cC+Bd))x + 3a(4ac(cC+2Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{4a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \int \frac{12a^2Cd^2x^2 - 4a(2bc(Bc+2Ad) - 3ad(2cC+Bd))x + 3a(4ac(cC+2Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{4a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int \frac{a(8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad) - 3ad(2cC+Bd)) - 3(8a^2Cd^2 - 4abc(cC+2Bd) + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2)))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{4a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad 4a \\
 \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{8a(2bc(Bc+2Ad) - 3ad(2cC+Bd)) - 3(8a^2Cd^2 - 4abc(cC+2Bd) + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} \\
 \hline
 \frac{4a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad 4a \\
 \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 534 \\
 \frac{1}{2} \left( 3(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2)) - 4abc(2Bd+cC) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} \\
 \hline
 \frac{4a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \quad 4a \\
 \frac{4ax^4}{4ax^4} \\
 \downarrow 243
 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\frac{3}{2} (8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4abc(2Bd + cC))}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{3a} \quad 4a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} \quad \downarrow \quad 73$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4abc(2Bd + cC))}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{3a} \quad 4a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} \quad \downarrow \quad 221$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} - \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(3bc^2 - 4ad^2) - 4abc(2Bd + cC))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{3a} \quad 4a$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-1/4*(A*c^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^4) + ((-4*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*x^3) + ((-3*(4*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(3*b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((8*(2*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x - (3*(8*a^2*C*d^2 - 4*a*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*b*(3*b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[a])/2)/(3*a))/(4*a)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, Simp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-32Abcdx^3+24Ba^2d^2x^3-16Bb^2c^2x^3+48Cacd^2x^3+12Aa^2d^2x^2-9Ab^2c^2x^2+24Bacd^2x^2+12Ca^2c^2x^2+16Aacd^2x+8Ba^2c^2)}{24a^2x^4}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + A^2 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4a} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)*(-32*A*b*c*d*x^3+24*B*a*d^2*x^3-16*B*b*c^2*x^3+48*C*a*c*d*x^3+12*A*a*d^2*x^2-9*A*b*c^2*x^2+24*B*a*c*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^2*x^2+16*A*a*c*d*x+8*B*a*c^2*x+6*A*a*c^2)/a^2/x^4+1/8*(4*A*a*b*d^2-3*A*b^2*c^2+8*B*a*b*c*d-8*C*a^2*d^2+4*C*a*b*c^2)/a^{(5/2)}*\ln\left(\frac{2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}}{x}\right)}{}$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{3(8Babcd + (4Cab - 3Ab^2)c^2 - 4(2Ca^2 - Aab)d^2)\sqrt{a}x^4 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2+2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(6Aa^2c^2 - 8(2E}{3(8Babcd + (4Cab - 3Ab^2)c^2 - 4(2Ca^2 - Aab)d^2)\sqrt{-a}x^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (6Aa^2c^2 - 8(2E}{a}}{}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^2)
*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*
a^2*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 +
3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c^2
+ 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^4), -1/24*(3*(8*B*a*b*c*d + (4*
C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (6*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3
*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 3*(8*B*a^2*c*d + 4*A*a^2*d^2 + (4*C*a^2 - 3*A
*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^4)
]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 466 vs.  $2(202) = 404$ .

Time = 7.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 466, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{Ac^2}{4\sqrt{b}x^5 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{A\sqrt{bc^2}}{8ax^3 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$-\frac{2A\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax}$$

$$+\frac{3Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2}{8a^2x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{4Ab^{\frac{3}{2}}cd\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2}$$

$$+\frac{Abd^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{3Ab^2c^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$-\frac{B\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3ax^2} - \frac{B\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{B\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}$$

$$-\frac{B\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a} + \frac{2Bb^{\frac{3}{2}}c^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^2}$$

$$+\frac{Bbcd \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$-\frac{C\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{2ax} - \frac{2C\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{a}$$

$$-\frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{Cbc^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `-A*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*A*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - A*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) + 3*A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 4*A*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + A*b*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2)) - 3*A*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - B*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(a*x) - B*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + 2*B*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + B*b*c*d*a*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/a**(3/2) - C*sqrt(b)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x) - 2*C*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a - C*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/sqrt(a) + C*b*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3/2))`

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{3Ab^2c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ccd}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Bd^2}{ax}$$

$$+ \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

$$+ \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2+a}Abc^2}{8a^2x^2} + \frac{2(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2}{4ax^4} - \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2}$$

$$- \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-3/8*A*b^2*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - C*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/sqrt(a) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*d/(a*x) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*d^2/(a*x) + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^2) + 2/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x) - 1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x^4) - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^2) - 1/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^3)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 909 vs.  $2(195) = 390$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 909, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.15

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

-1/4*(4*C*a*b*c^2 - 3*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*B*a*b*c*d - 8*C*a^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*d^2)
*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/12*(12
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^2 - 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^7*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*c*d + 12*(sqrt(b
)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*d^2 + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*
a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 1
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^5*A*a*b^2*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*c*d - 12
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*d^2 + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt
(b)*c*d + 96*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 72*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^3*C*a^3*b*c^2 + 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 24
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^3*A*a^3*b*d^2 - 64*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2
+ 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c*d - 128*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
2*B*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^4*b*c^2 - 9*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))*B*a^4*b*c*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^4*b*d^2 + 16*B*a^4...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 588, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{16\sqrt{bx^2 + a} b^2 c^2 x^3 + 32\sqrt{bx^2 + a} abcd x^3 - 12\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right) ab d^2 x^4 + 24\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*d**2*x**2 + 9*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**3*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**2*d*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 + 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d**2*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*c*d**2*x**4 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**3*x**4 - 32*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**4 + 12*sqrt(b)*a*b*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(b)*a*c**2*d*x**4 - 16*sqrt(b)*b**2*c**2*x**4)/(24*a**2*x**4)
```



**3.113**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1360
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1361
Rubi [A] (verified)	1361
Maple [A] (verified)	1365
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1366
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1366
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1368
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1369
Mupad [F(-1)]	1370
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1370

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 267

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$- \frac{(5ac(cC+2Bd) - A(4bc^2 - 5ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2x^2}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^3x}$$

$$- \frac{b(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/5*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^5-1/4*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/x^4-1/15*(5*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3+1/8*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-1/15*(2*A*b*(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)+5*a*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x-1/8*b*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-4*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-64Ab^2c^2x^4+abx^2(5cx(9Bc+16cCx+32Bdx)+A(32c^2+90cdx+80d^2x^2))-2a^2(2A(6c^2+15cdx+10d^2x^2)+5x(4Cx(c^2+3cdx+3d^2x^2)))}{x^5} + 120a^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-64*A*b^2*c^2*x^4 + a*b*x^2*(5*c*x*(9*B*c + 16*c*C*x + 32*B*d*x) + A*(32*c^2 + 90*c*d*x + 80*d^2*x^2)) - 2*a^2*(2*A*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2) + 5*x*(4*C*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + B*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/x^5 + 30*Sqrt[a]*b*(-3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/(120*a^3)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2338

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{5aCd^2x^3+5ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-5ad^2))x+5ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{5aCd^2x^3+5ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(5ac(cC+2Bd)-A(4bc^2-5ad^2))x+5ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int \frac{20a^2Cd^2x^2 - 5a(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))x + 4a(5ac(cC+2Bd) - A(4bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{5c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \int \frac{20a^2Cd^2x^2 - 5a(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))x + 4a(5ac(cC+2Bd) - A(4bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{5c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{4x^4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 \downarrow 2338 \\
 \int \frac{a(15a(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd)) - 4(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd)))x)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5ac(2Bd+cC) - A(4bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{3x^3} - \frac{5c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 \int \frac{15a(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd)) - 4(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5ac(2Bd+cC) - A(4bc^2 - 5ad^2))}{3x^3} - \frac{5c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 \downarrow 539 \\
 \frac{1}{3} \left( \int \frac{a(8(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC+2Bd))) + 15b(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 4ad(2cC+Bd))x)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4} \\
 \hline
 \frac{5a}{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 \frac{5ax^5}{5ax^5} \\
 \downarrow 27
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{8(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(cC + 2Bd))) + 15b(3bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 4ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right) - 4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

5a

↓ 534

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( 15b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{ax} \right) + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

5a

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{15}{2}b(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{ax} \right) + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

5a

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( 15(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{ax} \right) + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

5a

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{15b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + 5a(3aCd^2 - 2bc(2Bd+cC)))}{ax} \right) + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc) - 4ad(Bd+2cC))}{2x^2} \right)}{4a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{5ax^5}$$

5a

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/5*(A*c^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^5) + ((-5*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) \\
& )/(4*x^4) + ((-4*(5*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b \\
& *x^2])/(3*x^3) + ((15*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 4*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{Sqrt}[a + \\
& b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((-8*(2*A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) + 5*a*(3*a*C*d^2 - 2*b* \\
& c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x) - (15*b*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 4* \\
& a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[a])/2)/3)/(4*a) \\
& / (5*a)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(\text{Gx}_) \text{ /; FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^m)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$$

rule 534

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)}/(2*a*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \quad \text{Int}[x^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$$

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-80Abd^2x^4a+64Ab^2c^2x^4-160Bbcdx^4a+120Ca^2d^2x^4-80Cb^2c^2x^4a-90Abcdx^3a+60Ba^2d^2x^3-45Bbc^2x^3a+120Cabd^2x^3-80Bb^2cd^2x^3-40Bb^2cd^2x^3a+40Bb^2cd^2x^3a^2)}{120a^3x^5}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{5ax^5} - \frac{4b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right)}{5a} \right) - \frac{C}{a}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/120*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-80*A*a*b*d^2*x^4+64*A*b^2*c^2*x^4-160*B*a*b*c*d*x
^4+120*C*a^2*d^2*x^4-80*C*a*b*c^2*x^4-90*A*a*b*c*d*x^3+60*B*a^2*d^2*x^3-45
*B*a*b*c^2*x^3+120*C*a^2*c*d*x^3+40*A*a^2*d^2*x^2-32*A*a*b*c^2*x^2+80*B*a^
2*c*d*x^2+40*C*a^2*c^2*x^2+60*A*a^2*c*d*x+30*B*a^2*c^2*x+24*A*a^2*c^2)/a^3
/x^5-1/8*(6*A*b*c*d-4*B*a*d^2+3*B*b*c^2-8*C*a*c*d)/a^(5/2)*b*ln((2*a+2*a^(
1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 485, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ -\frac{15(3Bb^2c^2 - 4Babd^2 - 2(4Cab - 3Ab^2)cd)\sqrt{a}x^5 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) + 2(24Aa^2c^2 - 8(20B^2a^2c^2 - 8(20B^2a^2b^2c^2 + 2(5C^2a^2b - 4A^2b^2)c^2 - 5(3C^2a^2 - 2A^2ab)d^2)x^4 - 15(3B^2a^2b^2c^2 - 4B^2a^2d^2 - 2(4C^2a^2 - 3A^2ab)c^2)x^3 + 8(10B^2a^2cd + 5A^2a^2d^2 + (5C^2a^2 - 4A^2ab)c^2)x^2 + 30(B^2a^2c^2 + 2A^2a^2cd)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{a^3x^5}, \frac{1}{120}(15(3B^2b^2c^2 - 4B^2ab^2d^2 - 2(4C^2ab - 3A^2b^2)c^2)\sqrt{-a})x^5 \arctan(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}/a) - (24A^2a^2c^2 - 8(20B^2a^2b^2c^2 + 2(5C^2a^2b - 4A^2b^2)c^2 - 5(3C^2a^2 - 2A^2ab)d^2)x^4 - 15(3B^2a^2b^2c^2 - 4B^2a^2d^2 - 2(4C^2a^2 - 3A^2ab)c^2)x^3 + 8(10B^2a^2cd + 5A^2a^2d^2 + (5C^2a^2 - 4A^2ab)c^2)x^2 + 30(B^2a^2c^2 + 2A^2a^2cd)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{a^3x^5} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/240*(15*(3*B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(a)*x^5*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(24*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(20*B*a*b*c*d + 2*(5*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c^2 - 5*(3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 15*(3*B*a*b*c^2 - 4*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^5), 1/120*(15*(3*B*b^2*c^2 - 4*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*sqrt(-a)*x^5*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (24*A*a^2*c^2 - 8*(20*B*a*b*c*d + 2*(5*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c^2 - 5*(3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 15*(3*B*a*b*c^2 - 4*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 8*(10*B*a^2*c*d + 5*A*a^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 30*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*x^5)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 860 vs. 2(255) = 510.

Time = 8.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 860, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```

-3*A*a**4*b**(9/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*
b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 2*A*a**3*b**(11/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x*
*2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 3*A
*a**2*b**(13/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**
4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 12*A*a*b**(15/2)*c**2*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x*
*2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 8*A
*b**(17/2)*c**2*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**
5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - A*c*d/(2*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))
+ A*sqrt(b)*c*d/(4*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) + 3*A*b**(3/2)*c*d/(4*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))
+ 2*A*b**(3/2)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) - 3*A*b**2*c*d*asinh(sqrt
(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(4*a**(5/2)) - B*c**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) + B*sqrt(b)*c**2/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*B*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - B*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(2*a*x)
+ 3*B*b**(3/2)*c**2/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 4*B*b**(3/2)*c*d*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + B*b*d**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(3
/2)) - 3*B*b**2*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(5/2)) - C*sqrt(b)*c
**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a*x**2) - C*sqrt(b)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(
a*x) - C*sqrt(b)*d**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/a + 2*C*b**(3/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b
*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**2) + C*b*c*d*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/a**(3/2)

```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{8\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ab^2c^2}{15a^3x} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cd^2}{ax} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{3(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Abc^2}{15a^2x^3} + \frac{2(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}{3a^2x} - \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{3(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac^2}{5ax^5} - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{3ax^3} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{4ax^4}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-8/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2/(a*x) + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + 4/15*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^3) + 2/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x) - 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^2) + 3/8*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/5*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x^5) - 1/3*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^3) - 1/4*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^4)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1071 vs.  $2(239) = 478$ .

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1071, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.01

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/4*(3*B*b^2*c^2 - 8*C*a*b*c*d + 6*A*b^2*c*d - 4*B*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) - 1/60*(45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*b^2*c^2 - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a*b*c*d + 90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*b^2*c*d - 60*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a*b*d^2 - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^2*b*c*d - 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b^2*c*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 640*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 1120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d - 720*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d^2 + 560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 210*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^4*b*c*d + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b^2*c*d - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^4*b*d^2 - 400*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 320*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^2 - 800*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*c*d + 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 661, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.48

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-120\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a^2 c d^2 x^4 - 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b^2 c^2 x^4 + 80\sqrt{bx^2 + a} a b c^3 x^4 + 45\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^3 c^3}{1}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```
( - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 30*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x + 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**4 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 60*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 80*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2*x**5 + 72*sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d**2*x**5 + 64*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2*x**5 - 160*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 80*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**3*x**5)/(120*a**3*x**5)
```

**3.114**       $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1372
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1373
Rubi [A] (verified)	1373
Maple [A] (verified)	1378
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1379
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1380
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1381
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1382
Mupad [F(-1)]	1383
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1383

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 328

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{5ax^5} \\ & \quad - \frac{(6ac(cC+2Bd) - A(5bc^2 - 6ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{24a^2x^4} \\ & \quad + \frac{(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 5ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^2x^3} \\ & \quad - \frac{(Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2) + 2a(4aCd^2 - 3bc(cC+2Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{16a^3x^2} \\ & \quad - \frac{2b(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 5ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{15a^3x} \\ & \quad + \frac{b(Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2) + 2a(4aCd^2 - 3bc(cC+2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{16a^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/6*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/x^6-1/5*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a/x^5-1 \\
& /24*(6*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-6*a*d^2+5*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^2/x^4+1/15* \\
& (4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^2/x^3-1/16*(A*b*(- \\
& 6*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+2*a*(4*a*C*d^2-3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^3/x^2- \\
& 2/15*b*(4*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-5*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^3/x+1/16* \\
& b*(A*b*(-6*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+2*a*(4*a*C*d^2-3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^ \\
& 2+a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(1/2)})/a^{(7/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$= \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(b^2cx^4(75Ac+128Bcx+256Adx)+4a^2(A(10c^2+24cdx+15d^2x^2)+x(5Cx(3c^2+8cdx+6d^2x^2)+2B(6c^2+15cdx+10d^2x^2)))-2ab)}{x^6}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-((\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]*(b^2*c*x^4*(75*A*c + 128*B*c*x + 256*A*d*x) + \\
& 4*a^2*(A*(10*c^2 + 24*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*C*x*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6* \\
& d^2*x^2) + 2*B*(6*c^2 + 15*c*d*x + 10*d^2*x^2)))) - 2*a*b*x^2*(A*(25*c^2 + \\
& 64*c*d*x + 45*d^2*x^2) + x*(5*c*C*x*(9*c + 32*d*x) + B*(32*c^2 + 90*c*d*x \\
& + 80*d^2*x^2)))))/x^6) - 30*b*(5*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b] \\
& *x - \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]] - 180*a*b^2*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\operatorname{ArcTa} \\
& nh[(-\operatorname{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a]]/(240*a^{(7/2)})
\end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 539, 27, 539, 25, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{6aCd^2x^3+6ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))x+6ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^6\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{6aCd^2x^3+6ad(2cC+Bd)x^2+(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))x+6ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^6\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{6a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int -\frac{30a^2Cd^2x^2-6a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x+5a(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{6c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{30a^2Cd^2x^2-6a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))x+5a(6ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{5a} - \frac{6c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \frac{\int \frac{3a(8a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))-5(8a^2Cd^2-6abc(cC+2Bd)+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))x}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4a} - \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(6ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))}{4x^4} - \frac{6c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & - \frac{3}{4} \int \frac{8a(4bc(Bc+2Ad)-5ad(2cC+Bd))-5(8a^2Cd^2-6abc(cC+2Bd)+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))x}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}(6ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-6ad^2))}{4x^4} - \frac{6c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{5x^5} \\
 & \quad \frac{6a}{6ax^6} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{539}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( -\frac{\int \frac{a(15(8a^2Cd^2 - 6abc(cC + 2Bd) + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2)) + 16b(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 5ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3}}{5a} - \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6a} \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( -\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{15(8a^2Cd^2 - 6abc(cC + 2Bd) + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2)) + 16b(4bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 5ad(2cC + Bd))x}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+Bc) - 5ad(Bd+2cC))}{3x^3} \right) - \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6a}$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 539

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \int -\frac{b(32a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 5ad(2cC+Bd)) - 15(8a^2Cd^2 - 6abc(cC+2Bd) + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2)))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6abc(2Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 25

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6abc(2Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} - \int \frac{b(32a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 5ad(2cC+Bd)) - 15(8a^2Cd^2 - 6abc(cC+2Bd) + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2)))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2 + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2) - 6abc(2Bd+cC))}{2ax^2} - b \int \frac{32a(4bc(Bc+2Ad) - 5ad(2cC+Bd)) - 15(8a^2Cd^2 - 6abc(cC+2Bd) + Ab(5bc^2 - 6ad^2))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 534



$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{2ax^2} - b \left( -\frac{15(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+2c^2))}{5a} \right) \right) \right)$$

5a

6a

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 243

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{2ax^2} - b \left( -\frac{15}{2} \frac{(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+2c^2))}{5a} \right) \right) \right)$$

5a

6a

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 73

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{2ax^2} - b \left( -\frac{15(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+2c^2))}{5a} \right) \right) \right)$$

5a

6a

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

↓ 221

$$-\frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{15\sqrt{a+bx^2}(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{2ax^2} - b \left( \frac{15\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(8a^2Cd^2+Ab(5bc^2-6ad^2))-6abc(2Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{32\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4bc(2Ad+2c^2))}{5a} \right) \right) \right)$$

5a

6a

$$\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{6ax^6}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/6*(A*c^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^6) + ((-6*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(5*x^5) + ((-5*(6*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(5*b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(4*x^4) - (3*((-8*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 5*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(3*x^3) + ((15*(8*a^2*C*d^2 - 6*a*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*b*(5*b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*x^2) - (b*((-32*(4*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 5*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/x + (15*(8*a^2*C*d^2 - 6*a*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) + A*b*(5*b*c^2 - 6*a*d^2))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/\text{Sqrt}[a]))/(2*a))/3)/4)/(5*a))/(6*a)
\end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(\text{Gx}_) \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 73

$$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$$

rule 221

$$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$$

rule 243

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}*((a_ + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$$

rule 534

$$\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_ + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-c)*x^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)}/(2*a*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[d \quad \text{Int}[x^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[m + 2*p + 3, 0]$$

rule 539

```
Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[c*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*(m + 1))
  Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[p, -1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 309, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(256Ab^2cdx^5 - 160Bab d^2x^5 + 128B b^2c^2x^5 - 320Cabcdx^5 - 90Ab d^2x^4a + 75A b^2c^2x^4 - 180Bbcdx^4a + 120C a^2d^2x^4 - 90$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{4a} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{6ax^6} - \frac{5b}{\dots} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/240*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(256*A*b^2*c*d*x^5-160*B*a*b*d^2*x^5+128*B*b^2*c^2*
x^5-320*C*a*b*c*d*x^5-90*A*a*b*d^2*x^4+75*A*b^2*c^2*x^4-180*B*a*b*c*d*x^4+
120*C*a^2*d^2*x^4-90*C*a*b*c^2*x^4-128*A*a*b*c*d*x^3+80*B*a^2*d^2*x^3-64*B
*a*b*c^2*x^3+160*C*a^2*c*d*x^3+60*A*a^2*d^2*x^2-50*A*a*b*c^2*x^2+120*B*a^2
*c*d*x^2+60*C*a^2*c^2*x^2+96*A*a^2*c*d*x+48*B*a^2*c^2*x+40*A*a^2*c^2)/a^3/
x^6-1/16*(6*A*a*b*d^2-5*A*b^2*c^2+12*B*a*b*c*d-8*C*a^2*d^2+6*C*a*b*c^2)*b/
a^(7/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 627, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.91

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \left[ \frac{15(12 Bab^2 cd + (6 Cab^2 - 5 Ab^3)c^2 - 2(4 Ca^2 b - 3 Aab^2)d^2)\sqrt{a}x^6 \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) - 2(40 Aa^3 c^2 + 32(4B a^2 b^2 c^2 - 5B a^2 b^2 d^2 - 2(5C a^2 b - 4A a^2 b^2)c d)x^5 - 15(12B a^2 b^2 c d + (6C a^2 b - 5A a^2 b^2)c^2 - 2(4C a^3 - 3A a^2 b)d^2)x^4 - 16(4B a^2 b^2 c^2 - 5B a^3 d^2 - 2(5C a^3 - 4A a^2 b)c d)x^3 + 10(12B a^3 c d + 6A a^3 d^2 + (6C a^3 - 5A a^2 b)c^2)x^2 + 48(B a^3 c^2 + 2A a^3 c d)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(a^4 x^6)}, \frac{1}{240} \frac{(15(12B a^2 b^2 c d + (6C a^2 b - 5A a^2 b^2)c^2 - 2(4C a^2 b - 3A a^2 b^2)d^2)\sqrt{-a}x^6 \arctan(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{-a}/a) - (40A a^3 c^2 + 32(4B a^2 b^2 c^2 - 5B a^2 b^2 d^2 - 2(5C a^2 b - 4A a^2 b^2)c d)x^5 - 15(12B a^2 b^2 c d + (6C a^2 b - 5A a^2 b^2)c^2 - 2(4C a^3 - 3A a^2 b)d^2)x^4 - 16(4B a^2 b^2 c^2 - 5B a^3 d^2 - 2(5C a^3 - 4A a^2 b)c d)x^3 + 10(12B a^3 c d + 6A a^3 d^2 + (6C a^3 - 5A a^2 b)c^2)x^2 + 48(B a^3 c^2 + 2A a^3 c d)x)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{(a^4 x^6)} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/480*(15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*
A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^6*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x
^2) - 2*(40*A*a^3*c^2 + 32*(4*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b -
4*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 - 15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + (6*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 -
2*(4*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 16*(4*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 5*B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(5*
C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 10*(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^3 -
5*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^
4*x^6), 1/240*(15*(12*B*a*b^2*c*d + (6*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c^2 - 2*(4*C*a^2
*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^6*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (40
*A*a^3*c^2 + 32*(4*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)
*c*d)*x^5 - 15*(12*B*a^2*b*c*d + (6*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(4*C*a^3
- 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 16*(4*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 5*B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(5*C*a^3 - 4*A
a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 10*(12*B*a^3*c*d + 6*A*a^3*d^2 + (6*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*
c^2)*x^2 + 48*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*x^6)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1318 vs.  $2(318) = 636$ .

Time = 16.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1318, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.02

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**7/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output

```
-6*A*a**4*b**(9/2)*c*d*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 4*A*a**3*b**(11/2)*c*d*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 6*A*a**2*b**(13/2)*c*d*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 24*A*a*b**(15/2)*c*d*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 16*A*b**(17/2)*c*d*x**8*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - A*c**2/(6*sqrt(b)*x**7*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - A*d**2/(4*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*c**2/(24*a*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + A*sqrt(b)*d**2/(8*a*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*b**(3/2)*c**2/(48*a**2*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*A*b**(3/2)*d**2/(8*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 5*A*b**(5/2)*c**2/(16*a**3*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*A*b**(5/2)*d**2/(8*a**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 5*A*b**3*c**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(16*a**(7/2)) - 3*B*a**4*b**(9/2)*c**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 2*B*a**3*b**(11/2)*c**2*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 3*B*a**2*b**(13/2)*c**2*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 12*B*a*b**(15/2)*c**2*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(15*a**5*b**4*x**4 + 30*a**4*b**5*x**6 + 15*a**3*b**6*x**8) - 8*B*b**(17/2)*c**2*x**8*sq...
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^7\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{5Ab^3c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{16a^{\frac{7}{2}}} + \frac{Cbd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)b^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{8a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ab^2c^2}{16a^3x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Cd^2}{2ax^2} + \frac{2(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{3a^2x} - \frac{8(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}^2}{15a^3x} + \frac{5\sqrt{bx^2+a}Abc^2}{24a^2x^4} + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{8a^2x^2} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{4(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+ab}}{15a^2x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}Ac^2}{6ax^6} - \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{5ax^5}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `5/16*A*b^3*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) + 1/2*C*b*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) - 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 5/16*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b^2*c^2/(a^3*x^2) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*d^2/(a*x^2) + 2/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x) - 8/15*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2/(a^3*x) + 5/24*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*b*c^2/(a^2*x^4) + 3/8*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x^2) - 1/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^3) + 4/15*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b/(a^2*x^3) - 1/6*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(a*x^6) - 1/4*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^4) - 1/5*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*x^5)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1480 vs.  $2(296) = 592$ .

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1480, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.51

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/8*(6*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 5*A*b^3*c^2 + 12*B*a*b^2*c*d - 8*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 6*A*a*
b^2*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) -
1/120*(90*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a*b^2*c^2 - 75*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*b^3*c^2 + 180*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*B*a*b^
2*c*d - 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*C*a^2*b*d^2 + 90*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^11*A*a*b^2*d^2 - 510*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*C*a
^2*b^2*c^2 + 425*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a*b^3*c^2 - 1020*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*B*a^2*b^2*c*d + 360*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^9*C*a^3*b*d^2 - 510*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^9*A*a^2*b^2*d^2 - 960*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^8*C*a^3*b^(3/2)*c*d - 480*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(
b*x^2 + a))^8*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*d^2 + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a^
3*b^2*c^2 - 990*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^2*b^3*c^2 + 840*(sqrt(
b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a^3*b^2*c*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)^7*C*a^4*b*d^2 + 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a^3*b^2*d^2 - 1280
*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^3*b^(5/2)*c^2 + 3200*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^4*b^(3/2)*c*d - 2560*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A
*a^3*b^(5/2)*c*d + 1600*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^4*b^(3/2)*d^2
+ 420*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^4*b^2*c^2 - 990*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^3*b^3*c^2 + 840*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^4*
b^2*c*d - 240*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^5*b*d^2 + 420*(sqrt(b...
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^7 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^7*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 792, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.41

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^7 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^7/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



output

```
( - 40*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 + 50*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 - 80*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 - 120*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 - 75*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 - 256*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 + 180*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 160*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 + 90*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**4 + 320*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 - 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**5 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 - 75*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 + 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*d*x**6 + 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*x**6 - 90*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 + 120*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 75*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 180*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt...
```

**3.115**  $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1385
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1386
Rubi [A] (verified)	1386
Maple [A] (verified)	1390
Fricas [F(-1)]	1391
Sympy [F]	1391
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1392
Giac [F(-2)]	1393
Mupad [F(-1)]	1394
Reduce [F]	1394

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 326

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(2ad^2(cC - Bd) - 3bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^2d^4}$$

$$- \frac{(3aCd^2 - 4b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^2d^3}$$

$$- \frac{(cC - Bd)x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd^2} + \frac{Cx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4bd}$$

$$+ \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 8b^2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) - 4abd^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{5/2}d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

```
1/3*(2*a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)-3*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4
-1/8*(3*a*C*d^2-4*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3-1/3*(-B
*d+C*c)*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/4*C*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d+1/8*(3*a^2
*C*d^4+8*b^2*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-4*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctan
h(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^5+c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((
-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(16cC-16Bd-9Cdx)-2b(12c^3C-6c^2d(2B+Cx)+2cd^2(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2)-d^3x(6A+4Bx+3Cx^2)))}{b^2} + \frac{48c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)}{24d^5\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(16*c*C - 16*B*d - 9*C*d*x) - 2*b*(12*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(2*B + C*x) + 2*c*d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2) - d^3*x*(6*A + 4*B*x + 3*C*x^2))))/b^2 + (48*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] - (3*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 4*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(5/2))/(24*d^5)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int -\frac{bd^4(13cC-4Bd)x^4+d^3(15bCc^2-4Abd^2+3aCd^2)x^3+cCd^2(7bc^2+9ad^2)x^2+c^2Cd(bc^2+9ad^2)x+3ac^3Cd^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{4bd^5}{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^3} + \frac{4bd^4}{4bd^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int \frac{bd^4(13cC-4Bd)x^4+d^3(15bCc^2-4Abd^2+3aCd^2)x^3+cCd^2(7bc^2+9ad^2)x^2+c^2Cd(bc^2+9ad^2)x+3ac^3Cd^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int -\frac{b(9aCd^2-2b(23Cc^2-14Bdc+6Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(4bc^2(11cC-5Bd)-ad^2(cC+8Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(5cC-2Bd)c^2+ad^2(25cC-16Bd))x^2d^5}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^4}}{4bd^5} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int -\frac{b(9aCd^2-2b(23Cc^2-14Bdc+6Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(4bc^2(11cC-5Bd)-ad^2(cC+8Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(5cC-2Bd)c^2+ad^2(25cC-16Bd))x^2d^5}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^4}}{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)} - \frac{4bd^5}{3bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int \frac{b^2(ad^2(25cC-16Bd)-2bc(25Cc^2-22Bdc+18Ad^2))x^2d^9+3abc(3aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^9+b(9aCd^2-2b(23Cc^2-14Bdc+6Ad^2))x^3d^7+b(4bc^2(11cC-5Bd)-ad^2(cC+8Bd))x^2d^6+abc^2(17cC-8Bd)d^6+bc(2b(5cC-2Bd)c^2+ad^2(25cC-16Bd))x^2d^5}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2bd^3}}{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)} - \frac{4bd^5}{2bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int \frac{3b^2d^{10}(acd(3aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)))+(3a^2Cd^4-4ab(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{bd^2}}{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)} - \frac{4bd^5}{2bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd^5} - \frac{\int \frac{acd(3aCd^2-4b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))+(3a^2Cd^4-4ab(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))d^2+8b^2c^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^8}}{\frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)} - \frac{4bd^5}{2bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 719
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{3bd^8 \left( \frac{4bd^4}{(3a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2bd^3} \right) - \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)}$$

224

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{3bd^8 \left( \frac{4bd^4}{(3a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))} \int \frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2bd^3} \right) - \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)}$$

219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{3bd^8 \left( \frac{4bd^4}{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)} \frac{(3a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2bd^3} \right) - \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)}$$

488

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{3bd^8 \left( \frac{4bd^4}{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) \frac{(3a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2bd^3} \right) - \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)}$$

219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{3bd^8 \left( \frac{4bd^4}{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)} \frac{(3a^2Cd^4-4abd^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)+8b^2c^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{8b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{2bd^3} \right) - \frac{1}{3}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(13cC-4Bd)}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (C*(c + d*x)^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(4*b*d^4) - ((d*(13*c*C - 4*B*d)*(c + d*x) \\ & ^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/3 - ((d^5*(46*b*c^2*C - 28*b*B*c*d + 12*A*b*d^2 - 9*a* \\ & C*d^2)*(c + d*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/2 + (b*d^8*(a*d^2*(25*c*C - 16*B*d) - 2* \\ & b*c*(25*c^2*C - 22*B*c*d + 18*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] + 3*b*d^8*(((3*a^2*C \\ & *d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - 4*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^ \\ & 2))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) + (8*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C \\ & - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2 \\ & ])])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2])))/(2*b*d^3)/(3*b*d^4)/(4*b*d^5) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ}[a, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (b_)*(\text{Gx}_) \text{/; FreeQ}[b, \text{x}]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))* \\ \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, \text{x}\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{Gt} \\ \text{Q}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), \text{x}], \\ \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{/; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, \text{x}\} \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} -\text{Subst}[ \\ \text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{/; FreeQ} \\ \{a, b, c, d\}, \text{x}\}$$

rule 719

$$\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p \\ _)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[g/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \\ \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{/; FreeQ}\{a, c, \\ d, e, f, g, m, p\}, \text{x}\} \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
risch	$-\frac{(-6C d^3 b x^3 - 8B b d^3 x^2 + 8C b c d^2 x^2 - 12A b d^3 x + 12B b c d^2 x + 9C a d^3 x - 12C b c^2 d x + 24A b c d^2 + 16B a d^3 - 24B b c^2 d - 16C a c d^2 + 2C c^4 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{24b^2 d^4} + d^3(Bd - Cc) \left( \frac{x^2 \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{3b} - \frac{2a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{3b^2} \right) + d^2(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \left( \frac{x \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{2b^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{cd(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{2b^{3/2}}$
default	

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/24*(-6*C*b*d^3*x^3-8*B*b*d^3*x^2+8*C*b*c*d^2*x^2-12*A*b*d^3*x+12*B*b*c*
d^2*x+9*C*a*d^3*x-12*C*b*c^2*d*x+24*A*b*c*d^2+16*B*a*d^3-24*B*b*c^2*d-16*C
*a*c*d^2+24*C*b*c^3)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-1/8/b^2/d^4*((4*A*a*b*d^4-8*A
*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*B*a*b*c*d^3+8*B*b^2*c^3*d-3*C*a^2*d^4+4*C*a*b*c^2*d^2-8*C*b
^2*c^4)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-8*b^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c
^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2
)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 558, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cx^3}{4bd} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ccx^2}{3bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bx^2}{3bd} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc^2x}{2bd^3} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bcx}{2bd^2} - \frac{3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ca}{8b^2d} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ax}{2bd} + \frac{Cc^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^5}} - \frac{Bc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^4}} \\
& - \frac{Cac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d^3} + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} \\
& + \frac{Bac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2} + \frac{3Ca^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{\frac{5}{2}}d} \\
& - \frac{Aa \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} - \frac{Cc^5 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^6} \\
& + \frac{Bc^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^5} \\
& - \frac{Ac^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^4} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc^3}{bd^4} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc^2}{bd^3} \\
& + \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cac}{3b^2d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ac}{bd^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ba}{3b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

1/4*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x^3/(b*d) - 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x^2/(b*d^2) + 1/
3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x^2/(b*d) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2*x/(b*d^3) - 1/2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c*x/(b*d^2) - 3/8*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*x/(b^2*d) + 1/2*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*A*x/(b*d) + C*c^4*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^5) - B*c
^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) - 1/2*C*a*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/(b^(3/2)*d^3) + A*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 1/2*B*a*c*
arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + 3/8*C*a^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b
^(5/2)*d) - 1/2*A*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) - C*c^5*arcsinh(b*c
*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^
2/d^2)*d^6) + B*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b
)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) - A*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b
)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4)
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3/(b*d^4) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/(b*d^3) + 2/3*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*C*a*c/(b^2*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c/(b*d^2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*B*a/(b^2*d)

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.116**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1395
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1396
Rubi [A] (verified)	1396
Maple [A] (verified)	1400
Fricas [F(-1)]	1400
Sympy [F]	1401
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1401
Giac [F(-2)]	1402
Mupad [F(-1)]	1402
Reduce [F]	1403

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 245

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2aCd^2 - 3b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^2d^3} - \frac{(cC - Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Cx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd} + \frac{(ad^2(cC - Bd) - 2bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}d^4}$$

$$- \frac{c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*(2*a*C*d^2-3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3-1/2*(-B*d
+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/3*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d+1/2*(a*d^2*(-B
*d+C*c)-2*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3
/2)/d^4-c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4aCd^2+b(6c^2C-3cd(2B+Cx)+d^2(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2)))}{b^2} - \frac{12c^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a}(c+dx)-c\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} - \frac{6(ad^2(-cC))}{6d^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*a*C*d^2 + b*(6*c^2*C - 3*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))))/b^2 - (12*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] - (6*(a*d^2*(-(c*C) + B*d) + 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(3/2))/b^2)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{bd^3(7cC-3Bd)x^3+d^2(5bCc^2-3Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2}{3bd^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \int \frac{bd^3(7cC-3Bd)x^3+d^2(5bCc^2-3Abd^2+2aCd^2)x^2+cCd(bc^2+4ad^2)x+2ac^2Cd^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{\int -\frac{-b(4aCd^2-b(11Cc^2-9Bdc+6Ad^2))x^2d^5+3abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(bc^2(5cC-3Bd)-ad^2(cC+3Bd))xd^4}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^3} + \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 25 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{\int -\frac{-b(4aCd^2-b(11Cc^2-9Bdc+6Ad^2))x^2d^5+3abc(cC-Bd)d^5+b(bc^2(5cC-3Bd)-ad^2(cC+3Bd))xd^4}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^3} \\ & \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{\phantom{\int}}{2bd^3} \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3b^2d^6(acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{bd^2} - \frac{d^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd^2-b(6Ad^2-9Bcd))}{2bd^3} \\ & \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{\phantom{\int}}{2bd^3} \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{3bd^4 \int \frac{acd(cC-Bd)+(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - d^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd^2-b(6Ad^2-9Bcd))}{2bd^3} \\ & \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{\phantom{\int}}{2bd^3} \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 719 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{3bd^4 \left( \frac{2bc^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{2bd^3} \\ & \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{\phantom{\int}}{2bd^3} \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 224 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \frac{3bd^4 \left( \frac{2bc^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} dx \right)}{2bd^3} \\ & \frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{\phantom{\int}}{2bd^3} \\ & \hline & 3bd^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 219 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3bd^4 \left( \frac{2bc^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{3bd^4}}{2bd^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 488 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3bd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2bc^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{bc^2+ad^2} \int \frac{1}{d} \right)}{3bd^4}}{2bd^3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 219 \\ & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3bd^3} - \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3bd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2bc^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)}{3bd^4}}{2bd^3} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b*d^3) - ((d*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - ((-d^4*(4*a*C*d^2 - b*(11*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + 3*b*d^4*((a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) - 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]))/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*b*d^3)/(3*b*d^4)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x - 3C b c d x + 6A b d^2 - 6B b c d - 4a C d^2 + 6C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b^2 d^3} - \frac{(2A b c d^2 + B a d^3 - 2B b c^2 d - C a c d^2 + 2C b c^3) \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{d \sqrt{b}}$
default	$-\frac{c^2 (A d^2 - B c d + C c^2) \ln\left(\frac{\frac{2a d^2 + 2b c^2}{d^2} - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{\frac{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}}{x + \frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^5 \sqrt{\frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}} - \frac{C c^3 \ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{\sqrt{b}}$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{6} * (2 * C * b * d^2 * x^2 + 3 * B * b * d^2 * x - 3 * C * b * c * d * x + 6 * A * b * d^2 - 6 * B * b * c * d - 4 * C * a * d^2 + 6 * C * b * c^2) * (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d^3 - 1/2 / b / d^3 * ((2 * A * b * c * d^2 + B * a * d^3 - 2 * B * b * c^2 * d - C * a * c * d^2 + 2 * C * b * c^3) / d * \ln(b^{(1/2)} * x + (b * x^2 + a)^{(1/2)}) / b^{(1/2)} + 2 * b * c^2 * (A * d^2 - B * c * d + C * c^2) / d^2 / ((a * d^2 + b * c^2) / d^2)^{(1/2)} * \ln((2 * (a * d^2 + b * c^2) / d^2 - 2 * b * c / d * (x + c / d) + 2 * ((a * d^2 + b * c^2) / d^2)^{(1/2)} * (b * (x + c / d)^2 - 2 * b * c / d * (x + c / d) + (a * d^2 + b * c^2) / d^2)^{(1/2)}) / (x + c / d)))$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = & \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cx^2}{3bd} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ccx}{2bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bx}{2bd} \\ & - \frac{Cc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^4}} + \frac{Bc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} \\ & + \frac{Cac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2} - \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} \\ & - \frac{Ba \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{Cc^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d^5}} \\ & - \frac{Bc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d^4}} \\ & + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d^3}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc^2}{bd^3} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc}{bd^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Ca}{3b^2d} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}A}{bd} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x^2/(b*d) - 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x/(b*d^2) + 1/2*
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x/(b*d) - C*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) + B
*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + 1/2*C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b
))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/2*B*a*arcs
inh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + C*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x +
c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) - B*c^3*arcs
inh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a
+ b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) + A*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(s
qrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/
(b*d^3) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(b*d^2) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a/(b^2*d) +
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(b*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.117**       $\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1404
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1405
Rubi [A] (verified)	1405
Maple [A] (verified)	1408
Fricas [F(-1)]	1409
Sympy [F]	1409
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1410
Giac [F(-2)]	1411
Mupad [F(-1)]	1411
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1411

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 181

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(cC-Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd^2} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd} - \frac{(aCd^2-2b(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}d^3} + \frac{c(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

output

```
-(-B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-1/2*(a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3+c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\frac{d(-2cC + 2Bd + Cdx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} + \frac{4c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx) - d\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}} + \frac{(aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2})}{b^{3/2}}}{2d^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*(-2*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (4*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + ((a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/b^(3/2))/(2*d^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2185, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{b(3cC - 2Bd)x^2 d^2 + acCd^2 + (bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2)xd}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^3} + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)}{2bd^2}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)}{2bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{b(3cC - 2Bd)x^2 d^2 + acCd^2 + (bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + aCd^2)xd}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2bd^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \frac{\int \frac{bd^3(acCd+(aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{bd^2} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \frac{d \int \frac{acCd+(aCd^2-2b(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 719 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right)}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right)}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 488 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right)}{2bd^3} + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \downarrow 219
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2} - d \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right) + d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2bd^3)$$

input `Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(C*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b*d^2) - (d*(3*c*C - 2*B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + d*(((a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*b*d^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`



rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.30

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cxd+2Bd-2Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2bd^2} + \frac{(2Abd^2-2Bbcd-aCd^2+2Cbc^2)\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2bc(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a d^2 + 2b c^2 - 2bc\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d^2}\right)}{2bd^2} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a}}{d^2\sqrt{a}}$
default	$\frac{A d^2 \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{C c^2 \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d(Bd-Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + C d^2 \left( \frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{Bcd \ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}}$

input

```
int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d-2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/2/b/d^2*((2*A*b*d^2-2*B*b*c*d-C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c^2)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cx}{2bd} + \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} - \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}$$

$$- \frac{Ca \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}$$

$$- \frac{Cc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{Bc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^3}$$

$$- \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^2}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc}{bd^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}B}{bd}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x/(b*d) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - 1/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + A*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) - C*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) + B*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) - A*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/(b*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/(b*d)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx)::OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3558, normalized size of antiderivative = 19.66

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```

(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**3*c**3*d + 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c -
a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**2*c**5 + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c
- a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b**2*c*d**4 + 2*sqrt(
2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b
*c**2))*a*b**3*c**3*d**2 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d*
*2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**3*c**2*d**3 + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt
(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d
+ sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)
)*a*b**2*c**4*d**2 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2
*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*...

```

**3.118**       $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1413
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1413
Rubi [A] (verified)	1414
Maple [A] (verified)	1416
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1417
Sympy [F]	1418
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1418
Giac [F(-2)]	1419
Mupad [F(-1)]	1419
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1419

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 130

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd} - \frac{(cC-Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} - \frac{(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

```
output C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-(-B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)
)/d^2-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2))/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{Cd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b} - \frac{2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} + \frac{(cC-Bd)\log(-\sqrt{bx}+\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{\sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((C*d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + ((c*C - B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/d^2`

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.241$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{bd(Ad - (cC - Bd)x)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{bd^2} + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{Ad - (cC - Bd)x}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{719} \\
 & \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
 & \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{d} + \frac{C\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}$$

↓ 488

$$-\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}$$

↓ 219

$$-\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(C*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*d) + (-(((c*C - B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d)) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(d*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/d`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



```
rule 488 Int[1/((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Subst[
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

```
rule 719 Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

```
rule 2185 Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result
risch	$\frac{C\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bd} + \frac{(Bd-Cc)\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+a}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$
default	$\frac{Bd\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^2} - \frac{Cc\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+a}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^3\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d+1/d*((B*d-C*c)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 120.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 881, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/2*((C*b*c^3 - B*b*c^2*d + C*a*c*d^2 - B*a*d^3)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - (C*b*c^2 - B*b*c*d + A*b*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(C*b*c^2*d + C*a*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*c^2*d^2 + a*b*d^4), 1/2*(2*(C*b*c^3 - B*b*c^2*d + C*a*c*d^2 - B*a*d^3)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (C*b*c^2 - B*b*c*d + A*b*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) + 2*(C*b*c^2*d + C*a*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*c^2*d^2 + a*b*d^4), -1/2*(2*(C*b*c^2 - B*b*c*d + A*b*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + (C*b*c^3 - B*b*c^2*d + C*a*c*d^2 - B*a*d^3)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(C*b*c^2*d + C*a*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*c^2*d^2 + a*b*d^4), -((C*b*c^2 - B*b*c*d + A*b*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - (C*b*c^3 - B*b*c^2*d + C*a*c*d^2 - B*a*d^3)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (C*b*c^2*d + C*a*d^3)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^2*c^2*d^2 + a*b*d^4)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = & -\frac{Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} + \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \\ & + \frac{C^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d^3}} \\ & - \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d^2}} \\ & + \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}d}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}C}{bd} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-C*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + B*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2) + A*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C/(b*d)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3317, normalized size of antiderivative = 25.52

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(
b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b*c*d**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b**2*c**2*d - 2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*atan((sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*
d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*b*c**4 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d*
**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a**2*b*d**4 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqr
t(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b
**2*c**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c*
**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)
/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2))*a*b*c**3*d**
2 + 2*sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c - a*d**2 - 2*b*c**2)*atan((sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*d + sqrt(b)*d*x)/sqrt(2*sqrt(b)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*c ...
```

**3.119**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1421
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1422
Rubi [A] (verified)	1422
Maple [A] (verified)	1425
Fricas [F(-1)]	1425
Sympy [F]	1426
Maxima [F]	1426
Giac [F(-2)]	1426
Mupad [F(-1)]	1427
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1427

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 134

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} + \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{cd\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}}$$

output

```
C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh
((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
-A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \operatorname{Arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx) - d\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right) + C \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{d(bc^3 + acd^2) + \sqrt{b}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c) - ((2*Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(b*c^3 + a*c*d^2) + (C*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[b])/d`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2351, 617, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2351}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{617}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx + \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{719} \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx - \frac{(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx - \frac{(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \\
& \quad \frac{C \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx - \frac{(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} + \\
& \quad \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{488} \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx + \frac{(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} + \\
& \quad \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx + \frac{(cC-Bd) \text{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} + \\
& \quad \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
& A \left( \frac{\text{darctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\text{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{(cC-Bd) \text{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} + \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}
\end{aligned}$$



input  $\text{Int}[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]),x]$

output  $(C*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d) + ((c*C - B*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + A*((d*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/(c*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*c))$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_ + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 617  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)*((c_ + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)*((a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_))}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$

rule 719  $\text{Int}[(d_ + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)*((f_ + (g_)*(x_))*((a_ + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \ \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /; \text{SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_S
ymbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

method	result
default	$\frac{C \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} - \frac{A \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2) \ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{c^2}{d^2}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^2c\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-A/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+1/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln
((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/
d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.25

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} - ad + bcx) ab d^2 - 2\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} \log(-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2} + ad - bcx)}{2\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c*d + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b*c**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c*d - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b*c**3 + sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*d**3 + sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*d - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*b*d**3 - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*d - sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*a*c**2*d**2 - sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(b)*x)*b*c**4 + sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*a*c**2*d**2 + sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)*b*c**4)/(2*b*c*d*(a*d**2 + b*c**2))`

### 3.120 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1428
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1429
Rubi [A] (verified)	1429
Maple [A] (verified)	1430
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1431
Sympy [F]	1432
Maxima [F]	1432
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1432
Mupad [F(-1)]	1433
Reduce [F]	1433

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 133

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{acx} - \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} - \frac{(Bc - Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}}$$

output

```
-A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-(-A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} - \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}} + \frac{2(Bc - Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{c^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-((A*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x)) - (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (2*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/c^2
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2353$$

$$\int \left( \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} + \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{A}{cx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$-\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad - bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc - Ad)}{\sqrt{a}c^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{acx}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-((A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*x)) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - ((B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^2)`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.55

method	result
default	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{acx} + \frac{(Ad-Bc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a}} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc}{d}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{c^2d\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{acx} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc}{d}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{cd\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x+(A*d-B*c)/c^2/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2/d/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 910, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.84

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - (B*b*c^3 - A*b*c^2*d + B*a*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*b*c^3 + A*a*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^4 + a^2*c^2*d^2)*x), -1/2*(2*(C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + (B*b*c^3 - A*b*c^2*d + B*a*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3)*sqrt(a)*x*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*b*c^3 + A*a*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^4 + a^2*c^2*d^2)*x), 1/2*(2*(B*b*c^3 - A*b*c^2*d + B*a*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(A*b*c^3 + A*a*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^4 + a^2*c^2*d^2)*x), -((C*a*c^2 - B*a*c*d + A*a*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - (B*b*c^3 - A*b*c^2*d + B*a*c*d^2 - A*a*d^3)*sqrt(-a)*x*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (A*b*c^3 + A*a*c*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b*c^4 + a^2*c^2*d^2)*x)]
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{b}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)c} + \frac{2(Cc^2 - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})d + \sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}c^2} + \frac{2(Bc - Ad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-ac^2}}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
2*A*sqrt(b)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)*c) + 2*(C*c^2 - B*c*d +
A*d^2)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2
- a*d^2))/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^2) + 2*(B*c - A*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*c^2
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

### 3.121 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1434
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1435
Rubi [A] (verified)	1435
Maple [A] (verified)	1437
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1437
Sympy [F]	1438
Maxima [F]	1439
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1439
Mupad [F(-1)]	1440
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1440

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 187

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2acx^2} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2x} + \frac{d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} - \frac{(2ac(cC-Bd)-A(bc^2-2ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c^3}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^2-(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x+d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Bcx+A(c-2dx))}{ax^2} + \frac{4d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} + \frac{4Ad^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2c(ABC-2acd)}{2c^3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
(-((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(2*B*c*x + A*(c - 2*d*x)))/(a*x^2)) + (4*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (4*A*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + (2*c*(A*b*c - 2*a*c*C + 2*a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/(2*c^3)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2353}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^3x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} + \frac{A}{cx^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c} + \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{\sqrt{a}c^3} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - Ad)}{ac^2x} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2acx^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*x^2) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*x) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^3*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + (A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*c) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2ac^2x^2} - \frac{(2Aad^2-bAc^2-2Bacd+2Ca^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2a(A d^2-Bcd+C c^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2}{d^2}\right)}{2c^2a}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c} + \frac{(Ad-Bc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^2ax} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+C c^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+C c^2)}{c^3\sqrt{a}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a/c^2/x^2-1/2/c^2/a*((2*A*a*d^2-A*b*c^2-2*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2*a*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 3.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1301, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.96

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(2*(C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^2*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - (2*B*a*b*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 2*A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4 - (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b*c^4 + A*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*(B*a*b*c^4 - A*a*b*c^3*d + B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - A*a^2*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a^2*b*c^5 + a^3*c^3*d^2)*x^2), 1/4*(4*(C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - (2*B*a*b*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 2*A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4 - (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(a)*x^2*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b*c^4 + A*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*(B*a*b*c^4 - A*a*b*c^3*d + B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - A*a^2*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a^2*b*c^5 + a^3*c^3*d^2)*x^2), -1/2*((2*B*a*b*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 2*A*a^2*d^4 - (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4 - (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(-a)*x^2*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (C*a^2*c^2*d - B*a^2*c*d^2 + A*a^2*d^3)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^2*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) + (A*a*b*c^4 + A*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 2*(B*a*b*c^4 - A*a*b*c^3*d + B*a^2*c^2*d^2 - A*a^2*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2(Cc^2d - Bcd^2 + Ad^3) \arctan\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})d + \sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}c^3} + \frac{(2Cac^2 - Abc^2 - 2Bacd + 2Aad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-a}ac^3} + \frac{(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^3 Abc + 2(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^2 Ba\sqrt{bc} - 2(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^2 Aa\sqrt{bd} + (\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^2 ac^2}{\left((\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^2 - a\right)^2 ac^2}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-2*(C*c^2*d - B*c*d^2 + A*d^3)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^3) + (2*C*a*c^2 - A*b*c^2 - 2*B*a*c*d + 2*A*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a*c^3) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c + 2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a*c^2)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 746, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.99

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**3*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**
3*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*d**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*
d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
c + d*x)*a*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d**2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*a**2*c*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
*c**3*d*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c
**4*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*d**4*x**2 + sqrt(a)
*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - s
qrt(a))*a*c**3*d**2*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b**2*c*
**4*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 + 2*s
qrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*b*c**5*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a**2*d**4*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(
a))*a*b*c**2*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d
**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*a*c**3*d**2*x**2 + sq
rt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*b**2*c**4*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(
a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2...
```

**3.122**       $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1442
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1443
Rubi [A] (verified)	1443
Maple [A] (verified)	1445
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1445
Sympy [F]	1446
Maxima [F]	1447
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1447
Mupad [F(-1)]	1448
Reduce [F]	1448

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 251

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3acx^3} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ac^2x^2} - \frac{(3ac(cC-Bd) - A(2bc^2-3ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2c^3x}$$

$$- \frac{d^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2(Bc-Ad) + 2ad(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c^4}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^3-1/2*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^2-1/3*(3*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x-d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)+1/2*(b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^4
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 260, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4Abc^2x^2+aA(2c^2-3cdx+6d^2x^2))+3acx(2cCx+B(c-2dx))}{a^2x^3} + \frac{12d^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}} + \frac{12Ad^2}{6c^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
-1/6*((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*A*b*c^2*x^2 + a*A*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2) + 3*a*c*x*(2*c*C*x + B*(c - 2*d*x))))/(a^2*x^3) + (12*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (12*A*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - (6*c*(b*c*(B*c - A*d) + 2*a*d*(c*C - B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^4
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^3x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{A}{cx^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc - Ad)}{2a^{3/2}c^2} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2cx} - \frac{d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) + \operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{\frac{c^4\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - Ad)} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^3x} - \frac{\sqrt{ac^4}}{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{ac^4}}{3acx^3}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/3*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*x^3) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*c^2*x^2) + (2*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*a^2*c*x) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^3*x) - (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^4*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + (b*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*c^2) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^4)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(6Aad^2x^2-4Abc^2x^2-6Bacd^2x^2+6Ca^2c^2x^2-3Aacd^2x+3Ba^2c^2x+2A^2c^2a)}{6a^2c^3x^3} + \frac{(2Aad^3-Abc^2d-2Bacd^2+Bbc^3+2Ca^2c^2d)}{c\sqrt{a}}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c^2} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^3ax} - \frac{(Ad^2-Bc^2)}{c^2}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(6*A*a*d^2*x^2-4*A*b*c^2*x^2-6*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-3*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/a^2/c^3/x^3+1/2/c^3/a*((2*A*a*d^3-A*b*c^2*d-2*B*a*c*d^2+B*b*c^3+2*C*a*c^2*d)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-2*d*a*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 6.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1653, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.59

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/12*(6*(C*a^2*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*c*d^3 + A*a^2*d^4)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^3
*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sq
rt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)
) + 3*(B*b^2*c^5 - B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*B*a^2*c*d^4 + 2*A*a^2*d^5 + (2*C*a*b
- A*b^2)*c^4*d + (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^3)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(2*A*a*b*c^5 + 2*A*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*(
3*B*a*b*c^4*d + 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*c*d^4 - (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^5
- (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*b*c^5 - A*a*b*c^4*d + B*a^2*c^3*
d^2 - A*a^2*c^2*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a^2*b*c^6 + a^3*c^4*d^2)*x^3),
-1/12*(12*(C*a^2*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*c*d^3 + A*a^2*d^4)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x
^3*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^
2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - 3*(B*b^2*c^5 - B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*B*a^2
*c*d^4 + 2*A*a^2*d^5 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4*d + (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^3
)*sqrt(a)*x^3*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*A
*a*b*c^5 + 2*A*a^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*(3*B*a*b*c^4*d + 3*B*a^2*c^2*d^3 - 3*A*a^2*
c*d^4 - (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c^5 - (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^3*d^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a*
b*c^5 - A*a*b*c^4*d + B*a^2*c^3*d^2 - A*a^2*c^2*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((
a^2*b*c^6 + a^3*c^4*d^2)*x^3), -1/6*(3*(B*b^2*c^5 - B*a*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*B*a
^2*c*d^4 + 2*A*a^2*d^5 + (2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4*d + (2*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d
^3)*sqrt(-a)*x^3*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - 3*(C*a^2*c^2*d^2 ...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 553 vs. 2(226) = 452.

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 553, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.20

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(Cc^2d^2 - Bcd^3 + Ad^4) \arctan\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})d + \sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}c^4} - \frac{(Bbc^3 + 2Cac^2d - Abc^2d - 2Bacd^2 + 2Aad^3) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aac^4}} + \frac{3(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^5 Bbc^2 - 3(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^5 Abcd + 6(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} - 6(\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}})^4 Bc^2}{\sqrt{-aac^4}}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`



output

```

2*(C*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + A*d^4)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d +
sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^4 - (B*b*c^3 +
2*C*a*c^2*d - A*b*c^2*d - 2*B*a*c*d^2 + 2*A*a*d^3)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/sqrt(-a)*a*c^4 + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^5*B*b*c^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*
x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4
*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*
(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sq
rt(b)*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt
(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c^2 + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a
^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 6*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d
+ 6*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3*a*c^3)

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^4(dx + c)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)
```

output

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)
```

### 3.123 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1449
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1450
Rubi [A] (verified)	1450
Maple [A] (verified)	1452
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1452
Sympy [F]	1453
Maxima [F]	1454
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1454
Mupad [F(-1)]	1455
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1456

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 330

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4acx^4} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^2x^3} - \frac{(4ac(cC-Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 4ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2c^3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2bc^2(Bc-Ad) + 3ad(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2c^4x}$$

$$+ \frac{d^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(4ac(cC-Bd)(bc^2-2ad^2) - A(3b^2c^4 - 4abc^2d^2 + 8a^2d^4)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}c^5}$$

output

```
-1/4*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^4-1/3*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^3-1/
8*(4*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-4*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x^2+1/3*
(2*b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)+3*a*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^4/x+d
^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)
(1/2))/c^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-A*(8
*a^2*d^4-4*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2
)/c^5
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 323, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2x^2(9Ac+16Bcx-16Adx)-2a(A(3c^3-4c^2dx+6cd^2x^2-12d^3x^3)+2cx(3cCx(c-2dx)+B(2c^2-3cdx+6d^2x^2))))}{a^2x^4} + \frac{48d^3(c^2C-B^2)}{a^2x^4}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^5*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(b*c^2*x^2*(9*A*c + 16*B*c*x - 16*A*d*x) - 2*a*(A*(3*c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 - 12*d^3*x^3) + 2*c*x*(3*c*C*x*(c - 2*d*x) + B*(2*c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^2*x^4) + (48*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2] + (48*A*d^4*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] - (6*c*(A*b*c*(3*b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2) + 4*a*(c*C - B*d)*(-(b*c^2) + 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2))/(24*c^5)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^5x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^3x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2009 \\
 & -\frac{3Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{5/2}c} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2a^{3/2}c^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - Ad)}{3a^2c^2x} + \\
 & \quad \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^2cx^2} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{\sqrt{ac^5}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{d^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - Ad)}{3ac^2x^3} + \\
 & \quad \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^4x} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{2ac^3x^2} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4acx^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^5*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/4*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*x^4) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*a*c^2*x^3) + (3*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(8*a^2*c*x^2) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*c^3*x^2) + (2*b*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*a^2*c^2*x) + (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^4*x) + (d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^5*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - (3*A*b^2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(8*a^(5/2)*c) + (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*c^3) - (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^5)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-24Aad^3x^3+16Abc^2dx^3+24Bacd^2x^3-16Bbc^3x^3-24Ca^2dx^3+12Aacd^2x^2-9Abc^3x^2-12Ba^2cdx^2+12Ca^3x^2-12Aad^2x+12Bcd+12C^2)}{24a^2c^4x^4}$
default	$\frac{A \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{4ax^4} - \frac{3b \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln \left( \frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x} \right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{4a} \right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right)}{c^2} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+C^2) \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x} \right)}{c^2}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-24*A*a*d^3*x^3+16*A*b*c^2*d*x^3+24*B*a*c*d^2*x^3-16*B*b*c^3*x^3-24*C*a*c^2*d*x^3+12*A*a*c*d^2*x^2-9*A*b*c^3*x^2-12*B*a*c^2*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^3*x^2-8*A*a*c^2*d*x+8*B*a*c^3*x+6*A*a*c^3)/a^2/c^4/x^4-1/8/c^4/a^2*((8*A*a^2*d^4-4*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*A*b^2*c^4-8*B*a^2*c*d^3+4*B*a*b*c^3*d+8*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-4*C*a*b*c^4)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)-8*a^2*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 19.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2207, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/48*(24*(C*a^3*c^2*d^3 - B*a^3*c*d^4 + A*a^3*d^5)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^
4*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*s
qrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2
)) + 3*(4*B*a*b^2*c^5*d - 4*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 8*B*a^3*c*d^5 + 8*A*a^3*d^6
- (4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^6 + (4*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + 4*(2*C*a^3 +
A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^4)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2
*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*b*c^6 + 6*A*a^3*c^4*d^2 - 8*(2*B*a*b^2*c^6 - B*a^2*b
*c^4*d^2 - 3*B*a^3*c^2*d^4 + 3*A*a^3*c*d^5 + (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c^5*d
+ (3*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^3*d^3)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*b*c^5*d + 4*B*a^3*c^3*d^3
- 4*A*a^3*c^2*d^4 - (4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^6 - (4*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^4
*d^2)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^2*b*c^6 - A*a^2*b*c^5*d + B*a^3*c^4*d^2 - A*a^3*c^3*d^3
)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a^3*b*c^7 + a^4*c^5*d^2)*x^4), 1/48*(48*(C*a^3*c^2
*d^3 - B*a^3*c*d^4 + A*a^3*d^5)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^4*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^
2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a
*b*d^2)*x^2)) + 3*(4*B*a*b^2*c^5*d - 4*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 8*B*a^3*c*d^5 + 8
*A*a^3*d^6 - (4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^6 + (4*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + 4
*(2*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^4)*sqrt(a)*x^4*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^2*b*c^6 + 6*A*a^3*c^4*d^2 - 8*(2*B*a*b^2*c^
6 - B*a^2*b*c^4*d^2 - 3*B*a^3*c^2*d^4 + 3*A*a^3*c*d^5 + (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a
*b^2)*c^5*d + (3*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c^3*d^3)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^2*b*c^5*d + 4...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)x^5} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1161 vs. 2(301) = 602.

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1161, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.52

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```

-2*(C*c^2*d^3 - B*c*d^4 + A*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d
+ sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*c^5) - 1/4*(4*C*a
*b*c^4 - 3*A*b^2*c^4 - 4*B*a*b*c^3*d - 8*C*a^2*c^2*d^2 + 4*A*a*b*c^2*d^2 +
8*B*a^2*c*d^3 - 8*A*a^2*d^4)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-
a))/sqrt(-a)*a^2*c^5) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^
3 - 9*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x
^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*c^2*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*c*d^2 -
24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2*d + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6
*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^3 + 33*(
sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c^3 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*c*d^2 + 4
8*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^3 + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2*d - 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*
a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2*d - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d^2
+ 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^3 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x -
sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c^3 + 33*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*
b^2*c^3 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c^2*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b*c*d^2 - 64*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B
*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^3 - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c^2...

```

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```



**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1280, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^5(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**5*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4*x**4 + 48*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a**2*c**3*d**3*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d**5*x**
4 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**3*d**3*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*
c**4*d**2 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**3*d**3*x - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**
3*c**2*d**4*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d**5*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*a**2*b*c**6 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**5*d*x - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*a**2*b*c**4*d**2*x**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**4*d**2*x + 16*sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x
**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d**4*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2
*c**5*d**2*x**2 + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**4*d**3*x**3 + 18*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b**2*c**6*x**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**6*x - 32*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a*b**2*c**5*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**5*d*x**2 - 16*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**4*d**2*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**7*x**2 +
48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**6*d*x**3 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**6*x**3
+ 24*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**3*d**6*x**4 + 12*sqrt(a)*l
og(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c**2*d**4*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a)*log(s...
```

**3.124**  $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1457
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1458
Rubi [A] (verified)	1458
Maple [A] (verified)	1463
Fricas [F(-1)]	1464
Sympy [F]	1464
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1465
Giac [F(-1)]	1465
Mupad [F(-1)]	1466
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1466

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 335

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(2aCd^2-3b(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^2d^4} - \frac{(2cC-Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^3} + \frac{Cx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd^2} + \frac{c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^4(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-2bc(4c^2C-3Bcd+2Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}d^5} - \frac{c^2(bc^2(4c^2C-3Bcd+2Ad^2)+ad^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^5(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-1/3*(2*a*C*d^2-3*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-1/2*(-B*d+2*C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+1/3*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+1/2*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)-2*b*c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5-c^2*(b*c^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4a^2Cd^4(c+dx)+abd^2(c+dx)(14c^2C-6cd(2B+Cx)+d^2(6A+3Bx+2Cx^2))+b^2c^2(24c^3C-6c^2d(3B-2Cx)+cd^2(12A-9Bx-4Cx^2))}{b^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*a^2*C*d^4*(c + d*x) + a*b*d^2*(c + d*x)*(14*c^2*C - 6*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))) + b^2*c^2*(24*c^3*C - 6*c^2*d*(3*B - 2*C*x) + c*d^2*(12*A - 9*B*x - 4*C*x^2) + d^3*x*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2))))/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (12*c^2*(b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + a*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (3*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2))/(6*d^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\int \frac{c^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x^4 - \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3}{d^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} - \frac{c(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

25

$$\int \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x^4 - \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3}{d^2} + \frac{(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} - \frac{c(bc^2+ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{c^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\int \frac{bd^2(10cC-3Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3 + d(bc^2+ad^2)(2aCd^2+b(2Cc^2+3Bdc-3Ad^2))x^2 + c(bc^2+ad^2)(4aCd^2+b(4Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))x + ac^2d(2aCd^2-b(Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \int \frac{bd^2(10cC-3Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^3 + d(bc^2+ad^2)(2aCd^2+b(2Cc^2+3Bdc-3Ad^2))x^2 + c(bc^2+ad^2)(4aCd^2+b(4Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))x + ac^2d(2aCd^2-b(Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \int \frac{-b(bc^2+ad^2)(4aCd^2-b(26Cc^2-15Bdc+6Ad^2))x^2 d^4 + 3abc(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(4Cc^2-3Bdc+2Ad^2))d^4 + b(bc^2+ad^2)(4aCd^2-b(4Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))x + ac^2d(2aCd^2-b(Cc^2-3Bdc+3Ad^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{c^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{-b(bc^2+ad^2)(4aCd^2-b(26Cc^2-15Bdc+6Ad^2))x^2d^4+3abc(a(2cC-Bd)^2+bc^2d^2)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^4}$$

$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{3b^2d^5(acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(4Cc^2-3Bdc+2Ad^2))+(bc^2+ad^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)^2+bc^2d^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^4}$$

$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{3bd^3(acd(a(2cC-Bd)d^2+bc(4Cc^2-3Bdc+2Ad^2))+(bc^2+ad^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)^2+bc^2d^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{3bd^4}$$

$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

719

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{3bd^3(2bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)))}{d}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$

$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

224

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{3bd^3(2bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)))}{d}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$

$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$ad^2 + bc^2$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{2bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)+bc^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{dx}{c+dx}}{3bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{3bd^3 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{d}}{3bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(ad^2+bc^2)}{3bd^4} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)(10cC-3Bd) - \frac{3bd^3 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{d}}{3bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{c^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + ((C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b*d^4) - (((10*c*C - 3*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - ((d^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(4*a*C*d^2 - b*(26*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + 3*b*d^3*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) - 2*b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*c^2*(b*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + a*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])))/(2*b*d^3))/(3*b*d^4))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_)*(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{a} \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{a}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!MatchQ}[\text{Fx}, (\text{b}_)*(\text{Gx}_)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\text{b}, \text{x}]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2]*\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-\text{b}, 2]*(\text{x}/\text{Rt}[\text{a}, 2])], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[\text{b}, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - \text{b}*x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{c}_) + (\text{d}_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{b}*c^2 + \text{a}*d^2 - x^2), \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a}*d - \text{b}*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}]$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[(\text{d}_.) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{f}_.) + (\text{g}_.)*(x_))*((\text{a}_) + (\text{c}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{g}/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[(\text{e}*f - \text{d}*g)/\text{e} \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{\text{m}}*(\text{a} + \text{c}*x^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{!IGtQ}[\text{m}, 0]$
- rule 2182  $\text{Int}[(\text{Pq}_)*((\text{d}_) + (\text{e}_.)*(x_))^{(\text{m}_)}*((\text{a}_) + (\text{b}_.)*(x_)^2)^{(\text{p}_.)}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{Qx} = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}], \text{R} = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[\text{Pq}, \text{d} + \text{e}*x, \text{x}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{e}*R*(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{(\text{p} + 1)}/((\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[1/((\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2)) \quad \text{Int}[(\text{d} + \text{e}*x)^{(\text{m} + 1)}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*x^2)^{\text{p}}*\text{ExpandToSum}[(\text{m} + 1)*(b*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2)*\text{Qx} + \text{b}*d*R*(\text{m} + 1) - \text{b}*e*R*(\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3)*x, \text{x}], \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[\text{Pq}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[\text{b}*d^2 + \text{a}*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[\text{m}, -1]$

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 525, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x - 6C b c d x + 6A b d^2 - 12B b c d - 4a C d^2 + 18C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b^2 d^4} - \frac{(4A b c d^2 + B a d^3 - 6B b c^2 d - 2C a c d^2 + 8C b c^3) \ln(\sqrt{b} x)}{d \sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{c^2 (3A d^2 - 4B c d + 5C c^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a d^2 + 2b c^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}}{x + \frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^6 \sqrt{\frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}} - \frac{-d^2 (B d - 2C c) \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{d^6 \sqrt{\frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}}$

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
1/6*(2*C*b*d^2*x^2+3*B*b*d^2*x-6*C*b*c*d*x+6*A*b*d^2-12*B*b*c*d-4*C*a*d^2+
18*C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-1/2/b/d^4*((4*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*d^3-6*B*b*
c^2*d-2*C*a*c*d^2+8*C*b*c^3)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*b*c
^2/d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*
c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*
(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*c^3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3
*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/
d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^
2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x
+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 719 vs.  $2(308) = 616$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 719, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.15

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^5/(b*c^2*d^5*x + a*d^7*x + b*c^3*d^4 + a*c*d^6) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^4/(b*c^2*d^4*x + a*d^6*x + b*c^3*d^3 + a*c*d^5) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^3/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) + 1/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x^2/(b*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c*x/(b*d^3) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*x/(b*d^2) - 4*C*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^5) + 3*B*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) + C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^3) - 2*A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 1/2*B*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - C*b*c^6*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^8) + B*b*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^7) + 5*C*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^6) - A*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^6) - 4*B*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) + 3*A*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) + 3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(b*d^4) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(b*d^3) - 2/3*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*a/(b^2*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(b*d^2)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2937, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.77

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```

(36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x*
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**5*x + 24*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*
a*b**3*c**5*d**2 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d*
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**3*x - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**3
- 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**4*x + 60*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**6*d**2 + 60*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*
**2*c**5*d**3*x - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**6*d - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(
a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**5*d**2*x + 48*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*
x)*b**3*c**8 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**7*d*x - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d
*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**4 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*
c**2*d**5*x - 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**5*d**2 - 24*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**3*x + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 ...

```

**3.125**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1468
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1469
Rubi [A] (verified)	1469
Maple [A] (verified)	1473
Fricas [F(-1)]	1474
Sympy [F]	1474
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1475
Giac [F(-1)]	1475
Mupad [F(-1)]	1476
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1476

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 268

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2cC - Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd^3} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^2} - \frac{c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^3(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(aCd^2 - 2b(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{3/2}d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{c(bc^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + ad^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```

-(-B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-c^2*(A*d
^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)-1/2*(a*C*d^2-2*b
*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4+c
*(b*c^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+a*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*arctanh((
-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
    
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2(c+dx)(-4cC+2Bd+Cdx)+bc^2(-6c^2C+cd(4B-3Cx)+d^2(-2A+2Bx+Cx^2)))}{b(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} - \frac{4c(bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)+ad^2(4c^2C-3c^2Bcd+Ad^2))}{(-bc^2-2d^4)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(c + d*x)*(-4*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x) + b*c^2*(-6*c^2*C + c*d*(4*B - 3*C*x) + d^2*(-2*A + 2*B*x + C*x^2)))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - (4*c*(b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (2*(-(a*C*d^2) + 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(3/2))/(2*d^4)
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 324, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$= \int \frac{-C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^3 + \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2}{d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 + ad^2)(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{ac(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d^2}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$= \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{c^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} - \frac{d^3(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^3(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{bd(5cC-2Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x^2+(bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-b(Cc^2-2Bdc+2Ad^2))x+acd(aCd^2+b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+2Ad^2))}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{bd^2(acd(aCd^2+b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+2Ad^2))+(bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-2b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{acd(aCd^2+b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+2Ad^2))+(bc^2+ad^2)(aCd^2-2b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{2bd^3} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{2bd^3} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC-2Bd)}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{2bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2bd^3} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\sqrt{bd}}$$


---


$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{2bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}}}{2bd^3} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\sqrt{bd}}$$


---


$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2bc\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{2bd^3} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-((c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) - (-1/2*(C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*d^3) + ((5*c*C - 2*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + ((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b*c*(b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/(2*b*d^3))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$
- rule 719  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$
- rule 2182  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\{Qx = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, d + e*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[e*R*(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)})/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[(m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m+1) - b*e*R*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cxd+2Bd-4Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2bd^3} + \frac{(2Abd^2-4Bbcd-aCd^2+6Cbc^2)\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2bc(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-2bc(x+a)}{d^2}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{b}}$
default	$\frac{Ad^2\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d(Bd-2Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} + Cd^2\left(\frac{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b} - \frac{a\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{2b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + \frac{3Cc^2\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2Bcd\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}}$

input

```

int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
    
```

output

```
1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d-4*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+1/2/b/d^3*((2*A*b*d^2-4*B*b*c*d-C*a*d^2+6*C*b*c^2)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+2*b*c/d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 611 vs.  $2(247) = 494$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 611, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.28

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^4/(b*c^2*d^4*x + a*d^6*x + b*c^3*d^3 + a*c*d^5) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^3/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A*c^2/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) + 1/2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*x/(b*d^2) + 3*C*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^4) - 2*B*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) - 1/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + A*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + C*b*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^7) - B*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^6) - 4*C*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^5) + A*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) + 3*B*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) - 2*A*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c/(b*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B/(b*d^2)
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2568, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.58

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```
(8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x + 4*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*
x)*a*b**3*c**4*d**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3*x - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c
**3*d**3 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**4*x + 16*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**5*d**2 +
16*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**3*x - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4*c**5*d - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**4
*c**4*d**2*x + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**7 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqr
t(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**6*d*x - 8*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**5*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a
*b**3*c**4*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d**3...
```

**3.126**  $\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1478
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1479
Rubi [A] (verified)	1479
Maple [B] (verified)	1483
Fricas [F(-1)]	1484
Sympy [F]	1484
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1485
Giac [F(-1)]	1486
Mupad [F(-1)]	1486
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1487

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 204

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd^2} + \frac{c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)} - \frac{(2cC - Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^3(2cC - Bd) + ad^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)-(-B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3-(b*c^3*(-B*d+2*C*c)+a*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(aCd^2(c+dx)+bc(2c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2+cCdx))}{b(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{2(bc^3(2cC-Bd)+ad^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2-ad^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC}{d^3}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*C*d^2*(c + d*x) + b*c*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2 + c*C*d*x)))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (2*(b*c^3*(2*c*C - B*d) + a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + ((2*c*C - B*d)*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/d^3
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2182, 2185, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{-C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^2 + \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x}{d^2} + a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(ad^2 + bc^2)} dx$$

↓ 2185



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)-(2cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{bd^2} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\downarrow 25} \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{b(ad(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)-(2cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{bd^2} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\downarrow 27} \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{ad(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)-(2cC-Bd)(bc^2+ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\downarrow 719} \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^3(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(2cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\downarrow 224} \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^3(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(2cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{\downarrow 219} \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{(ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^3(2cC-Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(2cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 488 \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{(ad^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{ad^2 + bc^2} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \dots\right) \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd))}{d\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{ad^2 + bc^2} - C\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(\frac{a}{b} + \dots\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

```
input Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

```
output (c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)
) - ((C*(a/b + c^2/d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (((2*c*C - B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d
^2)*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(sqrt[b]*d)) - ((b*c^3*(2*c*C -
B*d) + a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^
2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2]]))/(d*sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]))/d^2)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2
)
```

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*
ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt
Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 429 vs. 2(188) = 376.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 430, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.11

method	result
risch	$\frac{C\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bd^2} + \frac{(Bd-2C)\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2-2Bcd+3C^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}}}{d^2}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$
default	$\frac{Bd\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{d^3} - \frac{2Cc\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Ad^2-2Bcd+3C^2)\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d}}}{d^2}\right)}{d^4\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

```
input int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2+1/d^2*((B*d-2*C*c)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 522 vs.  $2(189) = 378$ .

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C c^3}{bc^2 d^3 x + ad^5 x + bc^3 d^2 + acd^4} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} B c^2}{bc^2 d^2 x + ad^4 x + bc^3 d + acd^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} A c}{bc^2 dx + ad^3 x + bc^3 + acd^2} - \frac{2 C c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^3}} + \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} - \frac{C b c^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^6} + \frac{B b c^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^5} + \frac{3 C c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^4} - \frac{A b c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^4} - \frac{2 B c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^3} + \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}} d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} C}{bd^2}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^3/(b*c^2*d^3*x + a*d^5*x + b*c^3*d^2 + a*c*d^4) - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*B*c^2/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*A*c/(b*c^2*d*x + a*d^3*x + b*c^3 + a*c*d^2) - 2*C*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt
(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^3) + B*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) - C*b*c^4*ar
csinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a +
b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^6) + B*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) -
a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) + 3*C*c^2*arcsin
h(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((sqrt(a +
b*c^2/d^2)*d^4) - A*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(s
qrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) - 2*B*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((sqrt(a + b*c^2/d
^2)*d^3) + A*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d
*x + c)))/((sqrt(a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C/(b*d^2)
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

output

```
int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1717, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.42

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*l
og(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3
- 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**4*x + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**4*d**2 + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**3*
x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**4*d - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**3*c**3*d**2*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**6 + 4
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*b**2*c**5*d*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**4
- 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*d**5*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*
a*b**2*c*d**4*x - 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**4*d**2 - 6*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**4*d + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**3*c**
3*d**2*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**6 - 4*sqrt(a*d...
```



**3.127**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1488
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1489
Rubi [A] (verified)	1489
Maple [B] (verified)	1492
Fricas [F(-1)]	1492
Sympy [F]	1493
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1493
Giac [F(-2)]	1494
Mupad [F(-1)]	1494
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1495

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 168

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{C\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + b(c^3C - Acd^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2+(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*(-A*c*d^2+C*c^3))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{\frac{d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{2(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + b(c^3C - Acd^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{C \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2})}{\sqrt{b}}}{d^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
-(((d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))
+ (2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*(c^3*C - A*c*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x)
) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) +
(C*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/d^2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.241$ , Rules used = {2182, 25, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{A - aC + Bcd + C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{25}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{A - aC + Bcd + C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{\left(aBd - 2acC + Abc - \frac{bc^3C}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{C(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{1}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} -$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{\left(aBd - 2acC + Abc - \frac{bc^3C}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{C(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d^2}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{1}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} -$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\left(aBd - 2acC + Abc - \frac{bc^3C}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{1}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} -$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} - \frac{\left(aBd - 2acC + Abc - \frac{bc^3C}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{1}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} -$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) \left(aBd - 2acC + Abc - \frac{bc^3C}{d^2}\right)}{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}}{\frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{1}{d(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)}} -$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output 
$$-\frac{((c^2C - Bc*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + ((C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d^2) - ((A*b*c - 2*a*c*C - (b*c^3*C)/d^2 + a*B*d)*\text{ArcTanh}[(a*d - b*c*x)/(\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 
$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 219 
$$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224 
$$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 488 
$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 719 
$$\text{Int}(((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[g/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)/e \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IGtQ}[m, 0]$$

rule 2182 
$$\text{Int}[(P_q)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\{Q_x = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[P_q, d + e*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[P_q, d + e*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[e*R*(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)})/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[(m+1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Q_x + b*d*R*(m+1) - b*e*R*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[P_q, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 389 vs.  $2(154) = 308$ .

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 390, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.32

method	result
default	$\frac{C \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d^2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{(Bd-2C) \ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{d^3\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}} + \dots$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C/d^2*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/d^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output Timed out
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 419 vs. 2(155) = 310.

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = & -\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Cc^2}{bc^2d^2x + ad^4x + bc^3d + acd^3} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}Bc}{bc^2dx + ad^3x + bc^3 + acd^2} \\ & - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}A}{bc^2x + ad^2x + \frac{bc^3}{d} + acd} + \frac{C \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}} \\ & + \frac{Cbc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^5} \\ & - \frac{Bbc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^4} \\ & - \frac{2Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^3} \\ & + \frac{Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^3} \\ & + \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}}d^2} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*C*c^2/(b*c^2*d^2*x + a*d^4*x + b*c^3*d + a*c*d^3) + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*B*c/(b*c^2*d*x + a*d^3*x + b*c^3 + a*c*d^2) - sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*A/(b*c^2*x + a*d^2*x + b*c^3/d + a*c*d) + C*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(sqrt(b)*d^2) + C*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) - B*b*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) - 2*C*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^3) + A*b*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^3) + B*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)*d^2)`

### Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Error: Bad Argument Type`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1148, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**5 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**5 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**5 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**4 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**3*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**5*d - sqrt(b)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2))`



**3.128**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1496
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1497
Rubi [A] (verified)	1497
Maple [B] (verified)	1500
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1500
Sympy [F]	1501
Maxima [F]	1502
Giac [F(-1)]	1502
Mupad [F(-1)]	1502
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1503

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 167

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(c^2C - Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}}$$

output

```
(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)-(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-A*d^2+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)-A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^2
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(c^2C - Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx) - d\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) +
(2*(b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(c^2*C - A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x)
- d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (
2*A*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/c^2
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2351, 617, 679, 488, 219, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2351}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{617}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{1}{c^2 x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 679 \\ A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx + \\ \frac{(aCd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 488 \\ A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx - \\ \frac{(aCd + bBc) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{ad^2 + bc^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 219 \\ A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) dx - \\ \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(aCd + bBc)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow 2009 \\ A \left( \frac{\operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}} + \frac{b\operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}} + \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \right) - \\ \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(aCd + bBc)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} \end{array}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - ((b*B*c + a*C*d)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2) + A*((d^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (b*d*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2) + (d*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*c^2))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ \cdot x) \cdot x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2] \cdot \text{Rt}[-b, 2])) \cdot \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2] \cdot (x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot x)) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[(a_ ) + (b_ \cdot x) \cdot x^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b \cdot c^2 + a \cdot d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a \cdot d - b \cdot c \cdot x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 617  $\text{Int}[(x_ )^{(m_ )} \cdot ((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot x))^{(n_ )} \cdot ((a_ ) + (b_ \cdot x) \cdot x^2)^{(p_ )}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b \cdot x^2)^p, x^m \cdot (c + d \cdot x)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 \cdot p]$

rule 679  $\text{Int}[(d_ \cdot x + e_ \cdot x^m) \cdot ((f_ \cdot x + g_ \cdot x^2) \cdot ((a_ ) + (c_ \cdot x) \cdot x^2)^{(p_ )})^{(q_ )}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e \cdot f - d \cdot g) \cdot (d + e \cdot x)^{(m+1)} \cdot ((a + c \cdot x^2)^{(p+1)}) / (2 \cdot (p+1) \cdot (c \cdot d^2 + a \cdot e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[(c \cdot d \cdot f + a \cdot e \cdot g) / (c \cdot d^2 + a \cdot e^2) \cdot \text{Int}[(d + e \cdot x)^{(m+1)} \cdot (a + c \cdot x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2 \cdot p + 3], 0]$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_ , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /; \text{SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}[(P_x) \cdot ((c_ ) + (d_ \cdot x))^{(n_ )} \cdot ((a_ ) + (b_ \cdot x) \cdot x^2)^{(p_ )} / (x_ ), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[P_x, x, x] \cdot (c + d \cdot x)^n \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[P_x, x, x] \cdot \text{Int}[(c + d \cdot x)^n \cdot (a + b \cdot x^2)^p / x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[P_x, x]$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 407 vs. 2(153) = 306.

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

method	result
default	$-\frac{A \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Cc^2) \ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d} + 2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}} \sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc(x+\frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{c^2d^2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -A/c^2/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+(A*d^2-C*c^2)/c^2/d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3/c*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 379 vs. 2(154) = 308.

Time = 7.93 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1585, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.49

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```

[-1/2*((B*a*b*c^4 - A*a^2*c*d^3 + (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d + (B*a*b*c^3*d -
A*a^2*d^4 + (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c^2*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*
c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a
*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - (A*b^2*c
^5 + 2*A*a*b*c^3*d^2 + A*a^2*c*d^4 + (A*b^2*c^4*d + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 + A*a^
2*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*
(C*a*b*c^5 - B*a*b*c^4*d - B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + A*a^2*c*d^4 + (C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c
^3*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*c^7 + 2*a^2*b*c^5*d^2 + a^3*c^3*d^4 + (a*b
^2*c^6*d + 2*a^2*b*c^4*d^3 + a^3*c^2*d^5)*x), -1/2*(2*(B*a*b*c^4 - A*a^2*c
*d^3 + (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d + (B*a*b*c^3*d - A*a^2*d^4 + (C*a^2 - 2*A*a
*b)*c^2*d^2)*x)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x -
a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) - (A*b
^2*c^5 + 2*A*a*b*c^3*d^2 + A*a^2*c*d^4 + (A*b^2*c^4*d + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 +
A*a^2*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2)
- 2*(C*a*b*c^5 - B*a*b*c^4*d - B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + A*a^2*c*d^4 + (C*a^2 + A*a*
b)*c^3*d^2)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^2*c^7 + 2*a^2*b*c^5*d^2 + a^3*c^3*d^4 +
(a*b^2*c^6*d + 2*a^2*b*c^4*d^3 + a^3*c^2*d^5)*x), 1/2*(2*(A*b^2*c^5 + 2*A*
a*b*c^3*d^2 + A*a^2*c*d^4 + (A*b^2*c^4*d + 2*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 + A*a^2*d^5)*x)
*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (B*a*b*c^4 - A*a^2*c*d^3 +
(C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c^3*d + (B*a*b*c^3*d - A*a^2*d^4 + (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*...

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^2 x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^2*x), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1093, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.54

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*d**4*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**3*d +
4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**4*d - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*c**3*d**2
*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**4 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)
)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*b**2*c**3*d*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*
d**4*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d
*x)*a*c**4*d + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*c**3*d**2*x + 2*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*b**2*c**4 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c +
d*x)*b**2*c**3*d*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**4 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b*c**3*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c**
4*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c**6 + sqrt
(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**4 + sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + ...
```



**3.129**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1504
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1505
Rubi [A] (verified)	1505
Maple [B] (verified)	1507
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1508
Sympy [F]	1509
Maxima [F]	1509
Giac [F(-1)]	1509
Mupad [F(-1)]	1510
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1510

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 206

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2x} - \frac{d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{(ad^3(Bc - 2Ad) - bc^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Bc - 2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^3}}$$

output

```
-A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x-d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+(a*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)-b*c^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)-(-2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(acd(cC-Bd)x+Abc^2(c+dx)+aAd^2(c+2dx))}{a(bc^2+ad^2)x(c+dx)} + \frac{2(ad^3(-Bc+2Ad)+bc^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2-ad^2)^{3/2}}}{c^3} +$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((-(c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(a*c*d*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*b*c^2*(c + d*x) + a*A*d^2*(c + 2*d*x)))/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x*(c + d*x))) + (2*(a*d^3*(-(B*c) + 2*A*d) + b*c^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (2*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/c^3
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.22, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2353}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{c^3x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d(Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} + \frac{A}{c^2x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-2Ad)}{\sqrt{a}c^3} - \frac{b(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2x}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-((A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*x)) - (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (d*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^3*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) - (b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 429 vs. 2(190) = 380.

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 430, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

method	result
default	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ac^2x} + \frac{(2Ad-Bc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\left(-\frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}{(ad^2+bc^2)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}-\frac{bcd\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2}{d^2}-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}\right)}{(ad^2+bc^2)\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}\right)}{c^2d^2}$
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ac^2x} - \frac{(-Ad^2+Bcd-Cc^2)\left(-\frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}{(ad^2+bc^2)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}-\frac{bcd\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2}{d^2}-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}\right)}{(ad^2+bc^2)\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}\right)}{d^2}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x+(2*A*d-B*c)/c^3/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2/d^2*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)))/(x+c/d))- (2*A*d-B*c)/c^3/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 535 vs.  $2(191) = 382$ .

Time = 11.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2210, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.73

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*(sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*((C*a*b*c^4*d - 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 3*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 - B*a^2*c*d^4 + 2*A*a^2*d^5)*x^2 + (C*a*b*c^5 - 2*B*a*b*c^4*d + 3*A*a*b*c^3*d^2 - B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 2*A*a^2*c*d^4)*x)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - ((B*b^2*c^5*d - 2*A*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 4*A*a*b*c^2*d^4 + B*a^2*c*d^5 - 2*A*a^2*d^6)*x^2 + (B*b^2*c^6 - 2*A*b^2*c^5*d + 2*B*a*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*A*a*b*c^3*d^3 + B*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*b^2*c^6 + 2*A*a*b*c^4*d^2 + A*a^2*c^2*d^4 - (B*a*b*c^4*d^2 + B*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*c*d^5 - (C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5*d - (C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a*b^2*c^7*d + 2*a^2*b*c^5*d^3 + a^3*c^3*d^5)*x^2 + (a*b^2*c^8 + 2*a^2*b*c^6*d^2 + a^3*c^4*d^4)*x), -1/2*(2*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*((C*a*b*c^4*d - 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^2 + 3*A*a*b*c^2*d^3 - B*a^2*c*d^4 + 2*A*a^2*d^5)*x^2 + (C*a*b*c^5 - 2*B*a*b*c^4*d + 3*A*a*b*c^3*d^2 - B*a^2*c^2*d^3 + 2*A*a^2*c*d^4)*x)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + ((B*b^2*c^5*d - 2*A*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*B*a*b*c^3*d^3 - 4*A*a*b*c^2*d^4 + B*a^2*c*d^5 - 2*A*a^2*d^6)*x^2 + (B*b^2*c^6 - 2*A*b^2*c^5*d + 2*B*a*b*c^4*d^2 - 4*A*a*b*c^3*d^3 + B*a^2*c^2*d^4 - 2*A*a^2*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*b^2*c^6 + 2*A*a*b*c^4*d^2 + A...`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^2x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^2*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1767, normalized size of antiderivative = 8.58

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x)`

output

```
(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**3*c*d**4*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**5*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**2
*x + 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*
a**2*b*c*d**4*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2*x*
*2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**6*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**5*d*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*c*d**4*x - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d
**5*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**2*x - 6*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*
x)*a**2*b*c*d**4*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d
*x + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqr...
```



$$3.130 \quad \int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1512
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1513
Rubi [A] (verified)	1513
Maple [A] (verified)	1515
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1516
Sympy [F]	1516
Maxima [F]	1516
Giac [F(-1)]	1517
Mupad [F(-1)]	1517
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1517

### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 270

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ac^2x^2} - \frac{(Bc-2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^3x} + \frac{d^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^3(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)} \\ &+ \frac{d(ad^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2)+bc^2(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}} \\ &+ \frac{(Abc^2-2ac^2C+4aBcd-6aAd^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c^4} \end{aligned}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^2-(-2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x+d^2*
(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)+d*(a*d^2*(3*
A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+b*c^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)+1/2*(-6*A*a*
d^2+A*b*c^2+4*B*a*c*d-2*C*a*c^2)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/
c^4
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-2cx(bBc^2(c+dx)+ad^2(Bc-cCx+2Bdx))+A(bc^2(-c^2+3cdx+4d^2x^2)+ad^2(-c^2+3cdx+6d^2x^2)))}{a(bc^2+ad^2)x^2(c+dx)} - \frac{4d(ad^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))}{a(bc^2+ad^2)x^2(c+dx)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-2*c*x*(b*B*c^2*(c + d*x) + a*d^2*(B*c - c*C*x + 2*B*d*x)) + A*(b*c^2*(-c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 4*d^2*x^2) + a*d^2*(-c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2))))/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^2*(c + d*x)) - (4*d*(a*d^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (12*A*d^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a] + (2*c*(A*b*c - 2*a*c*C + 4*a*B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/(2*c^4)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{c^3x^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C}{c^4x\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} + \frac{A}{c^2x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2009 \\
& \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c^2} + \frac{bd(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{d(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}} - \\
& \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{\sqrt{ac^4}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bc - 2Ad)}{ac^3x} + \\
& \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ac^2x^2}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*x^2) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^3*x) + (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (b*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) + (d*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^4*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + (A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*c^2) - ((c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^4)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 479, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2ac^3x^2} - \frac{(6Aad^2-bAc^2-4Bacd+2Ca^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2a(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{\left(\frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - (a d^2 + \dots)}}{a d^2 + \dots}\right)}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{(2Ad-Bc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^3ax} - \frac{(3Ad^2-2Bcd+Cc^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c^4\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(3Ad^2-2Bcd+Cc^2)}{c^4\sqrt{a}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a/c^3/x^2-1/2/c^3/a*(1/c*(6*A*a*d^2-A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*a/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-2*a/c*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 775 vs.  $2(250) = 500$ .

Time = 31.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3165, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.72

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^2x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^2*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2620, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.70

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c*d**5*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**6*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a*d**
2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**2 + 16*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**4*x**3 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2
*b*c**2*d**4*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**5*x**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2
)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**4*d
**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**3*d**4*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
- sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**4*d**2*x
**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**3*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**6*d*x**2 + 8*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a*b*c**5*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*c*
d**5*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d**6*x**3 - 16*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**2 - 16*sqrt(a*d**2 +...
```

**3.131**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	1519
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1520
Rubi [A] (verified)	1520
Maple [A] (verified)	1522
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1523
Sympy [F]	1523
Maxima [F]	1524
Giac [F(-1)]	1524
Mupad [F(-1)]	1524
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1525

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 338

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^4(c+dx)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ac^2x^3} - \frac{(Bc-2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ac^3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Abc^2-3ac^2C+6aBcd-9aAd^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2c^4x} - \frac{d^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{c^4(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)}$$

$$- \frac{d^2(ad^2(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2)+bc^2(3c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^5(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc^2(Bc-2Ad)+2ad(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{3/2}c^5}$$

output

```
-1/3*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^3-1/2*(-2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x^2+1/3*(-9*A*a*d^2+2*A*b*c^2+6*B*a*c*d-3*C*a*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^4/x-d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)-d^2*(a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)+b*c^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^5/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)+1/2*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)+2*a*d*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^5
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-4Ab^2c^4x^2(c+dx)+abc^2(c+dx)(3cx(Bc+2cCx-4Bdx)+2A(c^2-3cdx+7d^2x^2))+a^2d^2(2A(c^3-2c^2dx+6cd^2x^2+12d^3x^3)+3cx(2$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((-((c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*(-4*A*b^2*c^4*x^2*(c + d*x) + a*b*c^2*(c + d*x)*(3*c*x*(B*c + 2*c*C*x - 4*B*d*x) + 2*A*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x + 7*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*d^2*(2*A*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + 6*c*d^2*x^2 + 12*d^3*x^3) + 3*c*x*(2*c*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2)))))/(a^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^3*(c + d*x))) + (12*d^2*(a*d^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) - (48*A*d^3*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a] + (6*c*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C - 3*B*d))*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]]/a^(3/2))/(6*c^5)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{c^3 x^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{d^2(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)}{c^5 \sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} - \frac{d(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)}{c^5 x \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{d^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} + \frac{3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C}{c^4 x^2} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\frac{\operatorname{barctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc - 2Ad)}{2a^{3/2}c^3} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3a^2c^2x} - \frac{d^2(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^5\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}} + \frac{\operatorname{darctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)}{\sqrt{ac^5}} - \frac{bd^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Bc - 2Ad)}{2ac^3x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^4x} - \frac{d^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^4(c + dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{A\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3ac^2x^3}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/3*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*x^3) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*a*c^3*x^2) + (2*A*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*a^2*c^2*x) - ((c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^4*x) - (d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c^4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) - (b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - (d^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^5*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + (b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(3/2)*c^3) + (d*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(Sqrt[a]*c^5)`

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 2353 Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^(m)*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.59

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(18Aad^2x^2-4Abc^2x^2-12Bacd x^2+6Ca^2c^2x^2-6Aacdx+3Bac^2x+2A^2c^2a)}{6a^2c^4x^3} + \frac{(8Aad^3-2Abc^2d-6Bacd^2+Bbc^3+4Ca^2c^2d)}{c\sqrt{a}}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3ax^3} + \frac{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{3a^2x}\right)}{c^2} - \frac{(2Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2ax^2} + \frac{b \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c^3} - \frac{(3A^2d^2-2Bcd+C^2c^2)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{c^4ax} - \frac{d(4A^2c^2d-3A^2c^2)}{c^4ax}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(18*A*a*d^2*x^2-4*A*b*c^2*x^2-12*B*a*c*d*x^2+6*C*a*c^2*x^2-6*A*a*c*d*x+3*B*a*c^2*x+2*A*a*c^2)/a^2/c^4/x^3+1/2/c^4/a*(1/c*(8*A*a*d^3-2*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2+B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+2*a*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-2*a*d*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 946 vs.  $2(311) = 622$ .

Time = 33.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3853, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.40

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Too large to include

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^2 x^4} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^2*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3070, normalized size of antiderivative = 9.08

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^4(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
(48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a**4*c*d**6*x**3 + 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**4*d**7*x**4 + 60*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c**
3*d**4*x**3 + 60*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c**2*d**5*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*lo
g(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c**2*d**5*x
**3 - 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c*d**6*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c**4*d**4*x**3 + 24*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x
)*a**3*c**3*d**5*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**3*x**3 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*
b**2*c**3*d**4*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**6*d**2*x**3 + 36*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*
c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**
5*d**3*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**4*c*d**6*x**3 - 48*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**4*d**7*x**4 - 60*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b*c**3*d**4*x**3 - 60*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c ...
```

**3.132** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1526
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1527
Rubi [A] (verified)	1527
Maple [A] (verified)	1530
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1531
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1532
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1533
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1533
Mupad [F(-1)]	1534
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1534

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 221

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(Abc-acC-aBd)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{a(bBc+Abd-aCd)x}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Abc-2a(cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} - \frac{(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^3} + \frac{Cdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b^2} + \frac{(cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{3a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

output

```
a*(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+a*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*(7*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/4*C*d*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+3/8*a*(5*a*C*d-4*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-a^2(64cC + 64Bd + 45Cdx) + ab(4Bx(9c - 8dx) + 12A(4c + 3dx))}{8b^{7/2}} + \frac{3a(5aCd - 4b(Bc + Ad)) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `(-(a^2*(64*c*C + 64*B*d + 45*C*d*x)) + a*b*(4*B*x*(9*c - 8*d*x) + 12*A*(4*c + 3*d*x) - C*x^2*(32*c + 15*d*x)) + 2*b^2*x^2*(6*A*(2*c + d*x) + x*(C*x*(4*c + 3*d*x) + B*(6*c + 4*d*x))))/(24*b^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (3*a*(5*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(8*b^(7/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2176, 2346, 2346, 2346, 25, 27, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{a(c + dx)(-aC + Ab + bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\int \frac{-aCdx^4 - a(cC + Bd)x^3 - a\left(Bc + \left(A - \frac{aC}{b}\right)d\right)x^2 - \frac{a(Abc - a(cC + 2Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a^2(bBc + Abd - aCd)}{b^2}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

↓ 2346



$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\int \frac{-4ab(cC+Bd)x^3+a(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x^2-4a(Abc-a(cC+2Bd))x+\frac{4a^2(bBc+Abd-aCd)}{b}dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 2346 \\
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\int \frac{12(bBc+Abd-aCd)a^2+3b(7aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))x^2a-4b(3Abc-5aCc-8aBd)xa}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 2346 \\
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\int \frac{-ab(9a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+8b(3Abc-5aCc-8aBd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{3b}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \int \frac{ab(9a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+8b(3Abc-5aCc-8aBd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 27 \\
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{9a(5aCd-4b(Bc+Ad))+8b(3Abc-5aCc-8aBd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 455 \\
 \frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{1}{2}a \left( 9a(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + 8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aBd-5aCc+3Abc) \right)}{3b} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - \frac{aCdx^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b}}{4b}}{4b} \\
 \downarrow 224
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{1}{2}a\left(\frac{9a(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + 8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aBd-5acC+3Abc)\right)}{3b} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - aC}{4b} - \frac{aC}{ab}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{a(c+dx)(-aC+Ab+bBx)}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7aCd-4b(Ad+Bc)) - \frac{1}{2}a\left(\frac{9a\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(5aCd-4b(Ad+Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} + 8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aBd-5acC+3Abc)\right)}{3b} - \frac{4}{3}ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC) - aC}{4b} - \frac{aC}{ab}$$

```
input Int[(x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

```
output (a*(A*b - a*C + b*B*x)*(c + d*x))/(b^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (-1/4*(a*C*d*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + ((-4*a*(c*C + B*d)*x^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/3 + ((3*a*(7*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - (a*(8*(3*A*b*c - 5*a*c*C - 8*a*B*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + (9*a*(5*a*C*d - 4*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b]))/2)/(3*b))/(4*b))/(a*b)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2346 `Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

method	result
risch	$\frac{(6Cbdx^3+8Bbdx^2+8Ccbx^2+12xAbd+12Bbcx-21Cadx+24Abc-40Bad-40Cac)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{24b^3} - \frac{a\left(3b(4Abd+4Bbc-5aCd)\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)\right)}{b^3}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^3}{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3a\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2b} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{4a\left(\frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{3b} \right)$

input `int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{24}*(6*C*b*d*x^3+8*B*b*d*x^2+8*C*b*c*x^2+12*A*b*d*x+12*B*b*c*x-21*C*a*d*x+24*A*b*c-40*B*a*d-40*C*a*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*a/b^3*(3*b*(4*A*b*d+4*B*b*c-5*C*a*d)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-8*(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-7*C*a*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4*A*b*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4*B*b*c*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 517, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.34

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{9(4Ba^2bc + (4Bab^2c - (5Ca^2b - 4Aab^2)d)x^2 - (5Ca^3 - 4Aa^2b))}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right]$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output 
$$\left[ \frac{1}{48}*(9*(4*B*a^2*b*c + (4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (5*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*\sqrt{b}*\log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}*\sqrt{b}*x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^3*d*x^5 - 64*B*a^2*b*d + 8*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 3*(4*B*b^3*c - (5*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 8*(4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 16*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c + 9*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/(b^5*x^2 + a*b^4), \frac{1}{24}*(9*(4*B*a^2*b*c + (4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (5*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*\sqrt{-b}*\arctan(\sqrt{-b}*x/\sqrt{b*x^2 + a}) + (6*C*b^3*d*x^5 - 64*B*a^2*b*d + 8*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)*x^4 + 3*(4*B*b^3*c - (5*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)*d)*x^3 - 8*(4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c)*x^2 - 16*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c + 9*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*\sqrt{b*x^2 + a})/(b^5*x^2 + a*b^4) \right]$$

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 12.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ac \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Ad \left( \frac{3\sqrt{ax}}{2b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) \\ + Bc \left( \frac{3\sqrt{ax}}{2b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) \\ + Bd \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{8a^2}{3b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{4ax^2}{3b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^6}{6a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Cc \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{8a^2}{3b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{4ax^2}{3b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^6}{6a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Cd \left( -\frac{15a^{3/2}x}{8b^3\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{5\sqrt{ax}^3}{8b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + \frac{15a^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}} + \frac{x^5}{4\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

input `integrate(x**3*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`output `A*c*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2))), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + A*d*(3*sqrt(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(2*b**(5/2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*c*(3*sqrt(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(2*b**(5/2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*d*Piecewise((-8*a**2/(3*b**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) - 4*a*x**2/(3*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**4/(3*b*sqrt(a + b*x**2))), Ne(b, 0)), (x**6/(6*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*c*Piecewise((-8*a**2/(3*b**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) - 4*a*x**2/(3*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**4/(3*b*sqrt(a + b*x**2))), Ne(b, 0)), (x**6/(6*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*d*(-15*a**(3/2)*x/(8*b**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 5*sqrt(a)*x**3/(8*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + 15*a**2*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(8*b**(7/2)) + x**5/(4*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.16

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cdx^5}{4\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{5Cadx^3}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{(Cc+Bd)x^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{Acx^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{(Bc+Ad)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{15Ca^2dx}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} - \frac{4(Cc+Bd)ax^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{15Ca^2d \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}} + \frac{2Aac}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{3(Bc+Ad)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} - \frac{3(Bc+Ad)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} - \frac{8(Cc+Bd)a^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*C*d*x^5/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 5/8*C*a*d*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) + 1/3*(C*c+B*d)*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + A*c*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + 1/2*(B*c+A*d)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 15/8*C*a^2*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^3) - 4/3*(C*c+B*d)*a*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) + 15/8*C*a^2*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) + 2*A*a*c/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) + 3/2*(B*c+A*d)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) - 3/2*(B*c+A*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 8/3*(C*c+B*d)*a^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^3)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{x^3(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left( \left( \left( 2 \left( \frac{3Cdx}{b} + \frac{4(Cb^5c+Bb^5d)}{b^6} \right) x + \frac{3(4Bb^5c-5Cab^4d+4Ab^5d)}{b^6} \right) x - \frac{8(4Cab^4c-}{24} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{3(4Babc-5Ca^2d+4Aabd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{8b^{7/2}} \right)$$

input `integrate(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
1/24*(((2*(3*C*d*x/b + 4*(C*b^5*c + B*b^5*d)/b^6)*x + 3*(4*B*b^5*c - 5*C*
a*b^4*d + 4*A*b^5*d)/b^6)*x - 8*(4*C*a*b^4*c - 3*A*b^5*c + 4*B*a*b^4*d)/b^
6)*x + 9*(4*B*a*b^4*c - 5*C*a^2*b^3*d + 4*A*a*b^4*d)/b^6)*x - 16*(4*C*a^2*
b^3*c - 3*A*a*b^4*c + 4*B*a^2*b^3*d)/b^6)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 3/8*(4*B*a*b*c
- 5*C*a^2*d + 4*A*a*b*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
int((x^3*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 531, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

$$\int \frac{x^3(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{27\sqrt{b}a^3bd - 30\sqrt{b}a^3cd + 27\sqrt{b}a^2b^2c + 27\sqrt{b}a^2b^2dx^2 + 27\sqrt{b}ab^3cx^3}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int(x^3*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
(48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c + 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d*x - 64*
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 45*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 36*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*d*x**3 - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*a*b**3*d*x**2 - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 15*sqrt(a + b*x*
*2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**4*c*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*b**4*d*x**4 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3
*c*d*x**5 - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*b*
d + 45*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**3*c*d - 36*s
qrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c - 36*sqrt(b
)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*d*x**2 + 45*sqrt(b
)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 - 36*sqrt(b)
*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*x**2 + 27*sqrt(b)*a*
*3*b*d - 30*sqrt(b)*a**3*c*d + 27*sqrt(b)*a**2*b**2*c + 27*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*
*2*d*x**2 - 30*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 + 27*sqrt(b)*a*b**3*c*x**2)/(24*b**
4*(a + b*x**2))
```



**3.133** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1536
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1537
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1537
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1540
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1541
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1542
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1543
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1543
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1544
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1544

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 184

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{a(aCd-b(Bc+Ad))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Abc-acC-aBd)x}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(bBc+Abd-2aCd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} + \frac{(cC+Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2} + \frac{Cd(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-a*(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*x/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*d+B*b*c-2*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/2*(B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/2*(2*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*arc tanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-16a^2Cd + ab(12Bc + 12Ad + 9cCx + 9Bdx - 8Cdx^2) + b^2x(-6A + 2Ax^2)}{6b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(2Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(-16*a^2*C*d + a*b*(12*B*c + 12*A*d + 9*c*C*x + 9*B*d*x - 8*C*d*x^2) + b^2*x*(-6*A*(c - d*x) + x*(6*B*c + 3*c*C*x + 3*B*d*x + 2*C*d*x^2)))/(6*b^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((2*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/(-sqrt[a] + sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(5/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2346, 2346, 27, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2176$$

$$\frac{(c+dx)(aB - bx(A - \frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \int \frac{aCdx^3 + a(cC+Bd)x^2 + a(Bc+2(A-\frac{aC}{b})d)x + \frac{a(Abc-aCc-aBd)}{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab} dx$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\int \frac{aCdx^3 + a(cC+Bd)x^2 + a(Bc+2(A-\frac{aC}{b})d)x + \frac{a(Abc-aCc-aBd)}{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}ab} dx + \frac{(c+dx)(aB - bx(A - \frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2346 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{3ab(cC+Bd)x^2+a(3bBc+6Abd-8aCd)x+3a(Abc-aCc-aBd)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{(c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \downarrow 2346 \\
& \frac{\int \frac{ab(3(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))+2(3bBc+6Abd-8aCd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{\frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \\
& \quad \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} (c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b})) \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{2}a \int \frac{3(2Abc-3a(cC+Bd))+2(3bBc+6Abd-8aCd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \\
& \quad \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} (c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b})) \\
& \downarrow 455 \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 3(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aCd+6Abd+3bBc)}{b} \right) + \frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \\
& \quad \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} (c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b})) \\
& \downarrow 224 \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 3(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aCd+6Abd+3bBc)}{b} \right) + \frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \\
& \quad \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} (c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b})) \\
& \downarrow 219 \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{2}a \left( 3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) \frac{(2Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-8aCd+6Abd+3bBc)}{b} \right) + \frac{3}{2}ax\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Bd+cC)}{3b} + \frac{aCdx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b} + \\
& \quad \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} (c+dx)(aB-bx(A-\frac{aC}{b}))
\end{aligned}$$

input  $\text{Int}[(x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^{(3/2)}, x]$

output 
$$\frac{((a*B - b*(A - (a*C)/b)*x)*(c + d*x))/(b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + ((a*C*d*x^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(3*b) + ((3*a*(c*C + B*d)*x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/2 + (a*((2*(3*b*B*c + 6*A*b*d - 8*a*C*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/b + (3*(2*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/\text{Sqrt}[b]))/2)/(3*b))/(a*b)}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 455  $\text{Int}(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1})/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LeQ}[p, -1]$

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2346

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x],
e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(
q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToS
um[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x],
x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2Cbdx^2+3Bbdx+3Cxb+6Abd+6Bbc-10aCd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{6b^3} + \frac{b(2Abc-3Bad-3Cac)\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + \frac{2a(Abd-b^2c)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2b^2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^3}{2b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3a\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2b} \right) + \dots$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/6*(2*C*b*d*x^2+3*B*b*d*x+3*C*b*c*x+6*A*b*d+6*B*b*c-10*C*a*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/b^3+1/2/b^2*(b*(2*A*b*c-3*B*a*d-3*C*a*c)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3
/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+2*a*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)-B*a*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-C*a*c*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 411, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{3(3Ba^2d + (3Babd + (3Cab - 2Ab^2)c)x^2 + (3Ca^2 - 2Aab)c)\sqrt{b}}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(3*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + (3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(2*C*b^2*d*x^4 + 12*B*a*b*c + 3*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^3 + 2*(3*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 4*(4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d + 3*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3), 1/6*(3*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 + (3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) + (2*C*b^2*d*x^4 + 12*B*a*b*c + 3*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^3 + 2*(3*B*b^2*c - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - 4*(4*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d + 3*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 8.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ac \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

$$+ Ad \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$+ Bc \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

$$+ Bd \left( \frac{3\sqrt{ax}}{2b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

$$+ Cc \left( \frac{3\sqrt{ax}}{2b^2\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

$$+ Cd \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{8a^2}{3b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{4ax^2}{3b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^6}{6a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

```
input integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

```
output A*c*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)))
+ A*d*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)),
Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + B*c*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True
)) + B*d*(3*sqrt(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sq
rt(a))/(2*b**(5/2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*c*(3*sqrt
(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(2*b**(5/
2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*d*Piecewise((-8*a**2/(3*b
**3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) - 4*a*x**2/(3*b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**4/(3*b*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**6/(6*a**(3/2)), True))
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cdx^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{4Cadx^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Cc+Bd)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{Acx}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{(Bc+Ad)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{8Ca^2d}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{3(Cc+Bd)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} - \frac{3(Cc+Bd)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{2(Bc+Ad)a}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
1/3*C*d*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - 4/3*C*a*d*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) + 1/
2*(C*c+B*d)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) - A*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + (B*c+
A*d)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b) + A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 8/3*C
*a^2*d/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^3) + 3/2*(C*c+B*d)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*b^2) -
3/2*(C*c+B*d)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + 2*(B*c+A*d)*a/(sqrt(
b*x^2+a)*b^2)
```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\left(\left(\frac{2Cdx}{b} + \frac{3(Cb^4c+Bb^4d)}{b^5}\right)x + \frac{2(3Bb^4c-4Cab^3d+3Ab^4d)}{b^5}\right)x + \frac{3(3Cab^3c-2Ab^5)}{b^5}\right)}{6\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$

$$+ \frac{(3Cac-2Abc+3Bad) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```



output

```
1/6*(((2*C*d*x/b + 3*(C*b^4*c + B*b^4*d)/b^5)*x + 2*(3*B*b^4*c - 4*C*a*b^3*d + 3*A*b^4*d)/b^5)*x + 3*(3*C*a*b^3*c - 2*A*b^4*c + 3*B*a*b^3*d)/b^5)*x + 4*(3*B*a*b^3*c - 4*C*a^2*b^2*d + 3*A*a*b^3*d)/b^5)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 1/2*(3*C*a*c - 2*A*b*c + 3*B*a*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int((x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
int((x^2*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.48

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bd - 64\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2cd - 24\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2cx + 48\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2c^2}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int(x^2*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
(48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d - 24*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b**2*d*x**2 + 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x + 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c
**2*x - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x**2
+ 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 8
*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**4 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(
b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sq
rt(a))*a**2*b*d - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a
**2*c**2 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c
*x**2 - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x
**2 - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**2
- 24*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c + 27*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d + 27*sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2 - 24*sq
rt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**2 + 27*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 27*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*x**2)
/(24*b**3*(a + b*x**2))
```

**3.134** 
$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1546
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1546
Rubi [A] (verified)	1547
Maple [A] (verified)	1549
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1550
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1551
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1552
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1552
Mupad [F(-1)]	1553
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1553

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 28, antiderivative size = 150

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{Abc - a(cC + Bd)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd)x}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(cC + Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{Cdx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2} - \frac{(3aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output `-(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*C*d*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/2*(3*a*C*d-2*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)`

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}(-2Ab(c+dx)+a(4cC+4Bd+3Cdx)+bx(-2Bc+2cCx+2Bdx+Cdx^2))}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(3aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output

```
((Sqrt[b]*(-2*A*b*(c + d*x) + a*(4*c*C + 4*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + b*x*(-2*B*c + 2*c*C*x + 2*B*d*x + C*d*x^2)))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + (3*a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*b^(5/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {2176, 2346, 27, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$-\frac{\int \frac{-aCdx^2 - a(cC + 2Bd)x + \frac{a(aCd - b(Bc + Ad))}{b}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)\left(-\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2346

$$-\frac{\int \frac{a(3aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad) - 2b(cC + 2Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2b} - \frac{aCdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(c + dx)\left(-\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{a \int \frac{3aCd - 2b(Bc + Ad) - 2b(cC + 2Bd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{2b} - \frac{aCdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(c + dx)\left(-\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 455

$$-\frac{a\left((3aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Bd + cC)\right)}{2b} - \frac{aCdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} - \frac{(c + dx)\left(-\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 224

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a \left( (3aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Bd + cC) \right)}{2b} - \frac{aCdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} \\
 & \frac{(c + dx) \left( -\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx \right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(3aCd - 2b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{b}} - 2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Bd + cC) \right)}{2b} - \frac{aCdx\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2b} \\
 & \frac{(c + dx) \left( -\frac{aC}{b} + A + Bx \right)}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]`

output `-(((A - (a*C)/b + B*x)*(c + d*x))/(b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) - (-1/2*(a*C*d*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b + (a*(-2*(c*C + 2*B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + ((3*a*C*d - 2*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b]))/(2*b))/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2346

```
Int[(Pq_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], e = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[e*x^(q - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)), x] + Simp[1/(b*(q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*(q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - a*e*(q - 1)*x^(q - 2) - b*e*(q + 2*p + 1)*x^q, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cxd+2Bd+2Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b^2} + \frac{b(2Abd+2Bbc-3aCd)\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) - \frac{2(ABC-Bad-Cac)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Cadx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2b^2}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - \frac{Ac}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + dC$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2/b^2*(b*(2*A*b*d+2*B*b*c-3*
C*a*d)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-2*(A
*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-C*a*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left[ (2Babc + (2Bb^2c - (3Cab - 2Ab^2)d)x^2 - (3Ca^2 - 2Aab)d)\sqrt{b} \log \left( \frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) - (Cb^2dx^3 + 4Bab) \right]}{2(b^4x^2 + ab^3)}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*((2*B*a*b*c + (2*B*b^2*c - (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (3*C*a^2 - 2*
A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*b
^2*d*x^3 + 4*B*a*b*d + 2*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c -
(2*B*b^2*c - (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3)
, -1/2*((2*B*a*b*c + (2*B*b^2*c - (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*d)*x^2 - (3*C*a^2 -
2*A*a*b)*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (C*b^2*d*x^3 + 4
*B*a*b*d + 2*(C*b^2*c + B*b^2*d)*x^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c - (2*B*b^2*c
- (3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 7.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ac \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Ad \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) + Bc \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) \\ + Bd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Cc \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) \\ + Cd \left( \frac{3\sqrt{a}x}{2b^2\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} - \frac{3a \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} + \frac{x^3}{2\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

```
input integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

```
output A*c*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + A*d*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*c*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + B*d*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2))), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*c*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2))), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*d*(3*sqrt(a)*x/(2*b**2*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) - 3*a*asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/(2*b**(5/2)) + x**3/(2*sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)))
```



**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cdx^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{3Cadx}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{(Cc+Bd)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{3Cad \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} - \frac{Ac}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{(Bc+Ad) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{2(Cc+Bd)a}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output  $\frac{1}{2}Cdx^3/(\sqrt{bx^2+a})b + \frac{3}{2}C*ad*x/(\sqrt{bx^2+a})b^2 + (C*c + B*d)*x^2/(\sqrt{bx^2+a})b - \frac{3}{2}C*ad*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})/b^{5/2} - \frac{A*c}{\sqrt{bx^2+a})b - \frac{(B*c + A*d)*x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a})b} + \frac{(B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{arcsinh}(b*x/\sqrt{a*b})}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{2*(C*c + B*d)*a}{\sqrt{bx^2+a})b^2}$

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{Cdx}{b} + \frac{2(Cb^3c+Bb^3d)}{b^4}\right)x - \frac{2Bb^3c-3Cab^2d+2Ab^3d}{b^4}\right)x + \frac{2(2Cab^2c-Ab^3c+2Bab^2c-2Ab^3d)}{b^4}}{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{(2Bbc-3Cad+2Abd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output  $\frac{1}{2}*\left(\left(\frac{C*d*x}{b} + \frac{2*(C*b^3*c + B*b^3*d)}{b^4}\right)*x - \frac{(2*B*b^3*c - 3*C*a*b^2*d + 2*A*b^3*d)}{b^4}\right)*x + \frac{2*(2*C*a*b^2*c - A*b^3*c + 2*B*a*b^2*d)}{b^4}/\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{1}{2}*(2*B*b*c - 3*C*a*d + 2*A*b*d)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(-\sqrt{b}*x + \sqrt{bx^2+a}))/b^{5/2}$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

output `int((x*(c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 395, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.63

$$\int \frac{x(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2dx + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2d + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2d + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c^2 + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2dx + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c^2d + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2d^2 + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab^2c^2d^2dx + 4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2b^2c^2d^2d}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int(x*(d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 + 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**2 - 3*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d + 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**2)/(2*b**3*(a + b*x**2))`

**3.135** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1554
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1554
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1555
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1557
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1557
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1558
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1559
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1559
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1560
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1560

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 27, antiderivative size = 114

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{bBc + Abd - aCd}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Abc - a(cC + Bd))x}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{Cd\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{(cC + Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+(B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-abBc - aAbd + 2a^2Cd + Ab^2cx - abcCx - abBdx + abCdx^2}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(-cC - Bd)\log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output  $(-(a*b*B*c) - a*A*b*d + 2*a^2*C*d + A*b^2*c*x - a*b*c*C*x - a*b*B*d*x + a*b*C*d*x^2)/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + ((-(c*C) - B*d)*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2)$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.185$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 455, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2176} \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{a(cC+Bd)-(Ab-2aC)dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{a(cC+Bd)-(Ab-2aC)dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{455} \\
 & \frac{a(Bd + cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ab-2aC)}{b}}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
 & \frac{a(Bd + cC) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ab-2aC)}{b}}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+cC)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ab-2aC)}{b} - \frac{(c+dx)(aB-x(Ab-aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `-(((a*B - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x))/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (-(((A*b - 2*a*C)*d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b) + (a*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b])/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 455 `Int[((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[d*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[c Int[(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2176

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

method	result
risch	$\frac{Cd\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b^2} + \frac{b(Bd+Cc)\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) - \frac{Abd+Bbc-aCd}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{Abcx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{b}$
default	$\frac{Acx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Ad+Bc}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + dC \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C*d*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/b*(b*(B*d+C*c)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*l
n(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A*b*c*
x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.42

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left[ (Ca^2c + Ba^2d + (Cabc + Babd)x^2)\sqrt{b} \log\left(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{bx}\right) + (Ca^2c + Ba^2d + (Cabc + Babd)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}\right) - (Cabdx^2 - Babc + (2Ca^2 - Aab)d - (Babx^2 + a^2))\sqrt{b} \right]}{ab^3x^2 + a^2b^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[1/2*((C*a^2*c + B*a^2*d + (C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b*d*x^2 - B*a*b*c + (2*C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d - (B*a*b*d + (C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2), -((C*a^2*c + B*a^2*d + (C*a*b*c + B*a*b*d)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (C*a*b*d*x^2 - B*a*b*c + (2*C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d - (B*a*b*d + (C*a*b - A*b^2)*c)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^3*x^2 + a^2*b^2)]`

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 6.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ad \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \frac{Acx}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \\ + Bc \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + Bd \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) \\ + Cc \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right) + Cd \left( \begin{cases} \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^4}{4a^{3/2}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `A*d*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + A*c*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + B*c*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + B*d*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*c*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))) + C*d*Piecewise((2*a/(b**2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)) + x**2/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**4/(4*a**(3/2)), True))`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cdx^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{Acx}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} - \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{2Cad}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} - \frac{Ad}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{(Cc+Bd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{(Cc+Bd) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`output `C*d*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + A*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + 2*C*a*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - A*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - (C*c + B*d)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + (C*c + B*d)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)`**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\frac{Cdx}{b} - \frac{Cab^2c-Ab^3c+Bab^2d}{ab^3}\right)x - \frac{Bab^2c-2Ca^2bd+Aab^2d}{ab^3}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{(Cc+Bd) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`output `((C*d*x/b - (C*a*b^2*c - A*b^3*c + B*a*b^2*d)/(a*b^3))*x - (B*a*b^2*c - 2*C*a^2*b*d + A*a*b^2*d)/(a*b^3))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - (C*c + B*d)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2)`



**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Bd \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{Bc}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{Ad}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{Cc \ln(\sqrt{b}x + \sqrt{bx^2 + a})}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{Cd(bx^2 + 2a)}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{Acx}{a\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{Bdx}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{Ccx}{b\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

input

```
int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
(B*d*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(3/2) - (B*c)/(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) - (A*d)/(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) + (C*c*log(b^(1/2)*x + (a + b*x^2)^(1/2)))/b^(3/2) + (C*d*(2*a + b*x^2))/(b^2*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) + (A*c*x)/(a*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) - (B*d*x)/(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)) - (C*c*x)/(b*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2))
```

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.41

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd + 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}acd + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2cx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}b^2c - \dots}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*c*d + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b
**2*c*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*d*x - sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*b*c**2*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*d + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*
x)/sqrt(a))*a*c**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b
**2*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b*c**2*x*
*2 + sqrt(b)*a*b*c - sqrt(b)*a*b*d - sqrt(b)*a*c**2 + sqrt(b)*b**2*c*x**2
- sqrt(b)*b**2*d*x**2 - sqrt(b)*b*c**2*x**2)/(b**2*(a + b*x**2))
```

**3.136**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1562
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1562
Rubi [A] (verified)	1563
Maple [A] (verified)	1566
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1566
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1567
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1568
Giac [F(-2)]	1568
Mupad [F(-1)]	1569
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1569

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 121

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Abc - a(cC + Bd)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(bBc + Abd - aCd)x}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{Cd \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

output  $(A*b*c - a*(B*d + C*c))/a/b/(b*x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} + (A*b*d + B*b*c - C*a*d)*x/a/b/(b*x^2 + a)^{(1/2)} + C*d*\operatorname{arctanh}(b^{(1/2)}*x/(b*x^2 + a)^{(1/2)})/b^{(3/2)} - A*c*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2 + a)^{(1/2)}/a^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}$

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{bBcx + Ab(c+dx) - a(cC + Bd + Cdx)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{Cd \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output  $(b*B*c*x + A*b*(c + d*x) - a*(c*C + B*d + C*d*x))/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (2*A*c*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[b]*x - \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a])/a^{3/2} - (C*d*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/b^{3/2}$

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.300$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2336} \\
 & \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{\int -\frac{Abc + aCdx}{bx\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{a} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{Abc + aCdx}{bx\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{a} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{Abc + aCdx}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{538} \\
 & \frac{Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + aCd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
 & \frac{Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + aCd \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 219 \\ & \frac{Abc \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aCdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\ & \downarrow 243 \\ & \frac{\frac{1}{2}Abc \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{aCdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\ & \downarrow 73 \\ & \frac{Ac \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{aCdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\ & \downarrow 221 \\ & \frac{\frac{aCdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Abc arctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{ab} + \frac{x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d + (b*B*c + A*b*d - a*C*d)*x)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((a*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/Sqrt[b] - (A*b*c*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)(x_)^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}, x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \&\& \text{IntLinearQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$
- rule 2336  $\text{Int}[(Pq_)*((c_.)(x_)^{(m_.)}((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{(p_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]\}, \text{Simp}[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1})/(2*a*b*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*(p+1)) \text{ Int}[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)}\text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*(p+1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p+3))/(c*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \&\& \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[m, 0]$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

method	result
default	$\frac{Adx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{Bcx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + Ac \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{3/2}} \right) - \frac{Bd}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Cc}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + dC \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input

`int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$A*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+B*c*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+A*c*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}-1/a^{3/2}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{1/2}*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2))/x))-B*d/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}-C*c/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+d*C*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}+1/b^{3/2}*\ln(b^{1/2}*x+(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2})))$$
**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 706, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.83

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\begin{aligned} & (Ca^2bdx^2 + Ca^3d)\sqrt{b} \log(-2bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{bx}-a) + (Ab^3cx^2 - \\ & 2(Ca^2bdx^2 + Ca^3d)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (Ab^3cx^2 + Aab^2c)\sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2-2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a}+2a}{x^2}\right) + 2(Ba^2bd \\ & (Ca^2bdx^2 + Ca^3d)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bx}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) - (Ab^3cx^2 + Aab^2c)\sqrt{-a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (Ba^2bd + (Ca \end{aligned}}{2(a^2b^3x^2 + a^3b^2) + a^2b^3x^2 + a^3b^2}$$

input

`integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*((C*a^2*b*d*x^2 + C*a^3*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (A*b^3*c*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c - (B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), -1/2*(2*(C*a^2*b*d*x^2 + C*a^3*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (A*b^3*c*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c - (B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), 1/2*(2*(A*b^3*c*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (C*a^2*b*d*x^2 + C*a^3*d)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c - (B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), -((C*a^2*b*d*x^2 + C*a^3*d)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (A*b^3*c*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (B*a^2*b*d + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c - (B*a*b^2*c - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2)]
```

### Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 10.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.74

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ac \left( \frac{2a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^3 \log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} \right) - \frac{2a^3 \log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^2 bx^2 \log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} - \frac{2a^2 bx^2 \log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{Adx}{a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + Bd \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \frac{Bcx}{a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + Cc \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + Cd \left( \frac{\operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \right)$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```



output

```
A*c*(2*a**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log
(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a
) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x**2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**
(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*
a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2)) + A*d*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + B*d
*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True))
+ B*c*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + C*c*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*d*(asinh(sqrt(b)*x/sqrt(a
))/b**(3/2) - x/(sqrt(a)*b*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} + \frac{Adx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Cdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}$$

$$+ \frac{Cd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{Ac}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Cc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{Bd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
B*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + A*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*b) + C*d*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - A*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*ab
s(x)))/a^(3/2) + A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - B*d/(
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b)
```

### Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:index.cc index\_m i\_lex\_is\_greater E  
rror: Bad Argument Value

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

### Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.84

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2c + \sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2dx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} ab^2d - \sqrt{bx^2 + a} abc^2 - \dots}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2 - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d - sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d + sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c + sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**2 - sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**2)/(a*b**2*(a + b*x**2))`

**3.137** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1570
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1570
Rubi [A] (verified)	1571
Maple [A] (verified)	1573
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1573
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)	1574
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1575
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1576
Mupad [F(-1)]	1576
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1577

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 120

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{aCd - b(Bc + Ad)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Abc - acC - aBd)x}{a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2x} - \frac{(Bc + Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*c-B*a*d-C*a*c)*x/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-(A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-a^2Cdx-2Ab^2cx^2+ab(A(-c+dx)+x(Bc+cCx+Bdx))}{bx\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(Bc + Ad) \log(x) + \sqrt{a}}{a^2}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\frac{((-a^2Cd*x) - 2*A*b^2*c*x^2 + a*b*(A*(-c + d*x) + x*(B*c + c*C*x + B*d*x)))/(b*x*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*Log[x] + sqrt[a]*(B*c + A*d)*Log[-sqrt[a] + sqrt[a + b*x^2]]}{a^2}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2336$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Ac+(Bc+Ad)x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ac+(Bc+Ad)x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 534$$

$$\frac{(Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}}{a} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 243$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}(Ad + Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax}}{a} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 73$$

$$\frac{(Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 221$$

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad+Bc)}{a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} - \frac{bx\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Bd - cC\right) + aCd - b(Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*C*d - b*(B*c + A*d) + b*((A*b*c)/a - c*C - B*d)*x)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-((A*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x)) - ((B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/a`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 2336

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)
^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*
b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex
pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

method	result
default	$\frac{Bdx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{Ccx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + Ac\left(-\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)$
risch	$-\frac{Ac\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a^2x} - \frac{\frac{Abcx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Bdx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Ccx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - a(Ad+Bc)\left(\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + \frac{aCd}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{a}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
B*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*c*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*d+B*c)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+A*c*(-1/a/x/(b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)-2*b/a^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-d*C/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{((Bb^2c + Ab^2d)x^3 + (Babc + Aabd)x)\sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{bx^2 - 2\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{a+2a}}{x^2}\right) -}{2(a^2} \right.$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(((B*b^2*c + A*b^2*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b*c - (B*a*b*d + (C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^2*x^3 + a^3*b*x), (((B*b^2*c + A*b^2*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b*c + A*a*b*d)*x)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (A*a*b*c - (B*a*b*d + (C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c)*x^2 - (B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^2*x^3 + a^3*b*x)]
```

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 10.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = Ac \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} \right) + Ad \left( \frac{2a^3\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^3\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} - \frac{2a^3\log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^2bx^2\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} - \frac{2a^2bx^2\log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} \right) + Bc \left( \frac{2a^3\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^3\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} - \frac{2a^3\log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} + \frac{a^2bx^2\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} - \frac{2a^2bx^2\log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}}bx^2} \right) + \frac{Bdx}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}} + Cd \left( \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} & \text{for } b \neq 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{2a^{\frac{3}{2}}} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + \frac{Ccx}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
A*c*(-1/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*sqrt(b)/(a**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))) + A*d*(2*a**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x**2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2)) + B*c*(2*a**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x**2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2)) + B*d*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)) + C*d*Piecewise((-1/(b*sqrt(a + b*x**2)), Ne(b, 0)), (x**2/(2*a**(3/2)), True)) + C*c*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))
```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ccx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{2Abcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} + \frac{Bdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Cd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{(Bc + Ad) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{Bc + Ad}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Ac}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
C*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 2*A*b*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + B*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - (B*c + A*d)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + (B*c + A*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x)
```



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{bc}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)a} + \frac{\frac{(Ca^2bc - Aab^2c + Ba^2bd)x}{a^3b} + \frac{Ba^2bc - Ca^3d + Aa^2bd}{a^3b}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{2(Bc + Ad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `2*A*sqrt(b)*c/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)*a) + ((C*a^2*b*c - A*a*b^2*c + B*a^2*b*d)*x/(a^3*b) + (B*a^2*b*c - C*a^3*d + A*a^2*b*d)/(a^3*b))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(B*c + A*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 454, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.78

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bc + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2bdx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2cdx - 2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}ab}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**2 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**3 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**3 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**3 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**3 - 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*x + sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d*x + sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2*x - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**3 + sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*x**3)/(a**2*b*x*(a + b*x**2))
```

**3.138** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1578
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1579
Rubi [A] (verified)	1579
Maple [A] (verified)	1582
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1583
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1583
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1585
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1586
Mupad [F(-1)]	1586
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1587

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 158

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{3Abc-2a(cC+Bd)}{2a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac}{2ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(aCd-b(Bc+Ad))x}{a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2x} + \frac{(3Abc-2a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

output

$$-1/2*(3*A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*A*c/a/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(a*C*d-b*(A*d+B*c))*x/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x+1/2*(3*A*b*c-2*a*(B*d+C*c))*\operatorname{arctanh}((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)$$

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{a}(aA(c+2dx)+bx^2(3Ac+4Bcx+4Adx)-2ax(B(-c+dx)+Cx(c+dx)))}{x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{6Abc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `((-((Sqrt[a]*(a*A*(c + 2*d*x) + b*x^2*(3*A*c + 4*B*c*x + 4*A*d*x) - 2*a*x*(B*(-c + d*x) + C*x*(c + d*x))))/(x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) - 6*A*b*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]] - 4*a*(c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\left(\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^2 + (Bc + Ad)x + Ac\right)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int -\frac{\left(\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^2 + (Bc + Ad)x + Ac\right)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int -\frac{2a(Bc+Ad)-(3Abc-2a(cC+Bd))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{2a(Bc+Ad)-(3Abc-2a(cC+Bd))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{-(3Abc-2a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{2a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2}(3Abc-2a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{2a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{(3Abc-2a(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{2a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(3Abc-2a(Bd+cC)) - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{2a} - \frac{-x(aCd - b(Ad + Bc)) - a(Bd + cC) + Abc}{a^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output 
$$\frac{-((A*b*c - a*(c*C + B*d) - (a*C*d - b*(B*c + A*d))*x)/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (-1/2*(A*c*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((-2*(B*c + A*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/x + ((3*A*b*c - 2*a*(c*C + B*d))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/\text{Sqrt}[a])/(2*a)/a$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 
$$\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$$

rule 73 
$$\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_.})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^{\text{n}_.}), \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{ :> } \text{With}[\{\text{p} = \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]\}, \text{Simp}[\text{p}/\text{b} \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{p}*(\text{m} + 1) - 1}*(\text{c} - \text{a}*(\text{d}/\text{b}) + \text{d}*(\text{x}^{\text{p}/\text{b}})^{\text{n}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, (\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{(1/\text{p})}], \text{x}]] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, \text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, \text{n}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[\text{n}], \text{Denominator}[\text{m}]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntLinearQ}[\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{n}, \text{x}]$$

rule 221 
$$\text{Int}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{-1}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]/\text{a})*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{x}/\text{Rt}[-\text{a}/\text{b}, 2]], \text{x}] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[\text{a}/\text{b}]$$

rule 243 
$$\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_.})*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_.}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[1/2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{x}^{(\text{m} - 1)/2}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x})^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{x}^2], \text{x}] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(\text{m} - 1)/2]$$

rule 534 
$$\text{Int}[(\text{x}_.)^{\text{m}_.})*((\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)*((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.)*(\text{x}_.)^2)^{\text{p}_.}, \text{x\_Symbol}] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[(-\text{c})*\text{x}^{\text{m} + 1}*((\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p} + 1}/(2*\text{a}*(\text{p} + 1))), \text{x}] + \text{Simp}[\text{d} \quad \text{Int}[\text{x}^{\text{m} + 1}*(\text{a} + \text{b}*\text{x}^2)^{\text{p}}, \text{x}], \text{x}] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{m}, \text{p}\}, \text{x}] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{m}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[\text{p}, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{m} + 2*\text{p} + 3, 0]$$

rule 2336

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)
^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*
b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex
pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{a(3Abc-2Bad-2Cac)}{2a^2} \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) - \frac{Abc}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2Cadx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2Abdx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$
default	$\frac{dCx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) +$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a^2/x^2-1/2/a^2*(a*(3*A*b*c-2*B
*a*d-2*C*a*c)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2))/x))-A*b*c/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*C*a*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*A*b*d*x/(b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)+2*B*b*c*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.40

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{((2Babd + (2Cab - 3Ab^2)c)x^4 + (2Ba^2d + (2Ca^2 - 3Aab)c)x^2)\sqrt{a}}{\dots} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/4*(((2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + (2*B*a^2*d + (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a^2*c + 2*(2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - (2*B*a^2*d + (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 2*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b*x^4 + a^4*x^2), 1/2*(((2*B*a*b*d + (2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + (2*B*a^2*d + (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (A*a^2*c + 2*(2*B*a*b*c - (C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 - (2*B*a^2*d + (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 2*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b*x^4 + a^4*x^2)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 578 vs. 2(139) = 278.



Time = 9.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 578, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.66

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & Ac \left( -\frac{1}{2a\sqrt{b}x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{3\sqrt{b}}{2a^2x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{3b \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}} \right) + Ad \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{b}x^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \right) \\
 & + Bc \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{b}x^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2}+1}} \right) \\
 & + Bd \left( \frac{2a^3\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} + \frac{a^3\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} - \frac{2a^3\log\left(\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}+1\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} \right) \\
 & + \frac{a^2bx^2\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} - \frac{2a^2bx^2\log\left(\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}+1\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} \Bigg) \\
 & + Cc \left( \frac{2a^3\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} + \frac{a^3\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} - \frac{2a^3\log\left(\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}+1\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} \right) \\
 & + \frac{a^2bx^2\log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} - \frac{2a^2bx^2\log\left(\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}+1\right)}{2a^{9/2}+2a^{7/2}bx^2} \Bigg) + \frac{Cdx}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output

```

A*c*(-1/(2*a*sqrt(b)*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*sqrt(b)/(2*a**2*x*sqrt
(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*b*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(5/2))) + A*d*(-1
/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*sqrt(b)/(a**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1))) + B*c*(-1/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*sqrt(b)/(a**2*sq
rt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))) + B*d*(2*a**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(
7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**
3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x*
*2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt
(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2)) + C*c*(2*a**3*sqrt(1
+ b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(
9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2)
+ 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x**2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)
*b*x**2) - 2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7
/2)*b*x**2)) + C*d*x/(a**(3/2)*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} + \frac{3Abc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

$$- \frac{3Abc}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{2(Bc + Ad)bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{(Cc + Bd) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{Cc + Bd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Ac}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^2}} - \frac{Bc + Ad}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```

C*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 3/2*A*b*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2)
) - 3/2*A*b*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) - 2*(B*c + A*d)*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a
^2) - (C*c + B*d)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + (C*c + B*d)/(sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 1/2*A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2) - (B*c + A*d)/(sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*a*x)

```

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(Ba^2bc - Ca^3d + Aa^2bd)x}{a^4} - \frac{Ca^3c - Aa^2bc + Ba^3d}{a^4} \sqrt{bx^2 + a}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Cac - 3Abc + 2Bad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^3 Abc + 2\left(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc} + 2\left(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Aa\sqrt{bd} + \left(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 \left(\left(\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2}{a^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-((B*a^2*b*c - C*a^3*d + A*a^2*b*d)*x/a^4 - (C*a^3*c - A*a^2*b*c + B*a^3*d)/a^4)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + (2*C*a*c - 3*A*b*c + 2*B*a*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c - 2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 650, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.11

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abcdx^3 - 6\sqrt{b}abcdx^4 - 3\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) b^3cx^4 + \dots}{\dots}$$

input

```
int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x - 3*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2
)*a*b**2*d*x**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*
b*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*
x**3 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b
**2*c*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a
))*a*b**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/
sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(
b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**4 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + s
qrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**4 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a)
+ sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) +
sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((s
qrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**4 - 2*sqrt(a)*lo
g((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**4 - 2*sqrt(a
)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 4
*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 6*sqrt(b)*a**2*c*d*x**2 + 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**2
+ 4*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 6*sqrt(b)*a*b*c*d*x**4 + 4*sqrt(b)*b**3*c*x**
4)/(2*a**2*b*x**2*(a + b*x**2))
```

**3.139**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	1588
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1589
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1589
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1593
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1593
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1594
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1596
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1597
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1598
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1598

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 198

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad)}{2a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Bc + Ad}{2ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{b(Abc - a(cC + Bd))x}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x^3} + \frac{(5Abc - 3a(cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^3x} - \frac{(2aCd - 3b(Bc + Ad))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
1/2*(2*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*(A*d+B*c)/a/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b*(A*b*c-a*(B*d+C*c))*x/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*A*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3+1/3*(5*A*b*c-3*a*(B*d+C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x-1/2*(2*a*C*d-3*b*(A*d+B*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.94

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{16Ab^2cx^4 - abx^2(A(-8c + 9dx) + 3x(3Bc + 4cCx + 4Bdx)) - a^2(A(2 + 3x^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2})}{6a^3x^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{2Cdarctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{3b(Bc + Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(16*A*b^2*c*x^4 - a*b*x^2*(A*(-8*c + 9*d*x) + 3*x*(3*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 4*B*d*x)) - a^2*(A*(2*c + 3*d*x) + 3*x*(2*C*x*(c - d*x) + B*(c + 2*d*x)))/(6*a^3*x^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (2*C*d*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) + (3*b*(B*c + A*d)*ArcTanh[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a])/a^(5/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336

$$\int -\frac{\frac{(aCd - b(Bc + Ad))x^3}{a} - \left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^2 + (Bc + Ad)x + Ac}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(\frac{aCd-b(Bc+Ad)}{a})x^3 - (\frac{Abc-Cc-Bd}{a})x^2 + (Bc+Ad)x + Ac}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int -\frac{3(bBc+Abd-aCd)x^2 - (5Abc-3a(cC+Bd))x + 3a(Bc+Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{-3(bBc+Abd-aCd)x^2 - (5Abc-3a(cC+Bd))x + 3a(Bc+Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 2338

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(2(5Abc-3a(cC+Bd))-3(2aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2(5Abc-3a(cC+Bd))-3(2aCd-3b(Bc+Ad))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 3(2aCd-3b(Ad+Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc-3a(Bd+cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - bx(Abc - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3}{2} (2aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx^2 + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc - 3a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} -$$

$$\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc)^a - bx(ABC - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3(2aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc)) \int \frac{1}{x^4 - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{b} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc - 3a(Bd + cC))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} -$$

$$\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc)^a - bx(ABC - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5Abc - 3a(Bd + cC))}{ax} - \frac{3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2aCd - 3b(Ad + Bc))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad + Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} -$$

$$\frac{a(-aCd + Abd + bBc)^a - bx(ABC - a(Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

```
input Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

```
output -((a*(b*B*c + A*b*d - a*C*d) - b*(A*b*c - a*(c*C + B*d))*x)/(a^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (-1/3*(A*c*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^3) + ((-3*(B*c + A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((2*(5*A*b*c - 3*a*(c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x) - (3*(2*a*C*d - 3*b*(B*c + A*d))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a])/2)/(3*a))/a
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```



- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[In  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
 x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema  
 inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)  
 ^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*  
 b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex  
 pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x] /; F  
 reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
 Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
 imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
 m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
 m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
 Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
risch	$\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-10Abcx^2+6Badx^2+6Cacx^2+3Aadx+3Bacx+2Aac)}{6a^3x^3} - \frac{a(3Abd+3Bbc-2aCd)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2b}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/6*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-10*A*b*c*x^2+6*B*a*d*x^2+6*C*a*c*x^2+3*A*a*d*x+3*B*a*c*x+2*A*a*c)/a^3/x^3-1/2/a^2*(a*(3*A*b*d+3*B*b*c-2*C*a*d)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))-A*b*d/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-B*b*c/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*b^2*c*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*B*d/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*b*x+2*C*c/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*b*x)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 440, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{3((3Bb^2c - (2Cab - 3Ab^2)d)x^5 + (3Babc - (2Ca^2 - 3Aab)d)x^3)\sqrt{-a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) + (4(3Bb^2c - (2Cab - 3Ab^2)d)x^5 + (3Babc - (2Ca^2 - 3Aab)d)x^3)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/12*(3*((3*B*b^2*c - (2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*x^5 + (3*B*a*b*c - (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(4*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 2*A*a^2*c + 3*(3*B*a*b*c - (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 2*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b*x^5 + a^4*x^3), -1/6*(3*((3*B*b^2*c - (2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d)*x^5 + (3*B*a*b*c - (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (4*(3*B*a*b*d + (3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 2*A*a^2*c + 3*(3*B*a*b*c - (2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d)*x^3 + 2*(3*B*a^2*d + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^2*c + A*a^2*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b*x^5 + a^4*x^3)]
```

### Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 683 vs.  $2(178) = 356$ .

Time = 21.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 683, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.45

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & Ac \left( -\frac{a^3 b^{\frac{9}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5 b^4 x^2 + 6a^4 b^5 x^4 + 3a^3 b^6 x^6} \right. \\
 & + \frac{3a^2 b^{\frac{11}{2}} x^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5 b^4 x^2 + 6a^4 b^5 x^4 + 3a^3 b^6 x^6} + \frac{12ab^{\frac{13}{2}} x^4 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5 b^4 x^2 + 6a^4 b^5 x^4 + 3a^3 b^6 x^6} \\
 & \left. + \frac{8b^{\frac{15}{2}} x^6 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5 b^4 x^2 + 6a^4 b^5 x^4 + 3a^3 b^6 x^6} \right) \\
 & + Ad \left( -\frac{1}{2a\sqrt{bx^3} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3\sqrt{b}}{2a^2 x \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{3b \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \\
 & + Bc \left( -\frac{1}{2a\sqrt{bx^3} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3\sqrt{b}}{2a^2 x \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{3b \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \\
 & + Bd \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} \right) \\
 & + Cc \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} \right) \\
 & + Cd \left( \frac{2a^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}} bx^2} + \frac{a^3 \log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}} bx^2} - \frac{2a^3 \log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}} bx^2} \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{a^2 bx^2 \log\left(\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}} bx^2} - \frac{2a^2 bx^2 \log\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{bx^2}{a}} + 1\right)}{2a^{\frac{9}{2}} + 2a^{\frac{7}{2}} bx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output

```

A*c*(-a**3*b**(9/2)*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x
**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 3*a**2*b**(11/2)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a
**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 12*a*b**(13/2)*x**4*
sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x
**6) + 8*b**(15/2)*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**
5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6)) + A*d*(-1/(2*a*sqrt(b)*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) +
1)) - 3*sqrt(b)/(2*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*b*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(
b)*x))/(2*a**(5/2))) + B*c*(-1/(2*a*sqrt(b)*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3
*sqrt(b)/(2*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*b*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/
(2*a**(5/2))) + B*d*(-1/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*sqrt(b)/
(a**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))) + C*c*(-1/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1
)) - 2*sqrt(b)/(a**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1))) + C*d*(2*a**3*sqrt(1 + b*x**2/
a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) + a**3*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a
**(7/2)*b*x**2) - 2*a**3*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7
/2)*b*x**2) + a**2*b*x**2*log(b*x**2/a)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2) -
2*a**2*b*x**2*log(sqrt(1 + b*x**2/a) + 1)/(2*a**(9/2) + 2*a**(7/2)*b*x**2
))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{8Ab^2cx}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}} - \frac{Cd \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&+ \frac{Cd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{2(Cc + Bd)bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} + \frac{3(Bc + Ad)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{3(Bc + Ad)b}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} \\
&+ \frac{4Abc}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}x} - \frac{Cc + Bd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}} - \frac{Ac}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^3}} - \frac{Bc + Ad}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```

integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & 8/3*A*b^2*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) - C*d*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^{3/2} \\ & + C*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 2*(C*c + B*d)*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) \\ & + 3/2*(B*c + A*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^{5/2} - 3/2*(B*c + A*d) \\ & *b/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + 4/3*A*b*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x) - (C*c + B*d) \\ & /(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x) - 1/3*A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^3) - 1/2*(B*c + A*d) \\ & /(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2) \end{aligned}$$
**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 444 vs.  $2(172) = 344$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 444, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.24

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & -\frac{(Ca^3bc - Aa^2b^2c + Ba^3bd)x}{a^5} + \frac{Ba^3bc - Ca^4d + Aa^3bd}{a^5} \\ & \frac{(3Bbc - 2Cad + 3Abd) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}} \\ & + \frac{3(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^5 Bbc + 3(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^5 Abd + 6(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^4 Ca\sqrt{bc} - 6(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^4 C^2a}{\sqrt{-aa^2}} \end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & -((C*a^3*b*c - A*a^2*b^2*c + B*a^3*b*d)*x/a^5 + (B*a^3*b*c - C*a^4*d + A*a^3*b*d)/a^5)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) \\ & - (3*B*b*c - 2*C*a*d + 3*A*b*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) \\ & + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b*c + 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)*c \\ & - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(3/2)*c + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c \\ & + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c \\ & - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c - 10*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c + 6*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3*a^2) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 703, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.55

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x + 8*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x - 9*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a**2*b*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2
*c**2*x**2 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2
*c*x**4 - 9*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*
x**4 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*x**4 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2)
- sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b
*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d*x**3 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt
(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**3 - 9*sqrt(a)*log
((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 + 6*sqrt(
a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 - 9*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5
+ 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d
*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*
**2*c*d*x**3 + 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(
a))*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)
/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**5 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt
(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) +
sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**5 - 16*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*x**3 + 12*sqrt(b)*a
**2*b*d*x**3 + 12*sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2*x**3 - 16*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*x**5 + 1...
```



**3.140**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1600
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1601
Rubi [A] (verified)	1601
Maple [A] (verified)	1605
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1606
Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)	1607
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1608
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1609
Mupad [F(-1)]	1610
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1610

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 236

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{3b(5Abc-4a(cC+Bd))}{8a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac}{4ax^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{5Abc-4a(cC+Bd)}{8a^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{b(bBc+Abd-aCd)x}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Bc+Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x^3}$$

$$- \frac{(3aCd-5b(Bc+Ad))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^3x} - \frac{3b(5Abc-4a(cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
3/8*b*(5*A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*A*c/a/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/8*(5*A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))/a^2/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b*(A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/3*(3*a*C*d-5*b*(A*d+B*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x-3/8*b*(5*A*b*c-4*a*(B*d+C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{15Ab^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{7/2}} + \frac{b^2x^4(45Ac + 64Bcx + 64Adx) + abx^2(A(15c + 32dx) - 4x(-8Bc + 9cCx + 9Bdx + 12Cdx^2)) - 2a^2(A + Cx)}{24a^3x^4\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(15*A*b^2*c*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(7/2)) + (b^2*x^4*(45*A*c + 64*B*c*x + 64*A*d*x) + a*b*x^2*(A*(15*c + 32*d*x) - 4*x*(-8*B*c + 9*c*C*x + 9*B*d*x + 12*C*d*x^2)) - 2*a^2*(A*(3*c + 4*d*x) + 2*x*(3*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(2*c + 3*d*x))) + 72*Sqrt[a]*b*(c*C + B*d)*x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*ArcTanh[(-Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(24*a^3*x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.367$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \xrightarrow{2336} \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \int \frac{\frac{b(Abc - a(cC + Bd))x^4}{a^2} + \frac{(aCd - b(Bc + Ad))x^3}{a} - \left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^2 + (Bc + Ad)x + Ac}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{\frac{b(ABC-a(cC+Bd))x^4}{a^2} + \frac{(aCd-b(Bc+Ad))x^3}{a} - \left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^2 + (Bc+Ad)x + Ac}{x^5\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& - \int \frac{4b\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^3 - 4(bBc+Abd-aCd)x^2 - (7Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x + 4a(Bc+Ad)}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& \int \frac{4b\left(\frac{Abc}{a} - Cc - Bd\right)x^3 - 4(bBc+Abd-aCd)x^2 - (7Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x + 4a(Bc+Ad)}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& - \int \frac{-12b(ABC-a(cC+Bd))x^2 - 4a(3aCd-5b(Bc+Ad))x + 3a(7Abc-4a(cC+Bd))}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2338 \\
& - \int \frac{a(8a(3aCd-5b(Bc+Ad))+9b(5Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow 23 \\
& - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{8a(3aCd-5b(Bc+Ad))+9b(5Abc-4a(cC+Bd))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4} + \\
& \frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

534

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-5b(Ad+Bc)) - 9b(5Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{x} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}}{4a} +$$

$$\frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

243

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-5b(Ad+Bc)) - 9b(5Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{x} \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}}{4a} +$$

$$\frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

73

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-5b(Ad+Bc)) - 9(5Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} \int \frac{1}{d\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}}{4a} +$$

$$\frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

221

$$\frac{b(x(-aCd + Abd + bBc) - aBd - acC + Abc)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} +$$

$$-\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{9b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(5Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3aCd-5b(Ad+Bc))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(7Abc-4a(Bd+cC))}{2x^2} - \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4ax^4}}{4a}$$

$a$

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(b*(A*b*c - a*c*C - a*B*d + (b*B*c + A*b*d - a*C*d)*x))/(a^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-1/4*(A*c*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(a*x^4) + ((-4*(B*c + A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(3*x^3) - ((-3*(7*A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(2*x^2) + ((8*(3*a*C*d - 5*b*(B*c + A*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x + (9*b*(5*A*b*c - 4*a*(c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[a])/2)/(3*a)/(4*a)/a
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-40Abdx^3-40Bbcx^3+24Cadx^3-21Abcx^2+12Badx^2+12Cacx^2+8Aadx+8Bacx+6Aac)}{24a^3x^4} + \frac{b\left(-\frac{7Abc-4Bad-4C}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{24a^3x^4}$
default	$(Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{1}{3ax^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{4b\left(-\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{3a} \right) + (Bd + Cc) \left( -\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3b\left(\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

```
input int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-40*A*b*d*x^3-40*B*b*c*x^3+24*C*a*d*x^3-21*A*b*c*x^
2+12*B*a*d*x^2+12*C*a*c*x^2+8*A*a*d*x+8*B*a*c*x+6*A*a*c)/a^3/x^4+1/8/a^3*b
*(-(7*A*b*c-4*B*a*d-4*C*a*c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-8*C*a*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+3*a
*(5*A*b*c-4*B*a*d-4*C*a*c)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)
)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+8*A*b*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8*B*b*c*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 539, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.28

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{9((4 Bab^2d + (4 Cab^2 - 5 Ab^3)c)x^6 + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c)x^4 + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c)x^2 + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c))\sqrt{-a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}\sqrt{-a}}{a}\right) - (16(4 Bab^2d + (4 Cab^2 - 5 Ab^3)c)x^5 + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c)x^3 + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c)x + (4 Ba^2bd + (4 Ca^2b - 5 Aab^2)c))\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a^4bx^6 + a^5x^4} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(9*((4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + (4*B*a^2*b*d + (4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(16*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 6*A*a^3*c - 9*(4*B*a^2*b*d + (4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 8*(4*B*a^2*b*c - (3*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^3*d + (4*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*b*x^6 + a^5*x^4), -1/24*(9*((4*B*a*b^2*d + (4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c)*x^6 + (4*B*a^2*b*d + (4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (16*(4*B*a*b^2*c - (3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d)*x^5 - 6*A*a^3*c - 9*(4*B*a^2*b*d + (4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c)*x^4 + 8*(4*B*a^2*b*c - (3*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d)*x^3 - 3*(4*B*a^3*d + (4*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c)*x^2 - 8*(B*a^3*c + A*a^3*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*b*x^6 + a^5*x^4)]
```

**Sympy [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 789 vs.  $2(226) = 452$ .

Time = 14.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 789, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.34

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & Ac \left( -\frac{1}{4a\sqrt{b}x^5\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} \right. \\
 & + \frac{5\sqrt{b}}{8a^2x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{15b^{\frac{3}{2}}}{8a^3x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{15b^2 \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{8a^{\frac{7}{2}}} \left. \right) \\
 & + Ad \left( -\frac{a^3b^{\frac{9}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} + \frac{3a^2b^{\frac{11}{2}}x^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} \right. \\
 & + \frac{12ab^{\frac{13}{2}}x^4\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} + \frac{8b^{\frac{15}{2}}x^6\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} \left. \right) \\
 & + Bc \left( -\frac{a^3b^{\frac{9}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} + \frac{3a^2b^{\frac{11}{2}}x^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} \right. \\
 & + \frac{12ab^{\frac{13}{2}}x^4\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} + \frac{8b^{\frac{15}{2}}x^6\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}}{3a^5b^4x^2 + 6a^4b^5x^4 + 3a^3b^6x^6} \left. \right) \\
 & + Bd \left( -\frac{1}{2a\sqrt{b}x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3\sqrt{b}}{2a^2x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{3b \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \\
 & + Cc \left( -\frac{1}{2a\sqrt{b}x^3\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{3\sqrt{b}}{2a^2x\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} + \frac{3b \operatorname{asinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) \\
 & + Cd \left( -\frac{1}{a\sqrt{b}x^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} - \frac{2\sqrt{b}}{a^2\sqrt{\frac{a}{bx^2} + 1}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`



output

```

A*c*(-1/(4*a*sqrt(b)*x**5*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 5*sqrt(b)/(8*a**2*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 15*b**(3/2)/(8*a**3*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 15*b**2*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(8*a**(7/2))) + A*d*(-a**3*b**(9/2)*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 3*a**2*b**(11/2)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 12*a*b**(13/2)*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 8*b**(15/2)*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6))
+ B*c*(-a**3*b**(9/2)*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 3*a**2*b**(11/2)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 12*a*b**(13/2)*x**4*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6) + 8*b**(15/2)*x**6*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)/(3*a**5*b**4*x**2 + 6*a**4*b**5*x**4 + 3*a**3*b**6*x**6))
+ B*d*(-1/(2*a*sqrt(b)*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*sqrt(b)/(2*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*b*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(5/2))) + C*c*(-1/(2*a*sqrt(b)*x**3*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 3*sqrt(b)/(2*a**2*x*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) + 3*b*asinh(sqrt(a)/(sqrt(b)*x))/(2*a**(5/2))) + C*d*(-1/(a*sqrt(b)*x**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)) - 2*sqrt(b)/(a**2*sqrt(a/(b*x**2) + 1)))

```

### Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2Cbdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{15Ab^2c \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}} \\
&+ \frac{15Ab^2c}{8\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}} + \frac{8(Bc + Ad)b^2x}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}} + \frac{3(Cc + Bd)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}} \\
&- \frac{3(Cc + Bd)b}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{Cd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}} + \frac{5Abc}{8\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2x^2}} + \frac{4(Bc + Ad)b}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2x}} \\
&- \frac{Cc + Bd}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^2}} - \frac{Ac}{4\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^4}} - \frac{Bc + Ad}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^3}}
\end{aligned}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-2*C*b*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) - 15/8*A*b^2*c*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x
))) /a^(7/2) + 15/8*A*b^2*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) + 8/3*(B*c + A*d)*b^2*x/(
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) + 3/2*(C*c + B*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x))) /a^(
5/2) - 3/2*(C*c + B*d)*b/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) - C*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x)
+ 5/8*A*b*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x^2) + 4/3*(B*c + A*d)*b/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*a^2*x) - 1/2*(C*c + B*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2) - 1/4*A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*a*x^4) - 1/3*(B*c + A*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^3)
```

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 764 vs.  $2(206) = 412$ .

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 764, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.24

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
((B*a^3*b^2*c - C*a^4*b*d + A*a^3*b^2*d)*x/a^6 - (C*a^4*b*c - A*a^3*b^2*c
+ B*a^4*b*d)/a^6)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 3/4*(4*C*a*b*c - 5*A*b^2*c + 4*B*a*b*d
)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^3) + 1/12*(1
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c - 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a
))^7*A*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*B*a*b*d - 24*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*C*
a^2*sqrt(b)*d - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*d - 12*(sqr
t(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5
*A*a*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(3/2)*c - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4
*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*d + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*d - 1
2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 +
a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*d - 136*(s
qrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c + 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*d - 136*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^3*b^(3/
2)*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*C*a^4*b*c - 21*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b
*x^2 + a))*A*a^3*b^2*c + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^4*b*d + 40*B
*a^4*b^(3/2)*c - 24*C*a^5*sqrt(b)*d + 40*A*a^4*b^(3/2)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - s
qrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^4*a^3)
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 754, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.19

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d*x + 15*sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*x + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a**2*b*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
a**2*c**2*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d*x**3 + 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a
*b**2*c*x**4 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*x**3 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b
**2*d*x**5 - 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c
**2*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d*x**5 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*x
**5 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b
**2*c*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(
a))*a*b**2*d*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x
)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sq
rt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**6 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a)
+ sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sq
rt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**2*x**6 - 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x*
*2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d*x**4 + 36*sqrt(a)*log(
(sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*x**4 - 45*sqrt(
a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*x**6 + 36*
sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*d*x**6
+ 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2...
```

**3.141** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1612
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1613
Rubi [A] (verified)	1613
Maple [A] (verified)	1617
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1617
Sympy [F]	1618
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1619
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1620
Mupad [F(-1)]	1620
Reduce [F]	1621

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 301

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bc(Bc+2Ad) - ad(2cC+Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))x}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} - \frac{(7aCd^2 - 4b(c^2C + 2Bcd + Ad^2))x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8b^3} + \frac{Cd^2x^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4b^2} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{(4Ab(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) + 3a(5aCd^2 - 4bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}}$$

output

```
a*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8*(7*a*C*d^2-4*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/4*C*d^2*x^3*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/3*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/8*(4*A*b*(-3*a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+3*a*(5*a*C*d^2-4*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(7/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}(-a^2d(128cC+64Bd+45Cdx)+ab(12Ad(8c+3dx)+Cx(36c^2-64cdx-15d^2x^2))+8B(6c^2+9cdx-4d^2x^2)+2b^2x(6A(-2c^2+4cdx+d^2x^2)+x(4B(3c^2+3cdx+d^2x^2)+Cx(6c^2+8cdx+3d^2x^2))))}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{72a^2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2)\text{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + 6(8Ab^2c^2+15a^2Cd^2)\text{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{-\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(24b^{7/2})}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

```
((Sqrt[b]*(-(a^2*d*(128*c*C + 64*B*d + 45*C*d*x)) + a*b*(12*A*d*(8*c + 3*d*x) + C*x*(36*c^2 - 64*c*d*x - 15*d^2*x^2) + 8*B*(6*c^2 + 9*c*d*x - 4*d^2*x^2)) + 2*b^2*x*(6*A*(-2*c^2 + 4*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + x*(4*B*(3*c^2 + 3*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) + C*x*(6*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))))/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + 72*a*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(Sqrt[a] - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])] + 6*(8*A*b^2*c^2 + 15*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/(24*b^(7/2))
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2185, 2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\frac{(c + dx)^2 (aB - bx(A - \frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\int - \frac{(c+dx)(aCdx^3+a(cC+Bd)x^2+a(Bc+3(A-\frac{aC}{b})d)x+\frac{a(Abc-aCc-2aBd)}{b})}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(aCdx^3+a(cC+Bd)x^2+a\left(Bc+3\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)d\right)x+\frac{a(Abc-a(cC+2Bd))}{b}\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\frac{ab}{(c+dx)^2\left(aB-bx\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)\right)} b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(-ab(cC-4Bd)x^2d^3+a(4Abc-7aCc-8aBd)d^3-a\left(15aCd^2+b\left(Cc^2-4Bdc-12Ad^2\right)\right)xd^2\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd} + \\
 & \quad \frac{ab}{(c+dx)^2\left(aB-bx\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)\right)} b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{abd^4(c+dx)\left(d(12Abc-19aCc-32aBd)-\left(45aCd^2+2b\left(Cc^2-4Bdc-18Ad^2\right)\right)x\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(cC-4Bd)}{4bd^3} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd} + \\
 & \quad \frac{ab}{(c+dx)^2\left(aB-bx\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)\right)} b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2 \int \frac{(c+dx)\left(d(12Abc-19aCc-32aBd)-\left(45aCd^2+2b\left(Cc^2-4Bdc-18Ad^2\right)\right)x\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{4bd^3} - \frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2(cC-4Bd)}{4bd^3} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd} + \\
 & \quad \frac{ab}{(c+dx)^2\left(aB-bx\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)\right)} b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{676} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2 \left( \frac{3d\left(4Ab\left(2bc^2-3ad^2\right)+3a\left(5aCd^2-4bc\left(2Bd+cC\right)\right)\right)}{2b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(16ad^2\left(Bd+2cC\right)+bc\left(-24Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C\right)\right)}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}\left(45aCd^2+b\left(Cc^2-4Bdc-12Ad^2\right)\right)}{2} \right)}{4bd^3} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^3}{4bd} + \\
 & \quad \frac{ab}{(c+dx)^2\left(aB-bx\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)\right)} b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{224}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2 \left( \frac{3d(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(5aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-24Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C))}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(45a^2d^2+3ad^2c+3a^2c^2)}{4bd^3} \right)}{ab} = \frac{(c+dx)^2 (aB - bx(A - \frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}ad^2 \left( \frac{3d\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(4Ab(2bc^2-3ad^2)+3a(5aCd^2-4bc(2Bd+cC)))}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(16ad^2(Bd+2cC)+bc(-24Ad^2-4Bcd+c^2C))}{b} - \frac{dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(45a^2d^2+3ad^2c+3a^2c^2)}{4bd^3} \right)}{ab} = \frac{(c+dx)^2 (aB - bx(A - \frac{aC}{b}))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

```
input Int[(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

```
output ((a*B - b*(A - (a*C)/b)*x)*(c + d*x)^2/(b^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((a*C*(c + d*x)^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(4*b*d) + (-1/3*(a*d^2*(c*C - 4*B*d)*(c + d*x)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (a*d^2*((-2*(16*a*d^2*(2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d - 24*A*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - (d*(45*a*C*d^2 + b*(2*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d - 36*A*d^2))*x*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (3*d*(4*A*b*(2*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2) + 3*a*(5*a*C*d^2 - 4*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2))))/3)/(4*b*d^3)/(a*b)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```



rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99

method	result
risch	$\frac{(6Cb^2d^2x^3+8Bbd^2x^2+16Cbcdx^2+12Ad^2xb+24Bcdxb-21Ca^2d^2x+12xb^2c^2C+48Abcd-40aBd^2+24bBc^2-80Cacd)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{24b^3}$
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^4}{3b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{4a \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)}{3b} \right) + (A$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\frac{1}{24}*(6*C*b*d^2*x^3+8*B*b*d^2*x^2+16*C*b*c*d*x^2+12*A*b*d^2*x+24*B*b*c*d*x-21*C*a*d^2*x+12*C*b*c^2*x+48*A*b*c*d-40*B*a*d^2+24*B*b*c^2-80*C*a*c*d)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3-1/8/b^3*(-8*a*(2*A*b*c*d-B*a*d^2+B*b*c^2-2*C*a*c*d)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b*(12*A*a*b*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^2+24*B*a*b*c*d-15*C*a^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c^2)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*\ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-7*C*a^2*d^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4*A*a*b*d^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4*C*a*b*c^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8*B*a*b*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))$$

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 739, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.46

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(3*(24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 4*(3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(5*C*a^3 - 4*
A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(5*C*a^2*
b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(b)*
x - a) + 2*(6*C*b^3*d^2*x^5 + 48*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 64*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 8*(2*C*b^3*
c*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^4 + 3*(4*C*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*b^3*c*d - (5*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^
3)*d^2)*x^3 - 32*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 8*(3*B*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a*b^2*
d^2 - 2*(4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 3*(24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^2
- 2*A*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^5*x
^2 + a*b^4), 1/24*(3*(24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 4*(3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(
5*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 -
3*(5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)) + (6*C*b^3*d^2*x^5 + 48*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 64*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 8*(2*C*b^3*c
*d + B*b^3*d^2)*x^4 + 3*(4*C*b^3*c^2 + 8*B*b^3*c*d - (5*C*a*b^2 - 4*A*b^3)
*d^2)*x^3 - 32*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d + 8*(3*B*b^3*c^2 - 4*B*a*b^2*d^
2 - 2*(4*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2 + 3*(24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 4*(3*C*a*b^2 -
2*A*b^3)*c^2 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^5*x^2
+ a*b^4)]
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(c + dx)^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(c + dx)^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(a + b*x**2)**(3/2), x)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cd^2x^5}{4\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& - \frac{5Cad^2x^3}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)x^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{Ac^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& - \frac{15Ca^2d^2x}{8\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} \\
& + \frac{15Ca^2d^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{8b^{7/2}} - \frac{4(2Ccd+Bd^2)ax^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} + \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\
& + \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} - \frac{3(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}} \\
& - \frac{8(2Ccd+Bd^2)a^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{2(Bc^2+2Acd)a}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/4*C*d^2*x^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 5/8*C*a*d^2*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) + 1/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - A*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 15/8*C*a^2*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3) + 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + A*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 15/8*C*a^2*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(7/2) - 4/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - 8/3*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3) + 2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\left(2\left(\frac{3Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{4(2Cb^5cd+Bb^5d^2)}{b^6}\right)x + \frac{3(4Cb^5c^2+8Bb^5cd-5Cab^4d^2+4Ab^5d^2)}{b^6}\right)\right)}{(12Cabc^2 - 8Ab^2c^2 + 24Babcd - 15Ca^2d^2 + 12Aabd^2) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)} + \frac{8b^{\frac{7}{2}}}{8b^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/24*(((2*(3*C*d^2*x/b + 4*(2*C*b^5*c*d + B*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 3*(4*C*b^5*c^2 + 8*B*b^5*c*d - 5*C*a*b^4*d^2 + 4*A*b^5*d^2)/b^6)*x + 8*(3*B*b^5*c^2 - 8*C*a*b^4*c*d + 6*A*b^5*c*d - 4*B*a*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x + 3*(12*C*a*b^4*c^2 - 8*A*b^5*c^2 + 24*B*a*b^4*c*d - 15*C*a^2*b^3*d^2 + 12*A*a*b^4*d^2)/b^6)*x + 16*(3*B*a*b^4*c^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^3*c*d + 6*A*a*b^4*c*d - 4*B*a^2*b^3*d^2)/b^6)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 1/8*(12*C*a*b*c^2 - 8*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a*b*c*d - 15*C*a^2*d^2 + 12*A*a*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(7/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(c+d*x)^2*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/(a+b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((x^2*(c+d*x)^2*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/(a+b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(dx+c)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.142** 
$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1622
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1623
Rubi [A] (verified)	1623
Maple [A] (verified)	1626
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1627
Sympy [F]	1628
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1628
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1629
Mupad [F(-1)]	1629
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1630

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 241

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(2aCd^2-b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^3} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Cd^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}{3b^3} + \frac{(2bc(Bc+2Ad)-3ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
- (A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))/b^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(b*c
*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(2*a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2+2*
B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/2*d*(B*d+2*C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+
1/3*C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^3+1/2*(2*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*ar
ctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-6Ab^2c^2 + 12abc^2C + 24abBcd + 12aAbd^2 - 16a^2Cd^2 - 6b^2Bc^2x - (-2bBc^2 - 4Abcd + 6acCd + 3aBd^2) \log(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2})}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x]
```

output

```
(-6*A*b^2*c^2 + 12*a*b*c^2*C + 24*a*b*B*c*d + 12*a*A*b*d^2 - 16*a^2*C*d^2 - 6*b^2*B*c^2*x - 12*A*b^2*c*d*x + 18*a*b*c*C*d*x + 9*a*b*B*d^2*x + 6*b^2*c^2*C*x^2 + 12*b^2*B*c*d*x^2 + 6*A*b^2*d^2*x^2 - 8*a*b*C*d^2*x^2 + 6*b^2*c*C*d*x^3 + 3*b^2*B*d^2*x^3 + 2*b^2*C*d^2*x^4)/(6*b^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((-2*b*B*c^2 - 4*A*b*c*d + 6*a*c*C*d + 3*a*B*d^2)*Log[-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 2185, 27, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$\int -\frac{(c+dx)(aCdx^2+a(cC+3Bd)x+a(Bc+2(A-\frac{aC}{b})d))}{ab\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{(c+dx)^2(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 25



$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)\left(aCdx^2+a(cC+3Bd)x+a\left(Bc+2\left(A-\frac{aC}{b}\right)d\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\int \frac{ad^2(c+dx)(3bBc+6Abd-8aCd+b(2cC+9Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^2} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b} - \frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a \int \frac{(c+dx)(3bBc+6Abd-8aCd+b(2cC+9Bd)x)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3b} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b} - \frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{a\left(\frac{3}{2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd^2-b(3Ad^2+6Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9Bd+2cC)\right)}{3b} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b}$$


---


$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{a\left(\frac{3}{2}(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd^2-b(3Ad^2+6Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9Bd+2cC)\right)}{3b} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b}$$


---


$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{a\left(\frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(2bc(2Ad+Bc)-3ad(Bd+2cC))}{2\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4aCd^2-b(3Ad^2+6Bcd+c^2C))}{b} + \frac{1}{2}dx\sqrt{a+bx^2}(9Bd+2cC)\right)}{3b} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)^2}{3b}$$


---


$$\frac{(c+dx)^2\left(-\frac{aC}{b}+A+Bx\right)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]
```

output

$$-\left(\frac{(A - (aC)/b + Bx)(c + dx)^2}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right) + \left(\frac{aC(c + dx)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{3b} + \frac{a(-2(4aCd^2 - b(c^2C + 6Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{b} + \frac{d(2cC + 9Bd)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{2} + \frac{3(2bC(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{b}}\right) / (3b) / (ab)$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\operatorname{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{Identity}[-1] \operatorname{Int}[Fx, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\operatorname{Int}[(a_)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a \operatorname{Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \operatorname{!MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)(Gx_)] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]))\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2](x/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \operatorname{||} \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 224

$$\operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(1 - bx^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + bx^2}] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 676

$$\operatorname{Int}[(d_ + (e_)(x_))((f_ + (g_)(x_))((a_ + (c_)(x_)^2)^{p_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(e*f + d*g)((a + cx^2)^{(p+1)}/(2c*(p+1))), x] + (\operatorname{Simp}[e*g*x*((a + cx^2)^{(p+1)}/(c*(2p+3))), x] - \operatorname{Simp}[a*e*g - c*d*f*(2p+3)]/(c*(2p+3)) \operatorname{Int}[(a + cx^2)^p, x], x) /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{!LeQ}[p, -1]$$

rule 2176

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p
+ 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p
+ 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) +
b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && R
ationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x + 6C b c d x + 6A b d^2 + 12B b c d - 10a C d^2 + 6C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b^3} + \frac{b(4A b c d - 3a B d^2 + 2b B c^2 - 6C a c d)}{6b^3} \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{b x^2 + a}} \right)$
default	$c(2Ad + Bc) \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a}})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^3}{2b\sqrt{b x^2 + a}} - \frac{3a \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a}})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{2b} \right)$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/6*(2*C*b*d^2*x^2+3*B*b*d^2*x+6*C*b*c*d*x+6*A*b*d^2+12*B*b*c*d-10*C*a*d^2
+6*C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3+1/2/b^2*(b*(4*A*b*c*d-3*B*a*d^2+2*B*b*c^2-
6*C*a*c*d)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-
(-2*A*a*b*d^2+2*A*b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d+2*C*a^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c^2)/b/(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-B*a*d^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*C*a*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 564, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.34

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ -\frac{3(2Babc^2 - 3Ba^2d^2 - 2(3Ca^2 - 2Aab)cd + (2Bb^2c^2 - 3Babd^2 - 2(3Cab - 2Ab^2)cd)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{-b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \right]$$

input

```
integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[-1/12*(3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*c*d + (2*B*b^
2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2
+ 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(2*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 24*B*a*b*c*d +
3*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 6*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(4*C*a^2 - 3
*A*a*b)*d^2 + 2*(3*C*b^2*c^2 + 6*B*b^2*c*d - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*d^2)*x^2
- 3*(2*B*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3), -1/6*(3*(2*B*a*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2 -
2*A*a*b)*c*d + (2*B*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^
2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (2*C*b^2*d^2*x^4 + 24*B*a
*b*c*d + 3*(2*C*b^2*c*d + B*b^2*d^2)*x^3 + 6*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(4*
C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*d^2 + 2*(3*C*b^2*c^2 + 6*B*b^2*c*d - (4*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*
d^2)*x^2 - 3*(2*B*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a*b - 2*A*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))/(b^4*x^2 + a*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(a + b*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{Cd^2x^4}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{4Cad^2x^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} \\ &+ \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{Ac^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{8Ca^2d^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+ab^3}} + \frac{(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} \\ &+ \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)ax}{2\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} - \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{3(2Ccd+Bd^2)a \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\ &+ \frac{(Bc^2+2Acd) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)a}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/3*C*d^2*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 4/3*C*a*d^2*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) + 1/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 8/3*C*a^2*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^3) + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + 3/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 3/2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left( \left( \left( \frac{2Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{3(2Cb^4cd+Bb^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{2(3Cb^4c^2+6Bb^4cd-4Cab^3d^2+3Ab^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x - \frac{(2Bbc^2-6Cacd+4Abcd-3Bad^2) \log\left(|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|}{2b^{5/2}} \right)$$

input `integrate(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output 
$$\frac{1}{6} \left( \left( \left( \frac{2Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{3(2Cb^4cd+Bb^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x + \frac{2(3Cb^4c^2+6Bb^4cd-4Cab^3d^2+3Ab^4d^2)}{b^5} \right) x - \frac{(2Bbc^2-6Cacd+4Abcd-3Bad^2) \log\left(|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|}{2b^{5/2}} \right)$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(c+d*x)^2*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/(a+b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((x*(c+d*x)^2*(A+B*x+C*x^2))/(a+b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 645, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.68

$$\int \frac{x(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{27\sqrt{b}a^2bd^2 + 54\sqrt{b}a^2c^2d - 24\sqrt{b}ab^2c^2 - 24\sqrt{b}b^3c^2x^2 - 36\sqrt{b}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2} + \sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
int(x*(d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
(48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2 - 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x + 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3 + 72*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x - 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*d**2*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*x**2 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 48*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c*d - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2 - 72*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2*d + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2 + 48*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 36*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 - 72*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**2 + 24*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**2 - 48*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*d + 27*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2 + 54*sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2*d - 24*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2 - 48*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 27*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 54*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*d*x**2 - 24*sqrt(b)*b**3*c**2*x**2)/(24*b**3*(a + b*x**2))
```

**3.143**  $\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1631
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1632
Rubi [A] (verified)	1632
Maple [A] (verified)	1634
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1635
Sympy [F]	1636
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1636
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1637
Mupad [F(-1)]	1637
Reduce [F]	1638

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 199

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{d(2cC+Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{Cd^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2} - \frac{(3aCd^2-2b(c^2C+2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2*C*d^2*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2-1/2*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
```



### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 0.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{b}(2Ab^2c^2x + a^2d(8cC + 4Bd + 3Cd) + ab(-2Ad(2c + dx) - 2B(c^2 + 2cdx - d^2x^2) + Cx(-2c^2 + 4cdx - d^2x^2)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{Cx(-2c^2 + 4cdx - d^2x^2)}{2b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `((Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b^2*c^2*x + a^2*d*(8*c*C + 4*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + a*b*(-2*A*d*(2*c + d*x) - 2*B*(c^2 + 2*c*d*x - d^2*x^2) + C*x*(-2*c^2 + 4*c*d*x + d^2*x^2))))/(a*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (3*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]]/(2*b^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.84, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2176, 25, 676, 224, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2176

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{(c+dx)(a(cC+2Bd)-(2Ab-3aC)dx)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)^2(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(c+dx)(a(cC+2Bd)-(2Ab-3aC)dx)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{(c + dx)^2(aB - x(Ab - aC))}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 676

$$\frac{a(d^2(2Ab-3aC)+2bc(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-aBd-2acC+Abc)}{b} - \frac{d^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab-3aC)}{2b}}{2b} - \frac{ab}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{(c+dx)^2(aB-x(Ab-aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{a(d^2(2Ab-3aC)+2bc(2Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-aBd-2acC+Abc)}{b} - \frac{d^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab-3aC)}{2b}}{2b} - \frac{ab}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{(c+dx)^2(aB-x(Ab-aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (d^2(2Ab-3aC)+2bc(2Bd+cC)) - \frac{2d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(-aBd-2acC+Abc)}{b} - \frac{d^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ab-3aC)}{2b}}{2b^{3/2}} - \frac{ab}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \frac{(c+dx)^2(aB-x(Ab-aC))}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x]`

output `-(((a*B - (A*b - a*C)*x)*(c + d*x)^2)/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + ((-2*d*(A*b *c - 2*a*c*C - a*B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b - ((2*A*b - 3*a*C)*d^2*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*b) + (a*((2*A*b - 3*a*C)*d^2 + 2*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(2*b^(3/2)))/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))* ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (Gt Q[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 676 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f + d*g)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*c*(p + 1))), x] + (Simp[p[e*g*x*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(c*(2*p + 3))), x] - Simp[(a*e*g - c*d*f*(2*p + 3))/(c*(2*p + 3)) Int[(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && !LeQ[p, -1]`

rule 2176 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*S - b*R*x)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m - 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*b*(p + 1)*(d + e*x)*Qx - a*e*S*m + b*d*R*(2*p + 3) + b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

method	result
risch	$\frac{d(Cxd+2Bd+4Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b^2} + \frac{b(2Abd^2+4Bbcd-3aCd^2+2Cbc^2)}{2b^2} \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{2(2Abcd-abd^2+bb^2c^2-2a^2)}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$
default	$\frac{Ac^2x}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{c(2Ad+Bc)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + d(Bd + 2Cc) \left( \frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + (Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
1/2*d*(C*d*x+2*B*d+4*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+1/2/b^2*(b*(2*A*b*d^2+4*B*b*c*d-3*C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c^2)*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-2*(2*A*b*c*d-B*a*d^2+B*b*c^2-2*C*a*c*d)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*A*b^2*c^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a*C*d^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*x)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 538, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.70

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{(2Ca^2bc^2 + 4Ba^2bcd - (3Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d^2 + (2Cab^2c^2 + 4Bab^2cd - (3Ca^2b - 2Aab^2)d^2)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{-b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + (2Ca^2bc^2 + 4Ba^2bcd - (3Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d^2 + (2Cab^2c^2 + 4Bab^2cd - (3Ca^2b - 2Aab^2)d^2)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{-b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(2Ca^2bc^2 + 4Ba^2bcd - (3Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d^2 + (2Cab^2c^2 + 4Bab^2cd - (3Ca^2b - 2Aab^2)d^2)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{-b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) + (2Ca^2bc^2 + 4Ba^2bcd - (3Ca^3 - 2Aa^2b)d^2 + (2Cab^2c^2 + 4Bab^2cd - (3Ca^2b - 2Aab^2)d^2)x^2)\sqrt{-b} \arctan\left(\frac{x\sqrt{-b}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*((2*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*b*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b^2*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a*b^2*d^2*x^3 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d + 2*(2*C*a*b^2*c*d + B*a*b^2*d^2)*x^2 - (4*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3), -1/2*((2*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*b*c*d - (3*C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a*b^2*c*d - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (C*a*b^2*d^2*x^3 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2 + 4*B*a^2*b*d^2 + 4*(2*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d + 2*(2*C*a*b^2*c*d + B*a*b^2*d^2)*x^2 - (4*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 - (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*x^2 + a^2*b^3)]
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(a + b*x**2)**(3/2), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{Cd^2x^3}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{Ac^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &+ \frac{3Cad^2x}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} - \frac{3Cad^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{2b^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{Bc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &- \frac{2Acd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{(2Ccd + Bd^2)x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &+ \frac{(C^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(2Ccd + Bd^2)a}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab^2}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `1/2*C*d^2*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + A*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 3/2*C*a*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - 3/2*C*a*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(5/2) - B*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 2*A*c*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) + 2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{Cd^2x}{b} + \frac{2(2Cab^3cd+Bab^3d^2)}{ab^4}\right)x - \frac{2Cab^3c^2-2Ab^4c^2+4Bab^3cd-3Ca^2b^2d^2+2Aab^3d^2}{ab^4}\right)}{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{(2Cbc^2+4Bbcd-3Cad^2+2Abd^2)\log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{2b^{5/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `1/2*(((C*d^2*x/b + 2*(2*C*a*b^3*c*d + B*a*b^3*d^2)/(a*b^4))*x - (2*C*a*b^3*c^2 - 2*A*b^4*c^2 + 4*B*a*b^3*c*d - 3*C*a^2*b^2*d^2 + 2*A*a*b^3*d^2)/(a*b^4))*x - 2*(B*a*b^3*c^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^2*c*d + 2*A*a*b^3*c*d - 2*B*a^2*b^2*d^2)/(a*b^4))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/2*(2*C*b*c^2 + 4*B*b*c*d - 3*C*a*d^2 + 2*A*b*d^2)*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(5/2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c+dx)^2 (Cx^2+Bx+A)}{(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(a + b*x^2)^(3/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(dx + c)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.144** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1639
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1640
Rubi [A] (verified)	1640
Maple [A] (verified)	1644
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1644
Sympy [F]	1645
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1646
Giac [F(-2)]	1646
Mupad [F(-1)]	1647
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1647

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 181

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{Cd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{d(2cC + Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{Ac^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))/a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-A*c^2*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.90

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2a^2Cd^2 + b^2Bc^2x - ab(c^2C + d^2x(B-Cx) + 2cd(B+Cx)) + Ab(-a + \sqrt{a+bx^2})}{ab^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{2Ac^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{d(2cC+Bd) \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*a^2*C*d^2 + b^2*B*c^2*x - a*b*(c^2*C + d^2*x*(B - C*x) + 2*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(-(a*d^2) + b*c*(c + 2*d*x)))/(a*b^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (2*A*c^2*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x - sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - (d*(2*c*C + B*d)*Log[-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2340, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336

$$\frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \int -\frac{Ac^2 + \frac{aCd^2x^2}{b} + \frac{ad(2cC+Bd)x}{b}}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{Ac^2 + \frac{aCd^2x^2}{b} + \frac{ad(2cC+Bd)x}{b}}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2340} \\
& \frac{\int \frac{Abc^2 + ad(2cC+Bd)x}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}}{b} + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{538} \\
& \frac{Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + ad(Bd+2cC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}}{b} + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
& \frac{Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + ad(Bd+2cC) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}}{b} + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
& \frac{Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+2cC)}{b} + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}}{b} + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{243} \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{2}Abc^2 \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(Bd+2cC)}{b} + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2}}{b} + \\
& \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{73}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{Ac^2 \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \\
 & \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{221} \\
 & \frac{\frac{a^2Cd^2}{b} + x(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) - aAd^2 - 2aBcd - ac^2C + Abc^2}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\frac{ad \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (Bd+2cC)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{b} + \frac{aCd^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} \\
 & \quad a
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(A*b*c^2 - a*c^2*C - 2*a*B*c*d - a*A*d^2 + (a^2*C*d^2)/b + (b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)/(a*b*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((a*C*d^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/b^2 + ((a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - (A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a])/b)/a`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^(n), x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a) * \text{ArcTanh}[x / \text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_+)^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{-(m-1)/2} * (a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$

rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_+) + (d_+)(x_+)] / ((x_+) * \text{Sqrt}[(a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \ \text{Int}[1/(x * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2336  $\text{Int}[(Pq_+) * ((c_+)(x_+))^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[(c*x)^m * Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(c*x)^m * Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = \text{Coeff}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[(c*x)^m * Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]\}, \text{Simp}[(a*g - b*f*x) * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1}) / (2*a*b*(p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*(p+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c*x)^m * (a + b*x^2)^{(p+1)} * \text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*(p+1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p+3))/(c*x)^m, x], x], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[m, 0]$

rule 2340  $\text{Int}[(Pq_+) * ((c_+)(x_+))^{(m_+)} * ((a_+) + (b_+)(x_+)^2)^{(p_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Expon}[Pq, x], f = \text{Coeff}[Pq, x, \text{Expon}[Pq, x]]\}, \text{Simp}[f * (c*x)^{(m+q-1)} * ((a + b*x^2)^{(p+1}) / (b*c^{(q-1)} * (m+q+2*p+1))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(b*(m+q+2*p+1)) \ \text{Int}[(c*x)^m * (a + b*x^2)^p * \text{ExpandToSum}[b*(m+q+2*p+1) * Pq - b*f*(m+q+2*p+1)*x^q - a*f*(m+q-1)*x^{(q-2)}, x], x], x]] /;$   $\text{GtQ}[q, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m+q+2*p+1, 0] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \ \&\& \ (!\text{IGtQ}[m, 0] \ || \ \text{IGtQ}[p+1/2, -1])$

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

method	result
default	$\frac{c^2 B x}{a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + A c^2 \left( \frac{1}{a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} - \frac{\ln \left( \frac{2a + 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{x} \right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{A d^2}{b \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + d^2 B \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `c^2*B*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A*c^2*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))-A*d^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d^2*B*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-C*c^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(x^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a/b^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+2*c*d*A*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*B*c*d/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*c*d*C*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1003, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.54

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*((2*C*a^3*c*d + B*a^3*d^2 + (2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b)
)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + (A*b^3*c^2*x^2 + A*a*b
^2*c^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(C
*a^2*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*B*a^2*b*c*d - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + (2*C*a^3 - A*a
^2*b)*d^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), -1/2*(2*(2*C*a^3*c*d + B*a^3*d^2 + (
2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)) - (A*b^3*c^2*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(C*a^2*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*B*a^2*b*c*d - (C*a^2*b - A*
a*b^2)*c^2 + (2*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a
^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^2 + a^3*b^2), 1/2*(2*(
A*b^3*c^2*x^2 + A*a*b^2*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) +
(2*C*a^3*c*d + B*a^3*d^2 + (2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b)*log
(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + 2*(C*a^2*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*B*a
^2*b*c*d - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + (2*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^2
- B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x
^2 + a^3*b^2), -((2*C*a^3*c*d + B*a^3*d^2 + (2*C*a^2*b*c*d + B*a^2*b*d^2)*
x^2)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - (A*b^3*c^2*x^2 + A*a*b
^2*c^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (C*a^2*b*d^2*x^2 - 2*
B*a^2*b*c*d - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + (2*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 + (B*a...
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Cd^2x^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{Bc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} + \frac{2Ac dx}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}}$$

$$- \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{Ac^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} - \frac{Cc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{2Bcd}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{2Cad^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab^2}}$$

$$- \frac{Ad^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)x}{\sqrt{bx^2+ab}} + \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `C*d^2*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + B*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 2*A*c*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - A*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 2*B*c*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + 2*C*a*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2) - A*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E rror: Bad Argument Value`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.96

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\sqrt{b} a^2 b d^2 - 2\sqrt{b} a^2 c^2 d + \sqrt{b} a b^2 c^2 + \sqrt{b} b^3 c^2 x^2 + \sqrt{b} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{b x^2 + a} + \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*x**2 + sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2 + sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**2 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2 - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**2 + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c**2*d + sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**2*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*b*c*d - sqrt(b)*a**2*b*d**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*a**2*c**2*d + sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c**2 + 2*sqrt(b)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 - sqrt(b)*a*b**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(b)*a*b*c**2*d*x**2 + sqrt(b)*b**3*c**2*x**2)/(a*b**2*(a + b*x**2))`



**3.145** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1648
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1649
Rubi [A] (verified)	1649
Maple [A] (verified)	1653
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1654
Sympy [F]	1655
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1655
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1656
Mupad [F(-1)]	1656
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1657

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 186

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2x} + \frac{Cd^2\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))/a/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x+C*d^2*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.91

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-2Ab^2c^2x^2 - a^2dx(2cC + d(B + Cx)) + ab(cx(Bc + cCx + 2Bdx))}{a^2bx\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{2c(Bc + 2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{Cd^2 \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-2*A*b^2*c^2*x^2 - a^2*d*x*(2*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + a*b*(c*x*(B*c + c*C*x + 2*B*d*x) + A*(-c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2)))/(a^2*b*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2) - (C*d^2*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(3/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 538, 224, 219, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336

$$\frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\int -\frac{Ac^2 + (Bc + 2Ad)xc + \frac{aCd^2x^2}{b}}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\int \frac{Ac^2+(Bc+2Ad)xc+\frac{aCd^2x^2}{b}}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{a(aCxd^2+bc(Bc+2Ad))}{bx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \frac{\int \frac{a(aCxd^2+bc(Bc+2Ad))}{bx\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \frac{\int \frac{aCxd^2+bc(Bc+2Ad)}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{538} \\
& \frac{bc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{224} \\
& \frac{bc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + aCd^2 \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
& \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{219}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{bc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
 & \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2}bc(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 + \frac{aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
 & \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{73} \\
 & \frac{c(2Ad+Bc) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a} + \frac{aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
 & \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{221} \\
 & \frac{\frac{aCd^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{bc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(2Ad+Bc)}{b}}{b} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ax} + \\
 & \frac{-bx\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} + \frac{aCd^2}{b} - Ad^2 - 2Bcd - c^2C\right) - ad(Bd + 2cC) + bc(2Ad + Bc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

`(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d) - b*((A*b*c^2)/a - c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2 + (a*C*d^2)/b)*x)/(a*b*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-((A*c^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/a*x)) + ((a*C*d^2*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b] - (b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a])/b/a`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 73  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{p = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[p/b \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{(p*(m+1)-1)}*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^{(n)}, x], x, (a + b*x)^{(1/p)}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[-1, m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[-1, n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[\text{Denominator}[n], \text{Denominator}[m]] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 221  $\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]/a)*\text{ArcTanh}[x/\text{Rt}[-a/b, 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b]$
- rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 243  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[1/2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[x^{((m-1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p}, x], x, x^2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[(m-1)/2]$
- rule 538  $\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + \text{Simp}[d \text{ Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 2336

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[
{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)
^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*
b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex
pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; F
reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

method	result
default	$\frac{A d^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{C c^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + A c^2 \left( -\frac{1}{a x \sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{2 b x}{a^2 \sqrt{b x^2+a}} \right) - \frac{d^2 B}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + C d^2 \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{A c^2 \sqrt{b x^2+a}}{a^2 x} + \frac{\frac{A d^2 x}{\sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{C c^2 x}{\sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{a B d^2}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + a C d^2 \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + a c (2 A d + B c) \left( \frac{1}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{\ln(2 a - \sqrt{b} x - \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{a}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A*d^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*c^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A*c^2*(-1/a/x/(b*x^2+a)
)^(1/2)-2*b/a^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-d^2*B/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(-x/b/(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(1/a/(
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+2*B*c*d*x/
a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*c*d*C/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1034, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.56

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output [1/2*((C*a^2*b*d^2*x^3 + C*a^3*d^2*x)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) + ((B*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b^2*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^3 + a^3*b^2*x), -1/2*(2*(C*a^2*b*d^2*x^3 + C*a^3*d^2*x)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - ((B*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*a*b^2*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^3 + a^3*b^2*x), 1/2*(2*((B*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (C*a^2*b*d^2*x^3 + C*a^3*d^2*x)*sqrt(b)*log(-2*b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(b)*x - a) - 2*(A*a*b^2*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*x^3 + a^3*b^2*x), -((C*a^2*b*d^2*x^3 + C*a^3*d^2*x)*sqrt(-b)*arctan(sqrt(-b)*x/sqrt(b*x^2 + a)) - ((B*b^3*c^2 + 2*A*b^3*c*d)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^2 + 2*A*a*b^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (A*a*b^2*c^2 - (2*B*a*b^2*c*d + (C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2 ...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{C^2 x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{2Abc^2 x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} + \frac{2Bcdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} \\ &+ \frac{Ad^2 x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Cd^2 x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} + \frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2Ccd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} - \frac{Bd^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &- \frac{Ac^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}} - \frac{(Bc^2 + 2Acd) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{Bc^2 + 2Acd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `C*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 2*A*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + 2*B*c*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + A*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - C*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) + C*d^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/b^(3/2) - 2*C*c*d/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - B*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a)`



**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{Cd^2 \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right|\right)}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{bc^2}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}\right)^2 - a\right)a}$$

$$+ \frac{\frac{(Ca^2b^2c^2 - Aab^3c^2 + 2Ba^2b^2cd - Ca^3bd^2 + Aa^2b^2d^2)x}{a^3b^2} + \frac{Ba^2b^2c^2 - 2Ca^3bcd + 2Aa^2b^2cd - Ba^3bd^2}{a^3b^2}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(Bc^2 + 2Acd) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-C*d^2*log(abs(-sqrt(b)*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)))/b^(3/2) + 2*A*sqrt(b)*c^2/((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)*a) + ((C*a^2*b^2*c^2 - A*a*b^3*c^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d - C*a^3*b*d^2 + A*a^2*b^2*d^2)*x/(a^3*b^2) + (B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 2*C*a^3*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b^2*c*d - B*a^3*b*d^2)/(a^3*b^2))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + 2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c+dx)^2(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{x^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 990, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.32

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x
+ 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d
**2*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d
**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3
*c**2*x + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c
**3*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqr
t(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a**2*b**2*c*d*x + sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2
) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*
sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b**3*c**2*x + 2*sqrt(a)*log(( - s
qrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x - sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x +
a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b**3*c*d*x*
*3 + sqrt(a)*log(( - sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x
- sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqr
t(a)*x))*b**4*c**2*x**3 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b
)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b
*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a**2*b**2*c*d*x - sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a
+ b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x + a + b*x**2)/
(sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a)*x))*a*b**3*c**2*x - 2*sqrt(a)*
log((sqrt(a)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(b)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x + sqrt(b)*sq...
```

**3.146** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1658
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1659
Rubi [A] (verified)	1659
Maple [A] (verified)	1662
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1663
Sympy [F]	1664
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1664
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1665
Mupad [F(-1)]	1665
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1666

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 207

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x}{a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2x} - \frac{(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))/a^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^2-c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x-1/2*(2*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-2*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{3Abc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}} - \frac{2a^2Cd^2x^2 + b^2cx^2(3Ac + 4Bcx + 8Adx) + ab(A(c^2 + 4cdx - 2d^2x^2) - 2x(cCx(c + 2dx) + B(-c^2 + 2cdx + d^2x^2)))}{2a^2bx^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-3*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) - (2*a^2*C*d^2*x^2 + b^2*c*x^2*(3*A*c + 4*B*c*x + 8*A*d*x) + a*b*(A*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) - 2*x*(c*C*x*(c + 2*d*x) + B*(-c^2 + 2*c*d*x + d^2*x^2))) + 4*Sqrt[a]*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^2*b*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336

$$\int -\frac{Ac^2 + (Bc + 2Ad)xc - \left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} - Cc^2 - 2Bdc - Ad^2\right)x^2}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a} + aCd^2 - b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)\right) + bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{Ac^2+(Bc+2Ad)xc-\left(\frac{Abc^2}{a}-Cc^2-2Bdc-Ad^2\right)x^2}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
 & - \int \frac{2ac(Bc+2Ad)+\left(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2)\right)x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{2ac(Bc+2Ad)+\left(2ac(cC+2Bd)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2)\right)x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{534} \\
 & \frac{(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2))\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx-\frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x}}{2a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{243} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{2}(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2))\int\frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}dx^2-\frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x}}{2a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{73} \\
 & \frac{(2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2))\int\frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b}-\frac{a}{b}}d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2a} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2} \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a}+aCd^2-b(Ad^2+2Bcd+c^2C)\right)+bx(bc(2Ad+Bc)-ad(Bd+2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 221 \\
 \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\left(\frac{2ac(2Bd+cC)-A(3bc^2-2ad^2)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)-\frac{2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{x}-\frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2ax^2}}{2a} - \frac{a}{2ax^2} \\
 \frac{a\left(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a} + aCd^2 - b(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + c^2C)\right) + bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC))}{a^2b\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
 \end{array}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*((A*b^2*c^2)/a + a*C*d^2 - b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)) + b*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)/(a^2*b*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (-1/2*(A*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^2) + ((-2*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x - ((2*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(3*b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/Sqrt[a])/(2*a))/a`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] => Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 73 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] => With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`

rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] => Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`

rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] => Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`

rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`

rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[  
{Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema  
inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)  
^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*  
b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex  
pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; F  
reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

method	result
risch	$\frac{c\sqrt{bx^2+a}(4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2a^2x^2} - \frac{\frac{Abc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2Bacd^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - a(2Aad^2 - 3Bac^2 + 4Bacd + 2Cac^2)}{2a^2} \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$
default	$\frac{d^2Bx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + (Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + Ac^2 \left( -\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3b}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-1/2*c*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a^2/x^2-1/2/a^2*(-A*b*c^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*B*a*d^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a*(2*A*a*d^2-3*A*b*c^2+4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+2*B*b*c^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^2*C*d^2/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4*C*a*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4*A*b*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 557, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.69

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ \frac{((4 Bab^2 cd + 2 Aab^2 d^2 + (2 Cab^2 - 3 Ab^3)c^2)x^4 + (4 Ba^2 bcd + 2 Aa^2 b^2 c^2)x^3 + (4 A^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + (2 C^2 a^2 b^2 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^3)c^2)x^2 + (4 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + (2 C^2 a^2 b^2 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^3)c^2)x + (4 B^2 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 2 A^2 a^2 b^2 d^2 + (2 C^2 a^2 b^2 - 3 A^2 a^2 b^3)c^2))}{(a^3 b^2 x^4 + a^4 b x^2)} \right]$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/4*(((4*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*A*a*b^2*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2)*x^4 + (4*B*a^2*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b*d^2 + (2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^3 - (4*B*a^2*b*c*d + (2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^2 + 2*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^2*x^4 + a^4*b*x^2), 1/2*(((4*B*a*b^2*c*d + 2*A*a*b^2*d^2 + (2*C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^2)*x^4 + (4*B*a^2*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b*d^2 + (2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) - (A*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*(2*B*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^3 - (4*B*a^2*b*c*d + (2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 2*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^2 + 2*(B*a^2*b*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*b*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^2*x^4 + a^4*b*x^2)]
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2 Ccdx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} + \frac{Bd^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} \\ &+ \frac{3 Abc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2 a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{3 Abc^2}{2 \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{Cd^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + ab}} \\ &- \frac{2 (Bc^2 + 2 Acd)bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} - \frac{(Cc^2 + 2 Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\ &+ \frac{Cc^2 + 2 Bcd + Ad^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{Ac^2}{2 \sqrt{bx^2 + aax^2}} - \frac{Bc^2 + 2 Acd}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `2*C*c*d*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + B*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) + 3/2*A*b*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 3/2*A*b*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) - C*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b) - 2*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) - (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + (C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 1/2*A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2) - (B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 341, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.65

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{(Ba^2b^2c^2 - 2Ca^3bcd + 2Aa^2b^2cd - Ba^3bd^2)x - \frac{Ca^3bc^2 - Aa^2b^2c^2 + 2Ba^3bcd - Ca^4d^2 + Aa^3bd^2}{a^4b}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Cac^2 - 3Abc^2 + 4Bacd + 2Aad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^3 Abc^2 + 2\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Ba\sqrt{bc^2} + 4\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 Aa\sqrt{bcd} + \left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)^2 a^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-((B*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 2*C*a^3*b*c*d + 2*A*a^2*b^2*c*d - B*a^3*b*d^2)*x/(a^4*b) - (C*a^3*b*c^2 - A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^3*b*c*d - C*a^4*d^2 + A*a^3*b*d^2)/(a^4*b))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) + (2*C*a*c^2 - 3*A*b*c^2 + 4*B*a*c*d + 2*A*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c^2 + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 4*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 4*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 917, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.43

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**3 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**4 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**4 + 4*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c*d*x**4 + 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**2*c**3*x**4 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**2 + 3*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**4 - 2*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/...
```

**3.147** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1667
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1668
Rubi [A] (verified)	1668
Maple [A] (verified)	1672
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1673
Sympy [F]	1673
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)	1674
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1675
Mupad [F(-1)]	1676
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1676

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 254

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{3bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd)}{2a^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{c(Bc+2Ad)}{2ax^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC+2Bd)))x}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x^3} - \frac{(3ac(cC+2Bd)-A(5bc^2-3ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^3x} + \frac{(3bc(Bc+2Ad)-2ad(2cC+Bd))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))/a^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*c*(2*A*d+B*c)/a/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*x/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/3*(3*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-3*a*d^2+5*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x+1/2*(3*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-2*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{16Ab^2c^2x^4 - abx^2(3cx(3Bc + 4cCx + 8Bdx) + A(-8c^2 + 18cdx + 12d^2x^2)) - a^2(2A(c^2 + 3c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(B*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(c^2 - 2*c*d*x - d^2*x^2))) - 6*sqrt[a]*(-3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*ArcTan[h[(-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[a]]]}{(6*a^3*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(16*A*b^2*c^2*x^4 - a*b*x^2*(3*c*x*(3*B*c + 4*c*C*x + 8*B*d*x) + A*(-8*c^2 + 18*c*d*x + 12*d^2*x^2)) - a^2*(2*A*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + 3*x*(B*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + 2*C*x*(c^2 - 2*c*d*x - d^2*x^2))) - 6*sqrt[a]*(-3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) + 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]*ArcTan[h[(-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[a]]]}/(6*a^3*x^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2336$$

$$\int \frac{-\frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x^3}{a} - \left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} - Cc^2 - 2Bdc - Ad^2\right)x^2 + c(Bc+2Ad)x + Ac^2}{x^4 \sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$

$$\frac{a(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) - x \left( Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC)) \right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{-\frac{(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x^3}{a} - \left(\frac{Abc^2}{a} - Cc^2 - 2Bdc - Ad^2\right)x^2 + c(Bc+2Ad)x + Ac^2}{x^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
& \int \frac{-3(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x^2 + (3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(5bc^2-3ad^2))x + 3ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \int \frac{-3(bc(Bc+2Ad)-ad(2cC+Bd))x^2 + (3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(5bc^2-3ad^2))x + 3ac(Bc+2Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2338} \\
& \int \frac{\frac{a\left(2(3ac(cC+2Bd) - A(5bc^2-3ad^2)) - 3(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))x\right)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{2a} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \int \frac{\frac{a\left(2(3ac(cC+2Bd) - \frac{1}{2}A(10bc^2-6ad^2)) - 3(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))x\right)}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{2a} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2(3ac(cC+2Bd) - \frac{1}{2}A(10bc^2-6ad^2)) - 3(3bc(Bc+2Ad) - 2ad(2cC+Bd))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3} \\
& \frac{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x\left(\frac{a}{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC))\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{534}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -3(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-3ad^2))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)))}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{3}{2}(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx^2 - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-3ad^2))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)))}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{3(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC)) \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-3ad^2))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)))}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(3bc(2Ad+Bc)-2ad(Bd+2cC))}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3ac(2Bd+cC)-A(5bc^2-3ad^2))}{ax} \right) - \frac{3c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{2x^2}}{3a} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ax^3}}{a(bc(2Ad+Bc) - ad(Bd+2cC)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd+cC)))}$$

input `Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d)) - (A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*c*d^2 - b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*x)/(a^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (-1/3*(A*c^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(a*x^3) + ((-3*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(2*x^2) + ((-2*(3*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(5*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(a*x) + (3*(3*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 2*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/sqrt[a])/2)/(3*a))/a`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[{p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) + d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntLinearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x/Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[Int[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && IntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m, 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`



rule 2338

```
Int[(Pq_)*((c_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{
Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S
imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(
m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(
m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt
Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

method	result
default	$\frac{C d^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + (A d^2 + 2 B c d + C c^2) \left( -\frac{1}{a x \sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{2 b x}{a^2 \sqrt{b x^2+a}} \right) + A c^2 \left( -\frac{1}{3 a x^3 \sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{4 b \left( -\frac{1}{a x \sqrt{b x^2+a}} \right)}{3} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{b x^2+a} (6 A a d^2 x^2 - 10 A b c^2 x^2 + 12 B a c d x^2 + 6 C a c^2 x^2 + 6 A a c d x + 3 B a c^2 x + 2 A c^2 a)}{6 a^3 x^3} - \frac{a (6 A b c d - 2 a B d^2 + 3 b B c^2 - 4 C a c d)}{3 a^3 x^3}$

input

```
int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C*d^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*d^2+2*B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/a/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*
b/a^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+A*c^2*(-1/3/a/x^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/3*b/a*(-1/a/x
/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*b/a^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(-1/2/a/x^2/(b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)-3/2*b/a*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x
^2+a)^(1/2))/x)))+d*(B*d+2*C*c)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a
^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 586, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.31

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left[ -\frac{3((3Bb^2c^2 - 2Babd^2 - 2(2Cab - 3Ab^2)cd)x^5 + (3Babc^2 - 2Ba^2d^2 - 2(2Ca^2 - 3Aab)cd)x^3)\sqrt{-a}}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \right]$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `[-1/12*(3*((3*B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + (3*B*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(2*A*a^2*c^2 + 2*(12*B*a*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 3*(3*B*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 2*(6*B*a^2*c*d + 3*A*a^2*d^2 + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^3*b*x^5 + a^4*x^3), -1/6*(3*((3*B*b^2*c^2 - 2*B*a*b*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + (3*B*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (2*A*a^2*c^2 + 2*(12*B*a*b*c*d + 2*(3*C*a*b - 4*A*b^2)*c^2 - 3*(C*a^2 - 2*A*a*b)*d^2)*x^4 + 3*(3*B*a*b*c^2 - 2*B*a^2*d^2 - 2*(2*C*a^2 - 3*A*a*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 2*(6*B*a^2*c*d + 3*A*a^2*d^2 + (3*C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 3*(B*a^2*c^2 + 2*A*a^2*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^3*b*x^5 + a^4*x^3)]`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{8Ab^2c^2x}{3\sqrt{bx^2+aa^3}} + \frac{Cd^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} + \frac{4Abc^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}x} - \frac{2(Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2)bx}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}} - \frac{(2Ccd+Bd^2)\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{a^{3/2}} + \frac{3(Bc^2+2Acd)b\operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab}|x|}\right)}{2a^{5/2}} + \frac{2Ccd+Bd^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}} - \frac{3(Bc^2+2Acd)b}{2\sqrt{bx^2+aa^2}} - \frac{Ac^2}{3\sqrt{bx^2+aa}x^3} - \frac{Cc^2+2Bcd+Ad^2}{\sqrt{bx^2+aa}x} - \frac{Bc^2+2Acd}{2\sqrt{bx^2+aa}x^2}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `8/3*A*b^2*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a^3) + C*d^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a) + 4/3*A*b*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a^2*x) - 2*(C*c^2+2*B*c*d+A*d^2)*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a^2) - (2*C*c*d+B*d^2)*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + 3/2*(B*c^2+2*A*c*d)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) + (2*C*c*d+B*d^2)/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a) - 3/2*(B*c^2+2*A*c*d)*b/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a^2) - 1/3*A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a*x^3) - (C*c^2+2*B*c*d+A*d^2)/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a*x) - 1/2*(B*c^2+2*A*c*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2+a)*a*x^2)`

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 586 vs.  $2(228) = 456$ .

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 586, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.31

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{\frac{(Ca^3bc^2 - Aa^2b^2c^2 + 2Ba^3bcd - Ca^4d^2 + Aa^3bd^2)x}{a^5} + \frac{Ba^3bc^2 - 2Ca^4cd + 2Aa^3bcd - Ba^4d^2}{a^5}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

$$\frac{(3Bbc^2 - 4Cacd + 6Abcd - 2Bad^2) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{3(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^5 Bbc^2 + 6(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^5 Abcd + 6(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^4 Ca\sqrt{bc^2} - 6(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^4 Bbc^2}{\sqrt{-aa^2}}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-((C*a^3*b*c^2 - A*a^2*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^3*b*c*d - C*a^4*d^2 + A*a^3*b*d^2)*x/a^5 + (B*a^3*b*c^2 - 2*C*a^4*c*d + 2*A*a^3*b*c*d - B*a^4*d^2)/a^5)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - (3*B*b*c^2 - 4*C*a*c*d + 6*A*b*c*d - 2*B*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2) + 1/3*(3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*b*c^2 + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*b*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 3*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 6*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a^2*b*c*d + 6*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c^2 - 10*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 12*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d + 6*A*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^3*a^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1071, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.22

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d*x - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*d**2*x**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x**2 - 3*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**2*x - 18*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**2 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**4 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**3*x**2 + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**2*x**4 + 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**4 - 9*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**3*c*d*x**4 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*x**4 - 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**3 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**3 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c**2*x**3 - 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*c*d*x**5 + 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**3*d**2*x**5 + 12*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*d*x**5 - 9*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**4*c**2*x**5 + 18*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*c*d*x**3 - 6*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) + sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b**2*d**2*x**3 - 12*sq...
```

**3.148** 
$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	1678
Mathematica [A] (verified) . . . . .	1679
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	1679
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	1684
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1684
Sympy [F] . . . . .	1685
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1686
Giac [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1687
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	1688
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	1688

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 313

$$\int \frac{(c+dx)^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd))}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{b(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x}{a^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{4a^2x^4} - \frac{c(Bc + 2Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^2x^3} - \frac{(4ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{8a^3x^2} + \frac{(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3a^3x} - \frac{(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(cC + 2Bd))) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8a^{7/2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b*(b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*x/a^3/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*A*c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^4-1/3*c*(2*A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/x^3-1/8*(4*a*c*(2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-4*a*d^2+7*b*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x^2+1/3*(5*b*c*(2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*d*(B*d+2*C*c))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/x-1/8*(3*A*b*(-4*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)+4*a*(2*a*C*d^2-3*b*c*(2*B*d+C*c)))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(15Ab^2c^2 + 8a^2Cd^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4a^{7/2}} + \frac{b^2cx^4(45Ac + 64Bcx + 128Adx) - 2a^2(6Cx^2(c^2 + 4cdx - 2d^2x^2) + 4Bx(c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2) + A(3c^2 + 3cdx + 3d^2x^2))}{4a^{7/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
((15*A*b^2*c^2 + 8*a^2*C*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(4*a^(7/2)) + (b^2*c*x^4*(45*A*c + 64*B*c*x + 128*A*d*x) - 2*a^2*(6*C*x^2*(c^2 + 4*c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + 4*B*x*(c^2 + 3*c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2) + A*(3*c^2 + 8*c*d*x + 6*d^2*x^2)) - a*b*x^2*(A*(-15*c^2 - 64*c*d*x + 36*d^2*x^2) + 4*x*(3*c*C*x*(3*c + 8*d*x) + B*(-8*c^2 + 18*c*d*x + 12*d^2*x^2))) + 72*Sqrt[a]*b*(c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/(24*a^3*x^4*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.375$ , Rules used = {2336, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 25, 2338, 27, 534, 243, 73, 221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2336



$$\int \frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{((Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))x^4 - (bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^3 - (\frac{Abc^2}{a} - Cc^2 - 2Bdc - Ad^2)x^2 + c(Bc + 2Ad)x + Ac^2)}{a^2 x^5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{((Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))x^4 - (bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^3 - (\frac{Abc^2}{a} - Cc^2 - 2Bdc - Ad^2)x^2 + c(Bc + 2Ad)x + Ac^2)}{a^2 x^5\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{4(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a} + aCd^2 - b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^3 - 4(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^2 + (4ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))x + 4ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{4a x^4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{4(\frac{Ab^2c^2}{a} + aCd^2 - b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc + Ad^2))x^3 - 4(bc(Bc + 2Ad) - ad(2cC + Bd))x^2 + (4ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))x + 4ac(Bc + 2Ad)}{4a x^4\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{Ac^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{4ax^4}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2338

$$\int \frac{12(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))x^2 - 4a(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x + 3a(4ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{3a x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{4c\sqrt{a + bx^2}(2Ad + Bc)}{3x^3}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{12(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC + 2Bd)))x^2 - 4a(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd))x + 3a(4ac(cC + 2Bd) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{x^3\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2}{4a}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 2338

$$-\int \frac{a(8a(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd)) - 3(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(cC + 2Bd)))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2}{4a}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{8a(5bc(Bc + 2Ad) - 3ad(2cC + Bd)) - 3(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(cC + 2Bd)))x}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2}{4a}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 534

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 3(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2}{4a}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 243

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3}{2} (3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC))) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2} - \frac{4c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(2Ad+Bc)}{3x^3} - \frac{Ac^2}{4a}$$

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 73

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{3(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC)))}{b} \int \frac{1}{\frac{x^4}{b} - \frac{a}{b}} d\sqrt{bx^2 + a} + \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{\frac{3a}{4a}}$$


---


$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

↓ 221

$$\frac{bx(bc(2Ad + Bc) - ad(Bd + 2cC)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2Bd + cC))}{a^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{a+bx^2}(5bc(2Ad+Bc) - 3ad(Bd+2cC))}{x} - \frac{3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(3Ab(5bc^2 - 4ad^2) + 4a(2aCd^2 - 3bc(2Bd + cC)))}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(4ac(2Bd+cC) - A(7bc^2 - 4ad^2))}{2x^2}}{\frac{3a}{4a}}$$


---

a

input

```
Int[((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)) + b*(b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*x)/(a^3*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-1/4*(A*c^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*x^4) + ((-4*c*(B*c + 2*A*d)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*x^3) + ((-3*(4*a*c*(c*C + 2*B*d) - A*(7*b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(2*x^2) + ((8*(5*b*c*(B*c + 2*A*d) - 3*a*d*(2*c*C + B*d))*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/x - (3*(3*A*b*(5*b*c^2 - 4*a*d^2) + 4*a*(2*a*C*d^2 - 3*b*c*(c*C + 2*B*d)))*ArcTanh[sqrt[a + b*x^2]/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[a])/2)/(3*a))/(4*a)/a
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

- rule 73 `Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_)), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {p = Denominator[m]}, Simp[p/b Subst[Int[x^(p*(m + 1) - 1)*(c - a*(d/b) +  
 d*(x^p/b))^n, x], x, (a + b*x)^(1/p)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Lt  
 Q[-1, m, 0] && LeQ[-1, n, 0] && LeQ[Denominator[n], Denominator[m]] && IntL  
 inearQ[a, b, c, d, m, n, x]`
- rule 221 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[-a/b, 2]/a)*ArcTanh[x  
 /Rt[-a/b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b]`
- rule 243 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/2 Subst[In  
 t[x^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b*x)^p, x], x, x^2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, m, p}, x] && I  
 ntegerQ[(m - 1)/2]`
- rule 534 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(-c)*x^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[d Int[  
 x^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m, p}, x] && ILtQ[m,  
 0] && GtQ[p, -1] && EqQ[m + 2*p + 3, 0]`
- rule 2336 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[  
 {Q = PolynomialQuotient[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], f = Coeff[PolynomialRema  
 inder[(c*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], g = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(c*x)  
 ^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*g - b*f*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*  
 b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)) Int[(c*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Ex  
 pandToSum[(2*a*(p + 1)*Q)/(c*x)^m + (f*(2*p + 3))/(c*x)^m, x], x] /; F  
 reeQ[{a, b, c}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2338 `Int[(Pq_)*((c_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{  
 Q = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, c*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, c*x, x]}, S  
 imp[R*(c*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(a*c*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(a*c*(  
 m + 1)) Int[(c*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[a*c*(m + 1)*Q - b*R*(  
 m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && Lt  
 Q[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || NeQ[Expon[Pq, x], 1])`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 323, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-80Abcdx^3+24Bada^2x^3-40Bb^2c^2x^3+48Cacd^2x^3+12Aad^2x^2-21Ab^2c^2x^2+24Bacd^2x^2+12Ca^2c^2x^2+16Aacdx+8Bac^2)}{24a^3x^4}$
default	$(Ad^2 + 2Bcd + Cc^2) \left( -\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3b \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a} \right) + Ac^2 \left( -\frac{1}{4ax^4\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right)$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `-1/24*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-80*A*b*c*d*x^3+24*B*a*d^2*x^3-40*B*b*c^2*x^3+48*C*a*c*d*x^3+12*A*a*d^2*x^2-21*A*b*c^2*x^2+24*B*a*c*d*x^2+12*C*a*c^2*x^2+16*A*a*c*d*x+8*B*a*c^2*x+6*A*a*c^2)/a^3/x^4-1/8/a^3*(-b*(4*A*a*d^2-7*A*b*c^2+8*B*a*c*d+4*C*a*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+a*(12*A*a*b*d^2-15*A*b^2*c^2+24*B*a*b*c*d-8*C*a^2*d^2+12*C*a*b*c^2)*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2))*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))-8*B*b^2*c^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8*B*a*b*d^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-16*A*b^2*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+16*C*a*b*c*d*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)`

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 764, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/48*(3*((24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 3*(4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + (24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(6*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(4*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 3*(24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 8*(4*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 3*(8*B*a^3*c*d + 4*A*a^3*d^2 + (4*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*b*x^6 + a^5*x^4), -1/24*(3*((24*B*a*b^2*c*d + 3*(4*C*a*b^2 - 5*A*b^3)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^6 + (24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4)*sqrt(-a)*arctan(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(-a)/a) + (6*A*a^3*c^2 - 16*(4*B*a*b^2*c^2 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^2*b - 4*A*a*b^2)*c*d)*x^5 + 3*(24*B*a^2*b*c*d + 3*(4*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2 - 4*(2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*d^2)*x^4 - 8*(4*B*a^2*b*c^2 - 3*B*a^3*d^2 - 2*(3*C*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b)*c*d)*x^3 + 3*(8*B*a^3*c*d + 4*A*a^3*d^2 + (4*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^2)*x^2 + 8*(B*a^3*c^2 + 2*A*a^3*c*d)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^4*b*x^6 + a^5*x^4)]
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral((c + d*x)**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.17

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{15 Ab^2 c^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{8 a^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{Cd^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{15 Ab^2 c^2}{8 \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}} + \frac{Cd^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa}} - \frac{2(2Ccd + Bd^2)bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{8(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b^2x}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^3}} + \frac{3(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)b \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{ab|x|}}\right)}{2a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$- \frac{3(Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2)b}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}} + \frac{5Abc^2}{8\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}x^2} - \frac{2Ccd + Bd^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aax}}$$

$$+ \frac{4(Bc^2 + 2Acd)b}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2}x} - \frac{Ac^2}{4\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^4}} - \frac{Cc^2 + 2Bcd + Ad^2}{2\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^2}} - \frac{Bc^2 + 2Acd}{3\sqrt{bx^2 + aax^3}}$$

input

```
integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
-15/8*A*b^2*c^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(7/2) - C*d^2*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(3/2) + 15/8*A*b^2*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) + C*d^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a) - 2*(2*C*c*d + B*d^2)*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + 8/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3) + 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b*arcsinh(a/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(x)))/a^(5/2) - 3/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*b/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2) + 5/8*A*b*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x^2) - (2*C*c*d + B*d^2)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x) + 4/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)*b/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*x) - 1/4*A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^4) - 1/2*(C*c^2 + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^2) - 1/3*(B*c^2 + 2*A*c*d)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*x^3)
```

**Giac [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1078 vs.  $2(285) = 570$ .

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1078, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.44

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
((B*a^3*b^2*c^2 - 2*C*a^4*b*c*d + 2*A*a^3*b^2*c*d - B*a^4*b*d^2)*x/a^6 - (
C*a^4*b*c^2 - A*a^3*b^2*c^2 + 2*B*a^4*b*c*d - C*a^5*d^2 + A*a^4*b*d^2)/a^6
)/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 1/4*(12*C*a*b*c^2 - 15*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*B*a*b*c*d - 8*C*
a^2*d^2 + 12*A*a*b*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(s
qrt(-a)*a^3) + 1/12*(12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*C*a*b*c^2 - 21*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*b^2*c^2 + 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^
7*B*a*b*c*d + 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^7*A*a*b*d^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x
- sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6
*C*a^2*sqrt(b)*c*d - 48*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*A*a*b^(3/2)*c*d +
24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^6*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqr
t(b*x^2 + a))^5*C*a^2*b*c^2 + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a*b^2*c
^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^5*B*a^2*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt
(b*x^2 + a))^5*A*a^2*b*d^2 + 120*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*B*a^2*b^(
3/2)*c^2 - 144*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*C*a^3*sqrt(b)*c*d + 240*(sq
rt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^4*A*a^2*b^(3/2)*c*d - 72*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^
2 + a))^4*B*a^3*sqrt(b)*d^2 - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*C*a^3*b*c
^2 + 45*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^2*b^2*c^2 - 24*(sqrt(b)*x - sq
rt(b*x^2 + a))^3*B*a^3*b*c*d - 12*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*a^3*b*
d^2 - 136*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a^3*b^(3/2)*c^2 + 144*(sqrt(b)
*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*C*a^4*sqrt(b)*c*d - 272*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2...
```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

output `int(((c + d*x)^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1210, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.87

$$\int \frac{(c + dx)^2 (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((d*x+c)^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 6*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c**2 - 16*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*c*d*x - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*d**2*x**2 + 15*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**2*x + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**3 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d*x**2 - 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 - 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**2*x**3 - 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*x**2 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*x**3 + 24*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 + 32*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*x**3 + 128*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**5 - 72*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 48*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**2*x**5 - 36*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*x**4 - 96*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*x**5 + 64*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*x**5 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*b*d**2*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a**2*c*d**2*x**4 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c**2*x**4 - 72*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*c*d*x**4 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b**2*d**2*x**6 - 36*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c**3*x**4 + 24*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*a*b*c*d**2*x**6 + 45*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqrt(a))*b**3*c**2*x**6 - 72*sqrt(a)*log((sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a) + sqrt(b)*x)/sqr...
```

**3.149** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1690
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1691
Rubi [A] (verified)	1691
Maple [A] (verified)	1696
Fricas [F(-1)]	1696
Sympy [F]	1697
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1697
Giac [F(-2)]	1698
Mupad [F(-1)]	1699
Reduce [F]	1699

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 311

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd + aCd) - b(Abc - acC + aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(5aCd^2 - 3b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^3d^3} - \frac{(cC - Bd)x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2d^2}$$

$$+ \frac{Cx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3b^2d} + \frac{(3ad^2(cC - Bd) - 2bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}d^4}$$

$$- \frac{c^4(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-a*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)-b*(A*b*c+B*a*d-C*a*c)*x)/b^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(5*a*C*d^2-3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^3-1/2*(-B*d+C*c)*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2+1/3*C*x^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d+1/2*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)-2*b*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4-c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{d(-16a^3Cd^4 + b^3c^2x^2(6c^2C - 3cd(2B + Cx) + d^2(6A + 3Bx + 2Cx^2)) + ab^2(6c^4C - 3c^3d(2B + Cx) + c^2d^2(6A + 3Bx + 2Cx^2)))}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `((d*(-16*a^3*C*d^4 + b^3*c^2*x^2*(6*c^2*C - 3*c*d*(2*B + C*x) + d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2)) + a*b^2*(6*c^4*C - 3*c^3*d*(2*B + C*x) + c^2*d^2*(6*A + 3*B*x - 2*C*x^2) - 3*c*d^3*x*(-2*A + 2*B*x + C*x^2) + d^4*x^2*(6*A + 3*B*x + 2*C*x^2)) - a^2*b*d^2*(4*c^2*C + 3*c*d*(4*B + 3*C*x) + d^2*(-12*A - 9*B*x + 8*C*x^2)))/(b^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (12*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) - (6*(3*a*d^2*(-(c*C) + B*d) + 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(5/2))/(6*d^4)`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2178, 2185, 2185, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int \frac{-aCx^4 - aBx^3 - \frac{a(Ab - aC)x^2}{b} + \frac{a^2 Bx}{b} + \frac{a^2 c(Abc - aCc + aBd)}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\int \frac{abd^3(7cC-3Bd)x^3 + ad^2(5bCc^2 - 3Abd^2 + 5aCd^2)x^2 + ad(bcC^3 + ad^2(4cC + 3Bd))x + \frac{a^2cd^2(2bCc^3 + 3Abd^2c - aCd^2c + 3aBd^3)}{bc^2 + ad^2}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{3bd^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\int -\frac{-ab(10aCd^2 - b(11Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 6Ad^2))x^2d^5 + \frac{3a^2bc(3a(cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(Cc^2 - Bdc - 2Ad^2))d^5}{bc^2 + ad^2} + ab(bc^2(5cC - 3Bd) - ad^2(cC + 9Bd))x^4d^4}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

25

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{-ab(10aCd^2 - b(11Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 6Ad^2))x^2d^5 + \frac{3a^2bc(3a(cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(Cc^2 - Bdc - 2Ad^2))d^5}{bc^2 + ad^2} + ab(bc^2(5cC - 3Bd) - ad^2(cC + 9Bd))x^4d^4}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

2185

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \int \frac{3ab^2d^6\left(\frac{acd(3a(cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(Cc^2 - Bdc - 2Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2}\right) + (3ad^2(cC - Bd) - 2bc(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - ad^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \int \frac{acd(3a(cC-Bd)d^2+bc(Cc^2-Bdc-2Ad^2)) + (3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{bc^2+ad^2} dx - ad^4 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^4} - \frac{2bd^3}{2bd^3} (10aC$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ab$$

↓ 719

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \left( \frac{2b^2c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{(3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right) - ad^4 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^4} - \frac{2bd^3}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ab$$

↓ 224

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \left( \frac{2b^2c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{(3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right) - ad^4 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^4} - \frac{2bd^3}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ab$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \left( \frac{2b^2c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) - ad^4 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^4} - \frac{2bd^3}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ab$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right) (3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bc)}{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) - ad^4 \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{3bd^4} - \frac{2bd^3}{2bd^3}$$

$$\frac{a(a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} \quad ab$$

219

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(7cC-3Bd) - \frac{3abd^4 \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3ad^2(cC-Bd)-2bc(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^4(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{3bd^4}}{\frac{a(a(cCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc))}{b^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}} \frac{ab}{2bd^3}$$

```
input Int[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

```
output -((a*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d) - b*(A*b*c - a*c*C + a*B*d)*x))/(b^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) - (-1/3*(a*C*(c + d*x)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(b*d^3) + ((a*d*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/2 - ((a*d^4*(10*a*C*d^2 - b*(11*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + 3*a*b*d^4*((3*a*d^2*(c*C - B*d) - 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b^2*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))))/(2*b*d^3))/(3*b*d^4))/(a*b)
```

Defintions of rubi rules used

```
rule 25 Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 219 Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

```
rule 224 Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[  
Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[  
{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p  
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +  
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,  
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[Po  
lynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[Polynomia  
lRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a +  
b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x  
)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(  
2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x  
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :  
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)  
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si  
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[  
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x  
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p  
)x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d  
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&  
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +  
1/2, 0]))`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 508, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

method	result
risch	$\frac{(2C d^2 b x^2 + 3B b d^2 x - 3C b c d x + 6A b d^2 - 6B b c d - 10a C d^2 + 6C b c^2) \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}{6b^3 d^3} - \frac{(2A b c d^2 + 3B a d^3 - 2B b c^2 d - 3C a c d^2 + 2C b c^3) \ln(\sqrt{b x^2 + a})}{d \sqrt{b}}$
default	$c^4 (A d^2 - B c d + C c^2) \left( \frac{d^2}{(a d^2 + b c^2) \sqrt{b \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{2bcd \left(2b \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right) - \frac{2bc}{d}\right)}{(a d^2 + b c^2) \left(\frac{4b(a d^2 + b c^2)}{d^2} - \frac{4b^2 c^2}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{b \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}} \right) + \frac{d^7}{d^7}$

```
input int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output 1/6*(2*C*b*d^2*x^2+3*B*b*d^2*x-3*C*b*c*d*x+6*A*b*d^2-6*B*b*c*d-10*C*a*d^2+
6*C*b*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^3-1/2/d^3/b^2*((2*A*b*c*d^2+3*B*a*d^3-2*B
*b*c^2*d-3*C*a*c*d^2+2*C*b*c^3)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+d^
3*a*(A*b-B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/b/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*
(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)-d^3*a*(A*b+B
*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/b/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(
1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)-2*b^3/d^2*c^4*(A*d^2-B
*c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*
(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output Timed out

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**4*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 983 vs.  $2(284) = 568$ .

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 983, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.16

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

C*b*c^7*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^8) - B*b*c^
6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) + A*b*c^5*x/(s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) + C*c^6/(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^7) - B*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6) + A*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*a*d^5) + 1/3*C*x^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) - 1/2*C*c*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b*d^2) + 1/2*B*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) + C*c^2*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b
*d^3) - B*c*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) - 4/3*C*a*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2
*d) + A*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) - C*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6) + B*c^
4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) - A*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + C*c^3*x/(s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^4) - B*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^3) - 3/2*C*a*c*x/(sqr
t(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*d^2) + A*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) + 3/2*B*a*x/(sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*b^2*d) - C*c^3*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^4) + B*c^2*arcsi
nh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^3) + 3/2*C*a*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2
)*d^2) - A*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - 3/2*B*a*arcsinh(b*x/sq
rt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*d) + C*c^6*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^7) - B*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*
x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2
)^(3/2)*d^6) + A*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*
b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) - C*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*...

```

## Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.150** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1700
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1701
Rubi [A] (verified)	1701
Maple [B] (verified)	1705
Fricas [F(-1)]	1706
Sympy [F]	1706
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1707
Giac [F(-2)]	1707
Mupad [F(-1)]	1708
Reduce [F]	1708

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 243

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(ABC - acC + aBd + (bBc - Abd + aCd)x)}{b^2(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2d^2} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2d} - \frac{(3aCd^2 - 2b(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}d^3} + \frac{c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
a*(A*b*c-C*a*c+B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)*x)/b^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-B*d+C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d-1/2*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3+c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{d(b^2c^2x^2(-2cC+2Bd+Cdx)+a^2d^2(-4cC+4Bd+3Cdx)+ab(-2c^3C+c^2d(2B+Cx)+2cd^2(A+x(B-Cx))}{b^2(bc^2+ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]`

output `((d*(b^2*c^2*x^2*(-2*c*C + 2*B*d + C*d*x) + a^2*d^2*(-4*c*C + 4*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + a*b*(-2*c^3*C + c^2*d*(2*B + C*x) + 2*c*d^2*(A + x*(B - C*x))) + d^3*x*(-2*A + x*(2*B + C*x)))/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (4*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + ((3*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Log[-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/b^(5/2))/(2*d^3)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2178, 2185, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\frac{a(x(acd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{-aCx^3 - aBx^2 - \frac{a(Ab - aC)x}{b} + \frac{a^2c(bBc - Abd + aCd)}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)}}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{ab(3cC - 2Bd)x^2 d^2 + \frac{a^2 c(3aCd^2 + b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 2Ad^2))d^2}{bc^2 + ad^2} + a(bCc^2 - 2Abd^2 + 3aCd^2)xd}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab  
↓ 2185

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{abd^3 \left( \frac{acd(3aCd^2 + b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 2Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2} + (3aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{2bd^3} + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd) - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab  
↓ 27

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \int \frac{acd(3aCd^2 + b(Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 2Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2} + (3aCd^2 - 2b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab  
↓ 719

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \left( \frac{2b^2 c^3 (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(3aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab  
↓ 224

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \left( \frac{2b^2 c^3 (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(3aCd^2 - 2b(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C))}{d} \int \frac{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab  
↓ 219

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \left( \frac{2b^2c^3(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2 - 2b(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab

488

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2 - 2b(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^3(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab

219

$$\frac{a(x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{ad \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(3aCd^2 - 2b(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^3(Aa^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} \right) + ad\sqrt{a+bx^2}(3cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)}{2bd^2}$$

ab

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(a*(A*b*c - a*c*C + a*B*d + (b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d)*x))/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (-1/2*(a*C*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*d^2) + (a*d*(3*c*C - 2*B*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*d*(((3*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(2*b*d^3)/(a*b)
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F x, (b_)*(G x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !LtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 471 vs. 2(221) = 442.

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cxd+2Bd-2Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b^2d^2} + \frac{(2Abd^2-2Bbcd-3aCd^2+2Cb^2c^2)\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} - \frac{d^2(A\sqrt{-ab}b+Bab-C\sqrt{-ab}a)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2-2a}}{(d\sqrt{-ab}-bc)b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}$
default	$\frac{C^2c^4x}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + d^3(Bd-Cc)\left(\frac{x^2}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{2a}{b^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right) + d^2(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)\left(-\frac{x}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) + \frac{cd(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}}$

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d-2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2+1/2/b^2/d^2*((2*A*b*d^2-2*
B*b*c*d-3*C*a*d^2+2*C*b*c^2)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)-d^2*(
A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b+B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/b/(x+(-a*b)^(
1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)-
d^2*(A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b-B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/b/(x-(-
a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(
1/2)-2*b^3/d^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)
)-b*c)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2
*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2))/(x+c/d))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 804 vs.  $2(225) = 450$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 804, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.31

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-C*b*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) + B*b*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) - A*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - C*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6) + B*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) - A*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + 1/2*C*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) - C*c*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) + B*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) + C*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) - B*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + A*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - C*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^3) + B*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) + 3/2*C*a*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*d) - A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) - 3/2*C*a*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(5/2)*d) + A*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) - C*c^5*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^6) + B*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) - A*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) + C*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^4) - B*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^3) - 2*C*a*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*d^2) + A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) + 2*B*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output

```
int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)
```

**3.151** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1709
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1710
Rubi [A] (verified)	1710
Maple [B] (verified)	1713
Fricas [F(-1)]	1714
Sympy [F]	1715
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1715
Giac [F(-2)]	1716
Mupad [F(-1)]	1717
Reduce [F]	1717

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 196

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd) - b(Abc - acC + aBd)x}{b^2(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2d} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d^2} - \frac{c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)-b*(A*b*c+B*a*d-C*a*c)*x)/b^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d-(-B*d+C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2-c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 1.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{d(2a^2Cd^2 + b^2cx(-Ad + cCx) + ab(c^2C + cd(B + Cx) - d^2(A + x(B - Cx))))}{b^2(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{d^2(-bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]`

output 
$$\left(\frac{d(2a^2Cd^2 + b^2cx(-Ad + cCx) + ab(c^2C + cd(B + Cx) - d^2(A + x(B - Cx))))}{b^2(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} + (2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(b^2c^2 - a)d^2}x}{\sqrt{a}(c + dx)} - c\sqrt{a + bx^2}\right]) / (-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2} + (2(-cC + Bd) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right]) / b^{3/2}\right) / d^2$$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \int \frac{aCx^2 + aBx + \frac{ac(Abc - aCc + aBd)}{bc^2 + ad^2}}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{aCx^2 + aBx + \frac{ac(Abc - aCc + aBd)}{bc^2 + ad^2}}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} + \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{abd \left( \frac{cd(ABC - aCc + aBd)}{bc^2 + ad^2} - (cC - Bd)x \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{bd^2} + \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{a \int \frac{cd(ABC - aCc + aBd) - (cC - Bd)x}{bc^2 + ad^2} dx + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{d} + \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{bc^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d} \right) + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{d} + \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{719}$$

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{bc^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d} \right) + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{d} + \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{224}$$

$$\frac{a \left( \frac{bc^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{d} + \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{219}$$

$$\frac{a \left( - \frac{bc^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd}}{d} + \frac{ab}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \quad \downarrow \text{488}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 219 \\
 a \left( \frac{bc^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad - bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right) - \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(cC - Bd)}{d(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{bd} + \\
 \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)}
 \end{array}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d) - b*(A*b*c - a*c*C + a*B*d)*x)/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((a*C*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*d) + (a*(-((c*C - B*d)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d)) - (b*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))))/d)/(a*b)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 719

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] +
Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c,
d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[Po
lynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[Polynomia
lRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a +
b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x
)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(
2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x
] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 416 vs.  $2(180) = 360$ .

Time = 0.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 417, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

method	result
risch	$\frac{C\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b^2d} + \frac{(Bd-Cc)\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d(Ab-B\sqrt{-ab}-aC)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2-2\sqrt{-ab}\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}}{2(d\sqrt{-ab}-bc)b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)} - \frac{d(Ab+B\sqrt{-ab}-aC)\sqrt{b\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2-2\sqrt{-ab}\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}}{2(d\sqrt{-ab}+bc)b\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}$
default	$\frac{c^2(A d^2 - B c d + C c^2)}{d^5} \left( \frac{d^2}{(a d^2 + b c^2)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{2bcd\left(2b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right) - \frac{2bc}{d}\right)}{(a d^2 + b c^2)\left(\frac{4b\left(a d^2 + b c^2\right)}{d^2} - \frac{4b^2c^2}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}} \right)$

```
input int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d+1/d/b*((B*d-C*c)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+1/2*d*(A*b-B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/b/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)-1/2*d*(A*b+B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/b/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+b^2/d^2*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

```
input integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
output Timed out
```

## SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

## Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 652 vs. 2(181) = 362.

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 652, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.33

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & \frac{Cbc^5x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d^4 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2d^6} \\ & - \frac{Bbc^4x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d^3 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2d^5} + \frac{Abc^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d^2 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}a^2d^4} \\ & + \frac{Cc^4}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d^3 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^5} - \frac{Bc^3}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d^2 + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^4} \\ & + \frac{Ac^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abc^2d + \sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^3} + \frac{Cx^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd} - \frac{Cc^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^4} \\ & + \frac{Bc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^3} - \frac{Acx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}aad^2} + \frac{Ccx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2} - \frac{Bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd} \\ & - \frac{Cc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2} + \frac{B \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} + \frac{C^4 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^5} \\ & - \frac{Bc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^4} + \frac{Ac^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^3} \\ & - \frac{Cc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^3} + \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd^2} + \frac{2Ca}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd} - \frac{A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}abd} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

C*b*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) - B*b*c^
4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + A*b*c^3*x/(s
qrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) + C*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) - B*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*a*d^3) + C*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) - C*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4)
+ B*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - A*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + C*c*x/
(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) - B*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) - C*c*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt
(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d^2) + B*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) + C*c^4*arcsin
h(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c
^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^5) - B*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(s
qrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) + A*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/
(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)
^(3/2)*d^3) - C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^3) + B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2)
+ 2*C*a/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*d) - A/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d)

```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater E
rror: Bad Argument Value

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.152** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1718
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1718
Rubi [A] (verified)	1719
Maple [B] (verified)	1722
Fricas [F(-1)]	1722
Sympy [F]	1723
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1723
Giac [F(-2)]	1724
Mupad [F(-1)]	1724
Reduce [F]	1725

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 162

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{Abc - acC + aBd + (bBc - Abd + aCd)x}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{C \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d} + \frac{c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(A*b*c-C*a*c+B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)*x)/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
)+C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d+c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arc
tanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-bBcx + Ab(-c+dx) + a(cC - Bd - Cdx)}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{2c(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{d(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{C \log\left(-\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)}{b^{3/2}d}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & (-(b*B*c*x) + A*b*(-c + d*x) + a*(c*C - B*d - C*d*x))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) \\ & - (2*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x) - d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(d*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)) \\ & - (C*\text{Log}[-(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) + \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]])/(b^(3/2)*d) \end{aligned}$$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.267$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2178} \\ & \frac{\int -\frac{a\left(\frac{c(bBc - Abd + aCd)}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Cx\right)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{a\left(\frac{c(bBc - Abd + aCd)}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Cx\right)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \frac{\int \frac{\frac{c(bBc - Abd + aCd)}{bc^2 + ad^2} + Cx}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{b} - \frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{719} \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d} - \frac{bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 224 \\
 & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)}}{\frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)}}{\frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 488 \\
 & \frac{\frac{bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{\frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}} \\
 & \downarrow 219 \\
 & \frac{\frac{bc(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \text{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{d(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{Carctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}}}{\frac{x(aCd - Abd + bBc) + aBd - acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((A*b*c - a*c*C + a*B*d + (b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d)*x)/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + ((C*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d) + (b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/b`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx]/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 456 vs. 2(148) = 296.

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 457, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.82

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{A d^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{C c^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}} - \frac{d(Bd-Cc)}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + C d^2 \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2+a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b} x + \sqrt{b x^2+a})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) - \frac{Bcdx}{a \sqrt{b x^2+a}}}{d^3} - \frac{c(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{(a d^2 + b c^2) \sqrt{b(a d^2 + b c^2)}}$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `1/d^3*(A*d^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*c^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(B*d-C*c)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(-x/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))-B*c*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^4*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

## SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

## Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 544 vs. 2(150) = 300.

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 544, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.36

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = & -\frac{Cbc^4x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d^3} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^5}} \\ & + \frac{Bbc^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^4}} - \frac{Abc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aabc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^3}} \\ & - \frac{Cc^3}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^4}} + \frac{Bc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} \\ & - \frac{Ac}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} + \frac{Cc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} - \frac{Bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} \\ & + \frac{Ax}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} - \frac{Cx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd}} + \frac{C \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}\right)}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}d} \\ & - \frac{Cc^3 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^4} + \frac{Bc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^3} \\ & - \frac{Ac \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab}|dx+c|}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}d^2} + \frac{Cc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd^2}} - \frac{B}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-C*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + B*b*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - A*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) - C*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + B*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + C*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - B*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d) - C*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) + C*arcsinh(b*x/sqrt(a*b))/(b^(3/2)*d) - C*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^4) + B*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^3) - A*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^2) + C*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) - B/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d)
```

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:INPUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:index.cc index_m i_lex_is_greater Error: Bad Argument Value
```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)
```

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.153** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1726
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1726
Rubi [A] (verified)	1727
Maple [B] (verified)	1729
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1730
Sympy [F]	1731
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1731
Giac [B] (verification not implemented)	1732
Mupad [F(-1)]	1733
Reduce [F]	1733

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 138

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{a(bBc - Abd + aCd) - b(Abc - acC + aBd)x}{ab(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

output

```
-(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)-b*(A*b*c+B*a*d-C*a*c)*x)/a/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-a^2Cd + Ab^2cx + ab(-Bc + Ad - cCx + Bdx)}{ab(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output  $(-a^2Cd) + Ab^2cx + ab(-Bc) + Ad - cCx + Bdx) / (ab(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2}) + (2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{b}(c + dx) - d\sqrt{a + bx^2}]/\sqrt{-(bc^2 - ad^2)}) / (-(bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2})$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2178 \\
 & -\frac{\int -\frac{ab(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{ab(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab} - \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 488 \\
 & -\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad - bcx)^2}{bx^2 + a}} d\frac{ad - bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{ab\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$



↓ 219

$$\frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2} \frac{a(aCd - Abd + bBc) - bx(aBd - acC + Abc)}{ab\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*(b*B*c - A*b*d + a*C*d) - b*(A*b*c - a*c*C + a*B*d)*x)/(a*b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 385 vs. 2(130) = 260.

Time = 0.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.80

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{Bdx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{dC}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{Ccx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d^2} + \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2)}{(ad^2 + bc^2) \sqrt{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{1}{(ad^2 + bc^2) \left( \frac{4b(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^2} \right)}$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
1/d^2*(B*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*C/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-C*c*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 347 vs.  $2(131) = 262$ .

Time = 0.86 (sec) , antiderivative size = 721, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.22

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\left[ (Ca^2bc^2 - Ba^2bcd + Aa^2bd^2 + (Cab^2c^2 - Bab^2cd + Aab^2d^2)x^2)\sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2} \right.}{(Ca^2bc^2 - Ba^2bcd + Aa^2bd^2 + (Cab^2c^2 - Bab^2cd + Aab^2d^2)x^2)\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}(bcx - ad)\sqrt{b}}{abc^2 + a^2d^2 + (b^2c^2 + abd^2)x} \right)}{a^2b^3c^4 + 2a^2b^2cd^2 + a^2b^2c^2d^2 + a^2b^2d^4 + (a^2b^3c^4 + 2a^3b^2c^2d^2 + a^4b^2d^4 + (a^2b^4c^4 + 2a^2b^3c^2d^2 + a^3b^2d^4)x^2)}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d + A*a^2*b*d^2 + (C*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a*b^2*c*d + A*a*b^2*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(B*a*b^2*c^3 + B*a^2*b*c*d^2 + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^3 - (B*a*b^2*c^2*d + B*a^2*b*d^3 - (C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a^2*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^4*b*d^4 + (a*b^4*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b^2*d^4)*x^2), -((C*a^2*b*c^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d + A*a^2*b*d^2 + (C*a*b^2*c^2 - B*a*b^2*c*d + A*a*b^2*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + (B*a*b^2*c^3 + B*a^2*b*c*d^2 + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^3 - (B*a*b^2*c^2*d + B*a^2*b*d^3 - (C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^4*b*d^4 + (a*b^4*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b^2*d^4)*x^2)]
```

## SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

## Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 453 vs. 2(131) = 262.

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.28

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{Cbc^3x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^4}} \\ &- \frac{Bbc^2x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^3}} + \frac{Abcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aa^2d^2}} \\ &+ \frac{Cc^2}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} - \frac{Bc}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} \\ &+ \frac{A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^3}} - \frac{Ccx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}} + \frac{Bx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} \\ &+ \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + abc^2d} + \sqrt{bx^2 + aad}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad^2}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} + \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + aad}} \\ &+ \frac{Cc^2 \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^3} - \frac{Bc \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d^2} \\ &+ \frac{A \operatorname{arsinh}\left(\frac{bcx}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}} - \frac{ad}{\sqrt{ab|dx+c|}}\right)}{\left(a + \frac{bc^2}{d^2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} d} - \frac{C}{\sqrt{bx^2 + abd}} \end{aligned}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & C*b*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - B*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) + A*b*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^2) + C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + A/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2/d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d) - C*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + B*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d) + C*c^2*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^3) - B*c*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d^2) + A*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(3/2)*d) - C/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d) \end{aligned}$$

### Giac [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 290 vs. 2(131) = 262.

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.10

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\frac{(Cab^2c^3 - Ab^3c^3 - Bab^2c^2d + Ca^2bcd^2 - Aab^2cd^2 - Ba^2bd^3)x}{ab^3c^4 + 2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + a^3bd^4} + \frac{Bab^2c^3 + Ca^2bc^2d - Aab^2c^2d + Ba^2bcd^2 + Ca^3d^3 - Aa^2bd^3}{ab^3c^4 + 2a^2b^2c^2d^2 + a^3bd^4}}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{2(Cc^2 - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})d + \sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & -((C*a*b^2*c^3 - A*b^3*c^3 - B*a*b^2*c^2*d + C*a^2*b*c*d^2 - A*a*b^2*c*d^2 - B*a^2*b*d^3)*x/(a*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b*d^4) + (B*a*b^2*c^3 + C*a^2*b*c^2*d - A*a*b^2*c^2*d + B*a^2*b*c*d^2 + C*a^3*d^3 - A*a^2*b*d^3)/(a*b^3*c^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + a^3*b*d^4))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 2*(C*c^2 - B*c*d + A*d^2)*arctan(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.154**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1734
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1734
Rubi [A] (verified)	1735
Maple [B] (verified)	1738
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1738
Sympy [F]	1739
Maxima [F]	1740
Giac [F(-2)]	1740
Mupad [F(-1)]	1740
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1741

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 161

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Abc - acC + aBd + (bBc - Abd + aCd)x}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c}$$

output

```
(A*b*c-C*a*c+B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)*x)/a/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
+d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)-A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{bBcx + Ab(c-dx) + a(-cC + Bd + Cdx)}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{2d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)-d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{c(-bc^2 - ad^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}-\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output  $(b*B*c*x + A*b*(c - d*x) + a*(-(c*C) + B*d + C*d*x))/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) - (2*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x) - d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(c*(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2)) + (2*A*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x - \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/(a^(3/2)*c)$

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {2351, 617, 686, 27, 488, 219, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2351$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 617$$

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 686$$

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx)(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \frac{\int \frac{abd(cC - Bd)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{a(cC - Bd) - x(aCd + bBc)}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}$$

$$\downarrow 27$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \frac{d(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \\
 & \quad \frac{a(cC - Bd) - x(aCd + bBc)}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 488 \\
 & A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{d(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{ad^2 + bc^2} - \frac{a(cC - Bd) - x(aCd + bBc)}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 219 \\
 & A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx) (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
 & \quad \frac{d(cC - Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a(cC - Bd) - x(aCd + bBc)}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2009 \\
 & A \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c} + \frac{d^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(ad + bcx)}{ac\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{1}{ac\sqrt{a + bx^2}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{d(cC - Bd) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a(cC - Bd) - x(aCd + bBc)}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

-((a*(c*C - B*d) - (b*B*c + a*C*d)*x)/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))
+ (d*(c*C - B*d)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^
2])])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2) + A*(1/(a*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*(a*d + b*c*x
))/(a*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (d^3*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqr
t[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - ArcTanh[Sq
rt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/(a^(3/2)*c))

```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_*)(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$
- rule 617  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_*)(x_))^{(n_)*((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 686  $\text{Int}[((d_.) + (e_*)(x_)^{(m_)*((f_.) + (g_*)(x_))*((a_) + (c_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1})/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)}*\text{Simp}[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+3) + a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m+2*p+4)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /; \text{SumQ}[u]$
- rule 2351  $\text{Int}[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_*)(x_))^{(n_)*((a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 400 vs. 2(147) = 294.

Time = 0.20 (sec) , antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

method	result
default	$\frac{Cx}{da\sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{A \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad^2 - Bcd + Cc^2)}{\left( (ad^2 + bc^2) \sqrt{b\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}} \right) + \dots}$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
C/d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+A/c*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))-1/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 443 vs. 2(151) = 302.

Time = 5.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1847, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.47

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((C*a^3*c^2*d - B*a^3*c*d^2 + A*a^3*d^3 + (C*a^2*b*c^2*d - B*a^2*b*c*d^2 + A*a^2*b*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) + (A*a*b^2*c^4 + 2*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a^2*b*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(B*a^2*b*c^3*d + B*a^3*c*d^3 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4 - (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^4 + B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^2*c^5 + 2*a^4*b*c^3*d^2 + a^5*c*d^4 + (a^2*b^3*c^5 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 + a^4*b*c*d^4)*x^2), 1/2*(2*(C*a^3*c^2*d - B*a^3*c*d^2 + A*a^3*d^3 + (C*a^2*b*c^2*d - B*a^2*b*c*d^2 + A*a^2*b*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + (A*a*b^2*c^4 + 2*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a^3*d^4 + (A*b^3*c^4 + 2*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + A*a^2*b*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(B*a^2*b*c^3*d + B*a^3*c*d^3 - (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4 - (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^4 + B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^3*d + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^3*b^2*c^5 + 2*a^4*b*c^3*d^2 + a^5*c*d^4 + (a^2*b^3*c^5 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^2 + a^4*b*c*d^4)*x^2), 1/2*(2*(A*a*b^2*c^4 + 2*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a^3*d^4 + (A*b^3*c^4 + 2*A*a*b^2*...
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(dx + c)x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F(-2)]**

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN  
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx):;OUTPUT:Error: Bad Argument Type`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1103, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.85

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**3*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sq
rt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**3*
x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**3*d - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*
x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(-sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)
*a*b*c**3*d*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*d**3 + 2*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b*c*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log
(c + d*x)*a**2*b*d**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**2*c**
3*d + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a*b*c**3*d*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c**
2*d**2 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b*c*
d**3 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**3*d**2 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*c**2*d*
*3*x + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**4 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*d*x
+ 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**3*d + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*
x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**5 + 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a*b*c**4*d*x + 2*sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*b**3*c**4*x + sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**3*d*
*4 + 2*sqrt(a)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2) - sqrt(a))*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 + sqrt(...
```

**3.155** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1742
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1743
Rubi [A] (verified)	1743
Maple [B] (verified)	1744
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1745
Sympy [F]	1746
Maxima [F]	1747
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1747
Mupad [F(-1)]	1748
Reduce [F]	1748

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 215

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{acx\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{ac(bBc - Abd + aCd) + b(ac(cC - Bd) - A(2bc^2 + ad^2))x}{a^2c(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{d^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(Bc - Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c^2}$$

output

```
-A/a/c/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(a*c*(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)+b*(a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*x/a^2/c/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/2)-(-A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\frac{c(2Ab^2c^2x^2 + a^2d(Ad - cCx) + ab(-cx(Bc + cCx - Bdx) + A(c^2 + cdx + d^2x^2)))}{a^2(bc^2 + ad^2)x\sqrt{a + bx^2}}}{c^2} + \frac{2d^2(c^2C - Bcd + A^2)}{c^2}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]`output `((-(c*(2*A*b^2*c^2*x^2 + a^2*d*(A*d - c*C*x) + a*b*(-(c*x*(B*c + c*C*x - B*d*x)) + A*(c^2 + c*d*x + d^2*x^2))))/(a^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (2*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) - (2*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^2`**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2353}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{A}{cx^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2009}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-Ad)}{a^{3/2}c^2} - \frac{2Abx}{a^2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
& \frac{d^2(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(ad+bcx)(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} + \\
& \frac{Bc-Ad}{ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{A}{acx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(B*c - A*d)/(a*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - A/(a*c*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*A*b*x)/(a^2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - ((B*c - A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(a^(3/2)*c^2)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 428 vs. 2(199) = 398.

Time = 0.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 429, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

method	result
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}}-\frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}-\frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{(ad^2+bc^2)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}}$
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a^2cx} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} - \frac{ba(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)d\ln\left(\frac{2ad^2+2bc^2-\frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d}+2\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2-\frac{2bc}{d}}}{x+\frac{c}{d}}\right)}{(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})(d\sqrt{-ab-bc})c\sqrt{\frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output A/c*(-1/a/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*b/a^2*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))-(A*d-B*c)/c^2*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x))+(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2/d*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 582 vs. 2(200) = 400.

Time = 8.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2398, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.15

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*(((C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d^3 + A*a^2*b*d^4)*x^3 + (C*a^3*c^2*d^2 - B*a^3*c*d^3 + A*a^3*d^4)*x)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - ((B*b^3*c^5 - A*b^3*c^4*d + 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + B*a^2*b*c*d^4 - A*a^2*b*d^5)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^5 - A*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*c*d^4 - A*a^3*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) - 2*(A*a*b^2*c^5 + 2*A*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 + A*a^3*c*d^4 + (B*a*b^2*c^4*d + B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + A*a^2*b*c*d^4 - (C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^5 - (C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^5 + B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 + (C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4*d + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/((a^2*b^3*c^6 + 2*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^2 + a^4*b*c^2*d^4)*x^3 + (a^3*b^2*c^6 + 2*a^4*b*c^4*d^2 + a^5*c^2*d^4)*x), -1/2*(2*(((C*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d^3 + A*a^2*b*d^4)*x^3 + (C*a^3*c^2*d^2 - B*a^3*c*d^3 + A*a^3*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*arctan(sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)/(a*b*c^2 + a^2*d^2 + (b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2)) + ((B*b^3*c^5 - A*b^3*c^4*d + 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + B*a^2*b*c*d^4 - A*a^2*b*d^5)*x^3 + (B*a*b^2*c^5 - A*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*A*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*c*d^4 - A*a^3*d^5)*x)*sqrt(a)*log(-(b*x^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(a) + 2*a)/x^2) + 2*(A*a*b^2*c^5 + 2*A*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 + A*a^3*c*d^4 + (B*a*...
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(Ca^2b^2c^3 - Aab^3c^3 - Ba^2b^2c^2d + Ca^3bcd^2 - Aa^2b^2cd^2 - Ba^3bd^3)x}{a^3b^2c^4 + 2a^4bc^2d^2 + a^5d^4} + \frac{Ba^2b^2c^3 + Ca^3bc^2d - Aa^2b^2c^2d + a^3b^2c^4 + 2a^4bc^2d^2 + a^5d^4}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}$$

$$- \frac{2(Cc^2d^2 - Bcd^3 + Ad^4) \arctan\left(\frac{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})d + \sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(bc^4 + ac^2d^2)\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2A\sqrt{b}}{\left(\left(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}\right)^2 - a\right)ac} + \frac{2(Bc - Ad) \arctan\left(-\frac{\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aac^2}}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `((C*a^2*b^2*c^3 - A*a*b^3*c^3 - B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d + C*a^3*b*c*d^2 - A*a^2*b^2*c*d^2 - B*a^3*b*d^3)*x/(a^3*b^2*c^4 + 2*a^4*b*c^2*d^2 + a^5*d^4) + (B*a^2*b^2*c^3 + C*a^3*b*c^2*d - A*a^2*b^2*c^2*d + B*a^3*b*c*d^2 + C*a^4*d^3 - A*a^3*b*d^3)/(a^3*b^2*c^4 + 2*a^4*b*c^2*d^2 + a^5*d^4))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 2*(C*c^2*d^2 - B*c*d^3 + A*d^4)*arctan(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b*c^4 + a*c^2*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + 2*A*sqrt(b)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)*a*c) + 2*(B*c - A*d)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a*c^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.156**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1749
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1750
Rubi [A] (verified)	1750
Maple [A] (verified)	1752
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1752
Sympy [F]	1753
Maxima [F]	1753
Giac [A] (verification not implemented)	1754
Mupad [F(-1)]	1755
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1755

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 293

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{2acx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Bc-Ad}{ac^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{b(c(2ac(cC-Bd) - A(3bc^2 + ad^2)) - 2(2bc^2(Bc-Ad) + ad(c^2C + Bcd - Ad^2))x)}{2a^2c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{d^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \arctanh\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3(bc^2 + ad^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC - Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 2ad^2)) \arctanh\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}c^3}$$

output

```
-1/2*A/a/c/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-A*d+B*c)/a/c^2/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*b*(c
*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(a*d^2+3*b*c^2))-2*(2*b*c^2*(-A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-A*d^2+B*
c*d+C*c^2))*x)/a^2/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^
2)*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/(a*d^2+b*
c^2)^(3/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-2*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/c^3
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 326, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{c(b^2c^2x^2(3Ac+4Bcx-4Adx)+a^2d^2(2Bcx+A(c-2dx))+ab(A(c^3-2c^2dx+cd^2x^2-2d^3x^3)+2cx(cCx(-c+dx)+B(c^2+cdx+d^2x^2))))}{a^2(bc^2+ad^2)x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{4d^3(c^2+cdx+d^2x^2)}{2c^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
-1/2*((c*(b^2*c^2*x^2*(3*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 4*A*d*x) + a^2*d^2*(2*B*c*x + A*(c - 2*d*x)) + a*b*(A*(c^3 - 2*c^2*d*x + c*d^2*x^2 - 2*d^3*x^3) + 2*c*x*(c*C*x*(-c + d*x) + B*(c^2 + c*d*x + d^2*x^2)))))/(a^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*x^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (4*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTan[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(3/2) + (6*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x - sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) + (4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(-(sqrt[b]*x) + sqrt[a + b*x^2])/sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^3
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx \xrightarrow{2353} \int \left( \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^3x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{A}{cx^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2009 \\
 & -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{a^{3/2}c^3} + \frac{3A\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}c} - \frac{2bx(Bc - Ad)}{a^2c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{3Ab}{2a^2c\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{d^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{Bc - Ad}{ac^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{d(ad+bcx)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{ac^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{A}{2acx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-3*A*b)/(2*a^2*c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)/(a*c^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - A/(2*a*c*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (B*c - A*d)/(a*c^2*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*b*(B*c - A*d)*x)/(a^2*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) + (3*A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(5/2)*c) - ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(a^(3/2)*c^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 474, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-2Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2a^2c^2x^2} - \frac{(2Aa^2d^2-3bAc^2-2Bacd+2Ca^2c^2)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{bc^2(Ab-B\sqrt{-ab}-aC)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2}}{(d\sqrt{-ab}-bc)\sqrt{-ab}\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{1}{2ax^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{3b\left(\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)}{2a}\right)}{c} - \frac{(Ad-Bc)\left(-\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^2} + \frac{(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{c^2}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -1/2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a^2/c^2/x^2-1/2/c^2/a^2*((2*A*a*d^2-3*A*b*c^2-2*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/c/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+b*c^2*(A*b-B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/(-a*b)^(1/2)/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+b*c^2*(A*b+B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(-a*b)^(1/2)/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+2*b*a^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*d^2/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 813 vs. 2(270) = 540.

Time = 21.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3317, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.32

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

### Giac [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{(Ba^2b^3c^3 + Ca^3b^2c^2d - Aa^2b^3c^2d + Ba^3b^2cd^2 + Ca^4bd^3 - Aa^3b^2d^3)x}{a^4b^2c^4 + 2a^5bc^2d^2 + a^6d^4} - \frac{Ca^3b^2c^3 - Aa^2b^3c^3 - Ba^3b^2c^2d + Ca^4bcd^2 - Aa^3b^2cd^2 - Ba^4bd^3}{a^4b^2c^4 + 2a^5bc^2d^2 + a^6d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(Cc^2d^3 - Bcd^4 + Ad^5) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}\right)}{(bc^5 + ac^3d^2)\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Cac^2 - 3Abc^2 - 2Bacd + 2Aad^2) \arctan\left(\frac{-\sqrt{bx - \sqrt{bx^2 + a}}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right)}{\sqrt{-aa^2c^3}}$$

$$+ \frac{(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^3 Abc + 2(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 Ba\sqrt{bc} - 2(\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 Aa\sqrt{bd} + (\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 a^2c^2}{\left((\sqrt{bx} - \sqrt{bx^2 + a})^2 - a\right)^2 a^2c^2}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-((B*a^2*b^3*c^3 + C*a^3*b^2*c^2*d - A*a^2*b^3*c^2*d + B*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 + C*a^4*b*d^3 - A*a^3*b^2*d^3)*x/(a^4*b^2*c^4 + 2*a^5*b*c^2*d^2 + a^6*d^4) - (C*a^3*b^2*c^3 - A*a^2*b^3*c^3 - B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d + C*a^4*b*c*d^2 - A*a^3*b^2*c*d^2 - B*a^4*b*d^3)/(a^4*b^2*c^4 + 2*a^5*b*c^2*d^2 + a^6*d^4))/sqrt(b*x^2 + a) - 2*(C*c^2*d^3 - B*c*d^4 + A*d^5)*arctan(-((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*d + sqrt(b)*c)/sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2))/((b*c^5 + a*c^3*d^2)*sqrt(-b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + (2*C*a*c^2 - 3*A*b*c^2 - 2*B*a*c*d + 2*A*a*d^2)*arctan(-(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/sqrt(-a))/(sqrt(-a)*a^2*c^3) + ((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^3*A*b*c + 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*B*a*sqrt(b)*c - 2*(sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2*A*a*sqrt(b)*d + (sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))*A*a*b*c - 2*B*a^2*sqrt(b)*c + 2*A*a^2*sqrt(b)*d)/(((sqrt(b)*x - sqrt(b*x^2 + a))^2 - a)^2*a^2*c^2)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2277, normalized size of antiderivative = 7.77

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```

(4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**4*d**5*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c*d**4*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2
 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
**3*b*d**5*x**4 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c**3*d**3*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d
**4*x**4 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**4 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(
c + d*x)*a**4*d**5*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b*c*d
**4*x**2 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*b*d**5*x**4 - 4*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)*a**3*c**3*d**3*x**2 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(c + d*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**4*x**4 - 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(c + d*x)
*a**2*b*c**3*d**3*x**4 - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**4*c**2*d**4 + 4*sqrt(a + b
*x**2)*a**4*c*d**5*x - 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**4*d**2 + 8*sqrt(a + b*x
**2)*a**3*b*c**3*d**3*x - 2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d**4*x**2 - 4*sq
rt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c**2*d**4*x + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**3*b*c*d**5*x**3 -
2*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**6 + 4*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**5*d*x
- 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**2*x**2 - 8*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b
**2*c**4*d**2*x + 12*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**3*x**3 - 4*sqrt...

```

**3.157** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1757
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1758
Rubi [A] (verified)	1758
Maple [B] (verified)	1763
Fricas [F(-1)]	1764
Sympy [F]	1764
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1765
Giac [F(-1)]	1766
Mupad [F(-1)]	1766
Reduce [F]	1766

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 368

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(a(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))-(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))))x}{b^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2d^3} + \frac{Cx\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2b^2d^2} - \frac{c^4(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^3(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$-\frac{(3aCd^2-2b(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{2b^{5/2}d^4}$$

$$+\frac{c^3(bc^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)+ad^2(6c^2C-5Bcd+4Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^4(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-a*(a*(b*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-B*d+2*C*c))-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)))*x)/b^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-B*d+2*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+1/2*C*x*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-1/2*(3*a*C*d^2-2*b*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4+c^3*(b*c^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+a*d^2*(4*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^4/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 446, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.21

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{d(a^3d^4(c+dx)(-8cC+4Bd+3Cd)+b^3c^4x^2(-6c^2C+cd(4B-3Cx)+d^2(-2A+x(2B+Cx)))-a^2bd^2(c+dx)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`output `((d*(a^3*d^4*(c + d*x)*(-8*c*C + 4*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + b^3*c^4*x^2*(-6*c^2*C + c*d*(4*B - 3*C*x) + d^2*(-2*A + x*(2*B + C*x))) - a^2*b*d^2*(c + d*x)*(8*c^3*C - 2*B*c^2*d - 4*c*d^2*(A + x*(B - C*x)) - d^3*x*(-2*A + x*(2*B + C*x))) + a*b^2*c^2*(-6*c^4*C + c^3*d*(4*B - 3*C*x) + c^2*d^2*(-2*A + x*(2*B - 7*C*x)) + 2*c*d^3*x*(A + x*(2*B - 3*C*x)) + 2*d^4*x^2*(A + x*(2*B + C*x))))/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (4*c^3*(b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + a*d^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + (2*(-3*a*C*d^2 + 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(5/2))/(2*d^4)`**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 3.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 440, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2178, 2182, 25, 2185, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int \frac{-aCx^4 - aBx^3 - \frac{a(Ab - aC)x^2}{b} + \frac{a^2c(b^2Bc^3 + 2a^2Cd^3 + abd^2(3Bc - 2Ad))x}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{a^2c^2(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{abc^4\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} - \int \frac{-aC\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^3 + \frac{a(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{a(bc^2 + ad^2)(aCd^2 - b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{bd^3} + \frac{a^2c(a^2Cd^4 - ab(Cc^2 - Bdc + 2Ad^2))}{ad^2 + bc^2}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{-aC\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^3 + \frac{a(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{a(bc^2 + ad^2)(aCd^2 - b(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{bd^3} + \frac{a^2c(a^2Cd^4 - ab(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(Cc^2 - Bdc + 2Ad^2)}{bd^2(bc^2 + ad^2)}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{\frac{cd(3a^2Cd^4 + 2ab(2Bc - Ad)d^3 + b^2c^2(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 4Ad^2))a^2}{bc^2 + ad^2} + \frac{bd(5cC - 2Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x^2a + (bc^2 + ad^2)(3aCd^2 - b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 2Ad^2))xa}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{2bd^3} dx - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ad^2+bc^2}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\int \frac{abd^2\left(\frac{acd(3a^2Cd^4 + 2ab(2Bc - Ad)d^3 + b^2c^2(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 4Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2} + (bc^2 + ad^2)(3aCd^2 - 2b(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2))x\right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC - 2Bd)}{2bd^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$



↓ 27

$$a \int \frac{\frac{acd(3a^2Cd^4+2ab(2Bc-Ad)d^3+b^2c^2(3Cc^2-2Bdc+4Ad^2))}{bc^2+ad^2} + (bc^2+ad^2)(3aCd^2-2b(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)(5cC-2Bd) - aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \quad ab$$

↓ 719

$$a \left( \frac{2b^2c^3(ad^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(3aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \right) + a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \quad ab$$

↓ 224

$$a \left( \frac{2b^2c^3(ad^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{(ad^2+bc^2)(3aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} \frac{d}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} \right) + a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \quad ab$$

↓ 219

$$a \left( \frac{2b^2c^3(ad^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(3aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} \right) + a\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{2bd^3(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \quad ab$$

↓ 488

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(3aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^3(ad^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d(ad^2+bc^2)} \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)}{bx^2+a}} \right)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad ab \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{219} \\
 & \frac{a \left( \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)(3aCd^2-2b(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{2b^2c^3\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(4Ad^2-5Bcd+6c^2C)+bc^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{2bd^3} \\
 & \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \quad ab
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*(a*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C - B*d)) - (A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d)))*x))/(b^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - ((a*b*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (-1/2*(a*C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(b*d^3) + (a*(5*c*C - 2*B*d)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2] + a*((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(3*a*C*d^2 - 2*b*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(sqrt[b]*d) - (2*b^2*c^3*(b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + a*d^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(2*b*d^3)/(b*c^2 + a*d^2))/(a*b)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 224 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 719 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`
- rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx]/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
  ^ (m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
  mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
  b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
  )^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
  )*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
  , e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
  True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
  1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 750 vs. 2(344) = 688.

Time = 0.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 751, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.04

method	result
risch	$\frac{(Cxd+2Bd-4Cc)\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{2b^2d^3} + \frac{(2Abd^2-4Bbcd-3aCd^2+6Cb^2c^2)\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d^3a(Ab+B\sqrt{-ab}-aC)\sqrt{b\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2+2\sqrt{-ab}\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}}{(d\sqrt{-ab}+bc)^2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/2*(C*d*x+2*B*d-4*C*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+1/2/b^2/d^3*(1/d*(2*A*b*d^
2-4*B*b*c*d-3*C*a*d^2+6*C*b*c^2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+d^3
*a*(A*b+B*(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(
x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+d^3*a*(A*b-B*
(-a*b)^(1/2)-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)^2/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(
1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)-2*b^3/d^3*c^4*(A*d^2-B*
c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2
/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^
2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)
+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^
2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+2*b^4/d^2*c^3*(4*A*a*d^4+2*A*b*c^2*d^2-5*B*a*c*d^3-3*B
*b*c^3*d+6*C*a*c^2*d^2+4*C*b*c^4)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b
*c)^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*
((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2))/(x+c/d))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```

integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)

```

output `Integral(x**4*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

### Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1610 vs.  $2(345) = 690$ .

Time = 0.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1610, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.38

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `3*C*b^2*c^8*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^8 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^10) - 3*B*b^2*c^7*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^9) + 3*A*b^2*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^8) + 3*C*b*c^7/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^7 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^9) - 8*C*b*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^8) - 3*B*b*c^6/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^8) + 7*B*b*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) + 3*A*b*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) - C*c^6/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^6*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^8*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^7) - 6*A*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) + B*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^7*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^6) - 6*C*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^7) - A*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^5) + 5*B*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6) - 4*A*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) + 1/2*C*x^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) - 2*C*c*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^3) + B*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) ...`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.158** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	1767
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1768
Rubi [A] (verified)	1768
Maple [B] (verified)	1773
Fricas [F(-1)]	1774
Sympy [F]	1774
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1774
Giac [F(-1)]	1775
Mupad [F(-1)]	1776
Reduce [F]	1776

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 303

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))+b(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))}{b^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2d^2} + \frac{c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)} - \frac{(2cC-Bd)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d^3} - \frac{c^2(bc^3(2cC-Bd)+ad^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^3(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
a*(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c))+b*(b*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-B*d+2*C*c))*x/b^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2+c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-(-B*d+2*C*c)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3-c^2*(b*c^3*(-B*d+2*C*c)+a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 11.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{aCd^3}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{d(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{c(4c^2C-3Bcd+2Ad^2)x}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{c^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)(ad+bcx)}{a(bc^2+ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{aCd^3}{b^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{d(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2)}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{c(4c^2C-3Bcd+2Ad^2)x}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{c^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)(ad+bcx)}{a(bc^2+ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right) \\ & - \frac{c^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)(ad+bcx)}{a(bc^2+ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)(ad+bcx)}{a(bc^2+ad^2)^2} \\ & + \frac{C^2d^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{b^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a}d^2(-2c^2C+Bd)\sqrt{1+(bx^2)/a}(-\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}x\sqrt{1+(bx^2)/a})}{b^{3/2}(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} \\ & - \frac{c^2d^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)\text{ArcTanh}[(ad-bcx)/(\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2})]}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{c^3d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)(\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}(-(bc^2)+2ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}+3abxcd(c+dx)\text{ArcTanh}[(ad-bcx)/(\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2})])}{a(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.312$ , Rules used = {2178, 2182, 25, 2185, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \int \frac{-aCx^3 - aBx^2 - \frac{ac(Abc(bc^2 + 3ad^2) - a(bcC^3 + ad^2(3cC - 2Bd)))x}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{a^2c^2(bc(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(2cC - Bd))}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2}}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ab \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{2182} \\
 & \frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{c(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2))a^2}{d(bc^2 + ad^2)} - C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^2a + \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)xa}{d^2}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ab \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{c(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2))a^2}{d(bc^2 + ad^2)} - C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} + ad\right)x^2a + \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)xa}{d^2}}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ab \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \int \frac{ab\left(\frac{acd(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2} + (2cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x\right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2} - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ab \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \int \frac{\frac{acd(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2))}{bc^2 + ad^2} + (2cC - Bd)(bc^2 + ad^2)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{aC\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2} - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad ab \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{719}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx - bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 5c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2} - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{d^2(c + dx)}$$


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$ab$

224

$$\frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{bx^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 5c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2} - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{d}$$


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$ab$

219

$$\frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd) - bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 5c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2} - \frac{abc^3\sqrt{a + bx^2}}{d}$$


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$ab$

488

$$\frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{bc^2(ad^2(3Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 5c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad - bcx)^2}{bx^2 + a}} d \frac{ad - bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd)}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2}$$


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$ab$

219

$$\frac{a(bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{bc^2 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad - bcx}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2 + bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(3Ad^2 - 4Bcd + 5c^2C) + bc^3(2cC - Bd)) + \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)(ad^2 + bc^2)(2cC - Bd)}{d^2(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{aC\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)}{bd^2}$$


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$ab$

input  $\text{Int}[(x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2))/((c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{(3/2))}, x]$

output 
$$\frac{(a(Ab(b^2c - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)) + b(bc(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(2cC - Bd))x))/(b^2(b^2c^2 + ad^2)^2\sqrt{a + bx^2}) - ((a^3bc^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2})/(d^2(b^2c^2 + ad^2)^2(c + dx))) + ((aC(b^2c^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{a + bx^2})/(bd^2)) + (a(((2cC - Bd)(b^2c^2 + ad^2)\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{b}x/\sqrt{a + bx^2}])/(b^2d) + (b^2c^2(b^2c^3(2cC - Bd) + ad^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2))\text{ArcTanh}[(ad - bcx)/(\sqrt{b^2c^2 + ad^2}\sqrt{a + bx^2})])/(d(b^2c^2 + ad^2)^{(3/2)})))/d^2)/(b^2c^2 + ad^2))/(ab)}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

rule 224  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(1 - bx^2), x], x, x/\sqrt{a + bx^2}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_.)(x_))*\sqrt{(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b^2c^2 + ad^2 - x^2), x], x, (ad - bcx)/\sqrt{a + bx^2}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

rule 719 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 736 vs.  $2(285) = 570$ .

Time = 0.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 737, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.43

method	result
risch	$\frac{C\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{b^2d^2} + \frac{(Bd-2C)\ln(\sqrt{b}x+\sqrt{bx^2+a})}{d\sqrt{b}} + \frac{b^2c^3(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{d^3(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})(d\sqrt{-ab-bc})} \left( \frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{a d^2 + b c^2}{d^2}}{\left(a d^2 + b c^2\right)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)} - bcd \ln\left(\frac{2a d^2 + 2b c^2 - 2}{d^2}\right) \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2+1/b/d^2*((B*d-2*C*c)/d*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)+b^2/d^3*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-b^3/d^2*c^2*(3*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-4*B*a*c*d^3-2*B*b*c^3*d+5*C*a*c^2*d^2+3*C*b*c^4)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-1/2*d^2*(A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b-B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/b/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+1/2*d^2*(A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b+B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)^2/b/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1459 vs.  $2(286) = 572$ .

Time = 0.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1459, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.82

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

-3*C*b^2*c^7*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^
2*d^7 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^9) + 3*B*b^2*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^
4*d^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^8) - 3*A*b
^2*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^5
+ sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^7) - 3*C*b*c^6/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^8) + 7*C*b*c^5*x/(sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) + 3*B*b*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7)
- 6*B*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) - 3
*A*b*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) + C*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*a*d^7*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^6) + 5*A*b
*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - B*c^4/(sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^
3*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^5) + 5*C*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4 + sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^6) + A*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*a*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^4) - 4*B*c^3
/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) + 3*A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) + C*x^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*d^2) -
4*C*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) + 3*B*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) ...

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.159**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1777
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1778
Rubi [A] (verified)	1778
Maple [B] (verified)	1782
Fricas [F(-1)]	1783
Sympy [F]	1784
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1784
Giac [F(-2)]	1785
Mupad [F(-1)]	1786
Reduce [F]	1786

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 278

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))-(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2c^2d)))}{b(bc^2+ad^2)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{c^2(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{d(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)} + \frac{C\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d^2} + \frac{c(ad^2(4c^2C-3Bcd+2Ad^2)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^2(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
(a*(b*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-B*d+2*C*c))-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)))*x)/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+C*arctanh(b^(1/2)*x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2+c*(a*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+b*(-A*c^2*d^2+C*c^4))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-\frac{d(a^2d^2(c+dx)(-2cC+d(B+Cx))+b^2c^2x(c(cC-Bd)x+Ad(c+2dx))+ab(c^4C-Ad^4x^2+cd^3x(A+2Bx+Ax^2)+Ad^2c^2x^2))}{b(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}}{ab}$$

input `Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-((d*(a^2*d^2*(c + d*x)*(-2*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + b^2*c^2*x*(c*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*d*(c + 2*d*x)) + a*b*(c^4*C - A*d^4*x^2 + c*d^3*x*(A + 2*B*x) - c^3*d*(2*B + C*x) + c^2*d^2*(3*A + x*(B - C*x)))))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) + (2*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*(c^4*C - A*c^2*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]*x)/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + (2*C*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/(-Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/b^(3/2))/d^2`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.312$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 2182, 25, 27, 719, 224, 219, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \int \frac{\frac{a(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))c^2}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + \frac{a(b^2Bc^3 + 2a^2Cd^3 + abd^2(3Bc - 2Ad))xc}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2} + aCx^2}{(c + dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx}{ab}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{\frac{a(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))c^2}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2} + \frac{a(b^2Bc^3+2a^2Cd^3+abd^2(3Bc-2Ad))xc}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2} + aCx^2}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx \\
& + \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& \downarrow 2182 \\
& - \int \frac{a\left(\frac{c(Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd)))}{bc^2+ad^2} + C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x\right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& + \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \int \frac{a\left(\frac{c(Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd)))}{bc^2+ad^2} + C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x\right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& + \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& a \int \frac{\frac{c(Ab(bc^2-2ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd)))}{bc^2+ad^2} + C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}+ad\right)x}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& + \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& \downarrow 719 \\
& a \left( \frac{C(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} \right) \\
& - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& + \frac{a(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))-x(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \\
& \downarrow 224
\end{aligned}$$

$$a \left( \frac{C(ad^2+bc^2) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{bx^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{x}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

219

$$a \left( \frac{c \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2) - \frac{bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)}}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

488

$$a \left( \frac{\frac{bc(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)} + \frac{c \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

219

$$a \left( \frac{bc \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(2Ad^2-3Bcd+4c^2C)+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2))}{d^2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{c \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)(ad^2+bc^2)}{\sqrt{bd^2}}}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{abc^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

```
(a*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C - B*d)) - (A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d)))*x)/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (-((a*b*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(d*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x))) + (a*((C*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/(Sqrt[b]*d^2) + (b*c*(a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) + b*(c^4*C - A*c^2*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2))))/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)/(a*b)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 219

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])
```

rule 224

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Subst[Int[1/(1 - b*x^2), x], x, x/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && !GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 488

```
Int[1/(((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
```

rule 719

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[g/e Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] + Simp[(e*f - d*g)/e Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && !IGtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 992 vs. 2(262) = 524.

Time = 0.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 993, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.57

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{A d^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} - \frac{d(Bd - 2Cc)}{b \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + C d^2 \left( -\frac{x}{b \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} + \frac{\ln(\sqrt{b x + \sqrt{b x^2 + a}})}{b^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) + \frac{3C c^2 x}{a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}} - \frac{2Bcdx}{a \sqrt{b x^2 + a}}}{d^4} + \frac{c^2 (A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2)}{(a d^2 + b c^2)}$

input

```
int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/d^4*(A*d^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(B*d-2*C*c)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*d^2*(-x
/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/b^(3/2)*ln(b^(1/2)*x+(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)))+3*C*c^2*x/a/(b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*B*c*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))+c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^6*(-1
/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)
^(1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+
c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/
(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+
b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d
^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b
*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(2*
b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))-c/d^5*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)*(1/(
a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b
*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/
d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)
*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*(
a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2))/(x+c/d))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1347 vs.  $2(263) = 526$ .

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1347, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.85

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

3*C*b^2*c^6*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2
*d^6 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^8) - 3*B*b^2*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4
*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^7) + 3*A*b^
2*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 +
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) + 3*C*b*c^5/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqr
t(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^7) - 6*C*b*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) - 3*B*b*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 +
a)*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6)
+ 5*B*b*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + 3*
A*b*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - C*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*a*d^6*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^5) - 4*A*b*c^
2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) + B*c^3/(sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d
^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^4) - 4*C*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*a*d^5) - A*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a
*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^3) + 3*B*c^2/(sqr
t(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) - 2*A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b
*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) + 3*C*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4) - 2*B*
c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) + A*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) - C*x/(sqrt(b...

```

## Giac [F(-2)]

Exception generated.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Exception raised: TypeError}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

```

Exception raised: TypeError >> an error occurred running a Giac command:IN
PUT:sage2:=int(sage0,sageVARx);OUTPUT:Recursive assumption sageVARa>=((-s
ageVARb*sageVARc^2*sageVARd^2*t_nostep^2-2*sageVARb*sageVARc*sageVARd*t_no
step-sage

```

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.160**       $\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1787
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1788
Rubi [A] (verified)	1788
Maple [B] (verified)	1791
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1792
Sympy [F]	1793
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1794
Giac [F(-1)]	1795
Mupad [F(-1)]	1795
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1795

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 231

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))+b(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))x}{b(bc^2+ad^2)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{c(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$-\frac{(bc^2(Bc-2Ad)+ad(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
- (A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-2*B*d+C*c))+b*(b*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-B*d+2*C*c))*x)/b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 2.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-a^2Cd^2(c + dx) + ab(2c^3C + Bd^3x^2 - c^2d(3B + Cx) - cd^2x(B + 2Cx)) + 2(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{-bc^2 - ad^2}x}{\sqrt{a}(c + dx) - c\sqrt{a + bx^2}}\right)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c - ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

input `Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(-(a^2*C*d^2*(c + d*x)) + a*b*(2*c^3*C + B*d^3*x^2 - c^2*d*(3*B + C*x) - c*d^2*x*(B + 2*C*x)) + b^2*c^2*x*(c*C*x - B*(c + 2*d*x)) + A*b*(a*d^2*(2*c + d*x) + b*c*(-c^2 + c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)))/(b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*(b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x]/(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x) - c*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))]/(-(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^(5/2))`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {2178, 25, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int -\frac{ab((bc(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(2cC - Bd))c^2 + (a(3Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + b(c^4C - Ac^2d^2))x)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\frac{bx(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) + Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))}{b\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{ab((bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))c^2+(a(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2)d^2+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2))x)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{bx(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))+Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))} \frac{ab}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} -$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))c^2+(a(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2)d^2+b(c^4C-Ac^2d^2))x}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \frac{bx(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))+Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} -$$

↓ 679

$$\frac{(ad(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(Bc-2Ad)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c+dx}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \frac{bx(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))+Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} -$$

↓ 488

$$\frac{\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c+dx} - (ad(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(Bc-2Ad)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \frac{bx(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))+Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} -$$

↓ 219

$$\frac{\frac{c\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{c+dx} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C)+bc^2(Bc-2Ad))}{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}}{(ad^2+bc^2)^2} \frac{bx(ad(2cC-Bd)+bc(Bc-2Ad))+Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd))}{b\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2+bc^2)^2} -$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$-\left(\frac{A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d)) + b*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C - B*d))*x}{b*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*\sqrt{a + b*x^2}}\right) + \left(\frac{c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\sqrt{a + b*x^2}}{c + d*x} - \left(\frac{b*c^2*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a*d - b*c*x}{\sqrt{b*c^2 + a*d^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{b*c^2 + a*d^2}}\right)\right)/\sqrt{b*c^2 + a*d^2}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

$$\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$$

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 219

$$\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$$

rule 488

$$\text{Int}[1/(((c_)+(d_)*(x_))*\sqrt{(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\sqrt{a + b*x^2}] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$$

rule 679

$$\text{Int}[(d_)+(e_)*(x_)^m)*((f_)+(g_)*(x_))*((a_)+(c_)*(x_)^2)^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + c*x^2)^{p+1}/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) \quad \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{m+1}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$$

rule 2178

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx)/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 918 vs. 2(221) = 442.

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 919, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.98

method	result
default	$\frac{\frac{Bdx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{dC}{b\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2Ccx}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{d^3} + \frac{(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 3C^2)}{(ad^2 + bc^2) \sqrt{b(x + \frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc(x + \frac{c}{d})}{d} + \frac{ad^2 + bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{d^2}{(ad^2 + bc^2) \left( \frac{4b(ad^2 + bc^2)}{d^2} \right)}$

input

```
int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

1/d^3*(B*d*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*C/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*C*c*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2))+1/d^4*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*
b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln(
(2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)
)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)/(x+c/d))-c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c
^2)/d^5*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+
b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-
2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)
)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c
/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)
*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x
+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*b/(a*d^2+b*c
^2)*d^2*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+
c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 772 vs.  $2(222) = 444$ .

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1571, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.80

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
[1/2*((B*a*b^2*c^4 - 2*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a^2*b*c*d^3 + (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*
a*b^2)*c^3*d + (B*b^3*c^3*d - 2*B*a*b^2*c*d^3 + A*a*b^2*d^4 + (3*C*a*b^2 -
2*A*b^3)*c^2*d^2)*x^3 + (B*b^3*c^4 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + A*a*b^2*c*d^3 +
(3*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^3*d)*x^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^3*d - 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^3 + A*a^
2*b*d^4 + (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2)*x)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a
*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(3*
B*a*b^2*c^4*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 - (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^5 - (C*a^2*b + A
*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + (C*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*c*d^4 - (C*b^3*c^5 - 2*B*b^3*c^4*d -
B*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + B*a^2*b*d^5 - (C*a*b^2 - 3*A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (2*C*a^2*b
- 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^4)*x^2 + (B*b^3*c^5 + 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + B*a^2*b*c*d^4 +
(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4*d + 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (C*a^3 - A*a^2*
b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a*b^4*c^7 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^3*b^2*c^3
*d^4 + a^4*b*c*d^6 + (b^5*c^6*d + 3*a*b^4*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^5 + a^
3*b^2*d^7)*x^3 + (b^5*c^7 + 3*a*b^4*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4 + a^3*b^2*
c*d^6)*x^2 + (a*b^4*c^6*d + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5 + a^4*b*
d^7)*x), -((B*a*b^2*c^4 - 2*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + A*a^2*b*c*d^3 + (3*C*a^2*b -
2*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d + (B*b^3*c^3*d - 2*B*a*b^2*c*d^3 + A*a*b^2*d^4 + (3*C*a*
b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^2*d^2)*x^3 + (B*b^3*c^4 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + A*a*b^2*c*d
^3 + (3*C*a*b^2 - 2*A*b^3)*c^3*d)*x^2 + (B*a*b^2*c^3*d - 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^...
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1242 vs.  $2(222) = 444$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1242, normalized size of antiderivative = 5.38

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```
-3*C*b^2*c^5*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^
2*d^5 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^7) + 3*B*b^2*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^
4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) - 3*A*b
^2*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 +
sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^5) - 3*C*b*c^4/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt
(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^6) + 5*C*b*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x
^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) + 3*B*b*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - 4
*B*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - 3*A*b
*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*a^2*d^4) + C*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^
5*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^4) + 3*A*b*c*x/(sq
rt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) - B*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a
)*b*c^2*d^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3*d + sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^3) + 3*C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*
a*d^4) + A*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3*x + sqrt(b
*x^2 + a)*b*c^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^2) - 2*B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*
d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) + A/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*
d^2) - 2*C*c*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) + B*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) - 3*C
*b*c^4*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x ...
```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 35.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2422, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.48

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```

(sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a**3*b*c*d**3 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d
**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*d**4*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(s
qrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d - 2*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b
*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**2 + sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**
2*c*d**3*x**2 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c*d**3*x + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*d**4*x**3 + 3
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**4*d + 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a
*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**3*d**2*x + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**4 - 2*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b
*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d*x**2 + sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt
(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**3*d*x - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**
2*x**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c...

```

**3.161**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1797
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1798
Rubi [A] (verified)	1798
Maple [B] (verified)	1801
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1802
Sympy [F]	1803
Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)	1803
Giac [F(-1)]	1804
Mupad [F(-1)]	1805
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1805

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 29, antiderivative size = 236

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{a(bc(Bc-2Ad)+ad(2cC-Bd))-(Ab(bc^2-ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(cC-2Bd)))x}{a(bc^2+ad^2)^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{d(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$+\frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

output

```
-(a*(b*c*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(-B*d+2*C*c))-(A*b*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c
*(-2*B*d+C*c)))*x)/a/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)
*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)-b*c*(3*A*d^2-
2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Ab^2c^2x(c + dx) + ab(-c^2Cx(c + 2dx) + Ad(2c^2 + cdx - 2d^2x^2) + Bc(-c^2 - 2ad^2(-2cC + Bd) + bc(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx) - d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{-bc^2-ad^2}}\right)}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c + dx)^2 (-bc^2 - ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(A*b^2*c^2*x*(c + d*x) + a*b*(-(c^2*C*x*(c + 2*d*x)) + A*d*(2*c^2 + c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) + B*c*(-c^2 + c*d*x + 3*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*d*(-3*c^2*C + c*d*(2*B - C*x) + d^2*(-A + x*(B + C*x)))/((a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2)
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {2178, 27, 679, 488, 219}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2178

$$\int \frac{ab(-b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2)c^2 + ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + d^2(bc(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(2cC - Bd))x)}{(bc^2 + ad^2)^2 (c + dx)^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

$$\frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x \frac{ab}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2} + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{-b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2)c^2 + ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + d^2(bc(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(2cC - Bd))x}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

679

$$\frac{(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx + \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c+dx}}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

488

$$\frac{\frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c+dx} - (ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2 + ad^2 - \frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

219

$$\frac{\frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{c+dx} - \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2C))}{\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}}{(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{a(ad(2cC - Bd) + bc(Bc - 2Ad)) - x(Ab(bc^2 - ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(cC - 2Bd)))}{a\sqrt{a + bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
-((a*(b*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + a*d*(2*c*C - B*d)) - (A*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(c*C - 2*B*d)))*x)/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - ((d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(c + d*x) - ((a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*sqrt[a + b*x^2]])/sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2
```



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 219 `Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]))*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*(x/Rt[a, 2])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`
- rule 488 `Int[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Subst[Int[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/Sqrt[a + b*x^2]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]`
- rule 679 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(e*f - d*g))*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1))/(2*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p}, x] && EqQ[Simplify[m + 2*p + 3], 0]`
- rule 2178 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[(d + e*x)^m*Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(a*S - b*R*x)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*b*(p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*b*(p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[(2*a*b*(p + 1)*Qx]/(d + e*x)^m + (b*R*(2*p + 3))/(d + e*x)^m, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && ILtQ[m, 0]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 871 vs. 2(226) = 452.

Time = 0.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 872, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.69

method	result
default	$\frac{Cx}{d^2 a \sqrt{bx^2+a}} + \frac{(Bd-2Cc) \left( \frac{d^2}{(ad^2+bc^2)\sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc}{d}(x+\frac{c}{d}) + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{2bcd(2b(x+\frac{c}{d}) - \frac{2bc}{d})}{(ad^2+bc^2) \left( \frac{4b(ad^2+bc^2)}{d^2} - \frac{4b^2c^2}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{b(x+\frac{c}{d})^2 - \frac{2bc}{d}(x+\frac{c}{d}) + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}} \right)}{d^3}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output C/d^2*x/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)
)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x
+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*
(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(
b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))+1/d^4*(A*d
^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)
+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x
+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*
b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^
2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/
2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*b/(a
*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2
)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 778 vs.  $2(227) = 454$ .

Time = 1.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1583, normalized size of antiderivative = 6.71

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
[1/2*((C*a^2*b*c^4 - 2*B*a^2*b*c^3*d + B*a^3*c*d^3 - (2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)
*c^2*d^2 + (C*a*b^2*c^3*d - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + B*a^2*b*d^4 - (2*C*a^2*b -
3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^3)*x^3 + (C*a*b^2*c^4 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d + B*a^2*b*c*d^3 -
(2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b*c^3*d - 2*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2
+ B*a^3*d^4 - (2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*log((2*a
*b*c*d*x - a*b*c^2 - 2*a^2*d^2 - (2*b^2*c^2 + a*b*d^2)*x^2 - 2*sqrt(b*c^2
+ a*d^2)*(b*c*x - a*d)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(d^2*x^2 + 2*c*d*x + c^2)) - 2*(B*
a*b^2*c^5 - B*a^2*b*c^3*d^2 - 2*B*a^3*c*d^4 + A*a^3*d^5 + (3*C*a^2*b - 2*A
*a*b^2)*c^4*d + (3*C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^3 - (3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 3*B*a^2
*b*c*d^4 - (2*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4*d - (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (C*a^
3 - 2*A*a^2*b)*d^5)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^4*d + 2*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + B*a^3*d^5 -
(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^5 - 2*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)
*c*d^4)*x)*sqrt(b*x^2 + a))/(a^2*b^3*c^7 + 3*a^3*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^4*b*c^3
*d^4 + a^5*c*d^6 + (a*b^4*c^6*d + 3*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5 +
a^4*b*d^7)*x^3 + (a*b^4*c^7 + 3*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 3*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^4 + a^4*
b*c*d^6)*x^2 + (a^2*b^3*c^6*d + 3*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 3*a^4*b*c^2*d^5 + a^5*
d^7)*x), -((C*a^2*b*c^4 - 2*B*a^2*b*c^3*d + B*a^3*c*d^3 - (2*C*a^3 - 3*A*a
^2*b)*c^2*d^2 + (C*a*b^2*c^3*d - 2*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + B*a^2*b*d^4 - (2*C*a^
2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^3)*x^3 + (C*a*b^2*c^4 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d + B*a^2*b*c*d
^3 - (2*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2)*x^2 + (C*a^2*b*c^3*d - 2*B*a^2*b*...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1085 vs. 2(227) = 454.

Time = 0.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1085, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.60

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output

```

3*C*b^2*c^4*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2
*d^4 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^6) - 3*B*b^2*c^3*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4
*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^5) + 3*A*b^2*
c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b^2*c^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(
b*x^2 + a)*a^3*d^4) + 3*C*b*c^3/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c^4*d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2
+ a)*a*b*c^2*d^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^5) - 4*C*b*c^2*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) - 3*B*b*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b^2*c
^4 + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^4) + 3*B*b*c*x/
(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3) + 3*A*b*c/(sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*b^2*c^4/d + 2*sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^3)
- C*c^2/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^4*x + sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*b*c^3*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^3) - 2*A*b*x/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*b*c
^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a^2*d^2) + B*c/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d*x + sqrt(b*x^
2 + a)*a*d^3*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*c*d^2) - 2*C*c/
(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2*d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^3) - A/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c
^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2*x + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^3/d + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)
*a*c*d) + B/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*b*c^2 + sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + C*x/(sqrt(b*
x^2 + a)*a*d^2) + 3*C*b*c^3*arcsinh(b*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(
sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c^2/d^2)^(5/2)*d^5) - 3*B*b*c^2*arcsinh(b
*c*x/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c))) - a*d/(sqrt(a*b)*abs(d*x + c)))/((a + b*c...

```

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

output

Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 15.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2371, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.05

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
- a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**2*d**2 - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c*d**3*x - sqrt(a*d**2
+ b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a
*2*b*c*d**3 - sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 +
b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*d**4*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*c**3*d**2 + 2*sqrt(
a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c
*x)*a**2*c**2*d**3*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqr
t(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**3*d - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*
log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d
**2*x**2 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*x - 3*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( -
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x**3 -
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d
+ b*c*x)*a*b**2*c*d**3*x**2 - sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**
2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b**2*d**4*x**3 - sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c*
*5 - sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) -
a*d + b*c*x)*a*b*c**4*d*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b...
```

**3.162**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1807
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1808
Rubi [A] (verified)	1808
Maple [B] (verified)	1812
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1813
Sympy [F]	1814
Maxima [F]	1814
Giac [F(-1)]	1814
Mupad [F(-1)]	1815
Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)	1815

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 268

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A bc - acC + aBd + (bBc - Abd + aCd)x}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{d(bc^2(Bc - 2Ad) + ad(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)} - \frac{d(ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) - bc^2(2c^2C - 3Bcd + 4Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^2(bc^2 + ad^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{A \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c^2}$$

output

```
(A*b*c-C*a*c+B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c+C*a*d)*x)/a/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+d*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*d*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)-d*(a*d^2*(-A*d^2+C*c^2)-b*c^2*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)-A*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2
```



**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 320, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{c(a^2 Ad^4 + b^2 Bc^3 x(c+dx) + a^2 cd^2(2cC - Bd + Cdx) + Ab^2 c^2(c^2 - cdx - 2d^2 x^2) - aAbd^2(c^2 + cdx - d^2 x^2) + a(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a(bc^2 + ad^2)^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & ((c*(a^2*A*d^4 + b^2*B*c^3*x*(c + d*x) + a^2*c*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d + C*d*x) + \\ & A*b^2*c^2*(c^2 - c*d*x - 2*d^2*x^2) - a*A*b*d^2*(c^2 + c*d*x - d^2*x^2) + \\ & a*b*c*(-(c^3*C) - 2*B*d^3*x^2 + c^2*d*(2*B + C*x) + c*d^2*x*(B + 3*C*x))) \\ &)/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (2*d*(b*c^2*(2*c^2*C - \\ & 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2) + a*(-(c^2*C*d^2) + A*d^4))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x) \\ & - d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + ( \\ & 2*A*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*x - \text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/\text{Sqrt}[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^2 \end{aligned}$$
**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 515, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.250$ , Rules used = {2351, 617, 686, 27, 679, 488, 219, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\ & A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^2 (bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{617} \end{aligned}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 686

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \frac{\int \frac{bd(2a(cC-Bd)-(bBc+aCd)x}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ab(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{a(cC-Bd) - x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \frac{d \int \frac{2a(cC-Bd)-(bBc+aCd)x}{(c+dx)^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{a(ad^2+bc^2)} - \frac{a(cC-Bd) - x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 679

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \frac{d \left( -\frac{a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{(c+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad(3cC-2Bd)+bBc^2)}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)}{a(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(ad^2+bc^2)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{a(cC-Bd) - x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 488

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx - d \left( \frac{a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{1}{bc^2+ad^2-\frac{(ad-bcx)^2}{bx^2+a}} d \frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}}}{ad^2+bc^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad(3cC-2Bd)+bBc^2)}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{a(ad^2+bc^2)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \frac{a(cC-Bd) - x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 219

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^2(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x(bx^2+a)^{3/2}} \right) dx -$$

$$d \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd))}{(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad(3cC-2Bd)+bBc^2)}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{a(ad^2+bc^2)}{a(cC-Bd)-x(aCd+bBc)}$$

$$\frac{a(cC-Bd)-x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

↓ 2009

$$A \left( -\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c^2} + \frac{d^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3bd^3 \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{(ad^2+bc^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2-2ad)}{ac(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$

$$d \left( \frac{a \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)(aCd^2-bc(2cC-3Bd))}{(ad^2+bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad(3cC-2Bd)+bBc^2)}{(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{a(ad^2+bc^2)}{a(cC-Bd)-x(aCd+bBc)}$$

$$\frac{a(cC-Bd)-x(aCd+bBc)}{a\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2+bc^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `-((a*(c*C - B*d) - (b*B*c + a*C*d)*x)/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])) - (d*(-(((b*B*c^2 + a*d*(3*c*C - 2*B*d))*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/((b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x))) + (a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(2*c*C - 3*B*d))*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)))/(a*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) + A*(1/(a*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d^2*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (3*b*d^3*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2) + (d^3*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]]/(a^(3/2)*c^2))`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 219  $\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*(x/\text{Rt}[a, 2])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$
- rule 488  $\text{Int}[1/(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c^2 + a*d^2 - x^2), x], x, (a*d - b*c*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$
- rule 617  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p, x^m*(c + d*x)^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{ILtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*p]$
- rule 679  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(2*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)/(c*d^2 + a*e^2) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[\text{Simplify}[m + 2*p + 3], 0]$
- rule 686  $\text{Int}[((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/(2*a*c*(p+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)}*\text{Simp}[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+3) + a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m+2*p+4)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[p, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ \text{IntegerQ}[p] \ || \ \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$
- rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /; \text{SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 912 vs. 2(252) = 504.

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 913, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.41

method	result
default	$A \left( \frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) - \frac{(Ad^2 - Cc^2)}{c^2} \left( \frac{d^2}{(ad^2+bc^2)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + \frac{ad^2+bc^2}{d^2}}} + \frac{1}{(ad^2+bc^2)} \left( \frac{4b(ad^2+bc^2)}{d^2} \right) \right)$

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
A/c^2*(1/a/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/a^(3/2)*ln((2*a+2*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)
)-(A*d^2-C*c^2)/c^2/d^2*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*
(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2
)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*
c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*
(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))- (A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^3/c*(-1/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2)+3*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c
/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)+2*b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*(2*b*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(
4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b
*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^
2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*
c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d))-4*b/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2*(2*b
*(x+c/d)-2*b*c/d)/(4*b*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-4*b^2*c^2/d^2)/(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c
/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))
```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1073 vs.  $2(255) = 510$ .

Time = 34.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 4367, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.29

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
Too large to include
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x (a + bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^2 x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^2*x), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 1.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3375, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.59

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`



output

```

(2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a
*d + b*c*x)*a**4*c*d**5 + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*
sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**4*d**6*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)
*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c**3*
d**3 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c**2*d**4*x + 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt
(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*b*c*d**5*x**2 + 2*s
qrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d +
b*c*x)*a**3*b*d**6*x**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)
*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c**4*d**3 - 2*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c
**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**3*c**
3*d**4*x - 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b
*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**4*d**2 + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( -
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**3
*x**2 - 6*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c*
**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**3*d**3*x + 8*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( -
sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b**2*c**2*d**4*
x**3 + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**
2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**6*d + 4*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2)*log( - sqrt(a +
b*x**2)*sqrt(a*d**2 + b*c**2) - a*d + b*c*x)*a**2*b*c**5*d**2*x - 2*sqr...

```

**3.163**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1817
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1818
Rubi [A] (verified)	1818
Maple [B] (verified)	1820
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1821
Sympy [F]	1822
Maxima [F]	1822
Giac [F(-1)]	1822
Mupad [F(-1)]	1823
Reduce [F]	1823

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 351

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{ac^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{a(bBc^3+ac^2Cd+aAd^3)+bc(ac(cC-Bd)-A(2bc^2+ad^2))x}{a^2c^2(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{d(A(2b^2c^4+abc^2d^2+2a^2d^4)-ac(bc^2(cC-2Bd)-ad^2(2cC-Bd)))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2c^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)} + \frac{d^2(ad^3(Bc-2Ad)-bc^2(3c^2C-4Bcd+5Ad^2))\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^3(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c^3}$$

output

```
-A/a/c^2/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(a*(A*a*d^3+B*b*c^3+C*a*c^2*d)+b*c*(a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*x)/a^2/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(A*(2*a^2*d^4+a*b*c^2*d^2+2*b^2*c^4)-a*c*(b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)-a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+d^2*(a*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)-b*c^2*(5*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)-(-2*A*d+B*c)*arctanh((b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3
```

**Mathematica [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{c(2Ab^3c^4x^2(c+dx)+a^3d^3(c(cC-Bd)x+Ad(c+2dx))+ab^2c^2(c+dx)(A(c+dx)^2-cx(Bc+cCx-2Bdx))+a^2bd(Ad(2c^3+2c^2dx+cd^2x^2+2d^3x^3)+a^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2})}{a^2(bc^2+ad^2)^2x(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
-(((c*(2*A*b^3*c^4*x^2*(c + d*x) + a^3*d^3*(c*(c*C - B*d)*x + A*d*(c + 2*d*x)) + a*b^2*c^2*(c + d*x)*(A*(c + d*x)^2 - c*x*(B*c + c*C*x - 2*B*d*x)) + a^2*b*d*(A*d*(2*c^3 + 2*c^2*d*x + c*d^2*x^2 + 2*d^3*x^3) + c*x*(-2*c^3*C - B*d^3*x^2 + c^2*d*(B - C*x) + c*d^2*x*(B + 2*C*x)))))/(a^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*x*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (2*d^2*(a*d^3*(-(B*c) + 2*A*d) + b*c^2*(3*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]])/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + (2*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^3
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 430, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.23, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{c^3x(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(Bc - 2Ad)}{c^3(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C}{c^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} + \frac{A}{c^2x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2009 \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)(Bc-2Ad)}{a^{3/2}c^3} - \frac{2Abx}{a^2c^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{3bd^2(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c(ad^2 + bc^2)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d^3(Bc-2Ad)\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^3(ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{Bc-2Ad}{ac^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{d\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2 - 2ad^2)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^2(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)^2} + \frac{(ad+bcx)(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{ac^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \\
 & \frac{d(Bc-2Ad)(ad+bcx)}{ac^3\sqrt{a+bx^2}(ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{A}{ac^2x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(B*c - 2*A*d)/(a*c^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - A/(a*c^2*x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*A*b*x)/(a^2*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*(B*c - 2*A*d)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + ((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (d*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (d^3*(B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(3/2)) - (3*b*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2)) - ((B*c - 2*A*d)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(a^(3/2)*c^3)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2353 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (IntegerQ[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 746 vs. 2(333) = 666.

Time = 0.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 747, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.13

method	result
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{a^2c^2x} - \frac{(2Ad-Bc)\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} + \frac{ba(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + a d^2 + b c^2}}{(a d^2 + b c^2)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)} - \frac{bcd \ln\left(\frac{2a d^2 + 2b}{d^2}\right)}{(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})} \right)}{(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})}$
default	$\frac{A\left(-\frac{1}{ax\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{2bx}{a^2\sqrt{bx^2+a}}\right)}{c^2} - \frac{(2Ad-Bc)\left(\frac{1}{a\sqrt{bx^2+a}} - \frac{\ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{a\frac{3}{2}}\right)}{c^3} + \frac{(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \left( -\frac{d^2\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)^2 - \frac{2bc\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}{d} + a d^2 + b c^2}}{(a d^2 + b c^2)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)} - \frac{bcd \ln\left(\frac{2a d^2 + 2b}{d^2}\right)}{(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})(d\sqrt{-ab+bc})} \right)}{(a d^2 + b c^2)\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/a^2*A/c^2*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x-1/c^2/a*(-1/c*(2*A*d-B*c)/a^(1/2)*ln((2*a+2
*a^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/x)+b*a*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)/
(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x
+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/
2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*
(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2))/(x+c/d)))+1/2*b*c^2*(A
*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b-B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/a/(-a*b)^(1
/2)/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1
/2)/b))^(1/2)+1/2*b*c^2*(A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*b+B*a*b-C*(-a*b)^(1/2)*a)/(d*(-a*b
)^(1/2)-b*c)^2/a/(-a*b)^(1/2)/(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2-2
*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)+b^2*a*d*(2*A*a*d^4+4*A*b*c^2*d^2-B
*a*c*d^3-3*B*b*c^3*d+2*C*b*c^4)/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)+b*c)^2/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c
)^2/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*
((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(1/2)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^(
1/2))/(x+c/d))

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1409 vs.  $2(333) = 666$ .

Time = 55.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 5706, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.26

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Too large to include

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*(a + b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(dx + c)^2x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^2*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `Timed out`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)^2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`



**3.164**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1824
Mathematica [A] (verified)	1825
Rubi [A] (verified)	1826
Maple [A] (verified)	1827
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	1828
Sympy [F(-1)]	1829
Maxima [F]	1829
Giac [F(-1)]	1829
Mupad [F(-1)]	1830
Reduce [F]	1830

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 456

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^2(a+bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{A}{2ac^2x^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{Bc-2Ad}{ac^3x\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2ac(bc^3C+aBd^3) - A(3b^2c^4+5abc^2d^2+4a^2d^4) - bc(bc^2(4Bc-5Ad) + ad(2c^2C+2Bcd-3Ad^2))x}{2a^2c^3(bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{d(2b^2c^4(Bc-2Ad) + abc^2d(2c^2C+Bcd-4Ad^2) - a^2d^3(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{a^2c^3(bc^2+ad^2)^2(c+dx)}$$

$$+ \frac{d^3(ad^2(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2) + bc^2(4c^2C-5Bcd+6Ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^4(bc^2+ad^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2ac(cC-2Bd) - A(3bc^2-6ad^2)) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2}c^4}$$

output

```
-1/2*A/a/c^2/x^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-2*A*d+B*c)/a/c^3/x/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*
(2*a*c*(B*a*d^3+C*b*c^3)-A*(4*a^2*d^4+5*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)-b*c*(b*c^2*
(-5*A*d+4*B*c)+a*d*(-3*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*x/a^2/c^3/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d
*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(2*b^2*c^4*(-2*A*d+B*c)+a*b*c^2*d*(-4*A*d^2+B*c*d+
2*C*c^2)-a^2*d^3*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/(a*d^2+b
*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)+d^3*(a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+b*c^2*(6*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+
4*C*c^2))*arctanh((-b*c*x+a*d)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^4/(a
*d^2+b*c^2)^(5/2)-1/2*(2*a*c*(-2*B*d+C*c)-A*(-6*a*d^2+3*b*c^2))*arctanh((b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/c^4
```

### Mathematica [A] (verified)

Time = 4.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 495, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{c(b^3c^4x^2(c+dx)(3Ac+4Bcx-8Adx)+a^3d^4(2cx(Bc-cCx+2Bdx)+A(c^2-3cdx-6d^2x^2))+ab^2c^2(c+dx)(A(c^3-4c^2dx-8d^3x^3)+2cx(-cCx(c-a^2(b^2+ad^2)^2x^2(c+d$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
-1/2*((c*(b^3*c^4*x^2*(c + d*x)*(3*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 8*A*d*x) + a^3*d^4*(2*c
*x*(B*c - c*C*x + 2*B*d*x) + A*(c^2 - 3*c*d*x - 6*d^2*x^2)) + a*b^2*c^2*(c
+ d*x)*(A*(c^3 - 4*c^2*d*x - 8*d^3*x^3) + 2*c*x*(-(c*C*x*(c - 2*d*x)) + B
*(c + d*x)^2)) + a^2*b*d^2*(A*(2*c^4 - 6*c^3*d*x - 7*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 3*c*d^3
*x^3 - 6*d^4*x^4) + 2*c*x*(c*C*x*(c^2 + c*d*x - d^2*x^2) + B*(2*c^3 + 2*c^
2*d*x + c*d^2*x^2 + 2*d^3*x^3)))))/(a^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*x^2*(c + d*x)*Sq
rt[a + b*x^2]) - (4*d^3*(a*d^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(4*c^2*
C - 5*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x) - d*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqr
t[-(b*c^2) - a*d^2]]/(-(b*c^2) - a*d^2)^(5/2) + (6*A*b*c^2*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[
b]*x - Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(5/2) + (4*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)
*ArcTanh[(-(Sqrt[b]*x) + Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/Sqrt[a]])/a^(3/2))/c^4
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 565, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {2353, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} dx$$

↓ 2353

$$\int \left( \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{c^3 x^2 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C}{c^4 x (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^4 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)} - \frac{d(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{c^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^2} + \frac{A}{c^2 x^3 (a + bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

↓ 2009

$$-\frac{\operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C)}{a^{3/2} c^4} + \frac{3A b \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{2a^{5/2} c^2} - \frac{2bx(Bc - 2Ad)}{a^2 c^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{3Ab}{2a^2 c^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} + \frac{3bd^3 (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^2 (ad^2 + bc^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{d^3 (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{ad-bcx}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{c^4 (ad^2 + bc^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{Bc - 2Ad}{ac^3 x \sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d(ad + bcx) (3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C)}{ac^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (ad^2 + bc^2)} + \frac{3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + c^2 C}{ac^4 \sqrt{a + bx^2}} - \frac{d^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (bc^2 - 2ad^2) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{ac^3 (c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)^2} - \frac{d(ad + bcx) (Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2 C)}{ac^3 \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx) (ad^2 + bc^2)} - \frac{A}{2ac^2 x^2 \sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

```
(-3*A*b)/(2*a^2*c^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)/(a*c^4*
Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - A/(2*a*c^2*x^2*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (B*c - 2*A*d)/(a*c^3*
x*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (2*b*(B*c - 2*A*d)*x)/(a^2*c^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d*
(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^4*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[a +
b*x^2]) - (d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a*d + b*c*x))/(a*c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2
)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (d^2*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d
^2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^3*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (3*b*d^3*(c^2*C
- B*c*d + A*d^2)*ArcTanh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^
2])])/(c^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)^(5/2)) + (d^3*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTa
nh[(a*d - b*c*x)/(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(c^4*(b*c^2 + a*d
^2)^(3/2)) + (3*A*b*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(2*a^(5/2)*c^2) - ((
c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/Sqrt[a]])/(a^(3/2)*c^4)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

rule 2353

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)
^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[Px*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^
p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && (Integer
Q[p] || (IntegerQ[2*p] && IntegerQ[m] && ILtQ[n, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 0.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 777, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-4Adx+2Bcx+Ac)}{2a^2c^3x^2} - \frac{(6Aa^2d^2-3bAc^2-4Bacd+2Ca^2c^2) \ln\left(\frac{2a+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{x}\right)}{c\sqrt{a}} - \frac{b^2c^3(Ab-B\sqrt{-ab}-aC)\sqrt{b\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)^2}}{(d\sqrt{-ab}-bc)^2\sqrt{-ab}\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1/2*(b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}*(-4*A*d*x+2*B*c*x+A*c)/a^2/c^3/x^2-1/2/c^3/a^2*(1/c*( \\
 & 6*A*a*d^2-3*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+2*C*a*c^2)/a^{(1/2)}*\ln((2*a+2*a^{(1/2)}*(b*x^2+ \\
 & a)^{(1/2)})/x)-b^2*c^3*(A*b-B*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-b*c)^2/(-a*b \\
 & )^{(1/2)}/(x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/b)*(b*(x+(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/b)^2-2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(x+(-a*b \\
 & )^{(1/2)}/b))^{(1/2)}+b^2*c^3*(A*b+B*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-a*C)/(d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+b*c)^2/ \\
 & (-a*b)^{(1/2)}/(x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/b)*(b*(x-(-a*b)^{(1/2)}/b)^2+2*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}*(x- \\
 & (-a*b)^{(1/2)}/b))^{(1/2)}-2*b*a^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*d/(d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+b*c)/ \\
 & (d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-b*c)*(-1/(a*d^2+b*c^2)*d^2/(x+c/d)*(b*(x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x \\
 & +c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}-b*c*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/ \\
 & 2)}*\ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b* \\
 & (x+c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))-2*b^2*d^2*a^ \\
 & 2*(3*A*a*d^4+5*A*b*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*c*d^3-4*B*b*c^3*d+C*a*c^2*d^2+3*C*b*c^4)/ \\
 & (d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}+b*c)^2/(d*(-a*b)^{(1/2)}-b*c)^2/c/((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}* \\
 & \ln((2*(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+2*((a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)}*(b*(x+ \\
 & c/d)^2-2*b*c/d*(x+c/d)+(a*d^2+b*c^2)/d^2)^{(1/2)})/(x+c/d))
 \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1895 vs.  $2(428) = 856$ .

Time = 145.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 7645, normalized size of antiderivative = 16.77

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Too large to include

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**2/(b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^2x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^2*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output Timed out

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(bx^2 + a)^{3/2}(c + dx)^2} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a + b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^2(a + bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(dx + c)^2(bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^2/(b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

**3.165**  $\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$

Optimal result	1831
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1832
Rubi [B] (verified)	1833
Maple [B] (verified)	1844
Fricas [F]	1845
Sympy [F]	1846
Maxima [F]	1846
Giac [F]	1846
Mupad [F(-1)]	1847
Reduce [F]	1847

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 498

$$\int \frac{(A+Bx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4c^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(4Bc+Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(4Abc^2+4aBcd-3aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```

-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^2-1/4*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)
2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x+1/4*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)
*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(
1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/4*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(A*d+4*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(
c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*
x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/
c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/4*(-3*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2+4*B*a*c*d)*((d*
x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b
^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)
)^(1/2))/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1192, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.39

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(((c + d*x)*(2*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 3*A*d*x))/(c^2*x^2)) + (
4*b*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*A*b*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 3*a*A*c*d^3*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*b*B*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(
c + d*x) + 6*A*b*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 4*b*B*c^
2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 3*A*b*c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*B*c - 3
*A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a
*d]) + I*(4*B*c - 3*A*d)*(2*b*c^2 - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(d*(
Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d
*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/S
qrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) + (4*I)*A*
b*c^2*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqr
t[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) + (4*I)*a*B*c*d^2*Sqrt[(d*(Sq
rt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x
))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*A...
```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1057 vs.  $2(498) = 996$ .

Time = 4.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1057, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.12, number of steps used = 20, number of rules used = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.633$ , Rules used = {2355, 27, 628, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{B\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{dx^3} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 27 \\
& \left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \frac{B \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx}{d} \\
& \downarrow 628 \\
& \left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \int -\frac{-\frac{bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c}}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{B \left( \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{-3bdx^2 - 2bcx + ad}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2} \right)}{d} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( -\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{-\frac{bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c}}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{B \left( \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{-3bdx^2 - 2bcx + ad}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2} \right)}{d} \\
& \downarrow 2352 \\
& \left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\int -\frac{3abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c})}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{\int \frac{abd^2x^2 + 6abcdx + a(4bc^2 + ad^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2} \right)}{d} \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{3abd^2x^2}{c} - 2abdx + a(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c})}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{\int \frac{abd^2x^2 + 6abcdx + a(4bc^2 + ad^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2} \right)}{d} \\
& \downarrow 2351
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{-\frac{3abd^2}{c} - 2abd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx\right)}{2ac}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2}}{B\left(\frac{1}{4} \left(-\frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{abxd^2+6abcd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2}\right)}$$

d  
↓ 600

$$\frac{\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{3abd \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c}\right)}{2ac}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2}}{B\left(\frac{1}{4} \left(-\frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 5abcd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2}\right)}$$

d  
↓ 509

$$\frac{\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{3abd\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}}\right)}{2ac}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2}}{B\left(\frac{1}{4} \left(-\frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 5abcd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{abd\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2x^2}\right)}$$

d  
↓ 508

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \right)$$

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 5abcd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c} \right) \right)$$


---

$d$

↓ 327

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c} \right) \right)$$

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 5abcd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c} \right) \right)$$


---

$d$

↓ 512

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{abd\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right) \frac{1}{2ac}$$

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{5abcd\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \right) \frac{1}{2ac}$$

$d$

↓ 511

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right) \frac{1}{2ac}$$

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}d}{cx} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right) \frac{1}{2ac}$$

$d$

↓ 321

$$\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \right)$$

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{a(ad^2+4bc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{10a^{3/2}\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$d$

633

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}d}{cx} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \left| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$2ac$

$d$

$$\left(A - \frac{Bc}{d}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \left| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

632

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}d}{cx} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d} \right)$$

↓ 186

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}d}{cx} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d} \right)$$

↓ 413



$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} \right) \left( \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

↓ 412

$$B \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{10\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

$$\left( A - \frac{Bc}{d} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} \right) \left( \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{d}{2ac}$$

input `Int[((A + B*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `(B*(-1/2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/x^2 + (-((d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x)) - ((-2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (10*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*c*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*(4*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]))/(2*a*c))/4)/d + (A - (B*c)/d)*(-1/2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x^2) + ((3*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c^2*x) - ((6*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(c*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*(4*b*c - (3*a*d^2)/c)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (...`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] :> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x\_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c-A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 628  $\text{Int}[(e\_)(x\_)]^m*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]^n*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c^{(n-1/2)}*(e*x)^{(m+1)}*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*(\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2]/(e*(m+1))), x] - \text{Simp}[1/(2*e*(m+1)) \text{ Int}[(e*x)^{(m+1)}/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])]*\text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*c^{(n+1/2)}*(m+1)+a*c^{(n-1/2)}*d*(2*m+3)*x+2*b*c^{(n+1/2)}*(m+2)*x^2+b*c^{(n-1/2)}*d*(2*m+5)*x^3-2*a*(m+1)*(c+d*x)^{(n+1/2)}-2*b*(m+1)*x^2*(c+d*x)^{(n+1/2)})/x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+3/2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1-q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+q*x])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}[(P_x)*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]^{n\_}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{p\_}]/(x\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[P_x, x, x]*(c+d*x)^n*(a+b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[P_x, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c+d*x)^n*((a+b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \&\& \text{PolynomialQ}[P_x, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 887 vs. 2(409) = 818.

Time = 5.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 888, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{2cx^2} + \frac{(3Ad-4Bc)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{4c^2x} + \frac{2(-Bb+\frac{Abd}{4c})\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{c}{d}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/2/c*A*(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^2+1/4*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a
*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(-B*b+1/4*A*b*d/c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/4*(3*A*d-4*B*c)*b*d/c^2*(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*Ellipt
icE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/4*(
3*A*a*d^2-4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d)/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a
*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas"
)

```

output

```

integral(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^4 + c*x^3), x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(B*x + A)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(B*x + A)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(A + Bx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{x^3\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((B*x+A)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`



**3.166**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	1848
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1849
Rubi [F]	1850
Maple [B] (verified)	1856
Fricas [F]	1857
Sympy [F]	1857
Maxima [F]	1857
Giac [F]	1858
Mupad [F(-1)]	1858
Reduce [F]	1858

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 30, antiderivative size = 459

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc - aBd + b(Bc - Ad)x)}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(Bc - Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c-B*a*d+b*(-A*d+B*c)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-B*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1049, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.29

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-(b*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]) + A*b*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]] + a*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*A*c*d^3*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 2*b*B*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c +
d*x) - 2*A*b*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - b*B*c^2*Sqrt
[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + A*b*c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)*(-(A*b*c)
+ a*B*d - b*B*c*x + A*b*d*x) + I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(B*c -
A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]
*d)] - I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*B*c + 2*Sqrt[a]*
A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
- d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)] + (2*I)*A*b*c^2*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c
)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - (2*I)*a*A*d^3
*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d
*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqr...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{496}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + B \left( \frac{\int -\frac{d(ad+bcx)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + B \left( -\frac{d \int \frac{ad+bcx}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

↓ 600

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + B \left( -\frac{d \left( \frac{bc \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

↓ 509

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + B \left( -\frac{d \left( \frac{bc\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

↓ 508

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 327

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 512

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad-bcx)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 511

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right) - \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right) - \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 638

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$B \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right) - \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 496 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(a*d + b*c*x))*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[b*c^2*(2*p + 3) + a*d^2*(n + 2*p + 3) + b*c*d*(n + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && IntQuadraticQ[a, 0, b, c, d, n, p, x]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 638  $\text{Int}(((e\_)(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Unintegrable}[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p\}, x]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}(((Px\_)*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$



### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 957 vs. 2(384) = 768.

Time = 6.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 958, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.09

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{(Ad-Bc)x}{2(ad^2-bc^2)a} - \frac{Abc-Bad}{2(ad^2-bc^2)ab} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{c}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{B}{a} + \frac{d(Abc-Bad)}{2(ad^2-bc^2)a} - \frac{bc(Ad-Bc)}{(ad^2-bc^2)a} \right) \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bc}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2*(A*d-B*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a*x-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a/b)/((x
^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(B/a+1/2*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a-b*c
*(A*d-B*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-b*d/a*(A*d-B*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2/a*A*(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
)^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/c*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(B*x + A)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d*x^6 + b^2*c*x^5 - 2*a*b*d*x^4 - 2*a*b*c*x^3 + a^2*d*x^2 + a^2*c*x), x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x (a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(x*(a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{x (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{b^2 dx^6 + b^2 cx^5 - 2abd x^4 - 2abc x^3 + a^2 dx^2 + a^2 cx} dx \right) a$$

$$+ \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{b^2 dx^5 + b^2 cx^4 - 2abd x^3 - 2abc x^2 + a^2 dx + a^2 c} dx \right) b$$

input `int((B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output

```
int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a**2*c*x + a**2*d*x**2 - 2*a*b*c*x**
3 - 2*a*b*d*x**4 + b**2*c*x**5 + b**2*d*x**6),x)*a + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sq
rt(a - b*x**2))/(a**2*c + a**2*d*x - 2*a*b*c*x**2 - 2*a*b*d*x**3 + b**2*c*
x**4 + b**2*d*x**5),x)*b
```

**3.167**  $\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$

Optimal result	1860
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1861
Rubi [A] (verified)	1862
Maple [B] (verified)	1870
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1871
Sympy [F]	1872
Maxima [F]	1873
Giac [F]	1873
Mupad [F(-1)]	1873
Reduce [F]	1874

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 831

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(3a^2d^4(432cC - 325Bd) + 64b^2c^3(120c^2C - 130Bcd + 143Ad^2) + 2abcd^2(1312c^2C - 1326Bcd + 1200Ad^2))}{45045b^2d^6}$$

$$+ \frac{2(539a^2Cd^4 + 16b^2c^2(120c^2C - 130Bcd + 143Ad^2) + abd^2(956c^2C - 988Bcd + 1001Ad^2)) x \sqrt{c+dx}}{15015b^2d^5}$$

$$+ \frac{2(ad^2(367cC - 195Bd) + bc(1083c^2C - 923Bcd + 715Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{3003b^2d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(77aCd^2 + b(633c^2C - 364Bcd + 143Ad^2)) (c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{1287b^2d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(45cC - 13Bd)(c+dx)^{5/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{143bd^4} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{7/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{13bd^4}$$

$$4\sqrt{a}(1617a^3Cd^6 - 64b^3c^4(120c^2C - 130Bcd + 143Ad^2) + 3a^2bd^4(524c^2C - 663Bcd + 1001Ad^2) + 2abcd^2(1312c^2C - 1326Bcd + 1200Ad^2))$$

$$- \frac{45045b^{5/2}d^7 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{45045b^{5/2}d^7 \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/45045*(3*a^2*d^4*(-325*B*d+432*C*c)+64*b^2*c^3*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120
*C*c^2)+2*a*b*c*d^2*(1287*A*d^2-1326*B*c*d+1312*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^6+2/15015*(539*a^2*C*d^4+16*b^2*c^2*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*
d+120*C*c^2)+a*b*d^2*(1001*A*d^2-988*B*c*d+956*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^5+2/3003*(a*d^2*(-195*B*d+367*C*c)+b*c*(715*A*d^2-923*
B*c*d+1083*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^4-2/1287*(77*a*C*d
^2+b*(143*A*d^2-364*B*c*d+633*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d
^4+2/143*(-13*B*d+45*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^4-2/13*C*(d*x
+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^4-4/45045*a^(1/2)*(1617*a^3*C*d^6-64*b^3*c^
4*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120*C*c^2)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(1001*A*d^2-663*B*c*d+524*C*
c^2)+2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(2145*A*d^2-1794*B*c*d+1568*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)
)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)/b^(5/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-4/45045*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(3*a^2*
d^4*(-325*B*d+432*C*c)+64*b^2*c^3*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120*C*c^2)+2*a*b*c*
d^2*(1287*A*d^2-1326*B*c*d+1312*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1
/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)
,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.63 (sec) , antiderivative size = 982, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(b*(c + d*x)*(2*a^2*d^4*(-757*c*C + 975*B*d + 539*C*d
*x) - 2*a*b*d^2*(1088*c^3*C - 2*c^2*d*(637*B + 333*C*x) - d^3*x*(1001*A +
585*B*x + 385*C*x^2) + c*d^2*(1573*A + 793*B*x + 485*C*x^2)) + b^2*(7680*c
^5*C - 640*c^4*d*(13*B + 9*C*x) + 32*c^3*d^2*(286*A + 15*x*(13*B + 10*C*x)
) - 35*d^5*x^3*(143*A + 9*x*(13*B + 11*C*x)) - 8*c^2*d^3*x*(858*A + 25*x*(
26*B + 21*C*x)) + 10*c*d^4*x^2*(572*A + 7*x*(65*B + 54*C*x)))) - (2*(d^2*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(1617*a^3*C*d^6 - 64*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 1
30*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(524*c^2*C - 663*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) +
2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(1568*c^2*C - 1794*B*c*d + 2145*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*S
qrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(1617*a^3*C*d^6 - 64*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 1
30*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(524*c^2*C - 663*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) +
2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(1568*c^2*C - 1794*B*c*d + 2145*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/
Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c
+ d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c +
d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b
]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(1617*a^(5/2)*C*d^5 + 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^4*(432*c
*C - 325*B*d) + 64*b^(5/2)*c^3*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 48*Sq
rt[a]*b^2*c^2*d*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(956
*c^2*C - 988*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) + 2*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(1312*c^2*C - 1326*B*
c*d + 1287*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((S...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 4.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 834, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.486$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-bd^4(45cC-13Bd)x^4-d^3(57bCc^2-13Abd^2-7aCd^2)x^3-cCd^2(31bc^2-21ad^2)x^2-3c^2Cd(2bc^2-7ad^2)x+7ac^3Cd^2)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^5} \\
 & \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-bd^4(45cC-13Bd)x^4-d^3(57bCc^2-13Abd^2-7aCd^2)x^3-cCd^2(31bc^2-21ad^2)x^2-3c^2Cd(2bc^2-7ad^2)x+7ac^3Cd^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^5} \\
 & \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(77aCd^2+b(633Cc^2-364Bdc+143Ad^2))x^3d^7-b(b(694cC-299Bd)c^2+ad^2(6c^2+11d^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^5}}{13bd^5} \\
 & \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(77aCd^2+b(633Cc^2-364Bdc+143Ad^2))x^3d^7-b(b(694cC-299Bd)c^2+ad^2(6c^2+11d^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^5}}{13bd^5} \\
 & \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{2 \int \frac{3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(77aCd^2+b(633Cc^2-364Bdc+143Ad^2))x^3d^7-b(b(694cC-299Bd)c^2+ad^2(6c^2+11d^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^5}}{13bd^5}}{13bd^5} \\
 & \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{\int \sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b^2)}{7bd^8}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{2}{7}bd^8(a-bx^2)^{3/2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \int \frac{ad(a(1$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( \frac{4f-b}{7} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(3}{7} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(45cC-13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2+b(143Ad^2-364Bcd+633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( 2 \left( \frac{bc^2}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}(45cC - 13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2 + b(143Ad^2 - 364Bcd + 633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( 2 \frac{(bc^2 - \dots)}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2}{11}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}(45cC - 13Bd) - \frac{2}{9}d^5(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(77aCd^2 + b(143Ad^2 - 364Bcd + 633c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}bd^8 \left( 2 \frac{\sqrt{1 - \dots}}{\dots} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{7/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 511

$\frac{2}{7}b(a(367cC-19$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{11}d(45cC - 13Bd)(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9}d^5(77aCd^2 + b(633Cc^2 - 364Bdc + 143Ad^2))(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} - \dots}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(c + dx)^{7/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{13bd^4}$$

↓ 321

$\frac{2}{7}b(a(367cC-19$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{11}d(45cC - 13Bd)(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{9}d^5(77aCd^2 + b(633Cc^2 - 364Bdc + 143Ad^2))(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2} - \dots}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(c + dx)^{7/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{13bd^4}$$

input

```
Int[(x^3*sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/sqrt[c + d*x], x]
```

output

```
(-2*C*(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(13*b*d^4) + ((2*d*(45*c*C - 13*B*d)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/11 - ((2*d^5*(77*a*C*d^2 + b*(633*c^2*C - 364*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/9 - ((2*b*d^8*(a*d^2*(367*c*C - 195*B*d) + b*c*(1083*c^2*C - 923*B*c*d + 715*A*d^2)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/7 + (b*d^8*((-2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(3*a^2*d^4*(432*c*C - 325*B*d) + 64*b^2*c^3*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 2*a*b*c*d^2*(1312*c^2*C - 1326*B*c*d + 1287*A*d^2) - 3*d*(539*a^2*C*d^4 + 16*b^2*c^2*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(956*c^2*C - 988*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(1617*a^3*C*d^6 - 64*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(524*c^2*C - 663*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) + 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(1568*c^2*C - 1794*B*c*d + 2145*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(432*c*C - 325*B*d) + 64*b^2*c^3*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 2*a*b*c*d^2*(1312*c^2*C - 1326*B*c*d + 1287*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/7)/(3*b*d^3))/(11*b*d^4))/(13*b*d^5)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m\_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2090 vs.  $2(741) = 1482$ .

Time = 9.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2091, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	2091
risch	Expression too large to display	2093
default	Expression too large to display	5767

input

```

int(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/13*C/d*x^5*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b/d*x^4*(-b*d*x
^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/
d*c)/b/d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(B*a-10/13*C/d*a*c+9/1
1*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d
*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(A*a+8/11*(-B*b+12
/13*C/d*b*c)/b/d*a*c+7/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*
a-6/7*(B*a-10/13*C/d*a*c+9/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-
10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*
c)^(1/2)-2/3*(2/3*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5
/7*(B*a-10/13*C/d*a*c+9/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/
11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*a+8/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b
/d*a*c+7/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(B*a-10/
13*C/d*a*c+9/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12
/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*
(2/5*(A*a+8/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b/d*a*c+7/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b
+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(B*a-10/13*C/d*a*c+9/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/
b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1
/3*(2/3*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(B*a-10
/13*C/d*a*c+9/11*(-B*b+12/13*C/d*b*c)/b*a-8/9*(-A*b+2/13*a*C-10/11*(-B*...

```

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 739, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```



output

```
-2/135135*(2*(7680*C*b^3*c^7 - 8320*B*b^3*c^6*d + 9828*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 1
053*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 + 2925*B*a^3*d^7 - 64*(139*C*a*b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^5*d^
2 - 6*(140*C*a^2*b + 1859*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 6*(109*C*a^3 + 286*A*a^2*b)*c
*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*
(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(7680*C*b^3*c^6*d - 83
20*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 3588*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 1989*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 - 64*(49*C*a*
b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 6*(262*C*a^2*b + 715*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 231*(7*
C*a^3 + 13*A*a^2*b)*d^7)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)
) - 3*(3465*C*b^3*d^7*x^5 - 7680*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 8320*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 2548
*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 1950*B*a^2*b*d^7 + 64*(34*C*a*b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4
+ 2*(757*C*a^2*b + 1573*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 - 315*(12*C*b^3*c*d^6 - 13*B*b^3*d^
7)*x^4 + 35*(120*C*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 130*B*b^3*c*d^6 - 11*(2*C*a*b^2 - 13*A*b^
3)*d^7)*x^3 - 10*(480*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 520*B*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 117*B*a*b^2*d^7
- (97*C*a*b^2 - 572*A*b^3)*c*d^6)*x^2 + 2*(2880*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 3120*B*b^3
*c^3*d^4 + 793*B*a*b^2*c*d^6 - 6*(111*C*a*b^2 - 572*A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 77*(7
*C*a^2*b + 13*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^8)
```

SymPy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{-bx^2 + ax^3}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x^3/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{-bx^2 + ax^3}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x^3/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^3 \sqrt{-bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
int(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int(x^3*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

**3.168** 
$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1875
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1876
Rubi [A] (verified)	1877
Maple [B] (verified)	1884
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1885
Sympy [F]	1886
Maxima [F]	1886
Giac [F]	1887
Mupad [F(-1)]	1887
Reduce [F]	1887

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 700

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a-bx^2} (A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(75a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(68c^2C - 66Bcd + 55Ad^2) + 8b^2c^2(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3465b^2d^5}$$

$$- \frac{2(ad^2(76cC - 77Bd) + 2bc(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2)) x \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{1155bd^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(15aCd^2 + b(71c^2C - 55Bcd + 33Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{231b^2d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2(28cC - 11Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{99bd^3} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{11bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{4\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(51cC - 77Bd) - 8b^2c^3(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(92c^2C - 110Bcd + 143Ad^2))}{3465b^{3/2}d^6 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{4\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2) (75a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(68c^2C - 66Bcd + 55Ad^2) + 8b^2c^2(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+dx}}}{3465b^{5/2}d^6 \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3465*(75*a^2*C*d^4+3*a*b*d^2*(55*A*d^2-66*B*c*d+68*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^2*(99*
A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^5-2/1155*(a
*d^2*(-77*B*d+76*C*c)+2*b*c*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/231*(15*a*C*d^2+b*(33*A*d^2-55*B*c*d+71*C*c^2))*
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^3+2/99*(-11*B*d+28*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3-2/11*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^3+4/3465*
a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-77*B*d+51*C*c)-8*b^2*c^3*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2)
+3*a*b*c*d^2*(143*A*d^2-110*B*c*d+92*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(
1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d
/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^6/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))
^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/3465*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(75*a^2*C*d^4+3*a*b*
d^2*(55*A*d^2-66*B*c*d+68*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^2*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1
-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)
)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 830, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c + dx) (-150a^2Cd^4 - 2abd^2(98c^2C - cd(121B + 61Cx)) + d^2(165A + 77Bx + 45Cx^2)) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((c + d*x)*(-150*a^2*C*d^4 - 2*a*b*d^2*(98*c^2*C - c*d*
(121*B + 61*C*x) + d^2*(165*A + 77*B*x + 45*C*x^2)) + b^2*(640*c^4*C - 32*
c^3*d*(22*B + 15*C*x) + 8*c^2*d^2*(99*A + 66*B*x + 50*C*x^2) + 5*d^4*x^2*(
99*A + 7*x*(11*B + 9*C*x)) - 2*c*d^3*x*(297*A + 5*x*(44*B + 35*C*x)))) - (
2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*d^4*(-51*c*C + 77*B*d) + 8*b^
2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*d^2*(92*c^2*C - 110*B*c*d
+ 143*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*
(-51*c*C + 77*B*d) + 8*b^2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*
d^2*(92*c^2*C - 110*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c
+ d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ell
ipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)*(75*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(76*c*C - 77*B*d) + 3*a*b*d^2*(68
*c^2*C - 66*B*c*d + 55*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2)
+ 6*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]
]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*
(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(3465*b^2*d^5*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 694, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} (-bd^3(28cC-11Bd)x^3 - d^2(23bCc^2-11Abd^2-5aCd^2)x^2 - 2cCd(3bc^2-5ad^2)x + 5ac^2Cd^2)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\frac{11bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-bd^3(28cC-11Bd)x^3-d^2(23bCc^2-11Abd^2-5aCd^2)x^2-2cCd(3bc^2-5ad^2)x+5ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\frac{11bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \cdot \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^3}} \quad \downarrow \quad 2185$$


---


$$\frac{\frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(28cC-11Bd) - \frac{2 \int \frac{3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(15aCd^2+b(71Cc^2-55Bdc+33Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(13cC-11Bd)d^5-b(2b(19cC-11Bd)d^3)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{9bd^3}}{11bd^4}}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}} \cdot \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^3}} \quad \downarrow \quad 27$$


---


$$\frac{\frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(28cC-11Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(15aCd^2+b(71Cc^2-55Bdc+33Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(13cC-11Bd)d^5-b(2b(19cC-11Bd)d^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{3bd^3}}{11bd^4}}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}} \cdot \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^3}} \quad \downarrow \quad 2185$$


---


$$\frac{\frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(28cC-11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{2 \int \frac{bd^6(ad(15aCd^2-b(2b(19cC-11Bd)d^3))}{3bd^5}}{11bd^4}}{11bd^4}}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}} \cdot \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^3}} \quad \downarrow \quad 27$$


---


$$\frac{\frac{2}{9}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(28cC-11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \int \frac{(ad(15aCd^2-b(2b(19cC-11Bd)d^3))}{3bd^5}}{11bd^4}}{11bd^4}}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}} \cdot \frac{11bd^3}{11bd^3}} \quad \downarrow \quad 682$$

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(75a^2Cd^4 - \dots)}{\dots}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 508



$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4}{2 \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx}{a}}}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2+b(33Ad^2-55Bcd+71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4}{2 \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx}{a}}}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2 + b(33Ad^2 - 55Bcd + 71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4}{2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx}{a}}}{\dots} \right)}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{7}d^4(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aCd^2 + b(33Ad^2 - 55Bcd + 71c^2C)) - \frac{1}{7}d^4}{2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\dots} \right)}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2}{9}d(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(28cC - 11Bd) - \frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}}{11bd^3} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2}$$

```
input Int[(x^2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

```
output (-2*C*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(11*b*d^3) + ((2*d*(28*c*C - 11*B*d)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/9 - ((2*d^4*(15*a*C*d^2 + b*(71*c^2*C - 55*B*c*d + 33*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/7 - (d^4*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(75*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(68*c^2*C - 66*B*c*d + 55*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*b*d*(a*d^2*(76*c*C - 77*B*d) + 2*b*c*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(51*c*C - 77*B*d) - 8*b^2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2*(92*c^2*C - 110*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(75*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(68*c^2*C - 66*B*c*d + 55*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(15*d^2))/7)/(3*b*d^3))/(11*b*d^4)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*
d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1404 vs.  $2(616) = 1232$ .

Time = 7.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1405, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.01

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1405
risch	Expression too large to display	1782
default	Expression too large to display	4856

input `int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)} / (d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * (2/11*C/d*x^4 * (- \\ & b*d*x^3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} - 2/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b/d*x^3 * (-b*d*x^ \\ & 3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} - 2/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c \\ & ) / b/d*x^2 * (-b*d*x^3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} - 2/5*(B*a-8/11*C/d*a*c+7/9*(-B \\ & *b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b*a-6/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / d*c \\ & ) / b/d*x * (-b*d*x^3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} - 2/3*(A*a+2/3*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b* \\ & c) / b/d*a*c+5/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / b*a-4/5*(B*a-8 \\ & /11*C/d*a*c+7/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b*a-6/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/1 \\ & 1*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / d*c) / b/d * (-b*d*x^3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} + 2*(2/5*(B \\ & *a-8/11*C/d*a*c+7/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b*a-6/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+ \\ & 10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / d*c) / b/d*a*c+1/3*(A*a+2/3*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b/d*a*c \\ & +5/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / b*a-4/5*(B*a-8/11*C/d*a* \\ & c+7/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b*a-6/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) \\ & / d*c) / d*c) / d*c) / b*a) * (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) * ((x+c/d) / (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})) \\ & ^{(1/2)} * ((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) / (-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)} * ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1 \\ & /2)}) / (-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)} / (-b*d*x^3 - b*c*x^2 + a*d*x + a*c)^{(1/2)} * Elli \\ & pticF(((x+c/d) / (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) / (-c/d- \\ & 1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}) + 2*(4/7*(-A*b+2/11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d* \\ & c) / b/d*a*c+3/5*(B*a-8/11*C/d*a*c+7/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / b*a-6/7*(-A*b+2/ \\ & 11*a*C-8/9*(-B*b+10/11*C/d*b*c) / d*c) / d*c) / b*a-2/3*(A*a+2/3*(-B*b+10/11* \dots \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( 2(640Cb^3c^6 - 704Bb^3c^5d + 858Bab^2c^3d^3 + 132Ba^2bcd^5 - 36(21Cab^2 - 22Ab^3)c^4d^2 - 3(27Ca^2b \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
2/10395*(2*(640*C*b^3*c^6 - 704*B*b^3*c^5*d + 858*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 132*B*
a^2*b*c*d^5 - 36*(21*C*a*b^2 - 22*A*b^3)*c^4*d^2 - 3*(27*C*a^2*b + 341*A*a
*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 45*(5*C*a^3 + 11*A*a^2*b)*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInve
rse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*
(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(640*C*b^3*c^5*d - 704*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 330*B*a*b^2*c^2*
d^4 + 231*B*a^2*b*d^6 - 12*(23*C*a*b^2 - 66*A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(51*C*a^2*b
+ 143*A*a*b^2)*c*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b
*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 +
3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d))
+ 3*(315*C*b^3*d^6*x^4 + 640*C*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 704*B*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 242*B*a*b
^2*c*d^5 - 4*(49*C*a*b^2 - 198*A*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 30*(5*C*a^2*b + 11*A*a*b^2
)*d^6 - 35*(10*C*b^3*c*d^5 - 11*B*b^3*d^6)*x^3 + 5*(80*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 88*
B*b^3*c*d^5 - 9*(2*C*a*b^2 - 11*A*b^3)*d^6)*x^2 - 2*(240*C*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 2
64*B*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 77*B*a*b^2*d^6 - (61*C*a*b^2 - 297*A*b^3)*c*d^5)*x)*sq
rt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^7)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{-bx^2 + ax^2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x^2/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A) \sqrt{-bx^2 + ax^2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x^2/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{-bx^2 + a} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`



**3.169** 
$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1888
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1889
Rubi [A] (verified)	1890
Maple [B] (verified)	1897
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1898
Sympy [F]	1899
Maxima [F]	1899
Giac [F]	1900
Mupad [F(-1)]	1900
Reduce [F]	1900

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 577

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(3ad^2(6cC-5Bd)+4bc(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315bd^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(7aCd^2+b(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2(5cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{21bd^2} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

$$+ \frac{4\sqrt{a}(21a^2Cd^4-4b^2c^2(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2))+3abd^2(10c^2C-13Bcd+21Ad^2)}{315b^{3/2}d^5} \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}$$


---


$$\frac{315b^{3/2}d^5 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^{3/2}d^5 \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$4\sqrt{a}(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC-5Bd)+4bc(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right), \frac{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)$$


---


$$315b^{3/2}d^5 \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```
-2/315*(3*a*d^2*(-5*B*d+6*C*c)+4*b*c*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)
^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4+2/105*(7*a*C*d^2+b*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c
^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+2/21*(-3*B*d+5*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1
/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2-2/9*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^2-4/31
5*a^(1/2)*(21*a^2*C*d^4-4*b^2*c^2*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)+3*a*b*d^2*(
21*A*d^2-13*B*c*d+10*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)-4/315*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(3*a*d^2*(-5*B*d+6*C*c)+4*b*c*(21*A*d
^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2
)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.71 (sec) , antiderivative size = 726, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.26

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( -b(c+dx)(2ad^2(-11cC+15Bd+7Cdx) + b(64c^3C - 24c^2d(3B+2Cx) - d^3x(63A+5C))) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(b*(c + d*x)*(2*a*d^2*(-11*c*C + 15*B*d + 7*C*d*x) +
b*(64*c^3*C - 24*c^2*d*(3*B + 2*C*x) - d^3*x*(63*A + 5*x*(9*B + 7*C*x)) +
2*c*d^2*(42*A + x*(27*B + 20*C*x)))) - (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]]*(21*a^2*C*d^4 - 4*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^
2*(10*c^2*C - 13*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - S
qrt[a]*d)*(21*a^2*C*d^4 - 4*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*a
*b*d^2*(10*c^2*C - 13*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c
+ d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*El
lipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*
c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^(3/2)*C*d^3 + 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(6*c*C - 5*B*d) + 4*b^(3/2
)*c*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b*d*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d
+ 21*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(315*b^2*
d^4*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 560, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.394$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & -\frac{2 \int -\frac{3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(5cC-3Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2-(2bCc^2-3Abd^2-acd^2)xd)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{9bd^3} - \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-b(5cC-3Bd)x^2d^2+acCd^2-(2bCc^2-3Abd^2-acd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{3bd^3} - \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cC-3Bd) - 2\int \frac{bd^3(ad(2cC+3Bd)+(7aCd^2+b(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\frac{3bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{9bd^2}{27}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d\int \frac{(ad(2cC+3Bd)+(7aCd^2+b(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \frac{2}{7}d(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cC-3Bd)}{\frac{3bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{9bd^2}{682}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d\left(-\frac{4\int \frac{b(ad(3ad^2(cC+5Bd)-bc(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2))+(5abcd^2(2cC+3Bd)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7aCd^2+b(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2)))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15bd^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}\right)}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} - \frac{27}{27}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d\left(2\int \frac{ad(3ad^2(cC+5Bd)-bc(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2))+(5abcd^2(2cC+3Bd)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7aCd^2+b(16Cc^2-18Bdc+21Ad^2)))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2}\right)}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} - \frac{600}{600}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{7}d\left(2\left(\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC-5Bd)+4bc(21Ad^2-18Bcd+16c^2C))}{d}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{(5abcd^2(3Bd+2cC)-(4bc^2-3ad^2)(7aCd^2+b(21Ad^2-18Bcd+16c^2C)))x}{d}\right)}{15d^2}\right)}{\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} - \frac{509}{509}}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2} - \frac{509}{509}$$

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC - 5Bd) + 4bc(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (5abcd^2(3Bd + 2cC) - (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(7aCd^2 + b(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC - 5Bd) + 4bc(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5abcd^2(3Bd + 2cC) - (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(7aCd^2 + b(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C)))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 2 \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC - 5Bd) + 4bc(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5abcd^2(3Bd+2cC) - (4bc^2-3ad^2))(7aCd^2 + \sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2})}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{7}d \left( 2 \frac{\left( \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(6cC - 5Bd) + 4bc(21Ad^2 - 18Bcd + 16c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5abcd^2(3Bd+2cC) - (4bc^2-3ad^2))}{15d^2} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \frac{1}{7}d \end{array} \right\} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(6cC-5Bd)+4bc(21Ad^2-18Bcd+16c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ \frac{1}{7}d \end{array} \right\} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(6cC-5Bd)+4bc(21Ad^2-18Bcd+16c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{9bd^2}$$

input

```
Int[(x*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*C*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(9*b*d^2) + ((2*d*(5*c*C - 3*B*d) \\ & *Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/7 + (d*((-2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(3*a*d^2*(6*c* \\ & C - 5*B*d) + 4*b*c*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) - 3*d*(7*a*C*d^2 + b*( \\ & 16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sq \\ & rt[a]*(5*a*b*c*d^2*(2*c*C + 3*B*d) - (4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)*(7*a*C*d^2 + b*(1 \\ & 6*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellipti \\ & cE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[ \\ & a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqr \\ & t[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(6*c*C - 5*B*d) + 4*b* \\ & c*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + \\ & Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt \\ & [a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]* \\ & Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2))/7)/(3*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$



rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A.) + (B.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 682 `Int[((d.) + (e.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f.) + (g.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1017 vs.  $2(499) = 998$ .

Time = 5.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1018, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1018
risch	Expression too large to display	1326
default	Expression too large to display	4057

input

```

int(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/9*C/d*x^3*(-b
*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/d*
x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(B*a-2/3*C/d*a*c+5/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/
d*b*c)/b*a-4/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^
3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(2/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d*c
)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(B*a-2/3*C/d*a*c+5/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/b*a-4/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*
C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*
d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(A*a+4/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/
b/d*a*c+3/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(B*a-2/3*C/d
*a*c+5/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/b*a-4/5*(-A*b+2/9*a*C-6/7*(-B*b+8/9*C/d*b*c)/d
*c)/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/
d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 468, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( 2(64Cb^2c^5 - 72Bb^2c^4d + 93Babc^2d^3 + 45Ba^2d^5 - 6(13Cab - 14Ab^2)c^3d^2 - 6(2Ca^2 + 21Aab) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

```
-2/945*(2*(64*C*b^2*c^5 - 72*B*b^2*c^4*d + 93*B*a*b*c^2*d^3 + 45*B*a^2*d^5
- 6*(13*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 6*(2*C*a^2 + 21*A*a*b)*c*d^4)*sqrt(-b
*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*
c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(64*C*b^2*c^4*d - 72*B*b^2*c^3*d^2
+ 39*B*a*b*c*d^4 - 6*(5*C*a*b - 14*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 21*(C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d
^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3
- 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2),
-8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(35*C*b^2*d^5*x
^3 - 64*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 72*B*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 30*B*a*b*d^5 + 2*(11*C*a*b - 42
*A*b^2)*c*d^4 - 5*(8*C*b^2*c*d^4 - 9*B*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (48*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 -
54*B*b^2*c*d^4 - 7*(2*C*a*b - 9*A*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x +
c))/(b^2*d^6)
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{-bx^2+ax}}{\sqrt{dx+c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="max
ima")
```

output

```
integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x/sqrt(d*x + c), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{-bx^2+ax}}{\sqrt{dx+c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*x/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

output `int((x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 126*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**3 - 42*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt
(a - b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**3 + 126*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**
2*x + 18*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2 - 16*sqrt(c + d*x)*s
qrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d - 28*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*
*x - 108*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d*x + 90*sqrt(c + d*x)
*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 + 96*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**
2*c**4*x - 80*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 + 70*sqrt(c
+ d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**3 - 189*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(
a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*d**4 -
63*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d
*x**3),x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 + 252*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a
*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**2 + 117*int((sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*
c*d**3 - 90*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x
**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 - 216*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x*
*2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**4*c**3*d + 192*int((sq
rt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*
b**3*c**5 + 63*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**
2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*b*d**4 + 21*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*
c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*c*d**4 - 126*int((sqrt(c + d*x...
```

**3.170** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1902
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1903
Rubi [A] (verified)	1904
Maple [B] (verified)	1909
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	1911
Sympy [F]	1911
Maxima [F]	1912
Giac [F]	1912
Mupad [F(-1)]	1912
Reduce [F]	1913

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 468

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{2\left(35Ab + 5aC + \frac{4bc(6cC-7Bd)}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105bd} - \frac{2(6cC - 7Bd)x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35d^2} - \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{7bd} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(ad^2(13cC - 21Bd) - bc(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{bc+ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}\right)}{105\sqrt{b}d^4 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2) (5aCd^2 + b(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{105b^{3/2}d^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
2/105*(35*A*b+5*a*C+4*b*c*(-7*B*d+6*C*c)/d^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-2/35*(-7*B*d+6*C*c)*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-2/7*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d+4/105*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-21*B*d+13*C*c)-b*c*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+4/105*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(5*a*C*d^2+b*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 597, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c + dx) (-10aCd^2 + b(24c^2C - 2cd(14B + 9Cx)) + d^2(35A + 3x(7B + 5Cx))) \right)}{\dots} - \frac{2 \left( d^2 \sqrt{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```



output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((c + d*x)*(-10*a*C*d^2 + b*(24*c^2*C - 2*c*d*(14*B + 9
*C*x) + d^2*(35*A + 3*x*(7*B + 5*C*x)))) - (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]]*(a*d^2*(-13*c*C + 21*B*d) + b*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*
(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(-13*c*C + 21*B*d)
+ b*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c
+ d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ell
ipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)*(5*a*C*d^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(6*c*C - 7*B*d) + b*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c
*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c
- Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(105*b
*d^3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 457, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{d((7Ab+aC)d-b(6cC-7Bd)x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{7bd^2} - \frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{7bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{((7Ab+aC)d-b(6cC-7Bd)x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{7bd} - \frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{7bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{682}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5d^2(aC+7Ab)-3bdx(6cC-7Bd)+4bc(6cC-7Bd))}{15d^2} - 4 \int -\frac{b(ad(5(7Ab+aC)d^2+bc(6cC-7Bd))+b(5c(7Ab+aC)d^2+(6cC-7Bd)(4b^2-3ad^2)))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \int \frac{ad(5(7Ab+aC)d^2+bc(6cC-7Bd))+b(5c(7Ab+aC)d^2+(6cC-7Bd)(4bc^2-3ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5d^2(aC+7Ab)-3bdx(6cC-7Bd)+4bc(6cC-7Bd))}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 600

$$2 \left( \frac{b(5cd^2(aC+7Ab)+(4bc^2-3ad^2)(6cC-7Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 509

$$2 \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(5cd^2(aC+7Ab)+(4bc^2-3ad^2)(6cC-7Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 508

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5aCd^2 + b(35Ad^2 - 28Bcd + 24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cd^2(aC+7Ab) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(6cC - 7Bd)) \int \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{bx^2}{a})}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$


---

$15d^2$   $7bd$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5aCd^2 + b(35Ad^2 - 28Bcd + 24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cd^2(aC+7Ab) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(6cC - 7Bd)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{bx^2}{a})}{\sqrt{b}}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$


---

$15d^2$   $7bd$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 512

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(5aCd^2 + b(35Ad^2 - 28Bcd + 24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cd^2(aC+7Ab) + (4bc^2 - 3ad^2)(6cC - 7Bd)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{bx^2}{a})}{\sqrt{b}}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$


---

$15d^2$   $7bd$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{7bd}$$

↓ 511

$$2 \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(5aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cd^2(aC+7b^2))}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

321

$$2 \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(5aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(5cd^2(aC+7b^2))}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{7bd}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]`

output `(-2*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(7*b*d) + ((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(5*(7*A*b + a*C)*d^2 + 4*b*c*(6*c*C - 7*B*d) - 3*b*d*(6*c*C - 7*B*d)*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(5*c*(7*A*b + a*C)*d^2 + (6*c*C - 7*B*d)*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a*C*d^2 + b*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(15*d^2)/(7*b*d)`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 682

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p
+ 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p
+ 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)
^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f
*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1))*x, x], x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !
RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (Intege
rQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 801 vs.  $2(396) = 792$ .

Time = 3.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 802, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2Cx^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7d} - \frac{2(-Bb+\frac{6Cbc}{7d})x\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(-Ab+\frac{2aC}{7}-\frac{4(-Bb+\frac{6Cbc}{7d})c}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/7*C/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-A*b+2/7*a*C-4/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*a+2/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-A*b+2/7*a*C-4/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B*a-4/7*C/d*a*c+3/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/b*a-2/3*(-A*b+2/7*a*C-4/5*(-B*b+6/7*C/d*b*c)/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.81

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( 2(24Cb^2c^4 - 28Bb^2c^3d + 42Babcd^3 - (31Cab - 35Ab^2)c^2d^2 - 15(Ca^2 + 7Aab)d^4)\sqrt{-bd}\text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{4}{3}(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9ac^2d^2)/(bd^3), 1/3(3dx + c)/d\right) + 6(24Cb^2c^3d - 28Bb^2c^2d^2 + 21Babcd^4 - (13Cab - 35Ab^2)c^2d^3)\sqrt{-bd}\text{weierstrassZeta}\left(\frac{4}{3}(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9ac^2d^2)/(bd^3), \text{weierstrassPInverse}\left(\frac{4}{3}(b^2c^2 + 3ad^2)/(bd^2), -8/27(b^2c^3 - 9ac^2d^2)/(bd^3), 1/3(3dx + c)/d\right)\right) + 3(15Cb^2d^4x^2 + 24Cb^2c^2d^2 - 28Bb^2c^2d^3 - 5(2Cab - 7Ab^2)d^4 - 3(6Cb^2c^2d^3 - 7Bb^2d^4)x)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}\right)}{b^2d^5}$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/315*(2*(24*C*b^2*c^4 - 28*B*b^2*c^3*d + 42*B*a*b*c*d^3 - (31*C*a*b - 35*A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 15*(C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*d^4)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 6*(24*C*b^2*c^3*d - 28*B*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 21*B*a*b*d^4 - (13*C*a*b - 35*A*b^2)*c*d^3)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(15*C*b^2*d^4*x^2 + 24*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 28*B*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 5*(2*C*a*b - 7*A*b^2)*d^4 - 3*(6*C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 7*B*b^2*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^2*d^5)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)`



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.171** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1914
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1915
Rubi [A] (verified)	1916
Maple [B] (verified)	1927
Fricas [F(-1)]	1928
Sympy [F]	1929
Maxima [F]	1929
Giac [F]	1929
Mupad [F(-1)]	1930
Reduce [F]	1930

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 519

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(4cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^2} + \frac{2Cx\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a}(6aCd^2-b(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15\sqrt{bd^3}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{2\sqrt{a}(2ad^2(4cC-5Bd)-bc(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{15\sqrt{bd^3}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{2aA\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/15*(-5*B*d+4*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+2/5*C*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-2/15*a^(1/2)*(6*a*C*d^2-b*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/15*a^(1/2)*(2*a*d^2*(-5*B*d+4*C*c)-b*c*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 750, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x} \left( \frac{2(c+dx)(-4cC+5Bd+3Cdx)}{d^2} - \frac{2i \left( icd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-6aCd^2 + b(8c^2C - 10Bcd + 15Ad^2))(-a + bx^2) + c(bc - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd})(-6aC \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*(c + d*x)*(-4*c*C + 5*B*d + 3*C*d*x))/d^2 - ((2*I)*(I
*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-6*a*C*d^2 + b*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d
+ 15*A*d^2)))*(-a + b*x^2) + c*(b*c - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d)*(-6*a*C*d^2 + b*(8
*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*S
qrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(EllipticE[I
*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[
a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)
) + b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqr
t[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c +
d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x
]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + 15*a*A*b*d^4*Sqrt[(
d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c
+ d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I
*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[
a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(
-a + b*x^2)))/(15*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 792, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53, number of steps used = 26, number of rules used = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.714$ , Rules used = {2351, 626, 25, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{626} \\
 & A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int -\frac{bx}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right) + \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \int \frac{bx}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 27$$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 600$$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 509$$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 508$$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \right) + \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$\downarrow 327$

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \right.$$

↓ 512

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \right.$$

↓ 511

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \right.$$

↓ 321

$$A \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \right.$$

↓ 633

$$A \left( \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) - \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 632

$$A \left( \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) - \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 186

$$A \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) - \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 413

$$A \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) - \int \frac{(B+Cx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right) \right)$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 412 \\
 & \int \frac{(B + Cx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
 A & \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}} \right) \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{4 \int \frac{b(ad(cC - 5Bd) - (3aCd^2 - bc(4cC - 5Bd))x)}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{15bd^2} + \\
 A & \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}} \right) \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(-5Bd + 4cC - 3Cdx)}{15d^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(cC - 5Bd) - (3aCd^2 - bc(4cC - 5Bd))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} + \\
 A & \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}} \right) \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(-5Bd + 4cC - 3Cdx)}{15d^2} \\
 & \downarrow 600
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \\
 & \quad - \frac{15d^2}{A} \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 509 \\
 & 2 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad - \frac{15d^2}{A} \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 508 \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \\
 & \quad - \frac{15d^2}{A} \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d}$$

---


$$A \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2}} \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{\dots}}$$

↓ 512

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

---


$$A \left( \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2}} \right) - b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{\dots}}$$

↓ 511

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(4cC-3dxC-5Bd)}{15d^2} + \\
 A & \left( -b \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a}} \right) \\
 2 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(4cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{\hspace{15em}}{15d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 321

$$\begin{aligned}
 A & \left( -\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} - b \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 2 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(4cC-5Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-bc(4cC-5Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \frac{\hspace{15em}}{15d^2} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-5Bd+4cC-3Cdx)}{15d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(4*c*C - 5*B*d - 3*C*d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) - (2
*((2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a*C*d^2 - b*c*(4*c*C - 5*B*d))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x
^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqr
t[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(4*c*C - 5*B*d)*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*S
qrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellip
ticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqr
t[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2) + A*(-(b*
((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (
Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d
*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*S
qrt[a]*c*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2
)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt
[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) - (2*a*S
qrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]
*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2
]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d))/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c-A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 626  $\text{Int}[(((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^(n\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2])/(x\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*c^(n+1/2) \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])], x], x] + \text{Int}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2]))*\text{ExpandToSum}[((-a)*c^(n+1/2)+a*(c+d*x)^(n+1/2)+b*x^2*(c+d*x)^(n+1/2))/x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n+3/2, 0]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1-q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+q*x])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[((d\_)+(e\_)(x\_))^(m\_)*((f\_)+(g\_)(x\_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x\_)^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*(c*e*f*(m+2*p+2)-g*c*d*(2*p+1)+g*c*e*(m+2*p+1)*x)*((a+c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m+2*p+1)*(m+2*p+2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m+2*p+1)*(m+2*p+2))) \text{ Int}[(d+e*x)^m*(a+c*x^2)^(p-1)*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+2)+a*c*d*e*g*m-(c^2*f*d*e*(m+2*p+2)-g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p+1)+a*c*e^2*(m+2*p+1))]*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m+2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 902 vs. 2(432) = 864.

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 903, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2Cx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5d} - \frac{2\left(-Bb+\frac{4Cbc}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + \frac{2\left(Ba-\frac{2Cac}{5d}+\frac{(-Bb+\frac{4Cbc}{5d})a}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}\right)}{\dots} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
)
```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/5*C/d*x*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-B*b+4/5*C/d*b*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(B*a-2/5*C/d*a*c+1/3*(-B*b+4/5*C/d*b*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-A
*b+2/5*a*C-2/3*(-B*b+4/5*C/d*b*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2*A*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/c*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-
(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.172** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1931
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1932
Rubi [B] (verified)	1933
Maple [B] (verified)	1942
Fricas [F(-1)]	1943
Sympy [F]	1944
Maxima [F]	1944
Giac [F]	1944
Mupad [F(-1)]	1945
Reduce [F]	1945

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 505

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(4c^2C - 6Bcd - 3Ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3cd^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(4aCd^2 - b(4c^2C - 6Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{b}d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{a(2Bc - Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/
x-1/3*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(-3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/d^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*a^(1/2)*(4*a*C*d^2-b*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(
1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d
))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a*(-A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+
c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(
1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(
1/2))/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 994, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.97

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((c*(-3*A*d + 2*c*C*x)*(c + d*x))/x + (-3*A*b*c^3 - 4*a*c^3*C + (4*b*c^5*C)/d^2 - (6*b*B*c^4)/d + 6*a*B*c^2*d + 3*a*A*c*d^2 + 6*A*b*c^2*(c + d*x) - (8*b*c^4*C*(c + d*x))/d^2 + (12*b*B*c^3*(c + d*x))/d - 3*A*b*c*(c + d*x)^2 + (4*b*c^3*C*(c + d*x)^2)/d^2 - (6*b*B*c^2*(c + d*x)^2)/d + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-4*c^2*C + 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(6*A*Sqrt[b]*c*d + Sqrt[a]*(4*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]) + ((6*I)*a*B*c*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - ((3*I)*a*A*d^2*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]...
```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1365 vs.  $2(505) = 1010$ .

Time = 7.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1365, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.70, number of steps used = 19, number of rules used = 18,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.514$ , Rules used = {2355, 628, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 7293, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2355}$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(Cc - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 628

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \int -\frac{\frac{bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{ad}{c}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 25

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\frac{bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{ad}{c}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \int \frac{\frac{dxb}{c} + 2b}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 600

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{b \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 509

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{cx} \right) + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx$$

↓ 508

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \downarrow 327$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right)}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \downarrow 512$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right)}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \downarrow 511$$



$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right.$$

↓ 321

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right.$$

↓ 633

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right.$$

↓ 632

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{ad\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}}} dx}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right.$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2ad\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right)$$

186

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2ad\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx \right) \right)$$

413

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^2} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \right)$$

412

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}C}{dx} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{d^2x^2} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \right)$$

7293

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}C}{dx} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{d^2x^2} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \right)$$

2009

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) C}{3d^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}(bc^2+2ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) C}{3\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{2ac\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right) C}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2} C}{3d} - \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{a(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \left(A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{\left(2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\right)}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(cC-Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^2x}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output

```
(2*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d) + ((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*x) + (2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*d^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*C*(b*c^2 + 2*a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*c*C*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (a*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (A + (c*(c*C - B*...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \&\& !( \text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 628 `Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[c^(n - 1/2)*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(e*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[1/(2*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[(2*a*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 1) + a*c^(n - 1/2)*d*(2*m + 3)*x + 2*b*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 2)*x^2 + b*c^(n - 1/2)*d*(2*m + 5)*x^3 - 2*a*(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2) - 2*b*(m + 1)*x^2*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2))/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && IGtQ[n + 3/2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

rule 7293

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 866 vs. 2(420) = 840.

Time = 3.98 (sec) , antiderivative size = 867, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.72

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{xc} + \frac{2C\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3d} + \frac{2(-Ab+\frac{2aC}{3})\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{d-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-A/x/c*(-b*d*x^
3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2/3*C/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-
A*b+2/3*a*C)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c
/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((
x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-B*b-1/2*A*b*d/c+2/3*C/d*b*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((
x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+a*(A*d-2*B*c)/c^2*(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.173** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1946
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1947
Rubi [B] (verified)	1948
Maple [A] (verified)	1959
Fricas [F(-1)]	1961
Sympy [F]	1962
Maxima [F]	1962
Giac [F]	1962
Mupad [F(-1)]	1963
Reduce [F]	1963

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 532

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4c^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(8c^2C+4Bcd-3Ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c^2d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(8c^2C-4Bcd-Ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4cd\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4ac(2cC-Bd)-A(4bc^2-3ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^2-1/4*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x+1/4*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(-3*A*d^2+4*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(-A*d^2-4*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(4*a*c*(-B*d+2*C*c)-A*(-3*a*d^2+4*b*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1530, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.88

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(((c + d*x)*(2*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 3*A*d*x))/(c^2*x^2)) + (
8*b*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 4*b*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*A*b*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*a*c^3*C*d^2
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]] + 3*a*A*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 16*b*c^4*C*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 8*b*B*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
*(c + d*x) + 6*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 8*b*
c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 4*b*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 3*A*b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(c + d*x)^2 + I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d +
3*A*d^2)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqr
t[a]*d)] + I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(2*Sqrt[b]*c*(4*B*c - 3*A*d) + Sqrt
[a]*(-8*c^2*C + 4*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*
x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ellipti
cF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + (4*I)*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/S
qrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c +
d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[S...
```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1470 vs.  $2(532) = 1064$ .

Time = 9.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1470, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.76, number of steps used = 21, number of rules used = 20,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.571$ , Rules used = {2355, 628, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 7293, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A + \frac{c(Cc - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 628 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \int -\frac{bdx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{1}{4} \int -\frac{bdx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx \\
& \downarrow 2352 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{\int -\frac{3abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(4bc - 3ad^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{\int -\frac{3abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(4bc - 3ad^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx \\
& \downarrow 2351 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{-\frac{3abd^2}{c} - 2abd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx \\
& \downarrow 600
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \downarrow 509$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \downarrow 508$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} + a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \downarrow 327$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \dots}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 512 \right.$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{abd\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 511 \right.$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}}} dx \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^3} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 321 \right.$$



$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx} \right) \right)$$

↓ 633

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx} \right) \right)$$

↓ 632

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^3} dx} \right) \right)$$

↓ 186

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( 4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a} + 1} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}{d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

413

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( 4bc - \frac{3ad^2}{c} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a} + 1} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c} \right)$$

412

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \frac{3d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) +$$

7293

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{dx^2} + \frac{(Bd-cC)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^2x^3} \right) dx +$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2x} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \right) +$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)C}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)C}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)C}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{dx} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{4cd\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{5\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{4d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{(cC-Bd)(4bc^2+ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{4cd^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \left(A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(cC-Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4cdx} + \frac{(cC-Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2d^2x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output

```
((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(2*d^2*x^2) - (C*Sqrt[c + d*x]
*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d*x) + ((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(4*c
*d*x) + (3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[A
rcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] +
d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]
) - (Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellipti
cE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[
a] + d)))/(4*c*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a
- b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*C*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqr
t[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]
]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]) - (5*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/S
qrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(4*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqr
t[a - b*x^2]) - (a*C*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqr
t[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2
]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]
) - ((c*C - B*d)*(4*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/S
qrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(4*c*d^2*Sqrt...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \ \&\& \ !( \ !\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \ \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)x}{(\text{Sqrt}[c_.) + (d_.)x] \text{Sqrt}[a_.) + (b_.)x^2]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\frac{B/d}{\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2], x]} - \text{Simp}[\frac{(Bc - Ad)/d}{\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + dx] \text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2])], x}], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 628  $\text{Int}[(e_.)x^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)x)^{(n_.)} \text{Sqrt}[a_.) + (b_.)x^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c^{n-1/2}(ex)^{m+1} \text{Sqrt}[c + dx] (\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]) / (e^{m+1})], x] - \text{Simp}[1/(2e^{m+1}) \text{Int}[(ex)^{m+1} / (\text{Sqrt}[c + dx] \text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2])] * \text{ExpandToSum}[(2ac^{n+1/2}(m+1) + ac^{n-1/2}d(2m+3)x + 2bc^{n+1/2}(m+2)x^2 + bc^{n-1/2}d(2m+5)x^3 - 2a(m+1)(c + dx)^{n+1/2} - 2b(m+1)x^2(c + dx)^{n+1/2})/x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n + 3/2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2m]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x_.) \text{Sqrt}[c_.) + (d_.)x] \text{Sqrt}[a_.) + (b_.)x^2]), x\_Symbol] : > \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{Int}[1/(x \text{Sqrt}[c + dx] \text{Sqrt}[1 - qx] \text{Sqrt}[1 + qx])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x_.) \text{Sqrt}[c_.) + (d_.)x] \text{Sqrt}[a_.) + (b_.)x^2]), x\_Symbol] : > \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2] \text{Int}[1/(x \text{Sqrt}[c + dx] \text{Sqrt}[1 + b(x^2/a)])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_., x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] /; \text{SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}[(Px_.)((c_.) + (d_.)x)^{(n_.)}((a_.) + (b_.)x^2)^{(p_.)}]/(x_.), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x] (c + dx)^n (a + bx^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{Int}[(c + dx)^n ((a + bx^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \&\& \text{PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

rule 7293

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 849, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60



method	result
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}\sqrt{dx+c}(-3Adx+4Bcx+2Ac)}{4c^2x^2} + \left( (3Ad^2-4Bcd-8C^2c^2)\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right) \right) \sqrt{-\dots}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{2cx^2} + \frac{(3Ad-4Bc)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{4c^2x} + \frac{2(-Bb+\frac{Abd}{4c})\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

-1/4*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-3*A*d*x+4*B*c*x+2*A*c)/c^2/x^2+1/8/c
^2*((3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d-8*C*c^2)*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(
a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)
,(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-c/d*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)
*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2,(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-3*A*a*d^2-4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2,2,(
-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-8*B*c^2*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)
*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*
x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/
2,(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*A*c*d*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))
^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((-b*x^2+a)*(d*...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.174** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1964
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1965
Rubi [B] (verified)	1966
Maple [A] (verified)	1977
Fricas [F]	1978
Sympy [F]	1979
Maxima [F]	1979
Giac [F]	1979
Mupad [F(-1)]	1980
Reduce [F]	1980

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 617

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\ &= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3cx^3} - \frac{(6Bc-5Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{12c^2x^2} \\ & \quad - \frac{(6ac(4cC-3Bd)-A(8bc^2-15ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24ac^3x} \\ & \quad - \frac{\sqrt{b}(8Abc^2-24ac^2C+18aBcd-15aAd^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{24\sqrt{ac^3}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \quad + \frac{\sqrt{b}(6ac(4cC+Bd)+A(8bc^2-5ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{24\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \quad + \frac{(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)+ad(8c^2C-6Bcd+5Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{8c^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```

-1/3*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^3-1/12*(-5*A*d+6*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1
/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^2-1/24*(6*a*c*(-3*B*d+4*C*c)-A*(-15*a*d^2+8*b*c
^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x-1/24*b^(1/2)*(-15*A*a*d^2+8*A*
b*c^2+18*B*a*c*d-24*C*a*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)+1/24*b^(1/2)*(6*a*c*(B*d+4*C*c)+A*(-5*a*d^2+8*b*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+
a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/
a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(
1/2)/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/8*(4*b*c^2*(-A*d+2*B*c)+a*d*(5*
A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(
1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1895, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.07

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(c*(c + d*x)*(-8*A*b*c^2*x^2 + 6*a*c*x*(2*B*c + 4*c*C*x - 3*B*d*x) + a*A*(8*c^2 - 10*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2)))/x^3) + (8*A*b^2*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 24*a*b*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 18*a*b*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 23*a*A*b*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 24*a^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 18*a^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 15*a^2*A*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 16*A*b^2*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 48*a*b*c^4*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 36*a*b*B*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 30*a*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 8*A*b^2*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 24*a*b*c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 18*a*b*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 15*a*A*b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(6*a*c*(-4*c*C + 3*B*d) + A*(8*b*c^2 - 15*a*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(8*A*b*c^2*d + 6*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) + 3*a*d*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + ...
```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1676 vs.  $2(617) = 1234$ .

Time = 11.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1676, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.72, number of steps used = 22, number of rules used = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.600$ , Rules used = {2355, 628, 25, 2352, 25, 2352, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 7293, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A + \frac{c(Cc - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 628 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{\frac{3bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{5ad}{c}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3cx^3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{1}{6} \int -\frac{\frac{3bdx^2}{c} + 2bx + \frac{5ad}{c}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3cx^3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \downarrow 2352 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{\int -\frac{\frac{5abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(8bc - 15ad^2)}{c}}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{5d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2c^2x^2} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3cx^3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{5abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(8bc - 15ad^2)}{c}}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3cx^3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \downarrow 2352 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{\int \frac{3d\left(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}\right)a^2 - 10bd^2xa^2 + bd\left(8bc - \frac{15ad^2}{c}\right)x^2a}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3cx^3} \right) + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \downarrow 2351
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{abd(8bc - \frac{15ad^2}{c})x - 10a^2bd^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 600 \right.$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - ab(8bc^2 - 5ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 509 \right.$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - ab(8bc^2 - 5ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right. \\ \left. \downarrow 508 \right.$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(8bc - \frac{15ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} + 3a^2d \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right.$$

↓ 327

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - ab(8bc^2 - 5ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 512

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{ab\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 511

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{2ac} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \right)$$

↓ 321

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{a-bx^2})}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \downarrow \mathbf{633}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \downarrow \mathbf{632}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{3a^2d\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^4} dx \right) \downarrow \mathbf{186}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{6a^2d\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc - 5ad^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a} + 1} \sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}} dx \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 413

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{6a^2d\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc - 5ad^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a} + 1} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}}} dx \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx$$

↓ 412

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \frac{5d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2 - 5ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^4} dx +$$

↓ 7293

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{dx^3} + \frac{(Bd-cC)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^2x^4} \right) dx +$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \frac{5d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(8bc^2-5ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) C}{4c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{5\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) C}{4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\left(\frac{4bc}{d} + \frac{ad}{c}\right)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right) C}{4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{4cx} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{2dx^2} + \sqrt{b}(cC - Bd)(8bc^2 + 3ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{24\sqrt{ac^2}d^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b}(cC - Bd)(8bc^2 + ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{24\sqrt{acd^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \frac{(cC - Bd)\left(4b - \frac{ad^2}{c^2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{8d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{5d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2c^2x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(8b - \frac{15ad^2}{c^2})}{x} - \frac{6d(4bc - \frac{5ad^2}{c})\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. + \frac{(cC - Bd)\left(\frac{3d^2}{c^2} + \frac{8b}{a}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24d^2x} + \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{12cdx^2} + \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^2x^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*x^3) - (C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(2*d*x^2) + ((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(12*c*d*x^2) - (C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(4*c*x) - ((c*C - B*d)*((8*b)/a + (3*d^2)/c^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(24*d^2*x) + (Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(4*c*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*(8*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(24*Sqrt[a]*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (5*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*C*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(4*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*(8*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(24*Sqrt[a]*c*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (C*((4*b*c)/d + (a*d)/c)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]/(4*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((c*C - B*d)*(4...`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`



rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2])], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 628  $\text{Int}(((e\_)(x\_))^{(m\_)}*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[c^{(n-1/2)}*(e*x)^{(m+1)}*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*(\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2]/(e*(m+1))), x] - \text{Simp}[1/(2*e*(m+1)) \text{ Int}(((e*x)^{(m+1)})/(\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2]))*\text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*c^{(n+1/2)}*(m+1) + a*c^{(n-1/2)}*d*(2*m+3)*x + 2*b*c^{(n+1/2)}*(m+2)*x^2 + b*c^{(n-1/2)}*d*(2*m+5)*x^3 - 2*a*(m+1)*(c+d*x)^{(n+1/2)} - 2*b*(m+1)*x^2*(c+d*x)^{(n+1/2)})/x], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n+3/2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1-q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+q*x])], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1+b*(x^2/a)])], x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ /; SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}(((Px\_)*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}(x\_)), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x]*(c+d*x)^n*(a+b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c+d*x)^n*((a+b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

rule 7293

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 999, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3cx^3} + \frac{(5Ad-6Bc)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{12c^2x^2} - \frac{(15Aa^2d^2-8bAc^2-18Bacd+24Ca^2c^2)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{24c^3ax} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/3*A/c/x^3*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/12*(5*A*d-6*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^2-1/24/c^3/a*(15*A*a*d^2-8*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^
2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(-C*b-1/24*b*d*(5*A*d-6*B*c)/c^2
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))-1/24*b*d*(15*A*a*d^2-8*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^2)/a/c^3*(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE
(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/8*(5*A
*a*d^3-4*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2+8*B*b*c^3+8*C*a*c^2*d)/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b...

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{dx+cx^4}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^5 + c*x^4),
x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.175** 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1981
Mathematica [C] (verified)	1982
Rubi [B] (verified)	1983
Maple [A] (verified)	1995
Fricas [F]	1996
Sympy [F]	1997
Maxima [F]	1997
Giac [F]	1997
Mupad [F(-1)]	1998
Reduce [F]	1998

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 738

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\ &= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{(8Bc-7Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24c^2x^3} \\ & \quad - \frac{(8ac(6cC-5Bd) - A(12bc^2-35ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{96ac^3x^2} \\ & \quad + \frac{(4bc^2(16Bc-11Ad) + 3ad(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{192ac^4x} \\ & \quad - \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(16Bc-11Ad) + 3ad(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{192\sqrt{ac^4}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \quad + \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(16Bc-5Ad) + ad(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{192\sqrt{ac^3}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \quad + \frac{(A(16b^2c^4+24abc^2d^2-35a^2d^4) - 8ac(ad^2(6cC-5Bd) - 4bc^2(2cC-Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}}{64ac^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

output

```

-1/4*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^4-1/24*(-7*A*d+8*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1
/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^3-1/96*(8*a*c*(-5*B*d+6*C*c)-A*(-35*a*d^2+12*b*
c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x^2+1/192*(4*b*c^2*(-11*A*d+16*
B*c)+3*a*d*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/
c^4/x-1/192*b^(1/2)*(4*b*c^2*(-11*A*d+16*B*c)+3*a*d*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*
C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1
/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2
)/c^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/192*b^(1/2)
*(4*b*c^2*(-5*A*d+16*B*c)+a*d*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^
(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^
(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1
/2)/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/64*(A*(-35*a^2*d^4+24*a*b*c^2*d^2
+16*b^2*c^4)-8*a*c*(a*d^2*(-5*B*d+6*C*c)-4*b*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(
c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2
))/a/c^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2679, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.63

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```

(-1/4*A/(c*x^4) + (-8*B*c + 7*A*d)/(24*c^2*x^3) + (12*A*b*c^2 - 48*a*c^2*C
+ 40*a*B*c*d - 35*a*A*d^2)/(96*a*c^3*x^2) + (64*b*B*c^3 - 44*A*b*c^2*d +
144*a*c^2*C*d - 120*a*B*c*d^2 + 105*a*A*d^3)/(192*a*c^4*x))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*
Sqrt[a - b*x^2] + (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-
64*b^2*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 44*A*b^2*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 144*a*b*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 120*a
*b*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 105*a*A*b*c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (64*b^2*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*
x)^2 + (44*A*b^2*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (144*
a*b*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (184*a*b*B*c^4*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (149*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (144*a^2*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (120*a^2*B*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (105*a^2*A*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c
+ d*x)^2 + (128*b^2*B*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (88*
A*b^2*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (288*a*b*c^4*C*d*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (240*a*b*B*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (210*a*A*b*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*b*c^2*(16*B*c
- 11*A*d) + 3*a*d*(48*c^2*C - 40*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*...

```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1907 vs. 2(738) = 1476.

Time = 14.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1907, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.58, number of steps used = 23, number of rules used = 22,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.629$ , Rules used = {2355, 628, 25, 2352, 25, 2352, 2352, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 7293, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(Cc - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 628 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \int -\frac{5bdx^2}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2bx + \frac{7ad}{c}}{4cx^4} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4cx^4} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{1}{8} \int -\frac{5bdx^2}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2bx + \frac{7ad}{c}}{4cx^4} dx - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4cx^4} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\
& \downarrow 2352 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\int -\frac{21abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(12bc - 35ad^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{6ac} + \frac{7d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3c^2x^3} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4cx^4} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\
& \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{\int \frac{21abd^2x^2 - 2abdx + a(12bc - 35ad^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{6ac} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4cx^4} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\
& \downarrow 2352 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{\int \frac{d(44bc - \frac{105ad^2}{c})a^2 - bd(12bc - \frac{35ad^2}{c})x^2a - 2b(12bc^2 + 7ad^2)xa}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{6ac} \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\
& \downarrow 2352
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{\int \frac{bd^2(44bc - \frac{105ad^2}{c})x^2a^2 + 3(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3)a^2 + 2bd(12bc^2 - 35ad^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \frac{1}{4ac} \frac{6a}{6a}$$

$$\int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{-70a^3bd^3 + a^2b(44bc - 35ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \frac{1}{4ac}$$

$$\int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 600

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - 5a^2bd(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \frac{1}{4ac}$$

$$\int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 509

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - 5a^2bd(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right) \right) \frac{1}{4ac}$$

$$\int \frac{(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2})\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 508

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{2a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(44bc - 105ad^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc} + d}{\sqrt{a}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}}{\sqrt{2}} + 3a}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \\ \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\ \downarrow 327$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2\left(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - 5a^2bd(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \\ \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx \\ \downarrow 512$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2\left(-\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{5a^2bd\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \\ \int \frac{\left(\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 511

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc^2 - 7ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1 \right)} \right. \\ \left. \frac{3a^2 \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\ \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 321

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2 \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\ \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 633

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 632

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{3a^2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 186

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{6a^2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1}\sqrt{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 413

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{6a^2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( -\frac{35a^2d^4}{c} + 24abcd^2 + 16b^2c^3 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx$$

↓ 412

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{x^5} dx + \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (4bc^2 - 7ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

↓ 7293

$$\int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}C}{dx^4} + \frac{(Bd-cC)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^2x^5} \right) dx +$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \frac{7d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{10a^{5/2}\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc^2-7ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{b}(8bc^2 + 3ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) C}{24\sqrt{ac^2d} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b}(8bc^2 + ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) C}{24\sqrt{acd} \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{(4b - \frac{ad^2}{c^2}) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right) C}{8\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\left( \frac{3d^2}{c^2} + \frac{8b}{a} \right) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} C}{24dx} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} C}{12cx^2} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} C}{3dx^3} + \\
 & \frac{5\sqrt{b}(cC - Bd) (4bc^2 - 3ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{192\sqrt{ac^3d} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{b}(cC - Bd) (44bc^2 - 5ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{192\sqrt{ac^2d} \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{(cC - Bd) (16b^2c^4 - 8abd^2c^2 + 5a^2d^4) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{64ac^3d^2 \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{7d\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3c^2x^3} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (12b - \frac{35ad^2}{c^2})}{2x^2} - \frac{ad\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (44bc^2 - 105ad^2)}{c^2x} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5(cC - Bd) (4bc^2 - 3ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{192ac^3dx} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \left( \frac{5d^2}{c^2} + \frac{12b}{a} \right) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{96d^2x^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{24cdx^3} + \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{4d^2x^4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



input `Int[(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(4*d^2*x^4) - (C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d*x^3) + ((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(24*c*d*x^3) - (C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(12*c*x^2) - ((c*C - B*d)*((12*b)/a + (5*d^2)/c^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(96*d^2*x^2) - (5*(c*C - B*d)*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(192*a*c^3*d*x) + (C*((8*b)/a + (3*d^2)/c^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(24*d*x) + (5*Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*(4*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(192*Sqrt[a]*c^3*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[b]*C*(8*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(24*Sqrt[a]*c^2*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*(44*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(192*Sqrt[a]*c^2*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (Sqrt[b]*C*(8*b*c^2 + a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(24*Sqrt[a]*c*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (C*(4*b - (a*d^2)/c^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*...`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{ NegQ}\{b/a\} \&\& \text{ !GtQ}\{a, 0\}$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{ NegQ}\{b/a\}$

rule 628  $\text{Int}[((e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[c^{(n - 1/2)}*(e*x)^{(m + 1)}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]/(e*(m + 1))), x] - \text{Simp}[1/(2*e*(m + 1)) \text{ Int}[((e*x)^{(m + 1)})/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])]*\text{ExpandToSum}[(2*a*c^{(n + 1/2)}*(m + 1) + a*c^{(n - 1/2)}*d*(2*m + 3)*x + 2*b*c^{(n + 1/2)}*(m + 2)*x^2 + b*c^{(n - 1/2)}*d*(2*m + 5)*x^3 - 2*a*(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1/2)} - 2*b*(m + 1)*x^2*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1/2)})/x, x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e\}, x\} \&\& \text{ IGtQ}\{n + 3/2, 0\} \&\& \text{ LtQ}\{m, -1\} \&\& \text{ IntegerQ}\{2*m\}$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{ NegQ}\{b/a\} \&\& \text{ GtQ}\{a, 0\}$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \&\& \text{ NegQ}\{b/a\} \&\& \text{ !GtQ}\{a, 0\}$

rule 2009  $\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ /; SumQ}[u]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)})(x_), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] \text{ /; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x\} \&\& \text{ PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)]^2)], x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

rule 7293

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 7.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.53

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1132
risch	Expression too large to display	1362
default	Expression too large to display	5800

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/4*A/c/x^4*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/24*(7*A*d-8*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^3-1/96/a/c^3*(35*A*a*d^2-12*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48*C*a*c
^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^2+1/192*(105*A*a*d^3-44*A*b*c^2*d
-120*B*a*c*d^2+64*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d)/a/c^4*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c
)^(1/2)/x+1/96*b*d*(35*A*a*d^2-12*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48*C*a*c^2)/a/c^3*(c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))
+1/192*(105*A*a*d^3-44*A*b*c^2*d-120*B*a*c*d^2+64*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d)*d
/a*b/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2))-1/64*(35*A*a^2*d^4-24*A*a*b*c^2*d^2-16*A*b^2*c^4-40*B*a^2*c*d^3+3
2*B*a*b*c^3*d+48*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-64*C*a*b*c^4)/c^5/a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*
(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*...

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{dx+cx^5}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^6 + c*x^5),
x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.176** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	1999
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2000
Rubi [A] (verified)	2001
Maple [B] (verified)	2011
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2012
Sympy [F]	2013
Maxima [F]	2014
Giac [F]	2014
Mupad [F(-1)]	2014
Reduce [F]	2015

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 990

$$\int \frac{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$



output

```

4/45045*(195*a^3*C*d^6+9*a^2*b*d^4*(65*A*d^2-71*B*c*d+68*C*c^2)-64*b^3*c^4
*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)+6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(637*A*d^2-544*B*c*d+480*C*c
^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^7-4/15015*(3*a^2*d^4*(-77*B*d+71
*C*c)-16*b^2*c^3*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)+a*b*c*d^2*(793*A*d^2-666*B*c
*d+580*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6+2/9009*(39*a^2*C*d^4
+3*a*b*d^2*(39*A*d^2-58*B*c*d+68*C*c^2)+16*b^2*c^2*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C
*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b^2/d^5-2/1287*(3*a*d^2*(-11*B*d+12*
C*c)+2*b*c*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/
b/d^4-2/429*(13*a*C*d^2+b*(39*A*d^2-69*B*c*d+93*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*
x^2+a)^(5/2)/b^2/d^3+2/39*(-3*B*d+8*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/
d^3-2/15*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^3+8/45045*a^(1/2)*(3*a^3*d^6
*(-231*B*d+148*C*c)+64*b^3*c^5*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)+3*a^2*b*c*d^4*
(598*A*d^2-453*B*c*d+376*C*c^2)-6*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(1157*A*d^2-1024*B*c*d+928
*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(
1/2))^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)/b^(3/
2)/d^8/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+8/45045*a^(1
/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(195*a^3*C*d^6+9*a^2*b*d^4*(65*A*d^2-71*B*c*d+68*C*c^2)
-64*b^3*c^4*(65*A*d^2-60*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)+6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(637*A*d^2-544*B*
c*d+480*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(...

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-8*(1792*b^3*c^6*C - 1920*b^3*B*c^5*d + 20
80*A*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 2560*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^2 + 2832*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^3 - 3211*a*A*
b^2*c^2*d^4 + 321*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^4 - 408*a^2*b*B*c*d^5 + 585*a^2*A*b*d^6 +
195*a^3*C*d^6))/(45045*b^2*d^7) - (8*(-1344*b^2*c^5*C + 1440*b^2*B*c^4*d -
1560*A*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 1850*a*b*c^3*C*d^2 - 2049*a*b*B*c^2*d^3 + 2327*a*A*b
*c*d^4 - 174*a^2*c*C*d^4 + 231*a^2*B*d^5)*x)/(45045*b*d^6) + (2*(-4480*b^2
*c^4*C + 4800*b^2*B*c^3*d - 5200*A*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 6036*a*b*c^2*C*d^2 - 6690
*a*b*B*c*d^3 + 7605*a*A*b*d^4 - 468*a^2*C*d^4)*x^2)/(45045*b*d^5) + (2*(56
0*b*c^3*C - 600*b*B*c^2*d + 650*A*b*c*d^2 - 744*a*c*C*d^2 + 825*a*B*d^3)*x
^3)/(6435*d^4) - (2*(168*b*c^2*C - 180*b*B*c*d + 195*A*b*d^2 - 221*a*C*d^2
)*x^4)/(2145*d^3) - (2*b*(-14*c*C + 15*B*d)*x^5)/(195*d^2) - (2*b*C*x^6)/(
15*d)) + (8*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x))^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2]/d^2)*(Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^3*d^6*(148*c*C - 231*B*d) + 64*b^3*c^5*(56*c^2*C
- 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(376*c^2*C - 453*B*c*d + 598*A*d^2)
) - 6*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(928*c^2*C - 1024*B*c*d + 1157*A*d^2))*(-(a*d^2)/(c +
d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3
*a^3*d^6*(148*c*C - 231*B*d) + 64*b^3*c^5*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2)
+ 3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(376*c^2*C - 453*B*c*d + 598*A*d^2) - 6*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(92
8*c^2*C - 1024*B*c*d + 1157*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sq
rt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x)...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 962, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.486$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{5(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (-bd^3(8cC - 3Bd)x^3 - d^2(7bC^2 - 3Abd^2 - aCd^2)x^2 - 2cCd(bc^2 - ad^2)x + ac^2Cd^2)}{2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{\frac{15bd^4}{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} - \frac{15bd^3}{15bd^3}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(-bd^3(8cC-3Bd)x^3-d^2(7bCc^2-3Abd^2-aCd^2)x^2-2cCd(bc^2-ad^2)x+ac^2Cd^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
 & \frac{3bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{15bd^3}{2185} \\
 & \frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{2 \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(-b(13aCd^2+b(93Cc^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(11cC-9Bd)d^5-b(6b(9cC-5b^2))d^4}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^3} \\
 & \frac{3bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{15bd^3}{2185} \\
 & \frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(-b(13aCd^2+b(93Cc^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(11cC-9Bd)d^5-b(6b(9cC-5b^2))d^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^3} \\
 & \frac{3bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{15bd^3}{2185} \\
 & \frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{bd^6(ad(13aCd^2-b(28a^2d^2-13aCd^2+b(93Cc^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2)))x^2d^5+abc(11cC-9Bd)d^5-b(6b(9cC-5b^2))d^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^3}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \frac{3bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{15bd^3}{2185} \\
 & \frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4 \int \frac{ad(13aCd^2-b(28a^2d^2-13aCd^2+b(93Cc^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2)))x^2d^5+abc(11cC-9Bd)d^5-b(6b(9cC-5b^2))d^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{13bd^4}}{13bd^4} \\
 & \frac{3bd^4}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{15bd^3}{682}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4 \left( \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(39a^2Cd^4}{\dots}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2}{13}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(8cC-3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2+b(39Ad^2-69Bcd+93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(195a^3C}{\dots}}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2}{13}d(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}(8cC - 3Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2 + b(39Ad^2 - 69Bcd + 93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4}{\frac{2}{11}d^4(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(13aCd^2 + b(39Ad^2 - 69Bcd + 93c^2C)) - \frac{1}{11}d^4}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC - 3Bd)(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2} - \frac{\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2 + b(93Cc^2 - 69Bdc + 39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2} - \frac{1}{11}d^4}{\frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4)}{11}}$$

$$\frac{2C(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2+b(93C^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-\frac{1}{11}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4}{$$

$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC-3Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-$$

$$\frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2+b(93C^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-\frac{1}{11}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4}{$$

---


$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC-3Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-$$

$$\frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2+b(93C^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-\frac{1}{11}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4}{$$

---


$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC-3Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-$$

$$\frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2+b(93C^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-\frac{1}{11}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4}{$$

---


$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC-3Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-$$

$$\frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

↓ 321



$$\frac{2}{11}d^4(13aCd^2+b(93C^2-69Bdc+39Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-\frac{1}{11}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}(39a^2Cd^4}{$$

$$\frac{2}{13}d(8cC-3Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}-$$

$$\frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{15bd^3}$$

input

```
Int[(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(-2*C*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/(15*b*d^3) + ((2*d*(8*c*C - 3*B*d)
)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/13 - ((2*d^4*(13*a*C*d^2 + b*(93*c^2*
C - 69*B*c*d + 39*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2))/11 - (d^4*((2*S
qrt[c + d*x]*(39*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(68*c^2*C - 58*B*c*d + 39*A*d^2) +
16*b^2*c^2*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2) - 7*b*d*(3*a*d^2*(12*c*C - 11*
B*d) + 2*b*c*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2))*x)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2))/(21*d
^2) + (2*((2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(195*a^3*C*d^6 + 9*a^2*b*d^4*(68*c^2*C - 71*B*c
*d + 65*A*d^2) - 64*b^3*c^4*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2) + 6*a*b^2*c^2
*d^2*(480*c^2*C - 544*B*c*d + 637*A*d^2) - 3*b*d*(3*a^2*d^4*(71*c*C - 77*B
*d) - 16*b^2*c^3*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(580*c^2*C -
666*B*c*d + 793*A*d^2))*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqr
t[b]*(3*a^3*d^6*(148*c*C - 231*B*d) + 64*b^3*c^5*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65
*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(376*c^2*C - 453*B*c*d + 598*A*d^2) - 6*a*b^2*c^3*
d^2*(928*c^2*C - 1024*B*c*d + 1157*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/
a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b
]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*S
qrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(195*a^3*C*d^6 + 9*a^2*b*d^4*
(68*c^2*C - 71*B*c*d + 65*A*d^2) - 64*b^3*c^4*(56*c^2*C - 60*B*c*d + 65*A*
d^2) + 6*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(480*c^2*C - 544*B*c*d + 637*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*
(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSi...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2609 vs.  $2(894) = 1788$ .

Time = 9.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2610, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.64

method	result	size
risch	Expression too large to display	2610
elliptic	Expression too large to display	3813
default	Expression too large to display	6620

input

```

int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

-2/45045/b^2*(3003*C*b^3*d^6*x^6+3465*B*b^3*d^6*x^5-3234*C*b^3*c*d^5*x^5+4
095*A*b^3*d^6*x^4-3780*B*b^3*c*d^5*x^4-4641*C*a*b^2*d^6*x^4+3528*C*b^3*c^2
*d^4*x^4-4550*A*b^3*c*d^5*x^3-5775*B*a*b^2*d^6*x^3+4200*B*b^3*c^2*d^4*x^3+
5208*C*a*b^2*c*d^5*x^3-3920*C*b^3*c^3*d^3*x^3-7605*A*a*b^2*d^6*x^2+5200*A*
b^3*c^2*d^4*x^2+6690*B*a*b^2*c*d^5*x^2-4800*B*b^3*c^3*d^3*x^2+468*C*a^2*b*
d^6*x^2-6036*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^4*x^2+4480*C*b^3*c^4*d^2*x^2+9308*A*a*b^2*c*d^5
*x-6240*A*b^3*c^3*d^3*x+924*B*a^2*b*d^6*x-8196*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4*x+5760*B*b^
3*c^4*d^2*x-696*C*a^2*b*c*d^5*x+7400*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^3*x-5376*C*b^3*c^5*d*x+
2340*A*a^2*b*d^6-12844*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+8320*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-1632*B*a^2*b*c*d
^5+11328*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-7680*B*b^3*c^5*d+780*C*a^3*d^6+1284*C*a^2*b*c^2*d
^4-10240*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+7168*C*b^3*c^6)/d^7*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2
)+4/45045/b^2/d^7*(-(1794*A*a^2*b*c*d^6-6942*A*a*b^2*c^3*d^4+4160*A*b^3*c^
5*d^2-693*B*a^3*d^7-1359*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^5+6144*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^3-3840*B*b^3*c
^6*d+444*C*a^3*c*d^6+1128*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^4-5568*C*a*b^2*c^5*d^2+3584*C*b^3*
c^7)*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2
)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*
2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-c/d*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(
a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+195*...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 916, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.93

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-2/135135*(4*(3584*C*b^4*c^8 - 3840*B*b^4*c^7*d + 9024*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^3 - 5
157*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 531*B*a^3*b*c*d^7 - 64*(129*C*a*b^3 - 65*A*b^4)*c^
6*d^2 + 6*(758*C*a^2*b^2 - 1677*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + 3*(121*C*a^3*b + 2041*A
*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + 585*(C*a^4 + 3*A*a^3*b)*d^8)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPIn
verse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/
3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(3584*C*b^4*c^7*d - 3840*B*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 6144*B*a*b^
3*c^4*d^4 - 1359*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 693*B*a^3*b*d^8 - 64*(87*C*a*b^3 - 65
*A*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 6*(188*C*a^2*b^2 - 1157*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 6*(74*C*a^3*b
+ 299*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)
) + 3*(3003*C*b^4*d^8*x^6 + 7168*C*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 7680*B*b^4*c^5*d^3 + 1132
8*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 1632*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^7 - 640*(16*C*a*b^3 - 13*A*b^4)*c^4
*d^4 + 4*(321*C*a^2*b^2 - 3211*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^6 + 780*(C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b
^2)*d^8 - 231*(14*C*b^4*c*d^7 - 15*B*b^4*d^8)*x^5 + 21*(168*C*b^4*c^2*d^6
- 180*B*b^4*c*d^7 - 13*(17*C*a*b^3 - 15*A*b^4)*d^8)*x^4 - 7*(560*C*b^4*c^3
*d^5 - 600*B*b^4*c^2*d^6 + 825*B*a*b^3*d^8 - 2*(372*C*a*b^3 - 325*A*b^4)*c
*d^7)*x^3 + (4480*C*b^4*c^4*d^4 - 4800*B*b^4*c^3*d^5 + 6690*B*a*b^3*c*d^7
- 4*(1509*C*a*b^3 - 1300*A*b^4)*c^2*d^6 + 117*(4*C*a^2*b^2 - 65*A*a*b^3)*d
^8)*x^2 - 4*(1344*C*b^4*c^5*d^3 - 1440*B*b^4*c^4*d^4 + 2049*B*a*b^3*c^2...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}x^2}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^2/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}x^2}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x^2/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`



**3.177** 
$$\int \frac{x(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2016
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2017
Rubi [A] (verified)	2018
Maple [B] (verified)	2028
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2029
Sympy [F]	2030
Maxima [F]	2031
Giac [F]	2031
Mupad [F(-1)]	2031
Reduce [F]	2032

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 831

$$\int \frac{x(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{4(9a^2d^4(71cC-65Bd) - 32b^2c^3(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(1088c^2C-1274Bcd+1573Ad^2) - 4(231a^2Cd^4 - 8b^2c^2(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + abd^2(666c^2C-793Bcd+1001Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{45045bd^6}$$

$$+ \frac{2(3ad^2(58cC-39Bd) + 8bc(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{15015bd^5}$$

$$- \frac{2\left(143Ab + 33aC + \frac{10bc(12cC-13Bd)}{d^2}\right)x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{9009bd^4}$$

$$+ \frac{1287bd}{143bd^2} + \frac{2(23cC-13Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

$$- \frac{8\sqrt{a}(693a^3Cd^6 + 32b^3c^4(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + 3a^2bd^4(453c^2C-598Bcd+1001Ad^2) - 3ab^2c^3(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(1088c^2C-1274Bcd+1573Ad^2) - 4(231a^2Cd^4 - 8b^2c^2(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + abd^2(666c^2C-793Bcd+1001Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{45045b^{3/2}d^7\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{8\sqrt{a}(bc^2-ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC-65Bd) - 32b^2c^3(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(1088c^2C-1274Bcd+1573Ad^2) - 4(231a^2Cd^4 - 8b^2c^2(120c^2C-130Bcd+143Ad^2) + abd^2(666c^2C-793Bcd+1001Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{45045b^{3/2}d^7\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-4/45045*(9*a^2*d^4*(-65*B*d+71*C*c)-32*b^2*c^3*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120*
C*c^2)+3*a*b*c*d^2*(1573*A*d^2-1274*B*c*d+1088*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^6+4/15015*(231*a^2*C*d^4-8*b^2*c^2*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120
*C*c^2)+a*b*d^2*(1001*A*d^2-793*B*c*d+666*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/b/d^5-2/9009*(3*a*d^2*(-39*B*d+58*C*c)+8*b*c*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d
+120*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d^4+2/1287*(143*A*b+33*a*C+1
0*b*c*(-13*B*d+12*C*c)/d^2)*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d+2/143*(-1
3*B*d+23*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-2/13*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d^2-8/45045*a^(1/2)*(693*a^3*C*d^6+32*b^3*c^4*(143*A*d^2-
130*B*c*d+120*C*c^2)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(1001*A*d^2-598*B*c*d+453*C*c^2)-3*a*b^2*
c^2*d^2*(2717*A*d^2-2314*B*c*d+2048*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(
1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/
(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-8/45045*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(9*a^2*d^4*(-65*B*d+
71*C*c)-32*b^2*c^3*(143*A*d^2-130*B*c*d+120*C*c^2)+3*a*b*c*d^2*(1573*A*d^2
-1274*B*c*d+1088*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/
2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^7/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 980, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.18

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(b*(c + d*x)*(-12*a^2*d^4*(-136*c*C + 195*B*d + 77*C*d*x) + a*b*d^2*(-11328*c^3*C + 4*c^2*d*(3211*B + 2049*C*x) - 2*c*d^2*(7579*A + 4654*B*x + 3345*C*x^2) + d^3*x*(11011*A + 7605*B*x + 5775*C*x^2)) + b^2*(7680*c^5*C - 640*c^4*d*(13*B + 9*C*x) + 32*c^3*d^2*(286*A + 15*x*(13*B + 10*C*x)) - 35*d^5*x^3*(143*A + 9*x*(13*B + 11*C*x)) - 8*c^2*d^3*x*(858*A + 25*x*(26*B + 21*C*x)) + 10*c*d^4*x^2*(572*A + 7*x*(65*B + 54*C*x)))) - (4*(d^2*sqrt[-c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b]]*(693*a^3*C*d^6 + 32*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(453*c^2*C - 598*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(2048*c^2*C - 2314*B*c*d + 2717*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*sqrt[b]*(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)*(693*a^3*C*d^6 + 32*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(453*c^2*C - 598*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(2048*c^2*C - 2314*B*c*d + 2717*A*d^2))*sqrt[(d*(sqrt[a]/sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*sqrt[-(((sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[sqrt[-c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b]]/sqrt[c + d*x]], (sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)] - I*sqrt[a]*sqrt[b]*d*(sqrt[b]*c - sqrt[a]*d)*(693*a^(5/2)*C*d^5 + 9*a^2*sqrt[b]*d^4*(71*c*C - 65*B*d) - 32*b^(5/2)*c^3*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) - 24*sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*d*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(666*c^2*C - 793*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(1088*c^2*C - 1274*B*c*d + 1573*A*d^2))*sqrt[(d*(sqrt[a]/sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*sqrt[-((...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 795, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.455$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$-\frac{2 \int -\frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (-b(23cC - 13Bd)x^2 d^2 + 3acCd^2 - (10bCc^2 - 13Abd^2 - 3aCd^2)xd)}{2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{\frac{13bd^3}{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(-b(23cC-13Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2-(10bCc^2-13Abd^2-3aCd^2)xd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} \\
 & \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(23cC-13Bd) - 2\int -\frac{bd^3(ad(10cC+13Bd)+(33aCd^2+b(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{11bd^2} \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} \\
 & \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{11}d\int \frac{(ad(10cC+13Bd)+(33aCd^2+b(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2))x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \frac{2}{11}d(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(23cC-13Bd)}{11bd^2} \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} \\
 & \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 682 \\
 & \frac{1}{11}d\left(-\frac{4\int -\frac{b(ad(3ad^2(19cC+39Bd)-bc(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2))+(9abcd^2(10cC+13Bd)-(8bc^2-7ad^2)(33aCd^2+b(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2)))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{21bd^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} \\
 & \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{1}{11}d\left(\frac{2\int \frac{(ad(3ad^2(19cC+39Bd)-bc(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2))+(9abcd^2(10cC+13Bd)-(8bc^2-7ad^2)(33aCd^2+b(120Cc^2-130Bdc+143Ad^2)))x)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{21d^2}\right) \\
 & \frac{13bd^3}{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} \\
 & \frac{13bd^2}{13bd^2} \\
 & \downarrow 682
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( - \frac{4 \int - \frac{b(ad(9a^2(6cC+65Bd)d^4 - 3abc(422C^2 - 481Bdc + 572Ad^2))d^2 + 8b^2c^3(120C^2 - 130Bdc + 143Ad^2)) + (693a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(453C^2 - 598Bdc + 1001Ad^2))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{15bd^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(9a^2(6cC+65Bd)d^4 - 3abc(422C^2 - 481Bdc + 572Ad^2))d^2 + 8b^2c^3(120C^2 - 130Bdc + 143Ad^2)) + (693a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(453C^2 - 598Bdc + 1001Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{15d^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( 2 \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC - 65Bd) + 3abcd^2(1573Ad^2 - 1274Bcd + 1088c^2C)) - 32b^2c^3(143Ad^2 - 130Bcd + 120c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{(693a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(453C^2 - 598Bdc + 1001Ad^2))}{15d^2} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC - 65Bd) + 3abcd^2(1573Ad^2 - 1274Bcd + 1088c^2C)) - 32b^2c^3(143Ad^2 - 130Bcd + 120c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\left( \frac{1}{11}d \right) \left( \frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC - 65Bd) + 3abcd^2(1573Ad^2 - 1274Bcd + 1088c^2C) - 32b^2c^3(143Ad^2 - 130Bcd + 120c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-}}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC - 65Bd) + 3abcd^2(1573Ad^2 - 1274Bcd + 1088c^2C) - 32b^2c^3(143Ad^2 - 130Bcd + 120c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)^2 \right)^2$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$

512

$$\frac{1}{11}d \left( \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(9a^2d^4(71cC - 65Bd) + 3abcd^2(1573Ad^2 - 1274Bcd + 1088c^2C) - 32b^2c^3(143Ad^2 - 130Bcd + 120c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \right)^2 \right)^2$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}}{13bd^2}$$



↓ 511

$$\frac{2}{11}d(23cC - 13Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2} + \frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(693a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(453Cc^2 - 598Bdc + 1001Ad^2)d^4 - 3ab^2c^2(2048Cc^2 - 2314Bd^2))}{2} - \frac{2}{2} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{2C(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2}{11}d(23cC - 13Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2} + \frac{1}{11}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(693a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(453Cc^2 - 598Bdc + 1001Ad^2)d^4 - 3ab^2c^2(2048Cc^2 - 2314Bd^2))}{13bd^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}}{13bd^2}$$

input `Int[(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x], x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*C*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(a - b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(13*b*d^2) + ((2*d*(23*c*C - 13*B \\ & *d)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/11 + (d*((-2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(3*a*d^2*( \\ & 58*c*C - 39*B*d) + 8*b*c*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) - 7*d*(33*a*C \\ & *d^2 + b*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2))*x)*(a - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(63*d^ \\ & 2) + (2*((-2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*d^4*(71*c*C - 65*B*d) - 32*b^2*c^3*(120* \\ & c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2*(1088*c^2*C - 1274*B*c*d + 15 \\ & 73*A*d^2) - 3*d*(9*a*b*c*d^2*(10*c*C + 13*B*d) - (8*b*c^2 - 7*a*d^2)*(33*a \\ & *C*d^2 + b*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2))))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(15*d \\ & ^2) + (2*((-2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(693*a^3*C*d^6 + 32*b^3*c^4*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + \\ & 143*A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(453*c^2*C - 598*B*c*d + 1001*A*d^2) - 3*a*b^2*c \\ & ^2*d^2*(2048*c^2*C - 2314*B*c*d + 2717*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x \\ & ^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)]/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(9*a^2*d^4*(71*c* \\ & C - 65*B*d) - 32*b^2*c^3*(120*c^2*C - 130*B*c*d + 143*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2 \\ & *(1088*c^2*C - 1274*B*c*d + 1573*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b] \\ & *c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x) \\ & /\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)]/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + \\ & d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2)))/(21*d^2))/11)/(13*b*d^3) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 682  $\text{Int}[(d\_)+(e\_)(x_)]^{(m_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + \text{Simp}[2*(p/(c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}*(m + 2*p + 2))) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^{(p - 1)}*\text{Simp}[f*a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 2)} + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^{2*(m + 2*p + 1)}))*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, m\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[p] || !\text{RationalQ}[m] || (\text{GeQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, 0])) \&\& !\text{ILtQ}[m + 2*p, 0] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2093 vs.  $2(741) = 1482$ .

Time = 6.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2094, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.52

method	result	size
risch	Expression too large to display	2094
elliptic	Expression too large to display	2346
default	Expression too large to display	5767

input

```

int(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)

```

output

```

-2/45045/b*(3465*C*b^2*d^5*x^5+4095*B*b^2*d^5*x^4-3780*C*b^2*c*d^4*x^4+500
5*A*b^2*d^5*x^3-4550*B*b^2*c*d^4*x^3-5775*C*a*b*d^5*x^3+4200*C*b^2*c^2*d^3
*x^3-5720*A*b^2*c*d^4*x^2-7605*B*a*b*d^5*x^2+5200*B*b^2*c^2*d^3*x^2+6690*C
*a*b*c*d^4*x^2-4800*C*b^2*c^3*d^2*x^2-11011*A*a*b*d^5*x+6864*A*b^2*c^2*d^3
*x+9308*B*a*b*c*d^4*x-6240*B*b^2*c^3*d^2*x+924*C*a^2*d^5*x-8196*C*a*b*c^2*
d^3*x+5760*C*b^2*c^4*d*x+15158*A*a*b*c*d^4-9152*A*b^2*c^3*d^2+2340*B*a^2*d
^5-12844*B*a*b*c^2*d^3+8320*B*b^2*c^4*d-1632*C*a^2*c*d^4+11328*C*a*b*c^3*d
^2-7680*C*b^2*c^5)/d^6*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)-4/45045/b/d^6*(-(300
3*A*a^2*b*d^6-8151*A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+4576*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-1794*B*a^2*b*c*d^5+6
942*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-4160*B*b^3*c^5*d+693*C*a^3*d^6+1359*C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4-61
44*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+3840*C*b^3*c^6)/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2)
)^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-c/d*EllipticF(1/2*
2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-585*B*a^3*d^6/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*E
llipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 738, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.89

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

```

2/135135*(4*(3840*C*b^3*c^7 - 4160*B*b^3*c^6*d + 10062*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 6
123*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^5 - 1755*B*a^3*d^7 - 32*(282*C*a*b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^5*d^
2 + 27*(191*C*a^2*b - 429*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(177*C*a^3 + 2717*A*a^2*b)*
c*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27
*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(3840*C*b^3*c^6*d -
4160*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 6942*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 1794*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 - 32*(192*C
*a*b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 3*(453*C*a^2*b - 2717*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 231
*(3*C*a^3 + 13*A*a^2*b)*d^7)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d
^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b
*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c
)/d)) - 3*(3465*C*b^3*d^7*x^5 - 7680*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 8320*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 -
12844*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 2340*B*a^2*b*d^7 + 64*(177*C*a*b^2 - 143*A*b^3)*c^
3*d^4 - 2*(816*C*a^2*b - 7579*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 - 315*(12*C*b^3*c*d^6 - 13*B*
b^3*d^7)*x^4 + 35*(120*C*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 130*B*b^3*c*d^6 - 11*(15*C*a*b^2 -
13*A*b^3)*d^7)*x^3 - 5*(960*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 1040*B*b^3*c^2*d^5 + 1521*B*a*
b^2*d^7 - 2*(669*C*a*b^2 - 572*A*b^3)*c*d^6)*x^2 + (5760*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 6
240*B*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 9308*B*a*b^2*c*d^6 - 12*(683*C*a*b^2 - 572*A*b^3)*c^2*
d^5 + 77*(12*C*a^2*b - 143*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c
)/(b^2*d^8)

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} x}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} x}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*x/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{x(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.178**  $\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$

Optimal result	2033
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2034
Rubi [A] (verified)	2035
Maple [B] (verified)	2042
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2043
Sympy [F]	2044
Maxima [F]	2044
Giac [F]	2045
Mupad [F(-1)]	2045
Reduce [F]	2045

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 692

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{4(45a^2Cd^4 - 4b^2c^2(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2) + 3abd^2(98c^2C - 121Bcd + 165Ad^2))}{3465bd^5}$$

$$- \frac{4(ad^2(61cC - 77Bd) - bc(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{1155d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2\left(99Ab + 9aC + \frac{8bc(10cC-11Bd)}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{693bd}$$

$$- \frac{2(10cC - 11Bd)x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{99d^2} - \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}}{11bd}$$

$$+ \frac{8\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(46cC - 77Bd) + 4b^2c^3(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2) - 3abcd^2(178c^2C - 209Bcd + 264Ad^2))}{3465\sqrt{bd^6}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{8\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(45a^2Cd^4 - 4b^2c^2(80c^2C - 88Bcd + 99Ad^2) + 3abd^2(98c^2C - 121Bcd + 165Ad^2))}{3465b^{3/2}d^6\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
4/3465*(45*a^2*C*d^4-4*b^2*c^2*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2)+3*a*b*d^2*(165
*A*d^2-121*B*c*d+98*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^5-4/1155*(a
*d^2*(-77*B*d+61*C*c)-b*c*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+2/693*(99*A*b+9*a*C+8*b*c*(-11*B*d+10*C*c)/d^2)*(d*x+c)
^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/b/d-2/99*(-11*B*d+10*C*c))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+
a)^(3/2)/d^2-2/11*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2)/b/d+8/3465*a^(1/2)*(3*a
^2*d^4*(-77*B*d+46*C*c)+4*b^2*c^3*(99*A*d^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2)-3*a*b*c*d^2
*(264*A*d^2-209*B*c*d+178*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c
+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^6/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)+8/3465*a^(1/2)*(-a*d^2+b*c^2)*(45*a^2*C*d^4-4*b^2*c^2*(99*A*d
^2-88*B*c*d+80*C*c^2)+3*a*b*d^2*(165*A*d^2-121*B*c*d+98*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(
c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*
x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/
b^(3/2)/d^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 831, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.20

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\dots} \left( -((c + dx) (180a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(988c^2C - 2cd(583B + 3 \dots$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-((c + d*x)*(180*a^2*C*d^4 - a*b*d^2*(988*c^2*C - 2*c*
d*(583*B + 358*C*x) + d^2*(1485*A + 847*B*x + 585*C*x^2)) + b^2*(640*c^4*C
- 32*c^3*d*(22*B + 15*C*x) + 8*c^2*d^2*(99*A + 66*B*x + 50*C*x^2) + 5*d^4
*x^2*(99*A + 7*x*(11*B + 9*C*x)) - 2*c*d^3*x*(297*A + 5*x*(44*B + 35*C*x))
))) + (4*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*d^4*(46*c*C - 77*B*d)
+ 4*b^2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*d^2*(178*c^2*C - 20
9*B*c*d + 264*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a
^2*d^4*(46*c*C - 77*B*d) + 4*b^2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*
a*b*c*d^2*(178*c^2*C - 209*B*c*d + 264*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] +
x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3
/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - S
qrt[a]*d)*(45*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(61*c*C - 77*B*d) - 4*b^2*
c^2*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(80*c^2*C - 8
8*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(98*c^2*C - 121*B*c*d + 165*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(
d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c
+ d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(3465*b*d^5*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 662, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.96, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 682, 27, 682, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2185}$$

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{d((11Ab+aC)d-b(10cC-11Bd)x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{11bd^2} - \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{((11Ab+aC)d-b(10cC-11Bd)x)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{11bd} - \frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 682

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (9aCd^2+b(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C)-7bdx(10cC-11Bd))}{63d^2} - \frac{4 \int -\frac{b(ad(9aCd^2+b(10Cc^2-11Bdc+99Ad^2)))-b(ad^2(61cC-77Bd))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{21bd^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \int \frac{(ad(9aCd^2+b(10Cc^2-11Bdc+99Ad^2)))-b(ad^2(61cC-77Bd)-bc(80Cc^2-88Bdc+99Ad^2))x \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{21d^2} dx + \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dx} (9aCd^2+b(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C))}{63d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 682

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx} (45a^2Cd^4-3bdx(ad^2(61cC-77Bd)-bc(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C))+3abd^2(165Ad^2-121Bcd+98c^2C)-4b^2c^2(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C))}{15d^2} - \frac{4 \int \frac{ad(45a^2Cd^4+3ab(37Cc^2-44Bdc+165Ad^2))d^2-b^2c^2(80Cc^2-88Bdc+99Ad^2)-b(3a^2(46cC-77Bd)d^4-3abc(178Cc^2-209Bdc+264Ad^2))d^2+4b^2c^3(80Cc^2-88Bdc+99Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(45a^2Cd^4+3ab(37Cc^2-44Bdc+165Ad^2))d^2-b^2c^2(80Cc^2-88Bdc+99Ad^2)-b(3a^2(46cC-77Bd)d^4-3abc(178Cc^2-209Bdc+264Ad^2))d^2+4b^2c^3(80Cc^2-88Bdc+99Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 600

$$\left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(45a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(165Ad^2 - 121Bcd + 98c^2C)) - 4b^2c^2(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(3a^2d^4(46cC - 77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2 - 209Bcd + 178c^2C)) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 509

$$\left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(45a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(165Ad^2 - 121Bcd + 98c^2C)) - 4b^2c^2(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4(46cC - 77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2 - 209Bcd + 178c^2C)) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 508

$$\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4(46cC - 77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2 - 209Bcd + 178c^2C)) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4(46cC - 77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2 - 209Bcd + 178c^2C)) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 3a^2d^4(46cC-77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2-209Bcd+178c^2C) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C) \right) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \frac{1}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 512

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \left( 3a^2d^4(46cC-77Bd) - 3abcd^2(264Ad^2-209Bcd+178c^2C) + 4b^2c^3(99Ad^2-88Bcd+80c^2C) \right) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) \frac{1}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a-bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} (45a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(165Ad^2 - 121Bcd + 98c^2C) - 4b^2c^2(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1 \right)}}}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{2}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{11bd}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2 \left( 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}} (45a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(165Ad^2 - 121Bcd + 98c^2C) - 4b^2c^2(99Ad^2 - 88Bcd + 80c^2C)) \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{bd} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$\frac{2C(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{11bd}$$

input

```
Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/Sqrt[c + d*x],x]
```



output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*C*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^{(5/2)})/(11*b*d) + ((2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(9*a*C \\ & *d^2 + b*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 7*b*d*(10*c*C - 11*B*d)*x)*(a \\ & - b*x^2)^{(3/2)})/(63*d^2) + (2*((2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*(45*a^2*C*d^4 - 4*b^2*c^2* \\ & (80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(98*c^2*C - 121*B*c*d + 165*A \\ & *d^2) - 3*b*d*(a*d^2*(61*c*C - 77*B*d) - b*c*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d \\ & ^2))*x)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(15*d^2) + (2*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(46* \\ & c*C - 77*B*d) + 4*b^2*c^3*(80*c^2*C - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*d^2*( \\ & 178*c^2*C - 209*B*c*d + 264*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{Elli \\ & pticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqr \\ & t}[a] + d)))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - \\ & b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(45*a^2*C*d^4 - 4*b^2*c^2*(80*c^2*C \\ & - 88*B*c*d + 99*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(98*c^2*C - 121*B*c*d + 165*A*d^2))*\text{Sqr \\ & t}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{Elli \\ & pticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqr \\ & t}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(15*d^2)))/(21*d^2) \\ & / (11*b*d) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || !RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1539 vs.  $2(608) = 1216$ .

Time = 6.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1540, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.23

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1540
risch	Expression too large to display	1781
default	Expression too large to display	4856

input

```
int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/11*C*b/d*x^4
*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*x^3*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C
*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-2*B*a*b+8/
11*C*b/d*a*c+7/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B
*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2
/3*(-2*A*a*b+a^2*C+2/3*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*
b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(-2*B*a*b+8/11*C*b/d*a*c+7/9*
(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/
d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*a^2+2/5*(-
2*B*a*b+8/11*C*b/d*a*c+7/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*
b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-2*A*a*b+a^2*C+2/3*
(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*
b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(-2*B*a*b+8/11*C*b/d*a*c+7/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)
/b*a-6/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))+2*(B*a^2+4/7*(A*b^2-13/11*C*b*a-8/9*(B*b^2-10/11*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 608, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.88

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( 4(320 Cb^3c^6 - 352 Bb^3c^5d + 891 Bab^2c^3d^3 - 627 Ba^2bcd^5 - 18(43 Cab^2 - 22 Ab^3)c^4d^2 + 3(157 Ca^2b \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

output

```
-2/10395*(4*(320*C*b^3*c^6 - 352*B*b^3*c^5*d + 891*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 627*B
*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 18*(43*C*a*b^2 - 22*A*b^3)*c^4*d^2 + 3*(157*C*a^2*b - 363*A
*a*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 135*(C*a^3 + 11*A*a^2*b)*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInv
erse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3
*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 12*(320*C*b^3*c^5*d - 352*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 627*B*a*b^2*c^
2*d^4 - 231*B*a^2*b*d^6 - 6*(89*C*a*b^2 - 66*A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + 6*(23*C*a^2*
b - 132*A*a*b^2)*c*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(
b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2
+ 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d))
+ 3*(315*C*b^3*d^6*x^4 + 640*C*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 704*B*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 1166*B*a
*b^2*c*d^5 - 4*(247*C*a*b^2 - 198*A*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 45*(4*C*a^2*b - 33*A*a*
b^2)*d^6 - 35*(10*C*b^3*c*d^5 - 11*B*b^3*d^6)*x^3 + 5*(80*C*b^3*c^2*d^4 -
88*B*b^3*c*d^5 - 9*(13*C*a*b^2 - 11*A*b^3)*d^6)*x^2 - (480*C*b^3*c^3*d^3 -
528*B*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 847*B*a*b^2*d^6 - 2*(358*C*a*b^2 - 297*A*b^3)*c*d^5)*
x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d^7)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/sqrt(c + d*x), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxim
a")
```

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(d*x + c), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)`

**3.179** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2046
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2047
Rubi [F]	2048
Maple [B] (verified)	2054
Fricas [F(-1)]	2055
Sympy [F]	2056
Maxima [F]	2056
Giac [F]	2056
Mupad [F(-1)]	2057
Reduce [F]	2057

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 709

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$\frac{4(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-2bc(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(14aCd^2-b(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2))x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105d^3}$$

$$- \frac{2(8cC-9Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{63d^2} + \frac{2Cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{9d}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(84a^2Cd^4+8b^2c^2(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2)-3abd^2(76c^2C-96Bcd+147Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{315\sqrt{bd^5}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(12a^2d^4(11cC-15Bd)+8b^2c^3(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2)-abcd^2(260c^2C-324Bcd+483Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315\sqrt{bd^5}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2a^2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-4/315*(3*a*d^2*(-15*B*d+11*C*c)-2*b*c*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2))*(d*x+
c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4+2/105*(14*a*C*d^2-b*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*
c^2))*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3-2/63*(-9*B*d+8*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/
2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d^2+2/9*C*x*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)/d-2/315*a^(
1/2)*(84*a^2*C*d^4+8*b^2*c^2*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)-3*a*b*d^2*(147*A
*d^2-96*B*c*d+76*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*
(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*
d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)+2/315*a^(1/2)*(12*a^2*d^4*(-15*B*d+11*C*c)+8*b^2*c^3*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*
d+16*C*c^2)-a*b*c*d^2*(483*A*d^2-324*B*c*d+260*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)
)^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d
^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a^2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1
/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1669, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.35

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```



output

```
(2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-106*c*C + 135*B*d + 77*C*d*x) +
b*(64*c^3*C - 24*c^2*d*(3*B + 2*C*x) - d^3*x*(63*A + 5*x*(9*B + 7*C*x)) +
2*c*d^2*(42*A + x*(27*B + 20*C*x))))/(315*d^4) + (2*(128*b^3*c^7*C*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 144*b^3*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
+ 168*A*b^3*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 356*a*b^2*c^5*C*d^2*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 432*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]] - 609*a*A*b^2*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 312*a^2*b*
c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 288*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 441*a^2*A*b*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8
4*a^3*c*C*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 256*b^3*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 288*b^3*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(c + d*x) - 336*A*b^3*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)
+ 456*a*b^2*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 576*a*b^2
*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 882*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^4*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 168*a^2*b*c^2*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 128*b^3*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 144*b^3*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^
2 + 168*A*b^3*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 228*a*b
^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 288*a*b^2*B*c^2*
d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 441*a*A*b^2*c*d^4*Sqrt...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{(B + Cx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{682}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{4 \int \frac{b(ad(cC - 9Bd) - (7aCd^2 - bc(8cC - 9Bd))x)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{21bd^2} - \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}(-9Bd + 8cC - 7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(ad(cC - 9Bd) - (7aCd^2 - bc(8cC - 9Bd))x)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{21d^2} - \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}(-9Bd + 8cC - 7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 682

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(-3dx(7aCd^2 - bc(8cC - 9Bd)) + 3ad^2(11cC - 15Bd) - 4bc^2(8cC - 9Bd))}{15d^2} - \frac{4 \int \frac{b(ad(3ad^2(4cC - 15Bd) - bc^2(8cC - 9Bd)) - (21a^2Cd^4 - 3abc(19cC - 24Bd)d^2 + 4b^2c^3(8cC - 9Bd))x)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}(-9Bd + 8cC - 7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{ad(3ad^2(4cC - 15Bd) - bc^2(8cC - 9Bd)) - (21a^2Cd^4 - 3abc(19cC - 24Bd)d^2 + 4b^2c^3(8cC - 9Bd))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{15d^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(-3dx(7aCd^2 - bc(8cC - 9Bd)) + 3ad^2(11cC - 15Bd) - 4bc^2(8cC - 9Bd))}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}(-9Bd + 8cC - 7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 600

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( -\frac{(21a^2Cd^4 - 3abc^2(19cC - 24Bd) + 4b^2c^3(8cC - 9Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(11cC - 15Bd) - 4bc^2(8cC - 9Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$A \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}(-9Bd + 8cC - 7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 509

21d<sup>2</sup>

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (21a^2Cd^4 - 3abcd^2(19cC - 24Bd) + 4b^2c^3(8cC - 9Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-4bc^2(8cC-9Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$


---

$15d^2$

---

$21d^2$

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 508

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(21a^2Cd^4 - 3abcd^2(19cC - 24Bd) + 4b^2c^3(8cC - 9Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-4bc^2(8cC-9Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$


---

$15d^2$

---

$21d^2$

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(21a^2Cd^4-3abcd^2(19cC-24Bd)+4b^2c^3(8cC-9Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{be}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-4bc^2d)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2} \quad 21d^2$$

↓ 512

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(21a^2Cd^4-3abcd^2(19cC-24Bd)+4b^2c^3(8cC-9Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{be}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-4bc^2d)}{15d^2} \right)$$

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2} \quad 21d^2$$

↓ 511

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(11cC-15Bd)-4bc^2(8cC-9Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}{\sqrt{a}}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}} \right) + \frac{15d^2}{15d^2}$$

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

321

$$A \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x\sqrt{c+dx}} dx -$$

$$2 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(21a^2Cd^4-3abcd^2(19cC-24Bd)+4b^2c^3(8cC-9Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}} \right) + \frac{15d^2}{15d^2}$$

$$\frac{2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9Bd+8cC-7Cdx)}{63d^2}$$

input

```
Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
$Aborted
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 682 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(c*e*f*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*c*d*(2*p + 1) + g*c*e*(m + 2*p + 1)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))), x] + Simp[2*(p/(c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)*(m + 2*p + 2))) Int[(d + e*x)^(m*(a + c*x^2)^(p - 1)*Simp[f*a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 2) + a*c*d*e*g*m - (c^2*f*d*e*(m + 2*p + 2) - g*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 1) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 1)))*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, m}, x] && GtQ[p, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || ! RationalQ[m] || (GeQ[m, -1] && LtQ[m, 0])) && !ILtQ[m + 2*p, 0] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1317 vs.  $2(610) = 1220$ .

Time = 3.92 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1318
default	Expression too large to display	4424

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/9*C*b/d*x^3*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(A*b^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d
*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-2*B*a*b+2/3*C*b/d*
a*c+5/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*b^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b
^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(B*a^2+2/5*(A*b
^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-2*B*a*b+2/3*C*b
/d*a*c+5/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*b^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7*(B*b^2-8/9*
C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-2*A*a*b+a^2*C+4/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/
b/d*a*c+3/5*(A*b^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(-2*B
*a*b+2/3*C*b/d*a*c+5/7*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(A*b^2-11/9*C*b*a-6/7
*(B*b^2-8/9*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*
x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.180** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2058
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2059
Rubi [F]	2060
Maple [A] (verified)	2064
Fricas [F]	2065
Sympy [F]	2066
Maxima [F]	2066
Giac [F]	2066
Mupad [F(-1)]	2067
Reduce [F]	2067

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 667

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{2(45aCd^2 - b(57c^2C - 49Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105d^3}$$

$$- \frac{aA\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx} + \frac{2b(16cC - 7Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35d^3}$$

$$- \frac{2bC(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7d^3}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(64c^2C - 98Bcd - 35Ad^2) - 4bc^2(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{105cd^4\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(120a^2Cd^4 + 4b^2c^2(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2) - abd^2(216c^2C - 322Bcd + 245Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{105\sqrt{bd^4}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{a^2(2Bc - Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/105*(45*a*C*d^2-b*(35*A*d^2-49*B*c*d+57*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)/d^3-a*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x+2/35*b*(-7*B*d+16*C*c)*
(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3-2/7*b*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d
^3-1/105*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-35*A*d^2-98*B*c*d+64*C*c^2)-4*b*c^2*(3
5*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1
/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/
2)*d))^(1/2))/c/d^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
-1/105*a^(1/2)*(120*a^2*C*d^4+4*b^2*c^2*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2)-a*b*d
^2*(245*A*d^2-322*B*c*d+216*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(
1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^2*(-A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b
*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1
/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1658, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.49

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```

-1/105*(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(15*a*d^2*(7*A*d - 6*c*C*x) + 2*b*c*
x*(24*c^2*C - 2*c*d*(14*B + 9*C*x) + d^2*(35*A + 3*x*(7*B + 5*C*x))))/(c*
d^3*x) - (96*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 112*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sq
rt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 140*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]] - 288*a*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 406*a*b*B*c^4*d
^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 35*a*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]] + 192*a^2*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 294*a^2*B*c
^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 105*a^2*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 192*b^2*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 22
4*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 280*A*b^2*c^4*d^2
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 384*a*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 588*a*b*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]*(c + d*x) - 210*a*A*b*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*
x) + 96*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 112*b^2*B*c
^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 140*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 192*a*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 294*a*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 105*a*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^
2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*b*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35
*A*d^2) + 3*a*d^2*(-64*c^2*C + 98*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/S...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^2} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^2} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(-cC + dxC + Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^2} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^3} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(2cC-(c+dx)C-Bd)}{d^2 x^2} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2091} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC-(c+dx)C-Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^2} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2248} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & \quad 2 \int \left( -\frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^4}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{b^2(Bd-4cC)(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(2aCd^2-bc(5cC-2Bd))(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{b(Bd-2cC)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & \quad 2 \left( \frac{bC \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a} (c+dx)^{5/2}}{7d^2} - \frac{b(4cC-Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a} (c+dx)^{3/2}}{5d^2} + \frac{12bcC \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{35d^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `$Aborted`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`



rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 8.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1119, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1119
risch	Expression too large to display	3045
default	Expression too large to display	4283

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-A*a/x/c*(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*C*b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1
/2)-2/5*(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3
*(A*b^2-9/7*C*b*a-4/5*(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-2*A*a*b+a^2*C+2/5*(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(A*b
^2-9/7*C*b*a-4/5*(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((
-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-2*B*a*b-1/2*A*a*b
*d/c+4/7*C*b/d*a*c+3/5*(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(A*b^2-9/7*C*b*a-4/5*
(B*b^2-6/7*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
^(1/2))*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2
)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+a^2*(A*d-2*B*c)/c^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d...

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

integral(-(C*b*x^4 + B*b*x^3 - B*a*x - (C*a - A*b)*x^2 - A*a)*sqrt(-b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^3 + c*x^2), x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^2 \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.181** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2068
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2069
Rubi [F]	2070
Maple [A] (verified)	2077
Fricas [F]	2078
Sympy [F]	2079
Maxima [F]	2079
Giac [F]	2079
Mupad [F(-1)]	2080
Reduce [F]	2080

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 664

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = \frac{2b(7cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15d^2} - \frac{aA\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2cx^2} - \frac{a(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4c^2x} - \frac{2bC(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5d^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(56c^2C+20Bcd-15Ad^2)-8bc^2(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}}\right)\right)}{60c^2d^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(ad^2(184c^2C-140Bcd-15Ad^2)-8bc^2(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}\right)\right)}{60cd^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{a(4ac(2cC-Bd)-3A(4bc^2-ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4c^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/15*b*(-5*B*d+7*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2-1/2*a*A*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^2-1/4*a*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/c^2/x-2/5*b*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2+1/60*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2
)*(3*a*d^2*(-15*A*d^2+20*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)-8*b*c^2*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^
2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))
^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/d^3/((
d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/60*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*
(a*d^2*(-15*A*d^2-140*B*c*d+184*C*c^2)-8*b*c^2*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)
)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2
*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)
*d))^(1/2))/c/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*a*(4*a*c*(-B*d+2*C*c)
-3*A*(-a*d^2+4*b*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1
/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1990, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.00

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(15*a*d^2*(-2*A*c - 4*B*c*x + 3*A*d*x) + 8*
b*c^2*x^2*(4*c*C - 5*B*d - 3*C*d*x)))/(60*c^2*d^2*x^2) + (64*b^2*c^7*C*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 80*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
] + 120*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 232*a*b*c^5*C*d^2*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 20*a*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]] - 75*a*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 168*a^2*c^3*C*d^
4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 60*a^2*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]] - 45*a^2*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 128*b^2*c^6*C*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 160*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 240*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]*(c + d*x) + 336*a*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) +
120*a*b*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 90*a*A*b*c^2
*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 64*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 80*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 120*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*
x)^2 - 168*a*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 60*a
*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 45*a*A*b*c*d^4*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[
a]*d)*(3*a*d^2*(-56*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + 8*b*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 10*B
*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sq...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^2} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^3} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^2} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^3} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(-cC + dxC + Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^3} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^2} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2091 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2248 \\ & 2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C (c + dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2 (Bd - 3cC)(c + dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC - Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 7239 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2248 \\ & 2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C (c + dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2 (Bd - 3cC)(c + dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC - Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 7239 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 2248$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c+dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2248}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c+dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2248}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c+dx}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\ \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \\ 2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c+dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\ \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \\ 2 \int -\frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c+dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c+dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd-3cC)(c+dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC-Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\ \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c + dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd - 3cC)(c + dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC - Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}}{d^3 x^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{b^2 C(c + dx)^3}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b^2(Bd - 3cC)(c + dx)^2}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(bc(2cC - Bd) - 2aCd^2)}{d^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `$Aborted`

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 5.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1047, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1047
risch	Expression too large to display	1817
default	Expression too large to display	4804

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/2*A*a/x^2/c*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4*a*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x-2/5*C*b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(
B*b^2-4/5*C*b^2/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-2*B*a*b+1/
4*A*a*b*d/c+2/5*C*b/d*a*c+1/3*(B*b^2-4/5*C*b^2/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b
*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(A*b^2-7/5*
C*b*a+1/8*b*d*a*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/c^2-2/3*(B*b^2-4/5*C*b^2/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/4*a*(3*
A*a*d^2-12*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^
2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-...

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

integral(-(C*b*x^4 + B*b*x^3 - B*a*x - (C*a - A*b)*x^2 - A*a)*sqrt(-b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^4 + c*x^3), x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^3 \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.182** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2081
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2082
Rubi [F]	2083
Maple [A] (verified)	2089
Fricas [F]	2090
Sympy [F]	2091
Maxima [F]	2091
Giac [F]	2091
Mupad [F(-1)]	2092
Reduce [F]	2092

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 693

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}} dx = -\frac{2bC\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d}$$

$$-\frac{aA\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3cx^3} - \frac{a(6Bc-5Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{12c^2x^2}$$

$$-\frac{(6ac(4cC-3Bd)-A(32bc^2-15ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24c^3x}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(16bc^2(2c^2C-3Bcd-2Ad^2)+3ad^2(8c^2C-6Bcd+5Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{24c^3d^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(ad^2(56c^2C+6Bcd-5Ad^2)-16bc^2(2c^2C-3Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{24c^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{a(12bc^2(2Bc-Ad)+ad(8c^2C-6Bcd+5Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{bc+ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}\right)}{8c^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/3*b*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d-1/3*a*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)/c/x^3-1/12*a*(-5*A*d+6*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^2-
1/24*(6*a*c*(-3*B*d+4*C*c)-A*(-15*a*d^2+32*b*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)/c^3/x+1/24*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(16*b*c^2*(-2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2)+3*
a*d^2*(5*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+
a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^3/d^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)+1/24*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-5*A*d^2+6*B*c*d+56*C*c^2)-16*b*c^2*(
A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1
/8*a*(12*b*c^2*(-A*d+2*B*c)+a*d*(5*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(
1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(
1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^
3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2192, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.16

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```

-1/24*(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(16*b*c^2*x^2*(-2*A*d + c*C*x) + a*d*
(6*c*x*(2*B*c + 4*c*C*x - 3*B*d*x) + A*(8*c^2 - 10*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2))))/
(c^3*d*x^3) - (32*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 48*b^2*B*c^6*
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 32*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]] - 8*a*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 30*a*b*B*c^4*d
^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 47*a*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]] - 24*a^2*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 18*a^2*B*c^2
*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 15*a^2*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]] - 64*b^2*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 96*b^2
*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 64*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 48*a*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 36*a*b*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c
+ d*x) - 30*a*A*b*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 32*b
^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 48*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 32*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 24*a*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]*(c + d*x)^2 - 18*a*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^
2 + 15*a*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + I*Sqrt[b]*
c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(16*b*c^2*(-2*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) - 3*a*d
^2*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^3} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^4} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^3} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^4} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(-cC + dxC + Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^4} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^3} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2091} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2248} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2248} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 & 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2248}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^4 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2bB}{d^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^4 x^4} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2011 `Int[(u_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(v_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(v_))^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`

rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_.)*(z_)^(q_.), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`

rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2 + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1052, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1052
risch	Expression too large to display	1717
default	Expression too large to display	5353

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/3*A*a/x^3/c*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/12*a*(5*A*d-6*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^2-1/24/c^3*(15*A*a*d^2-32*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x-2/3*C*b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A*b^2-5/3*C*b*a-1/24*b*d*a*(5*A*d-6*B*c)/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B*b^2-1/48*b*d*(15*A*a*d^2-32*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^2)/c^3-2/3*C*b^2/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/8*a*(5*A*a*d^3-12*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2+24*B*b*c^3+8*C*a*c^2*d)/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c...`

## Fricas [F]

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral(-(C*b*x^4 + B*b*x^3 - B*a*x - (C*a - A*b)*x^2 - A*a)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(d*x^5 + c*x^4), x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**4*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^4*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^4 \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.183** 
$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2093
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2094
Rubi [F]	2095
Maple [A] (verified)	2102
Fricas [F(-1)]	2103
Sympy [F]	2104
Maxima [F]	2104
Giac [F]	2104
Mupad [F(-1)]	2105
Reduce [F]	2105

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 757

$$\int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}} dx =$$

$$-\frac{aA\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4cx^4} - \frac{a(8Bc-7Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24c^2x^3}$$

$$+ \frac{(60Abc^2-48ac^2C+40aBcd-35aAd^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{96c^3x^2}$$

$$+ \frac{(4bc^2(64Bc-47Ad)+3ad(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{192c^4x}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(96c^2C+64Bcd-47Ad^2)+3ad^2(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{192c^4d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(96c^2C-32Bcd-17Ad^2)+ad^2(48c^2C-40Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{192c^3d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(A(48b^2c^4-72abc^2d^2+35a^2d^4)+8ac(ad^2(6cC-5Bd)-12bc^2(2cC-Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticP}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{64c^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-1/4*a*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^4-1/24*a*(-7*A*d+8*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^3+1/96*(-35*A*a*d^2+60*A*b*c^2+40*B*a*c*d-48*C*a*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/x^2+1/192*(4*b*c^2*(-47*A*d+64*B*c)+3*a*d*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/x-1/192*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(4*b*c^2*(-47*A*d^2+64*B*c*d+96*C*c^2)+3*a*d^2*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^4/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/192*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(4*b*c^2*(-17*A*d^2-32*B*c*d+96*C*c^2)+a*d^2*(35*A*d^2-40*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^3/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/64*(A*(35*a^2*d^4-72*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*b^2*c^4)+8*a*c*(a*d^2*(-5*B*d+6*C*c)-12*b*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2808, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.71

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```

(-1/4*(a*A)/(c*x^4) - (a*(8*B*c - 7*A*d))/(24*c^2*x^3) + (60*A*b*c^2 - 48*
a*c^2*C + 40*a*B*c*d - 35*a*A*d^2)/(96*c^3*x^2) + (256*b*B*c^3 - 188*A*b*c
^2*d + 144*a*c^2*C*d - 120*a*B*c*d^2 + 105*a*A*d^3)/(192*c^4*x)*Sqrt[c +
d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2] + (Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]
*(-384*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 256*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 188*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
- 144*a*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 120*a*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 105*a*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]] - (384*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (256*b^2
*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (188*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (240*a*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (376*a*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (293*a*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (144*a^2*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c +
d*x)^2 - (120*a^2*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 +
(105*a^2*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (768*b^2*c
^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (512*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (376*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (288*a*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
)/(c + d*x) - (240*a*b*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^4} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^5} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^4} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^5} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(-cC + dxC + Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^5} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dxC - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^4} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^5 x^5} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^5 x^5} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2091 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2248 \\ & 2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 7239 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2248 \\ & 2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 7239 \\ & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ & 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 2248$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2248}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2248}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \quad 2d^2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} dx - d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 2248

$$2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right.$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} - d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right.$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\ 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} - d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)^2}{d^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right.$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ \left. \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}}{d^5 x^5} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2d^2 \int \left( \frac{Ba^2}{d^3 x^4 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^5 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bB}{d^3 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right. \\ \left. \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \right)$$

input

```
Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
$Aborted
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 7.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1135
risch	Expression too large to display	1532
default	Expression too large to display	6267

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/4*A*a/c/x^4*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/24*a*(7*A*d-8*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*
x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^3-1/96/c^3*(35*A*a*d^2-60*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48*C*a
*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x^2+1/192*(105*A*a*d^3-188*A*b*c^
2*d-120*B*a*c*d^2+256*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d)/c^4*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a
*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(B*b^2+1/192*b*d*(35*A*a*d^2-60*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48*C*a*c^
2)/c^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2))+2*(C*b^2+1/384*b*d*(105*A*a*d^3-188*A*b*c^2*d-120*B*a*c*d^2+25
6*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d)/c^4)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*
EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/64*(35*A*a^2*d^4-72*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*A*b^2
*c^4-40*B*a^2*c*d^3+96*B*a*b*c^3*d+48*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-192*C*a*b*c^4)/c^5*(c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**5*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^5*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^5 \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

$$3.184 \quad \int \frac{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{x^6\sqrt{c+dx}} dx$$

Optimal result	2107
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2108
Rubi [F]	2109
Maple [A] (verified)	2115
Fricas [F(-1)]	2116
Sympy [F]	2117
Maxima [F]	2117
Giac [F]	2117
Mupad [F(-1)]	2118
Reduce [F]	2118

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 893

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \\
& - \frac{aA\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{5cx^5} - \frac{a(10Bc - 9Ad)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{40c^2x^4} \\
& - \frac{(10ac(8cC - 7Bd) - A(96bc^2 - 63ad^2))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{240c^3x^3} \\
& + \frac{(12bc^2(50Bc - 41Ad) + 5ad(80c^2C - 70Bcd + 63Ad^2))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{960c^4x^2} \\
& - \frac{(3A(128b^2c^4 - 516abc^2d^2 + 315a^2d^4) - 10ac(4bc^2(64cC - 47Bd) - 15ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{1920ac^5x} \\
& + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3A(128b^2c^4 - 516abc^2d^2 + 315a^2d^4) - 10ac(4bc^2(64cC - 47Bd) - 15ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{1920\sqrt{ac^5}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \\
& - \frac{\sqrt{b}(A(384b^2c^4 - 564abc^2d^2 + 315a^2d^4) + 10ac(5ad^2(8cC - 7Bd) + 4bc^2(32cC + 17Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{1920\sqrt{ac^4}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \\
& - \frac{(48b^2c^4(2Bc - Ad) + 24abc^2d(8c^2C - 6Bcd + 5Ad^2) - a^2d^3(80c^2C - 70Bcd + 63Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{128c^5\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

output

```

-1/5*a*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/x^5-1/40*a*(-9*A*d+10*B*c)*(d*x+
c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/x^4-1/240*(10*a*c*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)-A*(-63*a*d^
2+96*b*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/x^3+1/960*(12*b*c^2*(-41*A
*d+50*B*c)+5*a*d*(63*A*d^2-70*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1
/2)/c^4/x^2-1/1920*(3*A*(315*a^2*d^4-516*a*b*c^2*d^2+128*b^2*c^4)-10*a*c*(
4*b*c^2*(-47*B*d+64*C*c)-15*a*d^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)/a/c^5/x+1/1920*b^(1/2)*(3*A*(315*a^2*d^4-516*a*b*c^2*d^2+128*b^2*c
^4)-10*a*c*(4*b*c^2*(-47*B*d+64*C*c)-15*a*d^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/
2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),
2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^2^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a
^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/1920*b^(1/2)*(A*(315*a^2*d^4-5
64*a*b*c^2*d^2+384*b^2*c^4)+10*a*c*(5*a*d^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)+4*b*c^2*(17*B*d
+32*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*
c+a^(1/2)*d))^2^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/128*(48*
b^2*c^4*(-A*d+2*B*c)+24*a*b*c^2*d*(5*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-a^2*d^3*(63*A*
d^2-70*B*c*d+80*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(
1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^2^(1/2))/c^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.78 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3014, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.38

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*Sqrt[c + d*x]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-384*A*b^2*c^4*x^4 + 4*a*b*c^2*x^2*(10*c*x
*(30*B*c + 64*c*C*x - 47*B*d*x) + 3*A*(64*c^2 - 82*c*d*x + 129*d^2*x^2)) -
a^2*(A*(384*c^4 - 432*c^3*d*x + 504*c^2*d^2*x^2 - 630*c*d^3*x^3 + 945*d^4
*x^4) + 10*c*x*(8*c*C*x*(8*c^2 - 10*c*d*x + 15*d^2*x^2) + B*(48*c^3 - 56*c
^2*d*x + 70*c*d^2*x^2 - 105*d^3*x^3)))))/(1920*a*c^5*x^5) - (384*A*b^3*c^7
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2560*a*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]] + 1880*a*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 1932*a*A*b^2
*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 3760*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2930*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
+ 2493*a^2*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 1200*a^3*c^3*C*d^4
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 1050*a^3*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]] - 945*a^3*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 768*A*b^3*c^6
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 5120*a*b^2*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 3760*a*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]*(c + d*x) + 3096*a*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c +
d*x) - 2400*a^2*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 21
00*a^2*b*B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 1890*a^2*A*b
*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 384*A*b^3*c^5*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 2560*a*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 1880*a*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^5} + \frac{(Bd - cC)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^6} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{dx^5} - \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^6} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(-cC + dx C + Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{d^2 x^6} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dx C - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - dx C - Bd)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^5} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx + \\
& 2d \int -\frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2011 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \frac{(c + dx)(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2091 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
 & \downarrow 7239 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
 2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \downarrow 2248
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d^3 \int & \left( -\frac{Ba^2}{d^4 x^5 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)a^2}{d^6 x^6 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{2b}{d^4 x^3 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx - \\
2d^3 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}}{d^6 x^6} dx
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*sqrt[c + d*x]),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_)+ (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_)+ (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_)+ (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_)+ (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`

rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`

rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_)^(m_))*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 10.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1288
risch	Expression too large to display	1865
default	Expression too large to display	7291

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)} / (d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * (-1/5*A*a/c/x^5 * \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} + 1/40*a*(9*A*d-10*B*c)/c^2 * (-b*d*x^3-b*c \\ & *x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} / x^4 - 1/240/c^3 * (63*A*a*d^2-96*A*b*c^2-70*B*a*c*d+80*C \\ & *a*c^2) * (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} / x^3 + 1/960 * (315*A*a*d^3-492*A*b* \\ & c^2*d-350*B*a*c*d^2+600*B*b*c^3+400*C*a*c^2*d) / c^4 * (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x \\ & +a*c)^{(1/2)} / x^2 - 1/1920/c^5/a * (945*A*a^2*d^4-1548*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+384*A*b^2*c \\ & ^4-1050*B*a^2*c*d^3+1880*B*a*b*c^3*d+1200*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2560*C*a*b*c^4) * (- \\ & b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} / x + 2 * (C*b^2-1/1920*b*d*(315*A*a*d^3-492*A* \\ & b*c^2*d-350*B*a*c*d^2+600*B*b*c^3+400*C*a*c^2*d) / c^4) * (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)} \\ & ) * ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) * ((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a* \\ & b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) * ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) / (-b*d* \\ & x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/ \\ & 2), ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2)) - 1/1920 * (945*A*a^ \\ & 2*d^4-1548*A*a*b*c^2*d^2+384*A*b^2*c^4-1050*B*a^2*c*d^3+1880*B*a*b*c^3*d+1 \\ & 200*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2560*C*a*b*c^4) * b*d/a/c^5 * (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) * ((x+c/d) \\ & / (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) * ((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^ \\ & ^{\wedge}(1/2) * ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) / (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^ \\ & 2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)} * ((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2) + 1/ \\ & b*(a*b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{\wedge}(1/2), ((-c/d+1/... \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x**2+a)**(3/2)*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**6/(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**6*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^6}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^6), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{dx + cx^6}} dx$$

input `integrate((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*(-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)/(sqrt(d*x + c)*x^6), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int(((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(x^6*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (A + Bx + Cx^2)}{x^6 \sqrt{c + dx}} dx = \int \frac{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} (Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{x^6 \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^6/(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

**3.185**       $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2119
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2120
Rubi [A] (verified)	2121
Maple [A] (verified)	2127
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2128
Sympy [F]	2129
Maxima [F]	2129
Giac [F]	2130
Mupad [F(-1)]	2130
Reduce [F]	2130

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 594

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(3ad^2(37cC-25Bd) + bc(187c^2C-171Bcd+147Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^2d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(49aCd^2 + b(233c^2C-144Bcd+63Ad^2))(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^2d^4}$$

$$+ \frac{2(29cC-9Bd)(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{63bd^4} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{9bd^4}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(147a^2Cd^4 + 8b^2c^2(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2) + 3abd^2(36c^2C-44Bcd+63Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx}{a}}}{315b^{5/2}d^5\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(37cC-25Bd) + 8b^2c^3(16c^2C-18Bcd+21Ad^2) + abcd^2(76c^2C-96Bcd+147Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{315b^{5/2}d^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```

2/315*(3*a*d^2*(-25*B*d+37*C*c)+b*c*(147*A*d^2-171*B*c*d+187*C*c^2))*(d*x+
c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-2/315*(49*a*C*d^2+b*(63*A*d^2-144*B*c*d+
233*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4+2/63*(-9*B*d+29*C*c)*(d
*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/9*C*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/
d^4-2/315*a^(1/2)*(147*a^2*C*d^4+8*b^2*c^2*(21*A*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)+3*
a*b*d^2*(63*A*d^2-44*B*c*d+36*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/
2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^5/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/315*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-25*B*d+37*C*c)+8*b^2*c^3*(21*A
*d^2-18*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)+a*b*c*d^2*(147*A*d^2-96*B*c*d+76*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/
(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
)/b^(5/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 738, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -147a^2Cd^4 - 8b^2c^2(16c^2C - 18Bcd + 21Ad^2) - 3abd^2(36c^2C - 44Bcd + 63Ad^2) + b(c + \dots) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-147*a^2*C*d^4 - 8*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*d^2*(36*c^2*C - 44*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2) + b*(c + d*x)*(a*d^2*(62*c*C - 75*B*d - 49*C*d*x) + b*(64*c^3*C - 24*c^2*d*(3*B + 2*C*x) - d^3*x*(63*A + 5*x*(9*B + 7*C*x)) + 2*c*d^2*(42*A + x*(27*B + 20*C*x)))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(147*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(36*c^2*C - 44*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) + (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(147*a^2*C*d^4 - 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(12*c*C + 25*B*d) + 8*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) - 2*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(36*c^2*C - 44*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(315*b^3*d^4*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int \frac{-bd^4(29cC - 9Bd)x^4 - d^3(33bC^2 - 9Abd^2 - 7aCd^2)x^3 - 3cCd^2(5bc^2 - 7ad^2)x^2 - c^2Cd(2bc^2 - 21ad^2)x + 7ac^3Cd^2}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{9bd^5}{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{9bd^4}{9bd^4}$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{-bd^4(29cC-9Bd)x^4-d^3(33bCc^2-9Abd^2-7aCd^2)x^3-3cCd^2(5bc^2-7ad^2)x^2-c^2Cd(2bc^2-21ad^2)x+7ac^3Cd^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{9bd^5}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{-b(49aCd^2+b(233Cc^2-144Bdc+63Ad^2))x^3d^7-b(b(214cC-99Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC+45Bd))x^2d^6+3a}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{9bd^5}}{\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \int \frac{-b(49aCd^2+b(233Cc^2-144Bdc+63Ad^2))x^3d^7-b(b(214cC-99Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC+45Bd))x^2d^6+3a}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{9bd^5}}{\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{3(-b^2(3a(37cC-25Bd)d^2+3a^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{9bd^5}}{\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - \frac{3}{5} \int \frac{-b^2(3a(37cC-25Bd)d^2+3a^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{9bd^5}}{\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - 3\left(\frac{2}{3}bd^8\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2\right)}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - 3\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\int\frac{ad(3a(12cC+25Bd)}{\right)}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - 3\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\left(\frac{(147a^2Cd^4+3abd^2)}{\right)}\right)}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C)) - 3\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(147a^2C)}{\right)}\right)}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))}{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\right) \left(\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c}}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}\right)}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))}{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\right) \left(\frac{(3a^2d^4(37cC-2b^2d^2))}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}\right)}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))}{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))} - \frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}bd^8\right) \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4)}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}\right)}{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(29cC-9Bd) - \frac{2}{5}d^5\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(49aCd^2+b(63Ad^2-144Bcd+233c^2C))}{9bd^4} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*C*(c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(9*b*d^4) + ((2*d*(29*c*C - 9*B*d)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/7 - ((2*d^5*(49*a*C*d^2 + b*(233*c^2*C - 144*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 - (3*((2*b*d^8*(3*a*d^2*(37*c*C - 25*B*d) + b*c*(187*c^2*C - 171*B*c*d + 147*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (b*d^8*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(147*a^2*C*d^4 + 8*b^2*c^2*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d^2*(36*c^2*C - 44*B*c*d + 63*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*d^4*(37*c*C - 25*B*d) + 8*b^2*c^3*(16*c^2*C - 18*B*c*d + 21*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(76*c^2*C - 96*B*c*d + 147*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3)/(7*b*d^4)/(9*b*d^5)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 974, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.64

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Cx^3\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{9bd} - \frac{2\left(B-\frac{8cC}{9d}\right)x^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7bd} - \frac{2\left(A+\frac{7aC}{9b}-\frac{6\left(B-\frac{8cC}{9d}\right)c}{7d}\right)x\sqrt{-bdx^3-}}$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display



input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(-2/9*C/b/d*x^3* \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c* \\ & *x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d* \\ & x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(2/3*C/b/d*a*c+5/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/b*a-4/5* \\ & (A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}+2*(2/5*(A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(2/3*C/b/d*a* \\ & c+5/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/b*a-4/5*(A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)* \\ & (c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)})+2*(4/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/b/d*a*c+3/5*(A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(2/3*C/b/d*a*c+5/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/b*a-4/5*(A+7/9*a*C/b-6/7*(B-8/9*c*C/d)/d*c)/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)})+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}))\end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (128 Cb^2c^5 - 144 Bb^2c^4d - 24 Babc^2d^3 - 225 Ba^2d^5 + 12 (Cab + 14 Ab^2)c^3d^2 + 3 (13 Ca^2 + 21 Aab)c \right)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
2/945*((128*C*b^2*c^5 - 144*B*b^2*c^4*d - 24*B*a*b*c^2*d^3 - 225*B*a^2*d^5
+ 12*(C*a*b + 14*A*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 3*(13*C*a^2 + 21*A*a*b)*c*d^4)*sqrt(-b*
d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c
*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(128*C*b^2*c^4*d - 144*B*b^2*c^3*d^2
- 132*B*a*b*c*d^4 + 12*(9*C*a*b + 14*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 21*(7*C*a^2 + 9*A*a
*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(
b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d
^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(35*C*b^2*
d^5*x^3 - 64*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 72*B*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 75*B*a*b*d^5 - 2*(31*C*a*b
+ 42*A*b^2)*c*d^4 - 5*(8*C*b^2*c*d^4 - 9*B*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (48*C*b^2*c^2*d
^3 - 54*B*b^2*c*d^4 + 7*(7*C*a*b + 9*A*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(
d*x + c))/(b^3*d^6)
```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)
```

## Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output

```
integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 378*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*b*d**3 - 294*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**3 - 252*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2*x - 36*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*c*d**2 + 32*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d - 196*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**2*x + 216*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c**2*d*x - 180*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**3*c*d**2*x**2 - 192*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*x + 160*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d*x**2 - 140*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**2*x**3 - 567*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*d**4 - 441*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*c*d**4 - 504*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c**2*d**2 + 396*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c*d**3 - 324*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2 + 432*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**4*c**3*d - 384*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c**5 + 189*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*b*d**4 + 147*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*c*d**4 + 252*int((sq...
```

**3.186**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2132
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2133
Rubi [A] (verified)	2134
Maple [A] (verified)	2139
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2140
Sympy [F]	2141
Maxima [F]	2141
Giac [F]	2142
Mupad [F(-1)]	2142
Reduce [F]	2142

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 493

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(25aCd^2 + b(57c^2C - 49Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105b^2d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2(16cC - 7Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35bd^3} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(44cC - 63Bd) + 2bc(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc}}\right)}{105b^{3/2}d^4 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(25a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(32c^2C - 49Bcd + 35Ad^2) + 2b^2c^2(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc}}\right)}{105b^{5/2}d^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/105*(25*a*C*d^2+b*(35*A*d^2-49*B*c*d+57*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a
)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+2/35*(-7*B*d+16*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-
2/7*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+2/105*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-63*B*d+4
4*C*c)+2*b*c*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1
/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(
b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/105*a^(1/2)*(25*a^2*C*d^4+a*b*d^2*(35*A*d^2-49*B*c
*d+32*C*c^2)+2*b^2*c^2*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d
/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4
/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 615, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( ad^2(44cC - 63Bd) + 2bc(24c^2C - 28Bcd + 35Ad^2) - (c + dx)(25aCd^2 + b(24c^2C - 2cd($$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(44*c*C - 63*B*d) + 2*b*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d +
35*A*d^2) - (c + d*x)*(25*a*C*d^2 + b*(24*c^2*C - 2*c*d*(14*B + 9*C*x) +
d^2*(35*A + 3*x*(7*B + 5*C*x)))) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d
^2*(44*c*C - 63*B*d) + 2*b*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sq
rt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x
))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqr
t[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(25*a^(3/2)*C*d^3 + a*
Sqrt[b]*d^2*(44*c*C - 63*B*d) + 2*b^(3/2)*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^
2) + Sqrt[a]*b*d*(-12*c^2*C + 14*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[
b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*
x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]]
, (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2))))/(105*b^2*d^3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(16cC - 7Bd)x^3 - d^2(11bCc^2 - 7Abd^2 - 5aCd^2)x^2 - 2cCd(bc^2 - 5ad^2)x + 5ac^2Cd^2}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{7bd^4}{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} - \frac{7bd^3}{7bd^3}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{bd^3(16cC - 7Bd)x^3 - d^2(11bCc^2 - 7Abd^2 - 5aCd^2)x^2 - 2cCd(bc^2 - 5ad^2)x + 5ac^2Cd^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{7bd^4}{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} - \frac{7bd^3}{7bd^3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{2 \int \frac{-b(25aCd^2+b(57C^2-49Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(23cC-21Bd)d^5-b(2b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC-7Bd))d^5}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5bd^3}}{7bd^4} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\int \frac{-b(25aCd^2+b(57C^2-49Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2d^5+abc(23cC-21Bd)d^5-b(2b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC-7Bd))d^5}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5bd^3}}{7bd^4} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{2 \int \frac{bd^6(ad(25aCd^2-b(12C^2-14Bcd+7Ad^2))d^6+abc(23cC-21Bd)d^6-b(2b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC-7Bd))d^6}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5bd^3}}}{7bd^4}}{7bd^4} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \int \frac{ad(25aCd^2-b(12C^2-14Bcd+7Ad^2))d^6+abc(23cC-21Bd)d^6-b(2b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC-7Bd))d^6}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5bd^3}}{7bd^4}}{7bd^4} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))d^6+abc(23cC-21Bd)d^6-b(2b(11cC-7Bd)c^2+ad^2(2cC-7Bd))d^6}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{5bd^3}}{7bd^4}}{7bd^4} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 509



$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))}{7bd^4} \right)}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}{7bd^3} \downarrow 508$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))}{7bd^4} \right)}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}{7bd^3} \downarrow 327$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))}{7bd^4} \right)}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}{7bd^3} \downarrow 512$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd) - \frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C)) - \frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))}{7bd^4} \right)}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}{7bd^3} \downarrow 511$$

$$\frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))-\frac{1}{3}d^4}{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2)}{\dots}$$


---


$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 321

---


$$\frac{\frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))-\frac{1}{3}d^4}{\frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(16cC-7Bd)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2)}{\dots}$$


---


$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*C*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(7*b*d^3) + ((2*d*(16*c*C - 7*B*d)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 - ((2*d^4*(25*a*C*d^2 + b*(57*c^2*C - 49*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 - (d^4*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(a*d^2*(44*c*C - 63*B*d) + 2*b*c*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(25*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(32*c^2*C - 49*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/3)/(5*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 778, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Cx^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7bd} - \frac{2\left(B-\frac{6cC}{7d}\right)x\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(A+\frac{5aC}{7b}-\frac{4\left(B-\frac{6cC}{7d}\right)c}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bc}}$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/7*C/b/d*x^2*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(A+5/7*a*C/b-4/5*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(2/5*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(A+5/7*a*C/b-4/5
*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/d*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*
EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(4/7*C/b/d*a*c+3/5*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/b*a-2/3*(A
+5/7*a*C/b-4/5*(B-6/7*c*C/d)/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.77

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( (48 C b^2 c^4 - 56 B b^2 c^3 d - 21 B a b c d^3 + 2 (4 C a b + 35 A b^2) c^2 d^2 + 15 (5 C a^2 + 7 A a b) d^4) \sqrt{-bd} \operatorname{weiers} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```
-2/315*((48*C*b^2*c^4 - 56*B*b^2*c^3*d - 21*B*a*b*c*d^3 + 2*(4*C*a*b + 35*
A*b^2)*c^2*d^2 + 15*(5*C*a^2 + 7*A*a*b)*d^4)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInvers
e(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3
*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(48*C*b^2*c^3*d - 56*B*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 63*B*a*b*d^4 + 2*(22
*C*a*b + 35*A*b^2)*c*d^3)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)
/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^
2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d
)) + 3*(15*C*b^2*d^4*x^2 + 24*C*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 28*B*b^2*c*d^3 + 5*(5*C*a*b
+ 7*A*b^2)*d^4 - 3*(6*C*b^2*c*d^3 - 7*B*b^2*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(
d*x + c))/(b^3*d^5)
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)
```

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output

```
integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.187**  $\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2143
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2144
Rubi [A] (verified)	2145
Maple [A] (verified)	2149
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2151
Sympy [F]	2152
Maxima [F]	2152
Giac [F]	2152
Mupad [F(-1)]	2153
Reduce [F]	2153

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 398

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(7cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15bd^2} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5bd^2}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}\left(15Ab+9aC+\frac{2bc(4cC-5Bd)}{d^2}\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15b^{3/2}d\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```
2/15*(-5*B*d+7*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/15*a^(1/2)*(15*A*b+9*a*C+2*b*c*(-5*B*d+4*C*c)/d^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/15*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-5*B*d+7*C*c)+b*c*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -9aCd^2 - b(8c^2C - 10Bcd + 15Ad^2) + b(c + dx)(4cC - 5Bd - 3Cdx) + \frac{i\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})(9aC}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-9*a*C*d^2 - b*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + b*(c + d*x)*(4*c*C - 5*B*d - 3*C*d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9*a*C*d^2 + b*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2) + (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(9*a*C*d^2 - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(2*c*C + 5*B*d) + b*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))))/(15*b^2*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & - \frac{2 \int -\frac{-b(7cC-5Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2-(2bCc^2-5Abd^2-3aCd^2)xd}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{-b(7cC-5Bd)x^2d^2+3acCd^2-(2bCc^2-5Abd^2-3aCd^2)xd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(7cC-5Bd) - 2 \int -\frac{bd^3(ad(2cC+5Bd)+(9aCd^2+b(8Cc^2-10Bdc+15Ad^2))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{5bd^3}{3bd^2}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3}d \int \frac{ad(2cC+5Bd)+(9aCd^2+b(8Cc^2-10Bdc+15Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(7cC-5Bd)}{\frac{5bd^3}{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(9aCd^2+b(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) + \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(7cC-5Bd)}{5bd^3} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(9aCd^2+b(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) + \frac{2}{3}C}{5bd^3} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9aCd^2+b(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{5bd^3} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9aCd^2+b(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) E \left( \arcsin \frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{5bd^3} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9aCd^2+b(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{5bd^3} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{5bd^3} \right)}{5bd^2} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(ad^2(7cC-5Bd)+bc(15Ad^2-10Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) \right)}{5bd^3} \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{5bd^3}}{5bd^2} = \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

```
input Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

```
output (-2*C*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b*d^2) + ((2*d*(7*c*C - 5*B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(9*a*C*d^2 + b*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(a*d^2*(7*c*C - 5*B*d) + b*c*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/3)/(5*b*d^3)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 663, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Cx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(B-\frac{4cC}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + \frac{2\left(\frac{2Cac}{5bd} + \frac{\left(B-\frac{4cC}{5d}\right)a}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\dots} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2(3Cxd+5Bd-4Cc)\sqrt{-bx^2+a}\sqrt{dx+c}}{15bd^2} + \left( (15Abd^2-10Bbcd+9aCd^2+8Cbc^2)\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{-\frac{2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{ab}}}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/5*C/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(B-4/5*c*C/d)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(2/5*C/b/d*a*c+1/3*(B-4/5*c*C/d)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(A+3/5*a*C/b-2/3*(B-4/5*c*C/d)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (8Cbc^3 - 10Bbc^2d - 15Bad^3 + 3(Ca + 5Ab)cd^2) \sqrt{-bd} \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(bc^2 + 3ad^2)}{3bd^2}, -\frac{8(bc^3 - 9acd)}{27bd^3} \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/45*((8*C*b*c^3 - 10*B*b*c^2*d - 15*B*a*d^3 + 3*(C*a + 5*A*b)*c*d^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*C*b*c^2*d - 10*B*b*c*d^2 + 3*(3*C*a + 5*A*b)*d^3)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(3*C*b*d^3*x - 4*C*b*c*d^2 + 5*B*b*d^3)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d^4)
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-10\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}abd - 6\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}acd - 4\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}bc^2x - 15\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{-bdx^3-b}$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 10*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*d - 6*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*c*d - 4*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c**2*x - 15*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*d**2 - 9*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c*d**2 + 10*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c*d - 8*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**3 + 5*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*d**2 + 3*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*c*d**2 + 4*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**3)/(10*b**2*c*d)`

**3.188**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2154
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2155
Rubi [A] (verified)	2155
Maple [B] (verified)	2159
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2161
Sympy [F]	2162
Maxima [F]	2162
Giac [F]	2162
Mupad [F(-1)]	2163
Reduce [F]	2163

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 333

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(2cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{bd}^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}(aCd^2+b(2c^2C-3Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d+2/3*a^(1/2)*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*(a*C*d^2+b*(3*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 23.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 454, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.36

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( 2cC - 3Bd - C(c + dx) + \frac{i\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})(-2cC + 3Bd)\sqrt{\frac{d(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x)}{c + dx}}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad} - dx}{\sqrt{b}c + dx}}(c + dx)^{3/2} E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{c + dx}}}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}}}\right)\right)}{d^2\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(-a + bx^2)} \right)}{d^2\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(-a + bx^2)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(2*c*C - 3*B*d - C*(c + d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(3*A*b*d + a*C*d + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(2*c*C - 3*B*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))))/(3*b*d*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 0.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 338, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.02, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2185} \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{d((3Ab+aC)d-b(2cC-3Bd)x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{(3Ab+aC)d-b(2cC-3Bd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd} - \frac{b(2cC-3Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2cC-3Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{3bd}{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{508} \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2cC-3Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{327} \\
 & \frac{(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2cC-3Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd} \\
 & \quad \frac{3bd}{2C\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2cC-3Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3bd}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2cC-3Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3bd}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(2cC-3Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-3Bcd+2c^2C)) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3bd}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(-2*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b*d) + ((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(2*c*C
- 3*B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt
[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[
b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(a*C*
d^2 + b*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/S
qrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*
x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b*d)
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] :> Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 587 vs.  $2(273) = 546$ .

Time = 3.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 588, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77



method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2C\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + \frac{2\left(A+\frac{aC}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{d-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{d-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}, \dots\right) \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2C\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{3bd} + \frac{(3Bd-2C)\sqrt{ab}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{d-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{2}, \dots\right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3*C/b/d*(-b*
d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A+1/3*a*C/b)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c
/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c
*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c
/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B-2/3*c*C/d)*(c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*Elliptic
E(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( 3 \sqrt{-bx^2 + a} \sqrt{dx + c} C b d^2 + (2 C b c^2 - 3 B b c d + 3 (C a + 3 A b) d^2) \sqrt{-b d} \text{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4 (b c^2}{3} \right. \right. \right.$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/9*(3*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*C*b*d^2 + (2*C*b*c^2 - 3*B*b*c*d +
3*(C*a + 3*A*b)*d^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*C*b*
c*d - 3*B*b*d^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2),
-8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d
^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)))/(b^2*
d^3)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.189**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2164
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2165
Rubi [A] (verified)	2166
Maple [B] (verified)	2172
Fricas [F(-1)]	2174
Sympy [F]	2174
Maxima [F]	2174
Giac [F]	2175
Mupad [F(-1)]	2175
Reduce [F]	2175

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 389

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2*a^(1/2)*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x
/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b
^(1/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/2)*
(-B*d+C*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*
c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/
2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1
/2))/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.72

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( bc^3C\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} - acCd^2\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} - 2bc^2C\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(c + dx) + bcC\sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(c + dx)^2 - i \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*(b*c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*c*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*b*c^2*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + b*c*C*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*C*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqr
t[a]*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[
a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[a]*c*C + Sqrt[b]*(-B*c) + A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[
a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*A*b*d^2*Sqr
t[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/
(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)
, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sq
rt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.62 (sec) , antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 600

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d}$$

↓ 509

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

↓ 508

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

↓ 327

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

↓ 512

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

↓ 511



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{321} \\
 & \frac{A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{633} \\
 & \frac{A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{632}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 186 \\
 & \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 413 \\
 & \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 412 \\
 & \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*sqrt[a]*C*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)]/(sqrt[b]*d*sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*sqrt[a]*(c*C - B*d)*sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)]/(sqrt[b]*d*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*A*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*sqrt[1 - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))]/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]/(sqrt[a - b*x^2]*sqrt[c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))/sqrt[b]])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, sqrt[c + d*x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[  
Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;` `FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;` `FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /;` `FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;` `FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /;` `FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 671 vs.  $2(318) = 636$ .

Time = 2.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 672, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

method	result
default	$2 \left( A \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}}, -\frac{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}{bc}, \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}} \right) bc d^2 - A \sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}}, -\frac{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}{bc}, \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}} \right) d^3 - \right.$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2B \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}, \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \right) + 2C \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \right)}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}$

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output -2*(A*EllipticPi((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c)/b/c,(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*b*c*d^2-A*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c)/b/c,(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*d^3-B*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*b*c^2*d+B*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*c*d^2+C*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*a*c*d^2-C*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*c^2*d-C*EllipticE((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*a*c*d^2+C*EllipticE((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*b*c^3)*((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2)*((-b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2)*(-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d^2/c/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.190**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2176
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2177
Rubi [A] (verified)	2178
Maple [A] (verified)	2184
Fricas [F]	2186
Sympy [F]	2187
Maxima [F]	2187
Giac [F]	2187
Mupad [F(-1)]	2188
Reduce [F]	2188

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 429

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{acx} + \frac{A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Ab+2aC)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x+A*b^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
)/a^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1
/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2
)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b+2*C*a)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)
)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),
2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2
^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 870, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -\frac{Ac(c+dx)}{x} + \frac{Abc^3 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} - aAcd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} - 2Abc^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(c+dx) + Abc \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(c+dx)^2 - iA\sqrt{bc}(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})}{\dots} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(A*c*(c + d*x))/x) + (A*b*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*A*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*A*b*c^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + A*b*c*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*A*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*(A*Sqrt[b]*c*d + Sqrt[a]*(2*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - (2*I)*a*B*c*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*a*A*d^2*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(a*c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 491, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{Abdx^2 + 2acCx + a(2Bc - Ad)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{acx}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{-Abdx^2 + 2acCx + a(2Bc - Ad)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{acx}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2351 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{2acC - Abdx}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 600 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + c(2aC + Ab) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - Ab \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 509 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + c(2aC + Ab) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{Ab\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 508 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + c(2aC + Ab) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{2ac}}{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 327 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + c(2aC + Ab) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{2ac}}{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 512
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}d+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

511

$$a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}d+\sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

321

$$a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}d+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

633

$$a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}d+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

632

$$\frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \dots$$

2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

↓ 186

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

↓ 413

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

↓ 412

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2aC+Ab)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```

-((A*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x)) + ((2*Sqrt[a]*A*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[
c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]
]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d))/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(S
qrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*c*(A*b + 2*a*c)*Sqrt[
(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF
[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a]
+ d))/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*(2*B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[
1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c +
Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]],
(2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d))/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]])/(2*a*c)

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 186

```

Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]

```

rule 321

```

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])

```

rule 327

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]

```

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[d/c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \&\& \text{!(GtQ}[f/e, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$



rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol] :> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p/x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 4.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 645, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

method	result
risch	$-\frac{A\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{acx} - \frac{a(Ad-2Bc)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{2}, 2, \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{b\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}$
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{acx} + \frac{2C\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}, \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x-1/2/c/a*(-a*(A*d-2*B*c)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),2,(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+A*d*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-c/d*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2*C*a*c/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*2^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))*((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
integral(-(C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b*d*x^5 + b*c*x^4 - a*d*x^3 - a*c*x^2), x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 \sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.191**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2189
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2190
Rubi [A] (verified)	2191
Maple [B] (verified)	2198
Fricas [F]	2199
Sympy [F]	2200
Maxima [F]	2200
Giac [F]	2200
Mupad [F(-1)]	2201
Reduce [F]	2201

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 515

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2acx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4ac^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{b}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4Abc^2+8ac^2C-4aBcd+3aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4ac^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^2-1/4*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x+1/4*b^(1/2)*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2
))*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2
)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*b^(1/2)*(-A*d+4*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a
^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a
^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(
1/2)/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(3*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8
*C*a*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2
)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1392, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.70

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(((c + d*x)*(2*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 3*A*d*x))/(a*c^2*x^2)) +
(4*b*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*A*b*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 3*a*A*c*d^3
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*b*B*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
*(c + d*x) + 6*A*b*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 4*b*B*
c^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 3*A*b*c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*B*c -
3*A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[
a]*d)] + I*d*(A*(2*b*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d + 3*a*d^2) - 4*(Sqrt[a]*S
qrt[b]*B*c^2 + a*c*(-2*c*C + B*d)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*
x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ellipti
cF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - (4*I)*A*b*c^2*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt
[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d
*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*
c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - (8*I)*a*c^2*C*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)
]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ellipt...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 570, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.486$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2352

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{Abdx^2 + 2c(Ab + 2aC)x + a(4Bc - 3Ad)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 25



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\int \frac{A b d x^2 + 2 c (A b + 2 a C) x + a (4 B c - 3 A d)}{x^2 \sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x}{4 a c} - \frac{A \sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x}}{2 a c x^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2352 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{-a b d (4 B c - 3 A d) x^2 + 2 a A b c d x + a (4 A b c^2 + 8 a C c^2 - 4 a B d c + 3 a A d^2)}{2 a c} d x}{2 a c} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x} (4 B c - 3 A d)}{c x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\int -\frac{-a b d (4 B c - 3 A d) x^2 + 2 a A b c d x + a (4 A b c^2 + 8 a C c^2 - 4 a B d c + 3 a A d^2)}{2 a c} d x}{2 a c} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x} (4 B c - 3 A d)}{c x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2351 \\
 & \frac{a (3 a A d^2 - 4 a B c d + 8 a c^2 C + 4 A b c^2) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x + \int \frac{2 a A b c d - a b d (4 B c - 3 A d) x}{\sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x}{2 a c} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x} (4 B c - 3 A d)}{c x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 600 \\
 & \frac{a (3 a A d^2 - 4 a B c d + 8 a c^2 C + 4 A b c^2) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x + a b c (4 B c - A d) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x - a b (4 B c - 3 A d) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d x}}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x}{2 a c} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x} (4 B c - 3 A d)}{c x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 509 \\
 & \frac{a (3 a A d^2 - 4 a B c d + 8 a c^2 C + 4 A b c^2) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x + a b c (4 B c - A d) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + d x} \sqrt{a - b x^2}} d x - \frac{a b \sqrt{1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}} (4 B c - 3 A d) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + d x}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{b x^2}{a}}} d x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2}}}{2 a c} - \frac{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x} (4 B c - 3 A d)}{c x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 508
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc-3Ad)\int\frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}+a(3aAd^2-4aBcd+8ac^2C+4Abc^2)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+abc(4Bc-Ad)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

327

$$a(3aAd^2-4aBcd+8ac^2C+4Abc^2)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+abc(4Bc-Ad)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc-3Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

512

$$a(3aAd^2-4aBcd+8ac^2C+4Abc^2)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+\frac{abc\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}+\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc-3Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

511

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}+a(3aAd^2-4aBcd+8ac^2C+4Abc^2)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

321

$$a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2} \qquad 4ac$$

633

$$a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2} \qquad 4ac$$

632

$$a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2} \qquad 4ac$$

186

$$2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2} \qquad 4ac$$

413

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}+c}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} \\
 & \frac{2a^3/2\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^3/2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc-3Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \\
 & \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 412 \\
 & \frac{2a^3/2\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2a^3/2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc-3Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \\
 & \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `-1/2*(A*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x^2) + (-(((4*B*c - 3*A*d)*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x)) + ((2*a^(3/2)*sqrt[b]*(4*B*c - 3*A*d)*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)])/(sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a^(3/2)*sqrt[b]*c*(4*B*c - A*d)*sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)])/(sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*(4*A*b*c^2 + 8*a*c^2*C - 4*a*B*c*d + 3*a*A*d^2)*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*sqrt[1 - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)])/(sqrt[a - b*x^2]*sqrt[c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))/sqrt[b]]))/(2*a*c))/(4*a*c)`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 186  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{g}_.) + (\text{h}_.) * (\text{x}_)]), \text{x}_] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Simp}[\text{b}*c - \text{a}*d - \text{b}*x^2, \text{x}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d + \text{f}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*g - \text{c}*h)/d + \text{h}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]]), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d}*x]], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{h}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d, 0]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \&\& !(\text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{a} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticPi}[\text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{c} * (\text{f}/(\text{d}*e))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{e}, 0] \&\& !(\text{!GtQ}[\text{f}/\text{e}, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{f}/\text{e}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}^2] \quad \text{Int}[1/((\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e} + \text{f} * \text{x}^2]), \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0]$
- rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{q} = \text{Rt}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2 * (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{q} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{q} * ((\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}) / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2 * \text{d} * (\text{x}^2 / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))] / \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{x}^2], \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - \text{q} * \text{x}) / 2]], \text{x}]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}(((P_x)*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[P_x, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[P_x, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[P_x, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_.)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 902 vs. 2(426) = 852.

Time = 5.22 (sec) , antiderivative size = 903, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{2cax^2} + \frac{(3Ad-4Bc)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{4ac^2x} + \frac{bdA\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{-\frac{c}{d}}}}{2ac\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}\sqrt{dx+c}(-3Adx+4Bcx+2Ac)}{4ac^2x^2} + \frac{(3Aad^2+4bAc^2-4Bacd+8Ca^2c^2)\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}}*(-1/2*A/c/a/x^2* \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)+1/4*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x \\ & ^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)/x+1/2*b*d/a/c*A*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))}*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/ \\ & b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}* \\ & ((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+ \\ & a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b) \\ & )^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}+1/4*b*d*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a/c^2*(c/d-1 \\ & /b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}) \\ & )^{(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*Ellipti \\ & cE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b \\ & *(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1 \\ & /2))})^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}-1/4/c^ \\ & 3/a*(3*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}*((x+c/ \\ & d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2) \\ & ))^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c* \\ & x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)},-( \\ & -c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)})) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral(-(C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b*d*x^6 + b*c*x^5 - a*d*x^4 - a*c*x^3), x)`



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 \sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.192**       $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2202
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2203
Rubi [A] (verified)	2204
Maple [B] (verified)	2211
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2212
Sympy [F]	2213
Maxima [F]	2214
Giac [F]	2214
Mupad [F(-1)]	2214
Reduce [F]	2215

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 597

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^4(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2(25aCd^2+b(141c^2C-84Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105b^2d^4} + \frac{2(23cC-7Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35bd^4} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7bd^4}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)-8b^2c^3(48c^2C-42Bcd+35Ad^2)+abcd^2(172c^2C-168Bcd+175Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}$$

---


$$105b^{3/2}d^5(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(116c^2C-84Bcd+35Ad^2)+8b^2c^2(48c^2C-42Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{ E}$$

---


$$105b^{5/2}d^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```
-2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/105*(25*a*C*d^2+b*(35*A*d^2-84*B*c*d+141*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4+2/35*(-7*B*d+23*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/7*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/105*a^(1/2)*(a^2*d^4*(-63*B*d+107*C*c)-8*b^2*c^3*(35*A*d^2-42*B*c*d+48*C*c^2)+a*b*c*d^2*(175*A*d^2-168*B*c*d+172*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/105*a^(1/2)*(25*a^2*C*d^4+a*b*d^2*(35*A*d^2-84*B*c*d+116*C*c^2)+8*b^2*c^2*(35*A*d^2-42*B*c*d+48*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.54 (sec) , antiderivative size = 791, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( \frac{2(c+dx) \left( -\frac{25aCd^2}{b^2} - \frac{105c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)} + \frac{-87c^2C + c(63Bd + 39Cdx) - d^2(35A + 3x(7B + 5C))}{b} \right)}{d^4} \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*(c + d*x)*((-25*a*C*d^2)/b^2 - (105*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)) + (-87*c^2*C + c*(63*B*d + 39*C*d*x) - d^2*(35*A + 3*x*(7*B + 5*C*x)))/b))/d^4 + (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a^2*d^4*(-107*c*C + 63*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(-172*c^2*C + 168*B*c*d - 175*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a^2*d^4*(-107*c*C + 63*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(-172*c^2*C + 168*B*c*d - 175*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^3*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(25*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(44*c*C - 21*B*d) + a*b*d^2*(116*c^2*C - 84*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + 6*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))]/(b^2*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2)))/(105*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 663, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$2 \int \frac{-C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)x^4 + \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^3}{d^2} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} + \frac{c(2bc^2 - ad^2)(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{ac^2(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d^3}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\int \frac{-C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^4 + \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3 - (bc^2-ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2 + c(2bc^2-ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x + ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{7bd^4} - \frac{2\int -\frac{bd^2(23cC-7Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3 - d(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2-b(4Cc^2+7Bdc-7Ad^2))x^2 + c(10a^2Cd^4-ab(19Cc^2-7Bdc-7Ad^2))x + bc^2(10a^2Cd^4-ab(19Cc^2-7Bdc-7Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7bd^4}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{bd^2(23cC-7Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3 - d(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2-b(4Cc^2+7Bdc-7Ad^2))x^2 + c(10a^2Cd^4-ab(19Cc^2-7Bdc-7Ad^2))x + bc^2(10a^2Cd^4-ab(19Cc^2-7Bdc-7Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{7bd^4}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$2\int \frac{b(bc^2-ad^2)(25aCd^2+b(141Cc^2-84Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2 d^4 + abc(ad^2(44cC-21Bd)-bc(79Cc^2-56Bdc+35Ad^2))d^4 + b(a^2(19cC-21Bd)d^4-5abc(4c^2C-7Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{b(bc^2-ad^2)(25aCd^2+b(141Cc^2-84Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2 d^4 + abc(ad^2(44cC-21Bd)-bc(79Cc^2-56Bdc+35Ad^2))d^4 + b(a^2(19cC-21Bd)d^4-5abc(4c^2C-7Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int \frac{bd^5(ad(25a^2Cd^4-ab(16C^2+21Bdc-35Ad^2))d^2+2b^2c^2(48Cc^2-42Bdc+35Ad^2))-b(a^2(107cC-63Bd)d^4+abc(172Cc^2-168Bdc+175Ad^2)d^2-8b^2c^2)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{5bd^3}{3bd^2}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \int \frac{ad(25a^2Cd^4-ab(16C^2+21Bdc-35Ad^2))d^2+2b^2c^2(48Cc^2-42Bdc+35Ad^2))-b(a^2(107cC-63Bd)d^4+abc(172Cc^2-168Bdc+175Ad^2)d^2-8b^2c^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{5bd^3}{7bd^2}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-84Bcd+116c^2C))+8b^2c^2(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)+abcd^2(172Cc^2-168Bdc+175Ad^2)-8b^2c^2)}{5bd^3} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-84Bcd+116c^2C))+8b^2c^2(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)+abcd^2(172Cc^2-168Bdc+175Ad^2)-8b^2c^2)}{5bd^3} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)+abcd^2(175Ad^2-168Bcd+172c^2C)-8b^2c^3(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)+abcd^2(175Ad^2-168Bcd+172c^2C)-8b^2c^3(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \Big| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+c} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(107cC-63Bd)+abcd^2(175Ad^2-168Bcd+172c^2C)-8b^2c^3(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \Big| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+c} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 511



$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-84Bcd+116c^2C))+8b^2c^2(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$-\frac{1}{3}d^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(25a^2Cd^4+abd^2(35Ad^2-84Bcd+116c^2C))+8b^2c^2(35Ad^2-42Bcd+48c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(d^4*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) - ((2*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(7*b*d^4) \\ & + ((-2*(23*c*C - 7*B*d)*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/5 - ((-2*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(25*a*C*d^2 + b*(141*c^2*C - 84*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/3 - (d^3*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(a^2*d^4*(107*c*C - 63*B*d) - 8*b^2*c^3*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(172*c^2*C - 168*B*c*d + 175*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(25*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(116*c^2*C - 84*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + 8*b^2*c^2*(48*c^2*C - 42*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])))/3)/(5*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1100 vs.  $2(521) = 1042$ .

Time = 9.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1101
risch	Expression too large to display	1141
default	Expression too large to display	4795

input

```

int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d
)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d^5*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)
-2/7*C/d^2/b*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6
/7*C/d^2*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(1/d^3*(A*d^2-B*c
*d+C*c^2)+5/7*C/d/b*a-4/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6/7*C/d^2*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3
-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/d^5+b/d^5*c^4*(A*d^2-
B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+2/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6/7*C/d^2*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(
1/d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+5/7*C/d/b*a-4/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6/7*C/d^2*c)/d*
c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2))+2*(-c/d^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+b/d^4*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a
*d^2-b*c^2)+4/7*C/d^2/b*a*c+3/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6/7*C/d^2*c)/b*a-2/3*(1/d
^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+5/7*C/d/b*a-4/5*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-6/7*C/d^2*c)/d*c)/
d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 878, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.47

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-2/315*((384*C*b^3*c^7 - 336*B*b^3*c^6*d + 420*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 126*B*a^2
*b*c^2*d^5 - 20*(23*C*a*b^2 - 14*A*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - (59*C*a^2*b + 385*A*a*b^
2)*c^3*d^4 - 15*(5*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c*d^6 + (384*C*b^3*c^6*d - 336*B*b^3
*c^5*d^2 + 420*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 126*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 - 20*(23*C*a*b^2 - 14*A
*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - (59*C*a^2*b + 385*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 15*(5*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2
*b)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2),
-8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(384*C*b^3*c^6*d
- 336*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 168*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 63*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 - 4*(43*C*a*
b^2 - 70*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - (107*C*a^2*b + 175*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + (384*C*b^3
*c^5*d^2 - 336*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 168*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 63*B*a^2*b*d^7 - 4*(4
3*C*a*b^2 - 70*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - (107*C*a^2*b + 175*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt
(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c
*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b
*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(192*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 16
8*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 63*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 2*(31*C*a*b^2 - 70*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 -
5*(5*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6 + 15*(C*b^3*c^2*d^5 - C*a*b^2*d^7)*x^3 -
3*(8*C*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 7*B*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 8*C*a*b^2*c*d^6 + 7*B*a*b^2*d^7)*x^
2 + (48*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 42*B*b^3*c^3*d^4 + 42*B*a*b^2*c*d^6 - (23*C*a*b^2
- 35*A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 - 5*(5*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*s
qrt(d*x + c))/(b^4*c^3*d^6 - a*b^3*c*d^8 + (b^4*c^2*d^7 - a*b^3*d^9)*x)

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2+Bx+A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2+Bx+A)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.193**       $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2216
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2217
Rubi [A] (verified)	2218
Maple [B] (verified)	2224
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2225
Sympy [F]	2226
Maxima [F]	2226
Giac [F]	2227
Mupad [F(-1)]	2227
Reduce [F]	2227

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 507

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2(12cC - 5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15bd^3} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5bd^3}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(24c^2C - 25Bcd + 15Ad^2) - 2b^2c^2(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^4(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2bc(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
)+2/15*(-5*B*d+12*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(
3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+2/15*a^(1/2)*(9*a^2*C*d^4+a*b*d^2*(15*A*d^2-2
5*B*c*d+24*C*c^2)-2*b^2*c^2*(15*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((
-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/
2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d
*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/15*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-
5*B*d+12*C*c)+2*b*c*(15*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/
2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/(d
*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 728, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(24c^2C - 25Bcd + 15Ad^2) - 2b^2c^2(24c^2C - \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(9*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(24*c^2*C -
25*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*(a - b*
x^2) + b*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)*(a*d^2*(c + d*x)*(
-9*c*C + 5*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + b*c^2*(24*c^2*C + c*(-20*B*d + 6*C*d*x) + d^2*
(15*A - 5*B*x - 3*C*x^2))) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9*a^2*C*d^
4 + a*b*d^2*(24*c^2*C - 25*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*
c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*
c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9*a^(3/2)*C
*d^3 + a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(12*c*C - 5*B*d) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b*d*(12*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d
+ 5*A*d^2) + 2*b^(3/2)*c*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[
a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))]/(15*b^2*d^5*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2
])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 549, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)x^3 - \frac{(cC - Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{(2bc^2 - ad^2)(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{ac(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d^2}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^3 - \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{(2bc^2-ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{ac(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{bc^2-ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{bd(12cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2 + (3a^2Cd^4-5ab(Bc-Ad)d^3-2b^2c^2(4Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2))x + acd(3aCd^2-b(8Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+d)}{5bd^3}}{\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{bd(12cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2 + (3a^2Cd^4-5ab(Bc-Ad)d^3-2b^2c^2(4Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2))x + acd(3aCd^2-b(8Cc^2-5Bdc+5Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2C\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+d)}{5bd^3}}{\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{bd^2(ad(a(3cC-5Bd)d^2+bc(12Cc^2-10Bdc+15Ad^2)) - (9a^2Cd^4+ab(24Cc^2-25Bdc+15Ad^2)d^2-2b^2c^2(24Cc^2-20Bdc+15Ad^2))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+d}}{\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{3} \int \frac{ad(a(3cC-5Bd)d^2+bc(12Cc^2-10Bdc+15Ad^2)) - (9a^2Cd^4+ab(24Cc^2-25Bdc+15Ad^2)d^2-2b^2c^2(24Cc^2-20Bdc+15Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+d}}{\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(15Ad^2 - 25Bcd + 24c^2C)) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \right)$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(15Ad^2 - 25Bcd + 24c^2C)) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \right)$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(15Ad^2 - 25Bcd + 24c^2C)) - 2b^2c^2}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}}$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(15Ad^2 - 25Bcd + 24c^2C)) - 2b^2c^2}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}}$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(ad^2(12cC-5Bd)+2bc(15Ad^2-20Bcd+24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^4+abd^2(15Ad^2-25Bcd+24c^2C))}{5bd^3} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(12cC-5Bd)+2bc(15Ad^2-20Bcd+24c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^4+abd^2(15Ad^2-25Bcd+24c^2C))-2b^2c^2(15Ad^2-20Bcd+24c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / (d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}) \\ & + ((-2C(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / (5bd^3) - ((-2(12cC - 5Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / 3 \\ & + ((-2\sqrt{a}(9a^2Cd^4 + ab^2d^2(24c^2C - 25Bcd + 15Ad^2) - 2b^2c^2(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - (bx^2)/a} \\ & \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b}x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d)) / (\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)} \\ & \sqrt{a - bx^2}) - (2\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(12cC - 5Bd) + 2b^2c(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2))\sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)} \\ & \sqrt{1 - (bx^2)/a} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b}x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d)) / (\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}))) / 3) / (5bd^3) / (bc^2 - ad^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2})\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{!(NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2}/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)}/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\sqrt{c + dx}/(\sqrt{a}*q*\sqrt{q*((c + dx)/(d + c*q))})) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\sqrt{1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))}/\sqrt{1 - x^2}], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`



rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 887 vs. 2(437) = 874.

Time = 7.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 888, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx^2+da)c^2(A d^2-Bcd+C c^2)}{(a d^2-b c^2)d^4\sqrt{\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)(-bdx^2+da)}} - \frac{2Cx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5d^2b} - \frac{2\left(\frac{Bd-Cc}{d^2}-\frac{4Cc}{5d^2}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/
(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d^4*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)
)-2/5*C/d^2/b*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-4/
5*C/d^2*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-c/d^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C
*c^2)-b/d^4*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+2/5*C/d^2/b*a*c+1/3*(1/d
^2*(B*d-C*c)-4/5*C/d^2*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)-b/d^3*c^2*
(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+3/5*C/d/b*a-2/3*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-4/5*C/d
^2*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2))))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 662, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( (48Cb^2c^6 - 40Bb^2c^5d + 55Babc^3d^3 + 15Ba^2cd^5 - 30(2Cab - Ab^2)c^4d^2 \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

2/45*((48*C*b^2*c^6 - 40*B*b^2*c^5*d + 55*B*a*b*c^3*d^3 + 15*B*a^2*c*d^5 -
30*(2*C*a*b - A*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 6*(3*C*a^2 + 10*A*a*b)*c^2*d^4 + (48*C*b^2
*c^5*d - 40*B*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 55*B*a*b*c^2*d^4 + 15*B*a^2*d^6 - 30*(2*C*a*b
- A*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - 6*(3*C*a^2 + 10*A*a*b)*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrass
PInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3),
1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(48*C*b^2*c^5*d - 40*B*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 25*B*a*b*c^2*
d^4 - 6*(4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(3*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*c*d^5 + (48*C*
b^2*c^4*d^2 - 40*B*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 25*B*a*b*c*d^5 - 6*(4*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^
2*d^4 - 3*(3*C*a^2 + 5*A*a*b)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^
2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInver
se(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(
3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(24*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 20*B*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 5*B*a*b*c*d^5 -
3*(3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(C*b^2*c^2*d^4 - C*a*b*d^6)*x^2 + (6*C*b
^2*c^3*d^3 - 5*B*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 6*C*a*b*c*d^5 + 5*B*a*b*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2
+ a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^3*d^5 - a*b^2*c*d^7 + (b^3*c^2*d^6 - a*b^2*d^8
)*x)

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)
```

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.194**  $\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2228
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2229
Rubi [A] (verified)	2230
Maple [B] (verified)	2236
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2237
Sympy [F]	2237
Maxima [F]	2238
Giac [F]	2238
Mupad [F(-1)]	2238
Reduce [F]	2239

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 432

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2c(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd^2}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(5cC-3Bd)-bc(8c^2C-6Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{bd^3}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}(aCd^2+b(8c^2C-6Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
-2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/3*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-3*B*d+5*C
*c)-b*c*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*
c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1
/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*(a*C*d^2+b*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c
^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 611, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( -d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (ad^2(-5cC + 3Bd) + bc(8c^2C - 6Bcd + 3Ad^2)) (a - bx^2) + d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a - bx^2) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*(-(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a*d^2*(-5*c*C + 3*B*d) + b*c*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2)) + d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)*(-(a*C*d^2*(c + d*x)) + b*c*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2 + c*C*d*x)) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(-5*c*C + 3*B*d) + b*c*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*C*d^2 - 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(-2*c*C + B*d) + b*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(3*b*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 459, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 25, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{-C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)x^2 + \left(ABC + \frac{(cC - Bd)(2bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + \frac{a(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{d^2\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2c\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^2 - \left(ABC + \frac{(cC-Bd)(2bc^2-ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \\
 & \quad \frac{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \int \frac{C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^2 - \left(ABC + \frac{(cC-Bd)(2bc^2-ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2185 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{3}C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) - \frac{2\int \frac{ad(ad^2c^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)) - b(ad^2(5cC - 3Bd) - bc(8Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2}}{\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{3}C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) - \int \frac{ad(ad^2c^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)) - b(ad^2(5cC - 3Bd) - bc(8Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2}}{\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 600 \\
 & \frac{\frac{2}{3}C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2c^2 + b(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b(ad^2(5cC - 3Bd) - bc(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C))}{d}}{3bd^2}}{\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 509
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2}{3}C\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b}-\frac{c^2}{d^2}\right) - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(5cC-3Bd)-bc(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))}{3bd^2} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

508

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(5cC-3Bd)-bc(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))\int\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd^2} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(5cC-3Bd)-bc(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd^2} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(5cC-3Bd)-bc(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3bd^2} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b}-\frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+8c^2C))\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(\frac{a}{b}-\frac{c^2}{d^2}\right)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*C*(a/b - c^2/d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 - ((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(a*d^2*(5*c*C - 3*B*d) - b*c*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*C*d^2 + b*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b*d^2))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp`  
`p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^`  
`2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]`  
`), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp`  
`[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,`  
`b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=`  
`With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,`  
`d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*`  
`d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +`  
`1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b`  
`*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,`  
`x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :`  
`> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)`  
`^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))], x] + Si`  
`mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[`  
`b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x`  
`)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p`  
`)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d`  
`, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&`  
`True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +`  
`1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 762 vs.  $2(368) = 736$ .

Time = 5.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 763, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.77

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2(-bdx^2+da)c(A d^2-Bcd+C c^2)}{(a d^2-b c^2)d^3 \sqrt{\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)(-bdx^2+da)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd^2} + \frac{2\left(\frac{A d^2-Bcd+C c^2}{d^3} + \frac{b c^2(A d^2-Bcd+C c^2)}{d^3(a d^2-b c^2)}\right)}{\dots} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d^3*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2/3*C/b/d^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(1/d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)+b/d^3*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/3*C/d/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/((-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)+b/d^2*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-2/3*C/d^2*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/((-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 537, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( (8Cb^2c^5 - 6Bb^2c^4d + 12Babc^2d^3 - (11Cab - 3Ab^2)c^3d^2 - 3(Ca^2 + 3Aab)cd^4 + (8Cb^2c^4d - 6Bb^2c^3d^2) \right)}{\dots}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-2/9*((8*C*b^2*c^5 - 6*B*b^2*c^4*d + 12*B*a*b*c^2*d^3 - (11*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c*d^4 + (8*C*b^2*c^4*d - 6*B*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 12*B*a*b*c*d^4 - (11*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 3*(C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*C*b^2*c^4*d - 6*B*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c*d^4 - (5*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + (8*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 6*B*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 3*B*a*b*d^5 - (5*C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*B*b^2*c^2*d^3 - (C*a*b - 3*A*b^2)*c*d^4 + (C*b^2*c^2*d^3 - C*a*b*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^3*c^3*d^4 - a*b^2*c*d^6 + (b^3*c^2*d^5 - a*b^2*d^7)*x)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.195**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2240
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2241
Rubi [A] (verified)	2241
Maple [B] (verified)	2245
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Sympy [F]	2247
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 367

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(aCd^2 - b(2c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(2cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/2)*(a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/2)*(-B*d+2*C*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 533, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.45

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -c^2C + Bcd - Ad^2 - \frac{-d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-aCd^2 + b(2c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)) (-a + bx^2)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(c^2*C) + B*c*d - A*d^2 - (-(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a*C*d^2) + b*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*(-a + b*x^2)) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-(a*C*d^2) + b*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*d - a*C*d + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(-2*c*C + B*d))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(b*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/((-b*c^2*d) + a*d^3)*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2182} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{Abc + aCc - aBd - \left( aCd + b \left( -\frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{Abc + aCc - aBd - \left( aCd + b \left( -\frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad \right) \right) x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{\left( -aC + Ab + \frac{bc(2cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( -aC + Ab + \frac{bc(2cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{508} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} \left( -aC + Ab + \frac{bc(2cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}}}{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1 \right) + 1} d \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}}}{bc^2 - ad^2} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{327}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(-aC+Ab+\frac{bc(2cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


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$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(-aC+Ab+\frac{bc(2cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} dx \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(-aC+Ab+\frac{bc(2cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


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$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(2cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(-aC+Ab+\frac{bc(2cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


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$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)} \frac{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) \\ & + ((-2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(A*b - a*C + (b*c*(2*c*C - B*d))/d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a] \\ & * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d))] / (\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) \\ & + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(2*c*C - B*d)*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a] \\ & * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d))] / (\text{Sqrt}[b]*d^2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])) / (b*c^2 - a*d^2) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$

rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 695 vs.  $2(313) = 626$ .

Time = 3.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 696, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx^2+da)(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{(ad^2-bc^2)d^2\sqrt{\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)(-bdx^2+da)}} + \frac{2\left(\frac{Bd-Cc}{d^2}-\frac{bc(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{d^2(ad^2-bc^2)}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(1/d^2*(B*d-C*c)-b/d^2*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(C/d-b/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2 \left( (2Cbc^4 - Bbc^3d + 3Bacd^3 - 2(2Ca + Ab)c^2d^2 + (2Cbc^3d - Bbc^2d^2 + 3$$

```
input integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
2/3*((2*C*b*c^4 - B*b*c^3*d + 3*B*a*c*d^3 - 2*(2*C*a + A*b)*c^2*d^2 + (2*C
*b*c^3*d - B*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a*d^4 - 2*(2*C*a + A*b)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*
weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^
2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*C*b*c^3*d - B*b*c^2*d^2 - (C*a - A*b
)*c*d^3 + (2*C*b*c^2*d^2 - B*b*c*d^3 - (C*a - A*b)*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weie
rstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^
3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*
c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(C*b*c^2*d^2 - B*b*c*d^3 + A*b*d^4
)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*c^3*d^3 - a*b*c*d^5 + (b^2*c^2*d^4
- a*b*d^6)*x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a(dx + c)}^{3/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxim
a")
```

output

```
integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```



**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{3/2} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.196**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2249
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2250
Rubi [A] (verified)	2251
Maple [B] (verified)	2262
Fricas [F]	2263
Sympy [F]	2264
Maxima [F]	2264
Giac [F]	2264
Mupad [F(-1)]	2265
Reduce [F]	2265

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 473

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{cd(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2*a
^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*
c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1
/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a^(1/2)*C*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2
))*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*E
llipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b
^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2i\sqrt{\frac{d\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right)}{c + dx}}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - dx}}{c + dx}(c + dx) \left( \sqrt{bc}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) E\left( \operatorname{arcsinh}\left( \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

((2*I)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)*(Sqrt[b]*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Elli
pticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + S
qrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + d*((Sqrt[b]*c*(B*c - 2*A*d) + Sqrt[a]
*(c^2*C - A*d^2))*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[
c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + A*d*(Sqrt[b]
*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sq
rt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))]/(c^2*d^2*(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 706, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.49, number of steps used = 24, number of rules used = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.657$ , Rules used = {2351, 635, 25, 27, 498, 27, 509, 508, 327, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{635} \\
 & A \left( \int -\frac{d}{c(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right) + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c} - \int \frac{d}{c(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right) + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \int \frac{1}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c} \right) + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{498} \\
 & A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2b \int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)}{c} \right) + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \left( \frac{b \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2-ad^2} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{c} \right) + \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 509

$$A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 508

$$A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right)}{c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 327

$$A \left( \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 633

$$A \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 632

$$A \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 186

$$A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx(bc^2-ad^2)}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2(bc^2-ad^2)}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2(bc^2-ad^2)}} \right) \right)$$

$$\int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 413

$$A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} - d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx(bc^2-ad^2)}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2(bc^2-ad^2)}} \right) \right)$$

$$\int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 412

$$\int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx +$$

$$A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx(bc^2-ad^2)}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \Big| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2(bc^2-ad^2)}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{c\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{a})}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \text{Elliptic}$$

↓ 688

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{bBc - aCd - b(cC - Bd)x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \\
 A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right)}{c} \right) & - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\dots}} \text{Elliptic}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

27

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{bBc - aCd - b(cC - Bd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
 A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right)}{c} \right) & - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\dots}} \text{Elliptic}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

600

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(cC-Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d}}{bc^2 - ad^2} + \\
 A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} \right)}{c} \right) & - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\dots}} \text{Elliptic}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 509 \\
 & \frac{C(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{bc^2-ad^2}{c} \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}} \text{Elliptic}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{\dots}}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 508 \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{C(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \\
 & \frac{bc^2-ad^2}{c} \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}} \text{Elliptic}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{\dots}}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 327
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{bc^2-ad^2} + \\
 A \left( \frac{d\left(\frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{\dots}}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 512 \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{bc^2-ad^2} + \\
 A \left( \frac{d\left(\frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\sqrt{\dots}}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 511
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bxx}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bxx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bxx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & A \left( \frac{d\left(\frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bxx}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bxx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}} \text{EllipticF} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{321} \\
 & A \left( \frac{d\left(\frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bxx}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right)}{c} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bxx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{c\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}}} \text{EllipticF} \right) \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-Bd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bxx}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bxx}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
(-2*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*Sqr
t[a]*Sqrt[b]*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSi
n[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]
)/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) -
(2*Sqrt[a]*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sq
rt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a
- b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2) + A*(-((d*((2*d*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^
2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*E
llipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)
/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqr
t[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/c) - (2*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*
d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin
[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)))/(c*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (
Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] :> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \ \&\& \ !( \ !\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \ \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 498  $\text{Int}(((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1)}*((a + b*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[b/((n + 1)*(b*c^2 + a*d^2)) \ \text{Int}[(c + d*x)^{(n + 1)}*(a + b*x^2)^p*(c*(n + 1) - d*(n + 2*p + 3)*x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntQuadraticQ}[a, 0, b, c, d, n, p, x]) \ || \ (\text{SumSimplerQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[p]) \ || \ \text{ILtQ}[\text{Simplify}[n + 2*p + 3], 0])$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := > With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := > Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 635 `Int[((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)/((x_)*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[c^(n + 1/2) Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] + Int[(c + d*x)^n/Sqrt[a + b*x^2])*ExpandToSum[(1 - c^(n + 1/2)*(c + d*x)^(-n - 1/2))/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && ILtQ[n + 1/2, 0]`

rule 688

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d._)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_S
ymbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 911 vs. 2(398) = 796.

Time = 3.94 (sec) , antiderivative size = 912, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2(-bdx^2+da)(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{(ad^2-bc^2)dc\sqrt{\left(x+\frac{c}{d}\right)(-bdx^2+da)}} + \frac{2\left(\frac{C}{d} + \frac{b(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{d(ad^2-bc^2)}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d
)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)^(1/2)+2*(
C/d+b/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)/c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c
/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2))-2*A/c^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*El
lipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d
,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")
```

output

```
integral(-(C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b*d^2*x^5 + 2*
b*c*d*x^4 - 2*a*c*d*x^2 - a*c^2*x + (b*c^2 - a*d^2)*x^3), x)
```



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.197**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2266
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2267
Rubi [B] (verified)	2268
Maple [B] (verified)	2279
Fricas [F(-1)]	2280
Sympy [F]	2281
Maxima [F]	2281
Giac [F]	2281
Mupad [F(-1)]	2282
Reduce [F]	2282

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 524

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ac^2x}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b}(2ac(cC - Bd) - A(bc^2 - 3ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2(bc^2 - ad^2)}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(2Bc - 3Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-
A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x-b^(1/2)*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-3*a
*d^2+b*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x
/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a
^(1/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-A*b^(1/2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)
)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b
^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-3*A*
d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)
*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1699, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.24

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

-((Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((c*(2*a*c*d*(-(c*C) + B*d))*x + A*b*c^2*(c + d*x) - a*A
*d^2*(c + 3*d*x)))/x + (A*b^2*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*a*b*c
^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 2*a*b*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*A*b*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 2*a^2*c^3*C*d^
2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*a^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]] + 3*a^2*A*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*A*b^2*c^4*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 4*a*b*c^4*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 4*a*b*B*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)
+ 6*a*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + A*b^2*c^3*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 2*a*b*c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*a*b*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c +
d*x)^2 - 3*a*A*b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqr
t[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(2*a*c*(-(c*C) + B*d) + A*(b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)
)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] -
d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]
- I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*c^2*d + a*d^2*(-2*B*c + 3*A*d) +
2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b]
+ x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)
^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]]...

```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1131 vs.  $2(524) = 1048$ .

Time = 5.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1131, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.16, number of steps used = 19, number of rules used = 18,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.514$ , Rules used = {2355, 637, 2009, 2352, 2351, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

$\downarrow$  2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 637 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) dx + \\
& \quad \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow 2009 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
& \quad \downarrow 2352 \\
& \quad - \frac{\int \frac{b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right)x^2 + a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
& \quad - \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - Bd)}{acd^2x} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2351 \\
& \quad - \frac{a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right)x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
& \quad - \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(cC - Bd)}{acd^2x} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a(B - \frac{3cC}{d}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b(B - \frac{cC}{d}) \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC - Bd)}{acd^2x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{a(B - \frac{3cC}{d}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b(B - \frac{cC}{d}) \left( \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{2ac} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right)}{\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(cC - Bd)}{acd^2x} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC - Bd)}{acd^2x} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{a(B - \frac{3cC}{d}) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b(B - \frac{cC}{d}) \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{2ac} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{508}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( -\frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}} \right)}{2ac}$$

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$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) + a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac}$$

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$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) +$$

$$a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---

$2ac$

↓ 511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) +$$

$$a\left(B - \frac{3cC}{d}\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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$2ac$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left(A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{2ac}$$

↓ 633

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left(A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{2ac}$$

↓ 632

$$\frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left(A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{2ac}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 186 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \\
 & b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \hline
 & 2ac
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 413 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \\
 & b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \hline
 & 2ac
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\downarrow 412$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{acd^2x} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + b\left(B - \frac{cC}{d}\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---

*2ac*

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*d^2*x) + (A + (c*(c*C - B*d))/d^2)*((2*d^3*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c^2*x) + (Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[a]*c^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[a]*c*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (3*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (b*(B - (c*C)/d)*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*c*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + ...
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 186  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Simp}[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])]$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])]$
- rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 959 vs. 2(445) = 890.

Time = 6.61 (sec) , antiderivative size = 960, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx^2+da)(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)}{(ad^2-bc^2)c^2\sqrt{(x+\frac{c}{d})(-bdx^2+da)}} - \frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{c^2ax} - \frac{2b(Ad^2-Bcd+Cc^2)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\sqrt{\frac{ab}{b}}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\sqrt{\frac{ab}{b}}}}}{(ad^2-bc^2)} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{(3Ad-2Bc)a\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{2}, 2, \sqrt{-\frac{2\sqrt{ab}}{b\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)}}}\right)}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}$
default	$-\frac{A\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{ac^2x}$ <p>Expression too large to display</p>

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/
(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-A/
c^2/a/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)/c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2))+2*(-b*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/c^2-1/2*A*b*d/a/c^2
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))
)+(3*A*d-2*B*c)/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^
(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,
((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{-2\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}x}{-bd^2x^4 - 2bcdx^3 + ad^2x^2 - bc^2x^2 + 2acdx + ac^2} dx \right) bcdx}{1}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `( - 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2) + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x)/(a*c**2 + 2*a*c*d*x + a*d**2*x**2 - b*c**2*x**2 - 2*b*c*d*x**3 - b*d**2*x**4),x)*b*c*d*x + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x)/(a*c**2 + 2*a*c*d*x + a*d**2*x**2 - b*c**2*x**2 - 2*b*c*d*x**3 - b*d**2*x**4),x)*b*d**2*x**2 - 3*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2*x + 2*a*c*d*x**2 + a*d**2*x**3 - b*c**2*x**3 - 2*b*c*d*x**4 - b*d**2*x**5),x)*a*c*d*x - 3*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2*x + 2*a*c*d*x**2 + a*d**2*x**3 - b*c**2*x**3 - 2*b*c*d*x**4 - b*d**2*x**5),x)*a*d**2*x**2 + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2*x + 2*a*c*d*x**2 + a*d**2*x**3 - b*c**2*x**3 - 2*b*c*d*x**4 - b*d**2*x**5),x)*b*c**2*x + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2*x + 2*a*c*d*x**2 + a*d**2*x**3 - b*c**2*x**3 - 2*b*c*d*x**4 - b*d**2*x**5),x)*b*c*d*x**2 + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2 + 2*a*c*d*x + a*d**2*x**2 - b*c**2*x**2 - 2*b*c*d*x**3 - b*d**2*x**4),x)*c**3*x + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**2 + 2*a*c*d*x + a*d**2*x**2 - b*c**2*x**2 - 2*b*c*d*x**3 - b*d**2*x**4),x)*c**2*d*x**2)/(2*c*x*(c + d*x))`

**3.198**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 615

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2d^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2ac^2x^2} - \frac{(4Bc - 7Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4ac^3x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(bc^2(4Bc - 7Ad) + ad(8c^2C - 12Bcd + 15Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ac^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{b}(4Bc - 5Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ac^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4Abc^2 + 8ac^2C - 12aBcd + 15aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4ac^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^2-1/4*(-7*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x+1/4*b^(1/2)*(b*c^2*(-7*A*d+4*B*c)+a*d*(15*A*d^2-12*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*b^(1/2)*(-5*A*d+4*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(15*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-12*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2647, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.30

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-1/2*A/(a*c^2*x^2) + (-4*B*c + 7*A*d)/(4*a*
c^3*x) - (2*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)))
- (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-4*b^2*B*c^4*Sqrt
[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 7*A*b^2*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
- 8*a*b*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 12*a*b*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 15*a*A*b*c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (
4*b^2*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (7*A*b^2*c^5*d*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (8*a*b*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (16*a*b*B*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (22*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c
+ d*x)^2 + (8*a^2*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 -
(12*a^2*B*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (15*a^2*A
*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (8*b^2*B*c^5*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (14*A*b^2*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (16*a*b*c^4*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c +
d*x) - (24*a*b*B*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (30*
a*A*b*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sq
rt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(b*c^2*(4*B*c - 7*A*d) + a*d*(8*c^2*C - 12*B*c*d + 15
*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 -
c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt...

```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1401 vs.  $2(615) = 1230$ .

Time = 8.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1401, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.28, number of steps used = 20, number of rules used = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.543$ , Rules used = {2355, 637, 2009, 2352, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2355}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2352

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. \frac{\int \frac{-b\left(B-\frac{cC}{d}\right)x^2 + \frac{2bc(cC-Bd)x}{d^2} + a\left(3B-\frac{7cC}{d}\right)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} \right)$$

↓ 2352

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(3B-\frac{7cC}{d}\right)}{cx} - \int \frac{ab(7cC-3Bd)x^2 - 2abc\left(B-\frac{cC}{d}\right)x + a\left(\frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2} + a(7cC-3Bd)\right)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} \right)$$

4ac

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 25 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{ab(7cC-3Bd)x^2-2abc(B-\frac{cC}{d})x+a\left(\frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2}+a(7cC-3Bd)\right)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{(3B-\frac{7cC}{d})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4ac}{\downarrow 2351} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{a\left(\frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2}+a(7cC-3Bd)\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{2abCc^2}{d}-2abBc+ab(7cC-3Bd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{(3B-\frac{7cC}{d})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4ac}{\downarrow 600} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & -\frac{abc(5cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + a\left(\frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2}+a(7cC-3Bd)\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ab(7cC-3Bd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(3B-\frac{7cC}{d})\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{cx}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4ac}{\downarrow 509}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{abc(5cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + a \left( \frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2} + a(7cC-3Bd) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ab(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(3B-\frac{7cC}{d})\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{c}$$

508

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{bc(5cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \left( \frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2} + a(7cC-3Bd) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{bc(5cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \left( \frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2} + a(7cC-3Bd) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 512 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \left( \frac{4b(cC-Bd)c^2}{d^2} + a(7cC-3Bd) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{bc(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{d\sqrt{a}} \\
 & \hline
 & \frac{2ac}{4ac}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 511 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
 & \hline
 & \frac{2ac}{4ac}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac 4ac

633

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac 4ac

632

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac 4ac

186

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac 4ac

↓ 413

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bc}(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac 4ac

↓ 412

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{2acd^2x^2} + \left( A + \frac{c(cC-Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{b}(7cC-3Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)a^{3/2}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{b}c(5cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)a^3}{d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


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2ac

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4ac

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
((c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(2*a*c*d^2*x^2) + (A + (c*(c*C - B*d))/d^2)*((-2*d^4*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(2*a*c^2*x^2) + (7*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(4*a*c^3*x) - (7*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(4*Sqrt[a]*c^3*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (5*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(4*Sqrt[a]*c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (3*d^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(c^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((4*b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(4*a*c^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (-((3*B - (7*c*C)/d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x) + ((-2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*(7*c*C - 3*...
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 186  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{g}_.) + (\text{h}_.) * (\text{x}_)]), \text{x}_] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Simp}[\text{b}*c - \text{a}*d - \text{b}*x^2, \text{x}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d + \text{f}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*g - \text{c}*h)/d + \text{h}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]]), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d}*x]], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{h}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d, 0]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \&\& !(\text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{a} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticPi}[\text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{c} * (\text{f}/(\text{d}*e))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{e}, 0] \&\& !(\text{!GtQ}[\text{f}/\text{e}, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{f}/\text{e}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}^2] \quad \text{Int}[1/((\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e} + \text{f} * \text{x}^2]), \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0]$
- rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}\{\text{q} = \text{Rt}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2 * (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{q} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{q} * ((\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}) / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2 * \text{d} * (\text{x}^2 / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))] / \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{x}^2], \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{t}[(1 - \text{q} * \text{x}) / 2]], \text{x}]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 637  $\text{Int}[(x\_)^{(m\_)}*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1/2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[p + 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[n + 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1050 vs.  $2(522) = 1044$ .

Time = 7.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1051, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1051
risch	Expression too large to display	1420
default	Expression too large to display	5536

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*(-b*d*x^2+a*d
)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^3/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-1
/2*A/c^2/a/x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4*(7*A*d-4*B*c)/a/c^3*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(b*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)/c^2+1/4*A*b*d/a/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*
EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(d^2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/c^
3+1/8*(7*A*d-4*B*c)*d/a*b/c^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/4*(15*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-12*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*
c^2)/a/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((
x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.199**       $\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2299
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2300
Rubi [A] (verified)	2301
Maple [A] (verified)	2308
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2309
Sympy [F]	2310
Maxima [F]	2311
Giac [F]	2311
Mupad [F(-1)]	2311
Reduce [F]	2312

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 681

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^4(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$-\frac{2c^2(3ad^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)-bc^2(11c^2C-8Bcd+5Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^4(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+\frac{2(17cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15bd^4}-\frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5bd^4}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(9a^3Cd^6+5a^2bd^4(11c^2C-8Bcd+3Ad^2)+8b^3c^4(16c^2C-10Bcd+5Ad^2)-ab^2c^2d^2(212c^2C-14$$


---


$$15b^{3/2}d^5(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(a^2d^4(17cC-5Bd)-8b^2c^3(16c^2C-10Bcd+5Ad^2)+abcd^2(116c^2C-80Bcd+45Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}$$


---


$$15b^{3/2}d^5(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```
-2/3*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/3*c^2*(3*a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)-b*c^2*(5*A*d^2-8*B*c*d+11*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/15*(-5*B*d+17*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/15*a^(1/2)*(9*a^3*C*d^6+5*a^2*b*d^4*(3*A*d^2-8*B*c*d+11*C*c^2)+8*b^3*c^4*(5*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(75*A*d^2-140*B*c*d+212*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/15*a^(1/2)*(a^2*d^4*(-5*B*d+17*C*c)-8*b^2*c^3*(5*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+16*C*c^2)+a*b*c*d^2*(45*A*d^2-80*B*c*d+116*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^5/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 921, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( \frac{2(c+dx) \left( \frac{14cC-5Bd}{b} - \frac{3Cdx}{b} + \frac{5c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)}{(-bc^2+ad^2)(c+dx)^2} + \frac{5c^2(-3ad^2(5c^2C-4Bcd+3Ad^2)+bc^2(14cC-5Bd-3Cdx))}{(bc^2-ad^2)^2(c+dx)} \right)}{d^4} \right)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*(c + d*x)*((14*c*C - 5*B*d)/b - (3*C*d*x)/b + (5*c^3*
(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))/((-b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (5*c^2*(-3*a*d
^2*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b*c^2*(11*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2)))/
((b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)))/d^4 + (2*(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(9*a^3*C*d^6 + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-212*c^2*C + 140*B*c*d - 75*A*d^2) + 5*a^
2*b*d^4*(11*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 8*b^3*c^4*(16*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d +
5*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9*a^3*C*d^6 + a
*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-212*c^2*C + 140*B*c*d - 75*A*d^2) + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(11*c^2*C -
8*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 8*b^3*c^4*(16*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(
Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d
*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/S
qrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a
]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(9*a^(5/2)*C*d^5 + a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^4*(17
*c*C - 5*B*d) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(24*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) - 8*b^(5/2
)*c^3*(16*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) - 6*Sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*d*(16*c^2*C - 10
*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) + a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(116*c^2*C - 80*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2))*Sqr
t[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/
(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(b
^2*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 4.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 733, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.08, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{-3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^4 + \frac{3(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3}{d^2} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} + \frac{c(2bc^2-3ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{3ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

$$\frac{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{-3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^4 + \frac{3(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3}{d^2} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x^2}{d^3} + \frac{c(2bc^2-3ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^4} + \frac{3ac^2(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^3}}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

$$\frac{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{\frac{3C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{d^2} - \frac{3(2cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{d^3} + \frac{(2b^2(10Cc^2-7Bdc+4Ad^2)c^4-3abd^2(11Cc^2-8Bdc+5Ad^2)c^2+3a^2d^4(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))x}{d^4} + \frac{ac(b^2c^2-3ad^2)}{d^4}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

$$\frac{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \int \frac{\frac{3C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{d^2} - \frac{3(2cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{d^3} + \frac{(2b^2(10Cc^2-7Bdc+4Ad^2)c^4-3abd^2(11Cc^2-8Bdc+5Ad^2)c^2+3a^2d^4(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))x}{d^4} + \frac{ac(b^2c^2-3ad^2)}{d^4}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

$$\frac{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \int \frac{-3b(17cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2 + (9a^3Cd^6+3a^2b(7Cc^2-10Bdc+5Ad^2))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

$$\frac{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{-3b(17cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2 + (9a^3Cd^6+3a^2b(7Cc^2-10Bdc+5Ad^2)d^4)}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} dx}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{2\int \frac{3bd(ad(a^2(8cC-5Bd)d^4+abc(44c^2-17cd+5a^2)))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} dx}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{\int \frac{ad(a^2(8cC-5Bd)d^4+abc(44c^2-17cd+5a^2))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} dx}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a^2d^4(17cC-5Bd)+abc(44c^2-17cd+5a^2))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509



$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a^2d^4(17cC-5Bd))}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^3Cd^6-...)}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^3Cd^6-...)}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^3Cd^6-...)}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(3Ad^2-4Bcd+5c^2C)-bc^2(5Ad^2-8Bcd+11c^2C))}{d^4\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)^2(17cC-5Bd)}{d}$$

$$\frac{2c^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / (3d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}) - ((2c^2(3ad^2(5c^2C - 4Bcd + 3Ad^2) - bc^2(11c^2C - 8Bcd + 5Ad^2))\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / (d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}) - ((-6C(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / (5bd^4) + ((2(17cC - 5Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}) / d - ((2\sqrt{a}(9a^3Cd^6 + 5a^2bd^4(11c^2C - 8Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 8b^3c^4(16c^2C - 10Bcd + 5Ad^2) - ab^2c^2d^2(212c^2C - 140Bcd + 75Ad^2))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - (bx^2)/a}\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b}x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d)] / (\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)})\sqrt{a - bx^2}) + (2\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2d^4(17cC - 5Bd) - 8b^2c^3(16c^2C - 10Bcd + 5Ad^2) + abcd^2(116c^2C - 80Bcd + 45Ad^2))\sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)}\sqrt{1 - (bx^2)/a}\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b}x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d)] / (\sqrt{b}d\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2})) / d) / (5bd^3)) / (bc^2 - ad^2)) / (3(bc^2 - ad^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2})\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2}/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)}/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\sqrt{c + dx}/(\sqrt{a}*q*\sqrt{q*((c + dx)/(d + c*q))})) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\sqrt{1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))}]/\sqrt{1 - x^2}, x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq, d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 11.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1106, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.62

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1106
risch	Expression too large to display	1651
default	Expression too large to display	10668

input

```

int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/(a*d^2-b*c^
2)/d^6*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^
2-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/d^5*c^2*(9*A*a*d^4-5*A*b*c^2*d^2-12*B
*a*c*d^3+8*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-11*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(
1/2)-2/5*C/d^3/b*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*
c)-4/5*C/d^3*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-c*(2*A*d^2-3*B*
c*d+4*C*c^2)/d^5-1/3*b/d^5*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/3*b/d^5
*c^3*(9*A*a*d^4-5*A*b*c^2*d^2-12*B*a*c*d^3+8*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-11*C
*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+2/5*C/d^3/b*a*c+1/3*(1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)-4/5*C/d^3*c
)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2
)))^(1/2))+2*(1/d^4*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)-1/3*b/d^4*c^2*(9*A*a*d^4-5*A*b
*c^2*d^2-12*B*a*c*d^3+8*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-11*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)
^2+3/5*C/d^2/b*a-2/3*(1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)-4/5*C/d^3*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1336 vs.  $2(606) = 1212$ .

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.96

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

2/45*((128*C*b^3*c^9 - 80*B*b^3*c^8*d + 200*B*a*b^2*c^6*d^3 - 145*B*a^2*b*
c^4*d^5 - 15*B*a^3*c^2*d^7 - 4*(77*C*a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^7*d^2 + (187*C*a^
2*b - 105*A*a*b^2)*c^5*d^4 + 3*(11*C*a^3 + 35*A*a^2*b)*c^3*d^6 + (128*C*b^
3*c^7*d^2 - 80*B*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 200*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 - 145*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 -
15*B*a^3*d^9 - 4*(77*C*a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 + (187*C*a^2*b - 105*A*a
*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(11*C*a^3 + 35*A*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x^2 + 2*(128*C*b^3*c^8*d
- 80*B*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 200*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^4 - 145*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^6 - 15*B*a^3*
c*d^8 - 4*(77*C*a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + (187*C*a^2*b - 105*A*a*b^2)*c^
4*d^5 + 3*(11*C*a^3 + 35*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInver
se(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(
3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(128*C*b^3*c^8*d - 80*B*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 140*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^
4 - 40*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^6 - 4*(53*C*a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 5*(11*C*a^2*b
- 15*A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^5 + 3*(3*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^7 + (128*C*b^3*c^6*
d^3 - 80*B*b^3*c^5*d^4 + 140*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^6 - 40*B*a^2*b*c*d^8 - 4*(53*C*
a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^4*d^5 + 5*(11*C*a^2*b - 15*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^7 + 3*(3*C*a
^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*d^9)*x^2 + 2*(128*C*b^3*c^7*d^2 - 80*B*b^3*c^6*d^3 + 140*B
*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 - 40*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^7 - 4*(53*C*a*b^2 - 10*A*b^3)*c^5*d^4 +
5*(11*C*a^2*b - 15*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + 3*(3*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*c*d^8)*x)*sq
rt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a
*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**3*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{5/2}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.200**       $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2313
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2314
Rubi [A] (verified)	2315
Maple [A] (verified)	2321
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2322
Sympy [F]	2323
Maxima [F]	2324
Giac [F]	2324
Mupad [F(-1)]	2324
Reduce [F]	2325

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 603

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2c(bc^2(8c^2C - 5Bcd + 2Ad^2) - 3ad^2(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd^3} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(a^2d^4(8cC - 3Bd) + 2b^2c^3(8c^2C - 4Bcd + Ad^2) - abcd^2(28c^2C - 15Bcd + 6Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{3\sqrt{bd^4}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(a^2Cd^4 - 2b^2c^2(8c^2C - 4Bcd + Ad^2) + abd^2(16c^2C - 9Bcd + 3Ad^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right), \frac{a-bx^2}{a}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^4(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3
/2)-2/3*c*(b*c^2*(2*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-3*a*d^2*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^
2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2
)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3+2/3*a^(1/2)*(a^2*d^4*(-3*B*d+8*C*c)+2*b^2*c^3*(A*
d^2-4*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-a*b*c*d^2*(6*A*d^2-15*B*c*d+28*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*
((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(
1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*a^(1/2)*(a^2*C
*d^4-2*b^2*c^2*(A*d^2-4*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)+a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+16*C*c^2))
*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*
(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*
d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 794, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( a^2 d^4 (8cC - 3Bd) + abcd^2 (-28c^2 C + 15Bcd - 6Ad^2) + 2b^2 c^3 (8c^2 C - 3Bd) \right)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(a^2*d^4*(8*c*C - 3*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(-28*c^2*C + 15*B*c*d - 6*A*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) - b*c*(b*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) - 3*a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2)) + (b*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(c + d*x) - C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a^2*d^4*(8*c*C - 3*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(-28*c^2*C + 15*B*c*d - 6*A*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-a^2*C*d^4) + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(-3*c*C + B*d) + a*b*d^2*(-16*c^2*C + 9*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*b*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 634, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 15, number of rules used = 14,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.400$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 2182, 27, 25, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$2 \int \frac{3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)x^3 - \frac{3(cC - Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{(2bc^2 - 3ad^2)(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{3ac(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d^2}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3d^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^3 - \frac{3(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{d^2} + \frac{(2bc^2-3ad^2)(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)x}{d^3} + \frac{3ac(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{d^2}}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} - \frac{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

↓ 2182

---


$$2 \int - \frac{3C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{d^2} + \frac{(3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4-3abc(8Cc^2-5Bdc+2Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^3(7Cc^2-4Bdc+Ad^2))x}{d^3} + \frac{a(bc^2(5Cc^2-2Bdc-Ad^2)-3ad^2(3Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))}{d^2}}{\frac{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{bc^2-ad^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

↓ 27

---


$$\int - \frac{3C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{d^2} - \frac{(3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4-3abc(8Cc^2-5Bdc+2Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^3(7Cc^2-4Bdc+Ad^2))x}{d^3} + a\left(-\frac{b(5cC-2Bd)c^3}{d^2} + a(9cC-6Bd)c + A(bc^2+3ad^2)\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{bc^2-ad^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

↓ 25

---


$$\int \frac{3C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{d^2} - \frac{(3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4-3abc(8Cc^2-5Bdc+2Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^3(7Cc^2-4Bdc+Ad^2))x}{d^3} + a\left(-\frac{b(5cC-2Bd)c^3}{d^2} + a(9cC-6Bd)c + A(bc^2+3ad^2)\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{bc^2-ad^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

↓ 2185

---


$$2 \int - \frac{3(ad(a^2Cd^4+ab(7Cc^2-6Bdc+3Ad^2)d^2-b^2c^2(4Cc^2-2Bdc-Ad^2))-b(a^2(8cC-3Bd)d^4-abc(28Cc^2-15Bdc+6Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^3(8Cc^2-4Bdc+Ad^2)))}{2d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3bd^2} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$


---


$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{ad(a^2Cd^4+ab(7Cc^2-6Bdc+3Ad^2)d^2-b^2c^2(4Cc^2-2Bdc-Ad^2))-b(a^2(8cC-3Bd)d^4-abc(28Cc^2-15Bdc+6Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^3(8Cc^2-4Bdc+Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{bd^3}$$


---

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

3(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

↓ 600

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a^2Cd^4+abd^2(3Ad^2-9Bcd+16c^2C))-2b^2c^2(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(a^2d^4(8cC-3Bd)-abcd^2(6Ad^2-15Bcd+28c^2C))+2b^2c^3(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)}{d}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{bd^3}$$


---

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

3(bc<sup>2</sup> - a

↓ 509

$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(a^2Cd^4+abd^2(3Ad^2-9Bcd+16c^2C))-2b^2c^2(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(a^2d^4(8cC-3Bd)-abcd^2(6Ad^2-15Bcd+28c^2C))+2b^2c^3(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2-ad^2}{bd^3}$$


---

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

3(bc<sup>2</sup>

↓ 508

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(8cC-3Bd)-abcd^2(6Ad^2-15Bcd+28c^2C))+2b^2c^3(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}$$


---


$$\frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{bd^3}$$


---

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

↓ 327

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a^2d^4(8cC-3Bd)-abcd^2(6Ad^2-15Bcd+28c^2C)+2b^2c^3(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)$$


---


$$\frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{bd^3}$$


---


$$bc^2-ad^2$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a^2d^4(8cC-3Bd)-abcd^2(6Ad^2-15Bcd+28c^2C)+2b^2c^3(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)$$


---


$$\frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{bd^3}$$


---


$$bc^2-ad^2$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\left(a^2Cd^4+abd^2(3Ad^2-9Bcd+16c^2C)-2b^2c^2(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)\right)F\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}},\frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bd^3}$$


---


$$bc^2-ad^2$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\left(a^2Cd^4+abd^2(3Ad^2-9Bcd+16c^2C)-2b^2c^2(Ad^2-4Bcd+8c^2C)\right)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bd^3}$$


---


$$bc^2-ad^2$$

$$\frac{2c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((-2*c*(b*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) - 3*a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(b*d^3) + ((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(a^2*d^4*(8*c*C - 3*B*d) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) - a*b*c*d^2*(28*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a^2*C*d^4 - 2*b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(16*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*d^3)/(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x\_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 2182  $\text{Int}[(Pq\_)*((d\_)+(e\_)(x\_))^(m\_)*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{Qx = \text{PolynomialQuotient}[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = \text{PolynomialRemainder}[Pq, d + e*x, x]\}, \text{Simp}[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*\text{ExpandToSum}[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, p\}, x] \&\& \text{PolyQ}[Pq, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
    
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 10.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 981, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.63

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2c^2(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \sqrt{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac}}{3(a d^2 - b c^2) d^5 \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2} + \frac{2(-bdx^2 + da) c (6Aa d^4 - 2Ab c^2 d^2 - 9Bac d^3 + 5c^3 Bbd + 12Ca c^2 d^2)}{3(a d^2 - b c^2)^2 d^4 \sqrt{\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right) (-bdx^2 + da)}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```

int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
    
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)/d^5*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)
^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/d^4*c*(6*A*a*d^4-2*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B*a
*c*d^3+5*B*b*c^3*d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-8*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)
)-2/3*C/b/d^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(1/d^4*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3
*C*c^2)+1/3*b/d^4*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/3*b/d^4*c^2*(6*A
*a*d^4-2*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B*a*c*d^3+5*B*b*c^3*d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-8*C*b*c^4)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/3*C/d^2/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)+1/3*b/d^3*c*(6*A*a*d^
4-2*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B*a*c*d^3+5*B*b*c^3*d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-8*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b
*c^2)^2-2/3*C/d^3*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF
(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1125 vs.  $2(535) = 1070$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-2/9*((16*C*b^3*c^8 - 8*B*b^3*c^7*d + 21*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^3 - 21*B*a^2*b*c^3*
d^5 - 2*(20*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^6*d^2 + (29*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^4 +
3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^6 + (16*C*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 8*B*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 21*B
*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 21*B*a^2*b*c*d^7 - 2*(20*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + (29*C
*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^8)*x^2 + 2*(16*C*b^3
*c^7*d - 8*B*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 21*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 21*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 - 2*(20
*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + (29*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 3*(C*a^3 +
3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/
(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(16*C*b
^3*c^7*d - 8*B*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 15*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 3*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^6 - 2*(1
4*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + 2*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + (16*C*b^3
*c^5*d^3 - 8*B*b^3*c^4*d^4 + 15*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^8 - 2*(14*C*
a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 2*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^7)*x^2 + 2*(16*C*b
^3*c^6*d^2 - 8*B*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 15*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 3*B*a^2*b*c*d^7 - 2*(14
*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + 2*(4*C*a^2*b - 3*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*
d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2
)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3
- 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(8*C*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 4*B*b^3*
c^5*d^3 + 8*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^5 - (13*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + (C*a^2*b - 5*
A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + (C*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 2*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^6 + C*a^2*b*d^8)*x^...

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{5/2}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.201** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2326
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2327
Rubi [A] (verified)	2328
Maple [A] (verified)	2333
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2334
Sympy [F]	2335
Maxima [F]	2336
Giac [F]	2336
Mupad [F(-1)]	2336
Reduce [F]	2337

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 538

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2c(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(bc^2(5c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2)-3ad^2(3c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$2\sqrt{a}(3a^2Cd^4+b^2c^2(8c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2)-3abd^2(5c^2C-2Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)$$


---


$$3\sqrt{b}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$2\sqrt{a}(3ad^2(3cC-Bd)-bc(8c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)$$


---


$$3\sqrt{b}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```

-2/3*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/
2)+2/3*(b*c^2*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)-3*a*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2))*(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*C*d^4
+b^2*c^2*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-3*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*(d*x+
c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(
1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/
2)*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+3*C*c)-b*c*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)
)^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d
^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 718, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\dots} \left( 5bc^4C - 2bBc^3d - Abc^2d^2 - 9ac^2Cd^2 + 6aBcd^3 - 3aAd^4 - \frac{3a^2C}{b} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```



output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(5*b*c^4*C - 2*b*B*c^3*d - A*b*c^2*d^2 - 9*a*c^2*C*d^2
+ 6*a*B*c*d^3 - 3*a*A*d^4 - (3*a^2*C*d^4)/b + 3*a*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d +
A*d^2) + b*c^2*(-8*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - (c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C -
B*c*d + A*d^2)))/(c + d*x) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*
a*b*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(-8*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)
)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] -
d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)
)/(Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(
Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^(3/2)*C*d^3 - 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-3*c*C + B*d) -
3*Sqrt[a]*b*d*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + b^(3/2)*c*(-8*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d +
A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt
[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*(b*c
^2*d - a*d^3)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 553, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.364$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 25, 2182, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2182}$$

$$2 \int -\frac{-3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d} - ad\right)x^2 - \left(ABC - \frac{(cC - Bd)(2bc^2 - 3ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + \frac{3a(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)}{d}}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\downarrow \text{27}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^2 + \left(ABC - \frac{(cC-Bd)(2bc^2-3ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + 3a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \\
 & \quad \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{2182} \\
 & \int \frac{3C\left(\frac{bc^2}{d}-ad\right)x^2 + \left(ABC - \frac{(cC-Bd)(2bc^2-3ad^2)}{d^2}\right)x + 3a\left(-\frac{Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad\right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \quad \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \\
 & \quad \frac{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{2182} \\
 & \frac{2 \int -\frac{ad(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(2Cc^2+Bdc-4Ad^2)) - (3a^2Cd^4-3ab(5Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(8Cc^2-2Bdc-Ad^2)x}{2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{2182}{27} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \int \frac{ad(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(2Cc^2+Bdc-4Ad^2)) - (3a^2Cd^4-3ab(5Cc^2-2Bdc+Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{600}{509} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \frac{509}{509}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \quad 3(bc^2-ad^2)$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \quad 3(bc^2-ad^2)$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \quad 3(bc^2-ad^2)$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \quad 3(bc^2-ad^2)$$

↓ 511

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3ad^2(3cC-Bd)-bc(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 321

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4-3abd^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)+b^2c^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+8c^2C))$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2(-Ad^2-2Bcd+5c^2C)-3ad^2(Ad^2-2Bcd+3c^2C))}{d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{2c\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(b*c^2*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 3*a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - ((2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 3*a*b*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(3*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$
- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])]$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_*)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_*)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_*)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp`  
`p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^`  
`2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]`  
`), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp`  
`[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,`  
`b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2182 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=`  
`With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,`  
`d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*`  
`d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +`  
`1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b`  
`*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,`  
`x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 5.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 904, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2c(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \sqrt{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac}}{3(ad^2 - bc^2)d^4 \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2} - \frac{2(-bdx^2 + da)(3Aa d^4 + Ab c^2 d^2 - 6Bac d^3 + 2c^3 Bbd + 9Ca c^2 d^2 - 5c^4 C)}{3(ad^2 - bc^2)^2 d^3 \sqrt{\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)(-bdx^2 + da)}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE`  
`)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/(a*d^2-b*c^
2)/d^4*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2-
2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/d^3*(3*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+
2*B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(1/d
^3*(B*d-2*C*c)-1/3*b/d^3*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/3*b/d^3*c*(
3*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+2*B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*
((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((
(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(C/d^2-1/3*b/d^2*(3*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+2*
B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^
3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c
/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 892, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

```

2/9*((8*C*b^2*c^7 - 2*B*b^2*c^6*d + 3*B*a*b*c^4*d^3 - 9*B*a^2*c^2*d^5 - (2
1*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^5*d^2 + 3*(7*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^3*d^4 + (8*C*b^2*c^5*d^
2 - 2*B*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 3*B*a*b*c^2*d^5 - 9*B*a^2*d^7 - (21*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c
^3*d^4 + 3*(7*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x^2 + 2*(8*C*b^2*c^6*d - 2*B*b^2*c^5
*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a^2*c*d^6 - (21*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 3*(7
*C*a^2 + 3*A*a*b)*c^2*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 +
3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) +
3*(8*C*b^2*c^6*d - 2*B*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 6*B*a*b*c^3*d^4 - (15*C*a*b + A*b^2)*
c^4*d^3 + 3*(C*a^2 - A*a*b)*c^2*d^5 + (8*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*B*b^2*c^3*d^4 +
6*B*a*b*c*d^6 - (15*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(C*a^2 - A*a*b)*d^7)*x^2 +
2*(8*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 2*B*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 6*B*a*b*c^2*d^5 - (15*C*a*b + A*b^
2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(C*a^2 - A*a*b)*c*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b
*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPIn
verse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/
3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(4*C*b^2*c^5*d^2 - B*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 5*B*a*b*c^2*d^5 -
2*A*a*b*c*d^6 - 2*(4*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + (5*C*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 2*B*b^2*
c^3*d^4 + 6*B*a*b*c*d^6 - 3*A*a*b*d^7 - (9*C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^5)*x)*sqrt
(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d^4 - 2*a*b^2*c^4*d^6 + a^2*b*c^2*d^8
+ (b^3*c^4*d^6 - 2*a*b^2*c^2*d^8 + a^2*b*d^10)*x^2 + 2*(b^3*c^5*d^5 - 2*a
*b^2*c^3*d^7 + a^2*b*c*d^9)*x)

```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)
```



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{5/2} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

### 3.202 $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

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Mathematica [C] (verified)	2339
Rubi [A] (verified)	2340
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#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 495

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(2c^2C + Bcd - 4Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3d(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) - bc(2c^2C + Bcd - 4Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2 - b(2c^2C + Bcd - Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{b}d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/
3*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)-b*c*(-4*A*d^2+B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/(
-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)-b*
c*(-4*A*d^2+B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1
/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/
2)*d))^(1/2))/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(
-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a*C*d^2-b*(-A*d^2+B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/
(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))
/b^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 632, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.28

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} \left( -2bc^3C - bBc^2d + 4Abcd^2 + 6acCd^2 - 3aBd^3 + 3ad^2(-2cC + \dots) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-2*b*c^3*C - b*B*c^2*d + 4*A*b*c*d^2 + 6*a*c*C*d^2 - 3
*a*B*d^3 + 3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2) + ((b*
c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(c + d*x) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt
[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(
c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/(d^2
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)
*(3*A*b^(3/2)*c*d - 3*a^(3/2)*C*d^2 + 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(c*C - B*d) + Sqrt[a]*
b*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqr
t[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*Ar
cSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*
d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2
))))/(3*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.58 (sec) , antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2182, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{3(ABC + aCc - aBd) - (3aCd - b(\frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad))x}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{3(ABC + aCc - aBd) - (3aCd - b(\frac{2Cc^2}{d} + Bc - Ad))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$2 \int \frac{d(Ab(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd)))+b(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(2Cc^2+Bdc-4Ad^2))x}{2d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{1}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{d(Ab(3bc^2+ad^2)+a(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd)))+b(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(2Cc^2+Bdc-4Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{1}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{b(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{1}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(-4Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))}{d\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)} \frac{1}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3aCd^2 - b(-Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd) - bc(-4Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \qquad 3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

327

$$\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3aCd^2 - b(-Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd) - bc(-4Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \qquad 3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3aCd^2 - b(-Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd) - bc(-4Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \qquad 3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

511

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3aCd^2 - b(-Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd) - bc(-4Ad^2 + Bcd + 2c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C)}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \qquad 3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc^2)}{d\sqrt{a}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C)}{3d(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \qquad 3(bc^2-ad^2)$$

```
input Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

```
output (2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((2*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*C*d^2 - b*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 321 Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplifierSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```



rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_ + B_*(x_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}[(d_ + e_*(x_))^{(m_)}*((f_ + g_*(x_))*((a_ + c_*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p + 1)}/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))], x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m + 1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 5.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 854, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.73

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(A d^2 - Bcd + C c^2) \sqrt{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac}}{3(a d^2 - b c^2) d^3 \left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right)^2} + \frac{2(-bdx^2 + da) (4Abc d^2 - 3Ba d^3 - Bb c^2 d + 6Cac d^2 - 2Cb c^3)}{3(a d^2 - b c^2)^2 d^2 \sqrt{\left(x + \frac{c}{d}\right) (-bdx^2 + da)}} + \dots \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)/d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2
/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/d^2*(4*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^3-B*b*c^2*d+6*C
*a*c*d^2-2*C*b*c^3)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(C/d^2+1/3*b/d^2*(A*d
^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/3*b/d^2*c*(4*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^3-B*b*c^2*d
+6*C*a*c*d^2-2*C*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a
*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2/3*b/d*(4*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^
3-B*b*c^2*d+6*C*a*c*d^2-2*C*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*
(x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3
-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 779, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.57

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

output

```

-2/9*((2*C*b^2*c^6 + B*b^2*c^5*d - 9*B*a*b*c^3*d^3 - (3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c
^4*d^2 + 3*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c^2*d^4 + (2*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + B*b^2*c^3*d^3 -
9*B*a*b*c*d^5 - (3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 3*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^6)*x^2
+ 2*(2*C*b^2*c^5*d + B*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 9*B*a*b*c^2*d^4 - (3*C*a*b - 5*A*b^2
)*c^3*d^3 + 3*(3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4
/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*
x + c)/d) + 3*(2*C*b^2*c^5*d + B*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*c^2*d^4 - 2*(3*C*a*
b + 2*A*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + (2*C*b^2*c^3*d^3 + B*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*B*a*b*d^6 - 2*
(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c*d^5)*x^2 + 2*(2*C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + B*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 3*B*
a*b*c*d^5 - 2*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c^2*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4
/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstra
ssPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3
), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(C*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 2*B*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 2*B*a*b*c*d^
5 + A*a*b*d^6 - 5*(C*a*b + A*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + (2*C*b^2*c^3*d^3 + B*b^2*c^2*d
^4 + 3*B*a*b*d^6 - 2*(3*C*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d
*x + c))/(b^3*c^6*d^3 - 2*a*b^2*c^4*d^5 + a^2*b*c^2*d^7 + (b^3*c^4*d^5 - 2
*a*b^2*c^2*d^7 + a^2*b*d^9)*x^2 + 2*(b^3*c^5*d^4 - 2*a*b^2*c^3*d^6 + a^2*b
*c*d^8)*x)

```

## Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} (dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{C x^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.203**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2350
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2351
Rubi [A] (verified)	2352
Maple [B] (verified)	2365
Fricas [F(-1)]	2366
Sympy [F]	2366
Maxima [F]	2366
Giac [F]	2367
Mupad [F(-1)]	2367
Reduce [F]	2367

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 619

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(3ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + bc^2(c^2C - 4Bcd + 7Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3ad^2(c^2C - Ad^2) + bc^2(c^2C - 4Bcd + 7Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3c^2d(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3cd(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2
/3*(3*a*d^2*(-A*d^2+C*c^2)+b*c^2*(7*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-A*d^2+C
*c^2)+b*c^2*(7*A*d^2-4*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*El
lipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)
*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*((d*x+c)
/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
))/c/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^2/
(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1728, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.79

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```



output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(c*(c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + (3*a*
d^2*(c^2*C - A*d^2) + b*c^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*(c + d*x))) - ((
+ d*x)*(b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 7*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] +
2*a*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 4*a*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 10*a*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] -
3*a^2*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 3*a^2*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 2*b^2*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)
+ 8*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 14*A*b^2*c^4*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 6*a*b*c^4*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 6*a*A*b*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]*(c + d*x) + b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 4*b
^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 7*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sq
rt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 3*a*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 3*a*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a*d^2*(c^2*C - A*d^2
) + b*c^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c +
d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Elli
pticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1037, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68, number of steps used = 19, number of rules used = 18,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.514$ , Rules used = {2351, 635, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 688, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2351}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{635}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{c^2} \right) + \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{633} \\
& A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{632} \\
& A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{186} \\
& A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{413} \\
& A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} \right) + \\
& \quad \int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{412}
\end{aligned}$$

$$A \left( \int \frac{-\frac{xd^2}{c^2} - \frac{2d}{c}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c} \right) +$$

$$\int \frac{B+Cx}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 688

$$A \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{d(3c(2b-\frac{ad^2}{c^2})-bdx)}{2c(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c} \right) - \frac{2 \int \frac{3(bBc-aCd)+b(cC-Bd)x}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$A \left( \frac{d \int \frac{3(2bc-\frac{ad^2}{c})-bdx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c} \right) - \frac{\int \frac{3(bBc-aCd)+b(cC-Bd)x}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{b(2c(3bc^2-ad^2)+d(7bc^2-3ad^2))x}{2c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) - \frac{2 \int \frac{b(3bBc^2-ad(4cC-Bd)-(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}{\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 27

$$A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{b \int \frac{2c(3bc^2-ad^2)+d(7bc^2-3ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) - \frac{b \int \frac{3bBc^2-ad(4cC-Bd)-(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}}{\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 600

$$A \left( \frac{d \left( \frac{b \left( (7bc^2-3ad^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - c(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}\right)}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right) - \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d}}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{\frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}}$$

↓ 509

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(7bc^2-3ad^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - c(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) \\
 & \left( b \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(cC-Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) \\
 & \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 508

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & b \left( \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}} \right) - \frac{2(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(7bc^2-3ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}} \\
 & A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(7bc^2-3ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} \right) \\
 & \frac{\hspace{10em}}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \hspace{10em} 3(bc^2-ad^2) \\
 & A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(7bc^2-3ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \hspace{10em} c(bc^2-ad^2) \hspace{10em} 3c(bc^2-ad^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{\hspace{10em}}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))}{(bc^2-ad^2)^{3/2}} \\
 & A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{\frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(7bc^2-3ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 & b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$bc^2-ad^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{b} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & A \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{3c(bc^2-ad^2)}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(cC-Bd)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \\
 b & \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2+bc(cC-4Bd))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{\hspace{10em}}{bc^2-ad^2} \\
 & \left( \frac{2d\sqrt{a-bx^2}(7bc^2-3ad^2)}{c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{3(bc^2-ad^2)}{b} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right) \\
 A & \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^2}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{\hspace{10em}}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + ((-
2*(3*a*C*d^2 + b*c*(c*C - 4*B*d))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c
+ d*x]) + (b*((2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a*C*d^2 + b*c*(c*C - 4*B*d))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sq
rt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]],
(2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(c*C - B*d)*(b*c^2 - a
*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a
]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]
*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(b*c^2 - a*
d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)) + A*((-2*d^2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*c*(b*c^2 - a*d^
2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) - (d*((2*d*(7*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*(b*
c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + (b*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(7*b*c^2 - 3*a*d^2)*Sqrt[c +
d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/S
qrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x
))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*c*(b*c^2 - a*d^
2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*El
lipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/
Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2
))))/(3*c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)) - (2*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1
- (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \ \&\& \ !( \ !\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \ \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \ \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)x}{(\text{Sqrt}[c_.] + (d_.)x)\text{Sqrt}[a_.] + (b_.)x^2}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(Bc - Ad)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x_.)\text{Sqrt}[c_.] + (d_.)x_.)\text{Sqrt}[a_.] + (b_.)x_.^2)], x\_Symbol] :> \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]\text{Sqrt}[1 - qx]\text{Sqrt}[1 + qx]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x_.)\text{Sqrt}[c_.] + (d_.)x_.)\text{Sqrt}[a_.] + (b_.)x_.^2)], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]\text{Sqrt}[1 + b(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 635  $\text{Int}[\frac{(c_.) + (d_.)x_.)^{n_}}{(x_.)\text{Sqrt}[a_.] + (b_.)x_.^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[c^{(n + 1/2)} \text{ Int}[1/(x\text{Sqrt}[c + dx]\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2]), x], x] + \text{Int}[(c + dx)^n/\text{Sqrt}[a + bx^2])\text{ExpandToSum}[(1 - c^{(n + 1/2)}(c + dx)^{-(n - 1/2)})/x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{ILtQ}[n + 1/2, 0]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}[\frac{(d_.) + (e_.)x_.)^{m_}((f_.) + (g_.)x_.)((a_.) + (c_.)x_.^2)^{p_}}{x_}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(ef - dg)(d + ex)^{m+1}((a + cx^2)^{p+1}/((m+1)(cd^2 + ae^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)(cd^2 + ae^2)) \text{ Int}[(d + ex)^{m+1}(a + cx^2)^p \text{Simp}[(cdf + aeg)(m+1) - c(ef - dg)(m + 2p + 3)x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] \parallel \text{IntegerQ}[p] \parallel \text{IntegersQ}[2m, 2p])$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}[\frac{(Px_)((c_.) + (d_.)x_.)^{n_}((a_.) + (b_.)x_.^2)^{p_}}{x_}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[Px, x, x](c + dx)^n(a + bx^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[Px, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + dx)^n((a + bx^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x] \&\& \text{PolynomialQ}[Px, x]$

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1101 vs.  $2(532) = 1064$ .

Time = 5.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1102
default	Expression too large to display	8465

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/d*(3*A*a*d^4-7*A*b*c^2*d^2+4*B*b*c^3*d-3*C*a*c^2*d^2-C*b*c^4)/c^2/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)+2*(-1/3*b/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/c+1/3*b/c/d*(3*A*a*d^4-7*A*b*c^2*d^2+4*B*b*c^3*d-3*C*a*c^2*d^2-C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)+2/3*b*(3*A*a*d^4-7*A*b*c^2*d^2+4*B*b*c^3*d-3*C*a*c^2*d^2-C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2*A/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi((x+c/d)/(c/d-...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}x}{-bd^3x^5 - 3bcd^2x^4 + ad^3x^3 - 3bc^2dx^3 + 3acd^2x^2 - bc^3x^2 + 3ac^2dx} dx \right. \\ \left. + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{-bd^3x^6 - 3bcd^2x^5 + ad^3x^4 - 3bc^2dx^4 + 3acd^2x^3 - bc^3x^3 + 3ac^2dx^2 + ac^3x} dx \right) a \right. \\ \left. + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{-bd^3x^5 - 3bcd^2x^4 + ad^3x^3 - 3bc^2dx^3 + 3acd^2x^2 - bc^3x^2 + 3ac^2dx + ac^3} dx \right) b \right)$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



output

```
int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x)/(a*c**3 + 3*a*c**2*d*x + 3*a*c*d**2
*x**2 + a*d**3*x**3 - b*c**3*x**2 - 3*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 3*b*c*d**2*x**4 - b*
d**3*x**5),x)*c + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c**3*x + 3*a*c**
2*d*x**2 + 3*a*c*d**2*x**3 + a*d**3*x**4 - b*c**3*x**3 - 3*b*c**2*d*x**4 -
3*b*c*d**2*x**5 - b*d**3*x**6),x)*a + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)
)/(a*c**3 + 3*a*c**2*d*x + 3*a*c*d**2*x**2 + a*d**3*x**3 - b*c**3*x**2 - 3
*b*c**2*d*x**3 - 3*b*c*d**2*x**4 - b*d**3*x**5),x)*b
```

**3.204**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2369
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2370
Rubi [B] (verified)	2371
Maple [A] (verified)	2390
Fricas [F(-1)]	2391
Sympy [F]	2392
Maxima [F]	2392
Giac [F]	2392
Mupad [F(-1)]	2393
Reduce [F]	2393

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 681

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2d(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2d(3ad^3(Bc - 2Ad) + bc^2(4c^2C - 7Bcd + 10Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ac^3x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(A(3b^2c^4 - 26abc^2d^2 + 15a^2d^4) - 2ac(3aBd^3 + bc^2(4cC - 7Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{ac^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(2ac(cC - Bd) - A(3bc^2 - 5ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ac^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(2Bc - 5Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)
)+2/3*d*(3*a*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)+b*c^2*(10*A*d^2-7*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a/c^3/x+1/3*b^(1/2)*(A*(15*a^2*d^4-26*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)-2*a*c*(3*B*a
*d^3+b*c^2*(-7*B*d+4*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1
/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/
2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))
^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*b^(1/2)*(2*a*c*(-B*d+C*c)-A*(-5*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)
)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2
*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)
*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-5*
A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Elli
pticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/
2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2682, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.94

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-A/(a*c^3*x)) + (2*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^
2))/(3*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^2) + (2*d*(4*b*c^4*C - 7*b*B*c^3*d +
10*A*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*a*B*c*d^3 - 6*a*A*d^4))/(3*c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d
*x)) - (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-3*A*b^3*c^
5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 8*a*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]] - 14*a*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 26*a*A*b^2*c^3*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 6*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]] - 15*a^2*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (3*A*b^3*c^
7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (8*a*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (14*a*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)
/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (29*a*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
])/((c + d*x)^2 - (8*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d
*x)^2 + (20*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 -
(41*a^2*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (6*a^3*B
*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (15*a^3*A*c*d^6*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (6*A*b^3*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (16*a*b^2*c^6*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/
(c + d*x) + (28*a*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) -
(52*a*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (12*a^2*b*
B*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (30*a^2*A*b*c^2*d...

```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2117 vs. 2(681) = 1362.

Time = 9.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2117, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.11, number of steps used = 25, number of rules used = 24,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.686$ , Rules used = {2355, 637, 2009, 2355, 27, 636, 25, 27, 637, 2009, 2351, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

$\downarrow$  2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2} \right. \\ \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C}{d^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 27

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx}}{c^2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 636

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \left( \frac{\int -\frac{d(bx^2+a)}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \left( -\frac{\int \frac{d(bx^2+a)}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \left( -\frac{d \int \frac{bx^2+a}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2} \right) - \frac{C \left( -\frac{d \int \frac{bx^2 + a}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 2009

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2} \right) - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{a}d}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{a}d}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{a}d}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{d^2} - \frac{C \left( -\frac{d \int \frac{bx^2 + a}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 2351

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{c} + d}} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( -\frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{bx}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)$$

$d^2$

↓ 27

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{c} + d}} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( -\frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)$$

$d^2$

↓ 600



$$\frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{C \left( \frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b \left( \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{C \left( \frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$C \left( \frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)$$

$d^2$

↓ 327

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{C}{d^2} \left( \frac{d \left( b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} - \frac{c \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} + a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$

↓ 512

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( \frac{d \left( a \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) - \frac{c\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{c\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \right)}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}} \right) d^2}{c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( 2, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}} \right)}{c^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( \frac{d \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + b}{2ac} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1 \right) + 1}} d \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$d^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{d}{2ac} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} \right) + a \int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$

↓ 633

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( \frac{d \left( b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} \right) + \frac{a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2ac} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$

↓ 632

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{C}{d} \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} \right) + \frac{a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2ac} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( \frac{d \left( b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a} + d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} \right) - \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2ac} \right) \right) \\
 & \hspace{15em} d^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2} \right) \\
 & + (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \left( \frac{d \left( b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2ac} \right)}{d^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^3}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)d^2}{c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d\right)}{c^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( \frac{d \left( b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}} \right) - \frac{2a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{2ac} \right) \\
 & \hspace{15em} d^2
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(A + (c*(c*c - B*d))/d^2)*((2*d^3*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*
(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + (8*b*d^3*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c
+ d*x]) + (4*d^3*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c^3*x) + (Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 -
(b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)
/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[a]*c^3*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b
]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (8*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*
Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]
], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*c*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*
(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (4*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*
d^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x
)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2
)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (Sq
rt[b]*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a
]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]
*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[a]*c^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a
]*Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (
b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((
Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b
*x^2]) + (5*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 ...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] :> Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp`  
`p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^`  
`2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]`  
`), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp`  
`[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,`  
`b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :`  
`> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 -`  
`q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[`  
`a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :`  
`> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1`  
`+ b*(x^2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 636 `Int[(((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2],`  
`x_Symbol] := Simp[c^(n - 1/2)*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]`  
`/(a*e*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[1/(2*a*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c +`  
`d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2))*ExpandToSum[(2*a*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 1) + a*c^(n - 1/2`  
`)*d*(2*m + 3)*x + 2*b*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 2)*x^2 + b*c^(n - 1/2)*d*(2*m + 5)*x`  
`^3 - 2*a*(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2))/x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e`  
`}, x] && IGtQ[n + 3/2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]`  
`:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1`  
`/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n`  
`+ 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 9.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.68

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1145
risch	Expression too large to display	1554
default	Expression too large to display	11676

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2
-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(6*A*a*d^4-10*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+
7*B*b*c^3*d-4*C*b*c^4)/c^3/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-A/c^3/a/x*(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(1/3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/c^
2-1/3*b/c^2*(6*A*a*d^4-10*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+7*B*b*c^3*d-4*C*b*c^4)/(
a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF
(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/3*b*d*(6*A*a*d^4-10*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+7*B*
b*c^3*d-4*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^3-1/2*A*b*d/a/c^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),
((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+5*A*d-2*B*c)/c^4*
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**2*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)^{5/2}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.205**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2394
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2395
Rubi [B] (verified)	2396
Maple [A] (verified)	2413
Fricas [F(-1)]	2414
Sympy [F]	2415
Maxima [F]	2415
Giac [F]	2415
Mupad [F(-1)]	2416
Reduce [F]	2416

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 786

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2d^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2d^2(3ad^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2) - bc^2(7c^2C - 10Bcd + 13Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3c^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2ac^3x^2} - \frac{(4Bc - 11Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4ac^4x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(3b^2c^4(4Bc - 11Ad) - 3a^2d^3(8c^2C - 20Bcd + 35Ad^2) + 2abc^2d(28c^2C - 52Bcd + 85Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}}{12\sqrt{ac^4}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(3bc^2(4Bc - 9Ad) + ad(8c^2C - 20Bcd + 35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{bc}}\right)}{12\sqrt{ac^3}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4Abc^2 + 8ac^2C - 20aBcd + 35aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4ac^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/3*d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(
3/2)+2/3*d^2*(3*a*d^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-b*c^2*(13*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+7*C
*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/c^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^3/x^2-1/4*(-11*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/a/c^4/x+1/12*b^(1/2)*(3*b^2*c^4*(-11*A*d+4*B*c)-3*a^2*d^3*(35*A*d
^2-20*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)+2*a*b*c^2*(85*A*d^2-52*B*c*d+28*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/
2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),
2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2
)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/12*b^(1/2)*(3
*b*c^2*(-9*A*d+4*B*c)+a*d*(35*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2)
)^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c
^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(35*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2
-20*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1
/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3781, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.81

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-1/2*A/(a*c^3*x^2) + (-4*B*c + 11*A*d)/(4*a
*c^4*x) - (2*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(3*c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)
^2) - (2*d^2*(7*b*c^4*C - 10*b*B*c^3*d + 13*A*b*c^2*d^2 - 3*a*c^2*C*d^2 +
6*a*B*c*d^3 - 9*a*A*d^4))/(3*c^4*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x))) + (d*Sqrt[a
- (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(12*b^3*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 33*A*b^3*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 56*a*b^2
*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 104*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 170*a*A*b^2*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] -
24*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 60*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^4*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 105*a^2*A*b*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]] + (12*b^3*B*c^8*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (33*A*b
^3*c^7*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (56*a*b^2*c^7*C*d*S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (116*a*b^2*B*c^6*d^2*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (203*a*A*b^2*c^5*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (80*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (164*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
)/(c + d*x)^2 - (275*a^2*A*b*c^3*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c +
d*x)^2 + (24*a^3*c^3*C*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (
60*a^3*B*c^2*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (105*a^3*A*
c*d^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (24*b^3*B*c^7*Sqrt[...

```

## Rubi [B] (verified)

Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2545 vs. 2(786) = 1572.

Time = 15.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2545, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.24, number of steps used = 24, number of rules used = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.657$ , Rules used = {2355, 637, 2009, 2355, 27, 636, 25, 637, 2009, 2352, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d^2}{c^3x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2009

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C}{d^2x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 27

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{3c^3(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a-bx^2}d^4}{c^4x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right. \\ \left. + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 636

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \left( \frac{\int -\frac{bdx^2}{c} - 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \left( -\frac{\int -\frac{bdx^2}{c} - 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) + \frac{C \left( -\frac{\int -\frac{bdx^2}{c} - 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}{d^2} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 2009

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( -\frac{\int \frac{-\frac{bdx^2}{c} - 2bx + \frac{3ad}{c}}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)$$

$d^2$

2352

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{3abd^2x^2}{c} + 2abdx + a\left(\frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc\right)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)$$

$d^2$

2351



$$\frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^3} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{a \left( \frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{3abxd^2 + 2abd}{c} dx}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}$$

$d^2$   
↓ 600

$$\frac{\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^3} \right) + (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)}{C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{-abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + a \left( \frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{3abd \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c}}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}$$

$d^2$   
↓ 509

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2} d}{c^2 x} - \frac{-abd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + a \left( \frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc \right) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{3abd \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{c \sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{4a} - \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{2acx^2} \right)}{d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 508

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} d \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}{\sqrt{2}}} a^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} - \frac{bd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \left(\frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc\right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{2ac}{4a} \right) \\
 & \frac{C}{d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 327

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


---


$$C \left( -\frac{\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x}}{4a} - \frac{\frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{2ac} - bd \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \left( \frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \right)$$


---

$d^2$

512  
↓

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{c + dx}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


---


$$C \left( -\frac{\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x}}{4a} - \frac{\frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{2ac} + \left( \frac{3ad^2}{c} + 4bc \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{bd\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$


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$d^2$

511

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc} + d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc} + d}\right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc} + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right)}}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{4a \quad 2ac} \right)$$

$d^2$

321

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}}, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


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$$C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$


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$d^2$

↓ 633

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$

$$(2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}}, \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


---


$$C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{b}} \right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$


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$d^2$

632

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) d^3}{c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\dots\right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2}{\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \hspace{15em} d^2
 \end{aligned}$$

186

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\dots\right)}{c^3\sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2ac}{4a}
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \dots \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \dots \right)}{c^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2 x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2}{\frac{\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}} \right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{4a}{2ac}
 \end{aligned}$$

$d^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \left( -\frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{8b\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^2 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{3c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{6\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^4 (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & (2cC - Bd) \left( -\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}d^4}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) d^3}{c^3 (bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} - \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{c^3 \sqrt{c + dx}} \right) \\
 & C \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}d}{c^2 x} - \frac{6\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) a^{3/2}}{c\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}} + \frac{2\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{4a}{2ac} d^2
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(A + (c*(c*c - B*d))/d^2)*((-2*d^4*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) - (8*b*d^4*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqr
t[c + d*x]) - (6*d^4*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c^4*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x])
- (Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(2*a*c^3*x^2) + (11*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt
[a - b*x^2])/(4*a*c^4*x) - (11*Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]
*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*
c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(4*Sqrt[a]*c^4*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqr
t[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (8*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 -
(b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/
((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*
x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (6*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d^3*Sqr
t[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[
a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(c^4*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[
(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (9*Sqrt[b]
*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*E
llipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)
/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(4*Sqrt[a]*c^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]
*Sqrt[b]*d^3*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b
*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((
Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(3*c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - ...
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticPi[b*  
(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && S  
implerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`

rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_)*(x  
_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a +  
b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,  
e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp`  
`p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^`  
`2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]`  
`), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp`  
`[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,`  
`b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :`  
`> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 -`  
`q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[`  
`a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :`  
`> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1`  
`+ b*(x^2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 636 `Int[(((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2],`  
`x_Symbol] := Simp[c^(n - 1/2)*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]`  
`/(a*e*(m + 1))), x] - Simp[1/(2*a*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c +`  
`d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2))*ExpandToSum[(2*a*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 1) + a*c^(n - 1/2`  
`)*d*(2*m + 3)*x + 2*b*c^(n + 1/2)*(m + 2)*x^2 + b*c^(n - 1/2)*d*(2*m + 5)*x`  
`^3 - 2*a*(m + 1)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2))/x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e`  
`}, x] && IGtQ[n + 3/2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol]`  
`:= Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1`  
`/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n`  
`+ 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2])), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*(Px - Px0)/x - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 10.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.61

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1263
risch	Expression too large to display	2004
default	Expression too large to display	16172

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/(a*d^2-b*c^
2)*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/
3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*d*(9*A*a*d^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+1
0*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*c^4)/c^4/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-1/
2*A/c^3/a/x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4/a*(11*A*d-4*B*c)/c^4*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(-1/3*b*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^
2-b*c^2)/c^3+1/3*b/c^3*d*(9*A*a*d^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+10*B*b*c^3*
d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/4*A*b*d/a/c^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/3*b*d
^2*(9*A*a*d^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+10*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*
c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^4+1/8*(11*A*d-4*B*c)/a*b*d/c^4)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),(-
c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/4*(35*A*a*d^2+...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x**3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)**(5/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)^{5/2}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^3), x)`



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(dx + c)^{5/2}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.206**  $\int \frac{Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2417
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2418
Rubi [A] (verified)	2418
Maple [B] (verified)	2422
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2423
Sympy [F]	2423
Maxima [F]	2424
Giac [F]	2424
Mupad [F(-1)]	2424
Reduce [F]	2425

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 34, antiderivative size = 270

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{\frac{c + dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(cC - Bd)\sqrt{\frac{c + dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2*a^(1/2)*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/2)*(-B*d+C*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 22.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( Cd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}(a - bx^2)} + i\sqrt{b}C(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}) \sqrt{\frac{d(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x)}{c + dx}} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad} - dx}{\sqrt{b}c + dx}} (c + dx)^{3/2} E \left( i \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x)}{c + dx}}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{ad} - dx}{\sqrt{b}c + dx}}} \right) \right) \right) / (bd^2 \sqrt{\dots})$$

input `Integrate[(B*x + C*x^2)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(-2*(C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*C*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*B - Sqrt[a]*C)*d*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(b*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 0.67 (sec) , antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.235$ , Rules used = {9, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 9

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
& \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
& \frac{C\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{508} \\
& \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{327} \\
& \frac{(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{512} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{511}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}C\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$

input `Int[(B*x + C*x^2)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(-2*Sqrt[a]*C*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(c*C - B*d)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 9 `Int[(u_.)*(Px_)^(p_.)*((e_.)*(x_.))^(m_.), x_Symbol] := With[{r = Expon[Px, x, Min]}, Simp[1/e^(p*r) Int[u*(e*x)^(m + p*r)*ExpandToSum[Px/x^r, x]^p, x], x] /; IGtQ[r, 0] /; FreeQ[{e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p] && !MonomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Sim  
p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^  
2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]  
) , x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp  
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,  
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 497 vs. 2(220) = 440.

Time = 2.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 498, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

method	result
default	$2 \left( B \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}}, \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}} \right) bcd - B\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}}, \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}} \right) d^2 - C \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{(dx+c)b}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}}, \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}{\sqrt{ab}d+bc}} \right) \right)$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( \frac{2B \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}, \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \right) + 2C \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \right)}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} + \frac{2C \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}} \right)$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `2*(B*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*b*c*d-B*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*d^2-C*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*a*d^2+C*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*c*d+C*EllipticE((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*a*d^2-C*EllipticE((-d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2),(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c)/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2))*b*c^2*((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2)*((-b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c))^(1/2)*(-(d*x+c)*b/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c))^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d^2/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)`

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.67

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( 3 \sqrt{-bd} C d \operatorname{weierstrassZeta} \left( \frac{4(bc^2 + 3ad^2)}{3bd^2}, -\frac{8(bc^3 - 9acd^2)}{27bd^3} \right), \operatorname{weierstrassPInverse} \left( \frac{4(bc^2 + 3ad^2)}{3bd^2}, -\frac{8(bc^3 - 9acd^2)}{27bd^3} \right), \right)}{3bd^2}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `2/3*(3*sqrt(-b*d)*C*d*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + (C*c - 3*B*d)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d))/(b*d^2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((B + C*x)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac} dx \right) c + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac} dx \right) b$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*c + int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b`

**3.207**  $\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result . . . . .	2426
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2427
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2428
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	2435
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2436
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2437
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2438
Giac [F] . . . . .	2438
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2438
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2439

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 615

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc-Abd-aCd)+b(Abc+acC-aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(60aCd^2+b(57c^2C-49Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{105b^3d^3}$$

$$- \frac{2(16cC-7Bd)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{35b^2d^3} + \frac{2C(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{7b^2d^3}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(132c^2C-224Bcd-245Ad^2)-4b^2c^3(24c^2C-28Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}}{105b^{5/2}d^4(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(225a^2Cd^4+4b^2c^2(24c^2C-28Bcd+35Ad^2)+abd^2(204c^2C-308Bcd+175Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{105b^{7/2}d^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
a*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^3/(-a*d
^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/105*(60*a*C*d^2+b*(35*A*d^2-49*B*c*d+57*C*c^2
))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^3-2/35*(-7*B*d+16*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/
2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+2/7*C*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+1
/105*a^(1/2)*(9*a^2*d^4*(-49*B*d+37*C*c)-a*b*c*d^2*(-245*A*d^2-224*B*c*d+1
32*C*c^2)-4*b^2*c^3*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a
)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1
/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c
+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/105*a^(1/2)*(225*a^2*C*d^4+4
*b^2*c^2*(35*A*d^2-28*B*c*d+24*C*c^2)+a*b*d^2*(175*A*d^2-308*B*c*d+204*C*c
^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 818, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c+dx) \left( \frac{48bc^2C - 56bBcd + 70Abd^2 + 120aCd^2}{d^3} + \frac{6b(-6cC + 7Bd)x}{d^2} + \frac{30bCx^2}{d} + \frac{105a(a^2Cd - Ab^2ca)}{(bc^2 - \dots)} \right) \right)}{b^3}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*((48*b*c^2*C - 56*b*B*c*d + 70*A*b*d^2 + 120*
a*C*d^2)/d^3 + (6*b*(-6*c*C + 7*B*d)*x)/d^2 + (30*b*C*x^2)/d + (105*a*(a^2
*C*d - A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x)))/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(
-a + b*x^2))))/b^3 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(9*a^2*d^4*(-37*c
*C + 49*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(132*c^2*C - 224*B*c*d - 245*A*d^2) + 4*b^2*c^3*(
24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt
[a]*d)*(9*a^2*d^4*(-37*c*C + 49*B*d) + a*b*c*d^2*(132*c^2*C - 224*B*c*d -
245*A*d^2) + 4*b^2*c^3*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/
Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c
+ d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c +
d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqr
t[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(225*a^2*C*d^4 + 9*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(62*c*C - 49*B*
d) + 4*b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + 12*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(
6*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(204*c^2*C - 308*B*c*d + 175*A*d^2
))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] -
d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d
)]/(b^3*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2
)))/(105*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 4.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 700, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + \frac{2a(Ab + aC)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc + Ad) + ad(cC - 3Bd))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(acd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\ & \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4+2aB\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3+\frac{2a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2}+\frac{a^2(bc(2Bc+Ad)+ad(cC-3Bd))x}{b^2}+\frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(acd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\ & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\hline} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\ & 2\int \frac{2ad^3(16cC-7Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3+\frac{2ad^2(bc^2-ad^2)(11bCc^2-7Abd^2-12aCd^2)x^2}{b}+\frac{ad(4b^2C^5-abd^2(24C^2+14Bdc+7Ad^2)c+a^2d^4(13cC+21Bd))x}{b}+\frac{a^2d^4(13cC+21Bd)}{b}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\hline} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\ & \int \frac{2ad^3(16cC-7Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3+\frac{2ad^2(bc^2-ad^2)(11bCc^2-7Abd^2-12aCd^2)x^2}{b}+\frac{ad(4b^2C^5-abd^2(24C^2+14Bdc+7Ad^2)c+a^2d^4(13cC+21Bd))x}{b}+\frac{a^2d^4(13cC+21Bd)}{b}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\hline} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\ & 2\int \frac{-2a(bc^2-ad^2)(60aCd^2+b(57C^2-49Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2d^5+\frac{a^2(35a^2Cd^4-ab(116C^2-77Bdc-35Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^2(23C^2-21Bdc-35Ad^2))d^5}{b}-a(4b^2(11cC-7Bd)+ad^2(13cC+21Bd))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\hline} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 27 \\ & \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\ & \int \frac{-2a(bc^2-ad^2)(60aCd^2+b(57C^2-49Bdc+35Ad^2))x^2d^5+a^2\left(\frac{35a^2Cd^4}{b}-a(116C^2-77Bdc-35Ad^2)d^2+2b^2c^2(23C^2-21Bdc-35Ad^2)\right)d^5-a(4b^2(11cC-7Bd)+ad^2(13cC+21Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\ & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\hline} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 2185 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{4ad^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)(60aCd^2+b(35Ad^2-49Bcd+57c^2C))}{3b} - 2 \int -\frac{ad^6(ad(225a^2Cd^4-ab(354Cc^2-133Bdc-175Ad^2))d^2+4b^2c^2(6Cc^2-7Bdc-70Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---

5bd<sup>3</sup> 7b

↓ 27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$ad^4 \int \frac{ad(225a^2Cd^4-ab(354Cc^2-133Bdc-175Ad^2))d^2+4b^2c^2(6Cc^2-7Bdc-70Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{b(9a^2(37cC-49Bd)d^4-abc(132Cc^2-224Bdc-245Ad^2))d^2-4b^2c^3(225a^2Cd^4-ab(354Cc^2-133Bdc-175Ad^2))}{3b} dx$$


---

5bd<sup>3</sup> 7bd<sup>4</sup>

↓ 600

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$ad^4 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(225a^2Cd^4+abd^2(175Ad^2-308Bcd+204c^2C))+4b^2c^2(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b} \right)$$


---

5bd<sup>3</sup>

↓ 509

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$ad^4 \left( -\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(225a^2Cd^4+abd^2(175Ad^2-308Bcd+204c^2C))+4b^2c^2(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b} \right)$$


---

5

↓ 508

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(-245Ad^2-224Bcd+132c^2C)-4b^2c^3(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}+d}{\sqrt{a}}+1} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}$$


---



---

3b

↓ 327

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(-245Ad^2-224Bcd+132c^2C)-4b^2c^3(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)$$


---



---

3b

↓ 512

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2d^4(37cC-49Bd)-abcd^2(-245Ad^2-224Bcd+132c^2C)-4b^2c^3(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)$$


---



---

3b

↓ 511



$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(225a^2Cd^4+abd^2(175Ad^2-308Bcd+204c^2C))+4b^2c^2(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(225a^2Cd^4+abd^2(175Ad^2-308Bcd+204c^2C))+4b^2c^2(35Ad^2-28Bcd+24c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)$$

input `Int[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output

```
(a*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x)
)/(b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-4*a*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*
x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(7*b^2*d^3) - ((-4*a*d*(16*c*C - 7*B*d)*(b*c^2 -
a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b) + ((4*a*d^4*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)
*(60*a*C*d^2 + b*(57*c^2*C - 49*B*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a -
b*x^2])/(3*b) + (a*d^4*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(9*a^2*d^4*(37*c*C - 49*B*d) -
a*b*c*d^2*(132*c^2*C - 224*B*c*d - 245*A*d^2) - 4*b^2*c^3*(24*c^2*C - 28*B
*c*d + 35*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[
1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqr
rt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt
[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(225*a^2*C*d^4 + 4*b^2*c^2*(24*c^2*C - 28*B*c*d + 35*A
*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(204*c^2*C - 308*B*c*d + 175*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*
x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 -
(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]
*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(3*b)/(5*b*d^3)/(7*b*d^4)/(2*a*(b*c
^2 - a*d^2))
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508

```
Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(GtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 10.73 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1079, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1079
risch	Expression too large to display	1693
default	Expression too large to display	4795

input

```

int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(-1/2*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3*x+1/2*a^2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*
d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^4)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c)^(1/2)+2/7*C/b^2/d*x^2*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(-B/b+6/7*C/b/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-1/b^2*(A*b+C*a)-5/7*C/b^2*a-4/5*(-B/b+6/7*C/b/d*
c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-1/2/b^3*d*a^2*(A*b*d-B*
b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/b^2*c*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+2/5*(
-B/b+6/7*C/b/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(-1/b^2*(A*b+C*a)-5/7*C/b^2*a-4/5*(-B/b+6/7*
C/b/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-B*a/b^2+1/2*a*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/b^2/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)-4/7*C/b^2/d*a*c+3/5*(-B/b+6/7*C/b/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(-1/b^2*(A*b+C*a)-5/
7*C/b^2*a-4/5*(-B/b+6/7*C/b/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 981, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.60

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/315*((96*C*a*b^3*c^6 - 112*B*a*b^3*c^5*d - 140*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 42*B*
a^3*b*c*d^5 + 20*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 7*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^2 + (729*C*a^3*b + 595*A*
a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - 75*(9*C*a^4 + 7*A*a^3*b)*d^6 - (96*C*b^4*c^6 - 112*B*b^
4*c^5*d - 140*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 42*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 + 20*(3*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b
^4)*c^4*d^2 + (729*C*a^2*b^2 + 595*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 75*(9*C*a^3*b + 7*A*
a^2*b^2)*d^6)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b
*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(96*C*a*b
^3*c^5*d - 112*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 224*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 441*B*a^3*b*d^6 +
4*(33*C*a^2*b^2 + 35*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - (333*C*a^3*b + 245*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d
^5 - (96*C*b^4*c^5*d - 112*B*b^4*c^4*d^2 - 224*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 441*B*a^2
*b^2*d^6 + 4*(33*C*a*b^3 + 35*A*b^4)*c^3*d^3 - (333*C*a^2*b^2 + 245*A*a*b^
3)*c*d^5)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -
8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2
)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(48*
C*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 56*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 161*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 + 2*(36*C*a^2*b
^2 + 35*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 25*(9*C*a^3*b + 7*A*a^2*b^2)*d^6 - 30*(C*b^4*c^
2*d^4 - C*a*b^3*d^6)*x^4 + 6*(6*C*b^4*c^3*d^3 - 7*B*b^4*c^2*d^4 - 6*C*a*b^
3*c*d^5 + 7*B*a*b^3*d^6)*x^3 - 2*(24*C*b^4*c^4*d^2 - 28*B*b^4*c^3*d^3 + 28
*B*a*b^3*c*d^5 + 7*(3*C*a*b^3 + 5*A*b^4)*c^2*d^4 - 5*(9*C*a^2*b^2 + 7*A*a*
b^3)*d^6)*x^2 - 3*(12*C*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 14*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 49*B*a^2*b...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`



**3.208** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2440
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2441
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2442
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	2448
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2449
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2450
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2450
Giac [F] . . . . .	2451
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2451
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2451

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 520

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-acd)x)}{b^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2(7cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15b^2d^2} + \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5b^2d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(63a^2Cd^4-abd^2(32c^2C+35Bcd-45Ad^2)-2b^2c^2(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{15b^{5/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(ad^2(44cC-25Bd)+2bc(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{15b^{5/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

a*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/15*(-5*B*d+7*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^
2/d^2+2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-1/15*a^(1/2)*(63*a^2*C*
d^4-a*b*d^2*(-45*A*d^2+35*B*c*d+32*C*c^2)-2*b^2*c^2*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C
*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/
2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)
/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
-1/15*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-25*B*d+44*C*c)+2*b*c*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1
-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)
)^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 729, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( \frac{(c+dx) \left( \frac{2(-4cC+5Bd)}{d^2} + \frac{6Cx}{d} - \frac{15a(acC+bBcx-ad(B+Cx)+Ab(c-dx))}{(bc^2-ad^2)(-a+bx^2)} \right)}{b^2} \right)}{d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*((2*(-4*c*C + 5*B*d))/d^2 + (6*C*x)/d - (15*a
*(a*c*C + b*B*c*x - a*d*(B + C*x) + A*b*(c - d*x)))/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(-a +
b*x^2))))/b^2 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(63*a^2*C*d^4 - 2*b^2
*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(-32*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d + 45*
A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(63*a^2*C*d^4 - 2*
b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(-32*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d +
45*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sq
rt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(63*a^(3/2)*C*d^3
+ a*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(44*c*C - 25*B*d) + 3*Sqrt[a]*b*d*(4*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15
*A*d^2) + 2*b^(3/2)*c*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sq
rt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c +
d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*
x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(b^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2)))/(15*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.97 (sec) , antiderivative size = 579, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{2aC(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^3 + 2aB(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^2 + \frac{a(Ab(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(3aCd^2 - bc(2cC + Bd)))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))}{b^2}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c + dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 - 3ad^2) - a(3aCd^2 - bc(2cC + Bd))\right)x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))}{b^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

2185

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int \frac{2a(7cC - 5Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^2 d^2 + \frac{a^2(ad^2(11cC + 5Bd) - bc(6C^2 + 10Bdc - 5Ad^2))d^2}{b} + \frac{a(21a^2Cd^4 - 5ab(4C^2 + Bdc - 3Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2(2c^4C - 5Ac^2d^2))xd}{b}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$5bd^3$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{2a(7cC - 5Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)x^2 d^2 + \frac{a^2(ad^2(11cC + 5Bd) - bc(6C^2 + 10Bdc - 5Ad^2))d^2}{b} + \frac{a(21a^2Cd^4 - 5ab(4C^2 + Bdc - 3Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2(2c^4C - 5Ac^2d^2))xd}{b}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$5bd^3$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

2185

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int - \frac{ad^3(ad^2(19cC + 25Bd) - bc(4C^2 + 40Bdc - 15Ad^2)) + (63a^2Cd^4 - ab(32C^2 + 35Bdc - 45Ad^2))d^2 - 2b^2c^2(8C^2 - 10Bdc + 15Ad^2)x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{4ad\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd^2}$$


---


$$5bd^3$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - ad \int \frac{ad^3(ad^2(19cC + 25Bd) - bc(4C^2 + 40Bdc - 15Ad^2)) + (63a^2Cd^4 - ab(32C^2 + 35Bdc - 45Ad^2))d^2 - 2b^2c^2(8C^2 - 10Bdc + 15Ad^2)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{4ad\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b}$$


---


$$5bd^3$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

600

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{d} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b}{5bd^3} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

509

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{d} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b}{5bd^3} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

508

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b}{5bd^3} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

327

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b}{5bd^3} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

512

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---

3b 5bd<sup>3</sup> 2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

↓ 511

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


---

3b 5bd<sup>3</sup> 2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

↓ 321

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$ad \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-45Ad^2 + 35Bcd + 32c^2C)) - 2b^2c^2(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(44cC - 25Bd) + 2bc(15Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 8c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


---

3b 5bd<sup>3</sup> 2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (a\sqrt{c+dx}(A^2b^2c + a^2c^2C - a^2B^2d + (b^2B^2c - A^2b^2d - a^2C^2d)x))/b^2 \\ & * (b^2c^2 - a^2d^2)\sqrt{a - bx^2}) - ((-4a^2c^2C(b^2c^2 - a^2d^2)(c + dx)^{3/2} \\ & / 2)\sqrt{a - bx^2})/(5b^2d^2) - ((-4a^2d^2(7c^2C - 5B^2d)(b^2c^2 - a^2d^2) \\ & * \sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2})/(3b) + (a^2d^2((-2\sqrt{a}(63a^2C^2d^4 - \\ & a^2b^2d^2(32c^2C + 35B^2cd - 45A^2d^2) - 2b^2c^2(8c^2C - 10B^2cd + \\ & 15A^2d^2))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - (bx^2)/a})\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[b]x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d)))/(\sqrt{b}d^2 \\ & \sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)}\sqrt{a - bx^2}) - (2\sqrt{a} \\ & \sqrt{a}(b^2c^2 - a^2d^2)(a^2d^2(44c^2C - 25B^2d) + 2b^2c^2(8c^2C - 10B^2cd \\ & + 15A^2d^2))\sqrt{(\sqrt{b}(c + dx))/(\sqrt{b}c + \sqrt{a}d)}\sqrt{1 - ( \\ & bx^2)/a})\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b}x)/\sqrt{a}}]/\sqrt{2}], (2d)/ \\ & ((\sqrt{b}c)/\sqrt{a} + d))/(\sqrt{b}d^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}))/((3b \\ & b)/(5b^2d^3))/(2a^2(b^2c^2 - a^2d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_*)^2})\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{!(NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_*)^2}/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{c}\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]x], b(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)}/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_*)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\sqrt{c + dx}/(\sqrt{a}*q*\sqrt{q*((c + dx)/(d + c*q))})) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\sqrt{1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))}/\sqrt{1 - x^2}, x], x, \sqrt{t}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(GtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`



rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 907 vs. 2(450) = 900.

Time = 10.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 908, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{a(Abd-Bbc+aCd)x}{2(a d^2-b c^2)b^3} - \frac{a(Abc-Bad+Ca c)}{2(a d^2-b c^2)b^3} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(x^2-\frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2Cx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5b^2d} - \frac{2\left(-\frac{B}{b} + \frac{4Cc}{5bd}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3}}{3bd} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2*a*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3*x-1/2*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/
(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2/5*C/b^2/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-B/b+4/5*C/b/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*
x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(1/2*a*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/b^2*c*a*(A
*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-2/5*C/b^2/d*a*c+1/3*(-B/b+4/5*C/b/d*c)/b*a
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))+2*(-1/b^2*(A*b+C*a)-1/2*d*a*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-3/
5*C/b^2*a-2/3*(-B/b+4/5*C/b/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*
x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 736, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```
-1/45*((16*C*a*b^2*c^5 - 20*B*a*b^2*c^4*d - 85*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 - 6*C*a^3*c
*d^4 + 75*B*a^3*d^5 + 10*(2*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - (16*C*b^3*c^5 -
20*B*b^3*c^4*d - 85*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 6*C*a^2*b*c*d^4 + 75*B*a^2*b*d^5 +
10*(2*C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c^3*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*
(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x +
c)/d) + 3*(16*C*a*b^2*c^4*d - 20*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 35*B*a^2*b*c*d^4 + 2*(
16*C*a^2*b + 15*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - 9*(7*C*a^3 + 5*A*a^2*b)*d^5 - (16*C*b^3
*c^4*d - 20*B*b^3*c^3*d^2 + 35*B*a*b^2*c*d^4 + 2*(16*C*a*b^2 + 15*A*b^3)*c
^2*d^3 - 9*(7*C*a^2*b + 5*A*a*b^2)*d^5)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/
3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstras
sPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3)
, 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 10*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 25*B*a
^2*b*d^5 - (23*C*a^2*b + 15*A*a*b^2)*c*d^4 + 6*(C*b^3*c^2*d^3 - C*a*b^2*d^
5)*x^3 - 2*(4*C*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 5*B*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 4*C*a*b^2*c*d^4 + 5*B*a*b^
2*d^5)*x^2 - 3*(2*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 5*B*a*b^2*c*d^4 - (7*C*a^2*b + 5*A*a*b
^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a*b^4*c^2*d^4 - a^2*b^3*d^6 -
(b^5*c^2*d^4 - a*b^4*d^6)*x^2)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

### Reduce [F]

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.209** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2452
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2453
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2454
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	2459
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2460
Sympy [F] . . . . .	2461
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2461
Giac [F] . . . . .	2462
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2462
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2462

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 450

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc-Abd-aCd)+b(Abc+acC-aBd)x)}{b^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(4c^2C-6Bcd-3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(5aCd^2+b(4c^2C-6Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3b^{5/2}d^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d+1/3*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-9*B*d+7*C*c)-b*c*(-3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*a^(1/2)*(5*a*C*d^2+b*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 643, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c+dx) \left( \frac{2C}{d} + \frac{3(a^2Cd - Ab^2cx + ab(-Bc + Ad - cCx + Bdx))}{(bc^2 - ad^2)(-a + bx^2)} \right) \right)}{b^2} - \frac{d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (ad^2(-7cC + \dots))}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*((2*C)/d + (3*(a^2*C*d - A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x)))/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2))))/b^2 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a*d^2*(-7*c*C + 9*B*d) + b*c*(4*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(-7*c*C + 9*B*d) + b*c*(4*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(6*A*b^(3/2)*c*d + 5*a^(3/2)*C*d^2 + 3*a*Sqrt[b]*d*(4*c*C - 3*B*d) + Sqrt[a]*b*(4*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(b^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a(bc(2Bc + Ad) + ad(cC - 3Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(cCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))\right)}{b^2}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(-aBd + aC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{2aC\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2+\frac{a(bc(2Bc+Ad)+ad(cC-3Bd))x}{b}+\frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)}{b^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\int -\frac{ad\left(d(3Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(5aCd^2-bc(8cC-3Bd)))\right)+b\left(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(4C^2-6Bdc-3Ad^2)\right)x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{4aC\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3b^2d}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{a\int \frac{d\left(3Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(5aCd^2-bc(8cC-3Bd))\right)+b\left(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(4C^2-6Bdc-3Ad^2)\right)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{4aC\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}{3b^2d}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{a\left(\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C))}{d}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C))}{d}\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx\right)}{3b^2d} - \frac{4aC\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b^2d}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{a\left(\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C))}{d}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx\right)}{3b^2d} - \frac{4aC\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3b^2d}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508



$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)} - \frac{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b^2d}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{1-\frac{bc}{a}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b^2d}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{1-\frac{bc}{a}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b^2d}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(7cC-9Bd)-bc(-3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{1-\frac{bc}{a}}}\right)\right)} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{3b^2d}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 321 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(5aCd^2+b(3Ad^2-6Bcd+4c^2C))\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(7cC-9B}}{3b^2d} \right) \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{3b^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

```
input Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

```
output (Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x))/
(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-4*a*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c +
d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b^2*d) + (a*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(a*d^2*(7*c*C -
9*B*d) - b*c*(4*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)
/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[
b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*
Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a*C*d^2 + b*(4*c^2*C - 6*
B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1
- (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*
d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))
/(3*b^2*d))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

```
rule 321 Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 800 vs. 2(386) = 772.

Time = 8.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 801, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.78

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( -\frac{(Abc-Bad+Ca)c}{2(ad^2-bc^2)}b^2 + \frac{a(Abd-Bbc+aCd)}{2(ad^2-bc^2)}b^3 \right)}{\sqrt{\left(x-\frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3b^2d} + \frac{2 \left( -\frac{da(Abd-Bbc+aCd)}{2b^2(ad^2-bc^2)} \right)}{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)}} \right)$
risch	Expression too large to display
default	Expression too large to display

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(-b*x^2+a)^{1/2}/(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c) \\ & *(-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2*x+1/2*a*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/( \\ & a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^{1/2}+2/3*C/b^2/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c \\ & *x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}+2*(-1/2*d*a*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/ \\ & b*c*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/3*C/b^2*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))* \\ & ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} \\ & *((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}) \\ & +2*(-B/b+1/2*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+2/3*C/b/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))* \\ & ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} \\ & *((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2} \\ & *((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}) \\ & +1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}, ((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}))) \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 581, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.29

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{(4Cab^2c^4 - 6Bab^2c^3d + (17Ca^2b + 15Aab^2)c^2d^2 - 3(5Ca^3 + 3Aa^2b)d^4 -$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
1/9*((4*C*a*b^2*c^4 - 6*B*a*b^2*c^3*d + (17*C*a^2*b + 15*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2
- 3*(5*C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^4 - (4*C*b^3*c^4 - 6*B*b^3*c^3*d + (17*C*a*b^2
+ 15*A*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weie
rstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(
b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(4*C*a*b^2*c^3*d - 6*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 9*B*
a^2*b*d^4 - (7*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^3 - (4*C*b^3*c^3*d - 6*B*b^3*c^2*d
^2 + 9*B*a*b^2*d^4 - (7*C*a*b^2 + 3*A*b^3)*c*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstr
assZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3),
weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^
2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(2*C*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^2*c*d^3 -
(5*C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^4 - 2*(C*b^3*c^2*d^2 - C*a*b^2*d^4)*x^2 - 3*(B*
a*b^2*d^4 - (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(a
*b^4*c^2*d^3 - a^2*b^3*d^5 - (b^5*c^2*d^3 - a*b^4*d^5)*x^2)
```

### Sympy [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)
```

### Maxima [F]

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="m
axima")
```

output

```
integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.210** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2463
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2464
Rubi [A] (verified)	2464
Maple [B] (verified)	2469
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2470
Sympy [F]	2470
Maxima [F]	2471
Giac [F]	2471
Mupad [F(-1)]	2471
Reduce [F]	2472

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 383

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+b(Bc-(A+\frac{aC}{b})d)x)}{b(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3aCd^2-b(2c^2C+Bcd-Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+b*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)*x)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(3*a*C*d^2-b*(-A*d^2+B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(-B*d+2*C*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```



**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 567, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.48

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -\frac{b(c+dx)(acC+bBcx-ad(B+Cx)+Ab(c-dx))}{-a+bx^2} + \frac{d^2 \sqrt{-c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}(-3aCd^2+b(2c^2C+1))}{-a+bx^2} \right)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-((b*(c + d*x)*(a*c*C + b*B*c*x - a*d*(B + C*x) + A*b*(c - d*x)))/(-a + b*x^2)) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-3*a*C*d^2 + b*(2*c^2*C + B*c*d - A*d^2))*(-a + b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a*C*d^2 + b*(-2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a*C*d + b*(-2*B*c + A*d) + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(2*c*C - B*d))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(a-bx^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2180} \\
& \int -\frac{a\left(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd)+b\left(2Cc^2+Bdc-\frac{(Ab+3aC)d^2}{b}\right)x\right)}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \\
& \quad \frac{a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)} + \\
& \quad \frac{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
& \quad \int \frac{bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd)-(3aCd^2-b(2Cc^2+Bdc-Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \frac{2b(bc^2-ad^2)}{2b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
& \quad -\frac{(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))\int\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} \\
& \quad \frac{2b(bc^2-ad^2)}{2b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))\int\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} \\
& \quad \frac{2b(bc^2-ad^2)}{2b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{508} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
& \quad \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))\int\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}} \\
& \quad - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d} \\
& \quad \frac{2b(bc^2-ad^2)}{2b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{327}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx}{d}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3aCd^2-b(-Ad^2+Bcd+2c^2C))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(2cC-Bd)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\text{EllipE}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(\sqrt{c + dx} * (A * b * c + a * c * C - a * B * d + b * (B * c - (A + (a * C) / b) * d) * x)) / (b * (b * c^2 - a * d^2) * \sqrt{a - b * x^2}) - ((2 * \sqrt{a} * (3 * a * C * d^2 - b * (2 * c^2 * C + B * c * d - A * d^2)) * \sqrt{c + dx} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2) / a} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b} * x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 * d) / ((\sqrt{b} * c) / \sqrt{a} + d)]) / (\sqrt{b} * d * \sqrt{(\sqrt{b} * (c + dx)) / (\sqrt{b} * c + \sqrt{a} * d)} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2}) + (2 * \sqrt{a} * (2 * c * C - B * d) * (b * c^2 - a * d^2) * \sqrt{(\sqrt{b} * (c + dx)) / (\sqrt{b} * c + \sqrt{a} * d)} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2) / a} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b} * x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 * d) / ((\sqrt{b} * c) / \sqrt{a} + d))) / (\sqrt{b} * d * \sqrt{c + dx} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2})) / (2 * b * (b * c^2 - a * d^2))$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_) /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2} * \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a} * \sqrt{c} * \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] * x], b * (c / (a * d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2} / \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a} / (\sqrt{c} * \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] * x], b * (c / (a * d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_*)} / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2 * (\sqrt{c + dx} / (\sqrt{a} * q * \sqrt{q * ((c + dx) / (d + c * q))})) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\sqrt{1 - 2 * d * (x^2 / (d + c * q))} / \sqrt{1 - x^2}, x], x, \sqrt{t[(1 - q * x) / 2]}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_*)} / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\sqrt{1 + b * (x^2 / a)} / \sqrt{a + b * x^2} \quad \text{Int}[\sqrt{c + dx} / \sqrt{1 + b * (x^2 / a)}], x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 749 vs.  $2(329) = 658$ .

Time = 4.91 (sec) , antiderivative size = 750, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.96

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{(Abd-Bbc+aCd)x}{2(ad^2-bc^2)b^2} - \frac{Abc-Bad+Caac}{2(ad^2-bc^2)b^2} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(x^2-\frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{d(Abc-Bad+Caac)}{2b(ad^2-bc^2)} - \frac{c(Abd-Bbc+aCd)}{b(ad^2-bc^2)} \right) \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right) \sqrt{\frac{c}{d}}}{\sqrt{-bd}}$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2*x-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)/b^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1/2*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)
/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/b*c*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-C/b-1/2*
d*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))))
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$(2Cab^3 - 5Babc^2d + 2Aabcd^2 + 3Ba^2d^3 - (2Cb^2c^3 - 5Bb^2c^2d + 2Ab^2cd^2 + 3Babd^3)x^2)\sqrt{-bd}\text{weier}$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/3*((2*C*a*b*c^3 - 5*B*a*b*c^2*d + 2*A*a*b*c*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*d^3 - (2*C*b^2*c^3 - 5*B*b^2*c^2*d + 2*A*b^2*c*d^2 + 3*B*a*b*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*C*a*b*c^2*d + B*a*b*c*d^2 - (3*C*a^2 + A*a*b)*d^3 - (2*C*b^2*c^2*d + B*b^2*c*d^2 - (3*C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(B*a*b*d^3 - (C*a*b + A*b^2)*c*d^2 - (B*b^2*c*d^2 - (C*a*b + A*b^2)*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(a*b^3*c^2*d^2 - a^2*b^2*d^4 - (b^4*c^2*d^2 - a*b^3*d^4)*x^2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.211**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2473
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2474
Rubi [A] (verified)	2474
Maple [B] (verified)	2479
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2480
Sympy [F]	2480
Maxima [F]	2481
Giac [F]	2481
Mupad [F(-1)]	2481
Reduce [F]	2482

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 363

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(Bc - (A + \frac{aC}{b})d) + (Abc + acC - aBd)x)}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Abc + acC - aBd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Ab - aC)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ab^{3/2}}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/
2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)
*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b-C*a)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2
^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/(d
*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 520, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.43

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{-((c + dx)(-a^2Cd + Ab^2cx + ab(-Ad + cCx + B(c - dx))))}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(-((c + d*x)*(-a^2*C*d) + A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-(A*d) + c*C*x + B*(c - d*x)))
) + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*(-a + b*x^
2) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sq
rt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x
)])*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqr
t[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*
(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*d - a*C*d + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(-2*c*C + B*d))*S
qrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x
)/(c + d*x)])*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(a*b*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*S
qrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 385, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.281$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(aCd^2 - b(2Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)) - bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(aCd^2 - b(2Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2)) - bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{(Ab - aC)(bc^2 - ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - b(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{(Ab - aC)(bc^2 - ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}} + (Ab - aC)(bc^2 - ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{(Ab - aC)(bc^2 - ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-aBd+acC+Abc)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}} +$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab-aC)(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-aBd+acC+Abc)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}} +$$

511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-aBd+acC+Abc)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab-aC)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\int\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-aBd+acC+Abc)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab-aC)(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\frac{(\sqrt{c + dx} * (a * (B * c - (A + (a * C) / b) * d) + (A * b * c + a * c * C - a * B * d) * x)) / (a * (b * c^2 - a * d^2) * \sqrt{a - b * x^2}) + ((2 * \sqrt{a} * \sqrt{b} * (A * b * c + a * c * C - a * B * d) * \sqrt{c + dx} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2) / a} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b} * x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 * d) / ((\sqrt{b} * c) / \sqrt{a} + d)]) / (\sqrt{(\sqrt{b} * (c + dx)) / (\sqrt{b} * c + \sqrt{a} * d)} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2}) - (2 * \sqrt{a} * (A * b - a * C) * (b * c^2 - a * d^2) * \sqrt{(\sqrt{b} * (c + dx)) / (\sqrt{b} * c + \sqrt{a} * d)} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2) / a} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{b} * x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 * d) / ((\sqrt{b} * c) / \sqrt{a} + d))) / (\sqrt{b} * \sqrt{c + dx} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2})) / (2 * a * b * (b * c^2 - a * d^2))$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) * (F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F x, (b_*) * (G x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1 / (\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2} * \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1 / (\sqrt{a} * \sqrt{c} * \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] * x], b * (c / (a * d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2} / \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a} / (\sqrt{c} * \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] * x], b * (c / (a * d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)} / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2 * (\sqrt{c + dx} / (\sqrt{a} * q * \sqrt{q * ((c + dx) / (d + c * q))})) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\sqrt{1 - 2 * d * (x^2 / (d + c * q))} / \sqrt{1 - x^2}, x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q * x) / 2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)} / \sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b * (x^2 / a)] / \sqrt{a + b * x^2} \quad \text{Int}[\sqrt{c + dx} / \sqrt{1 + b * (x^2 / a)}], x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 761 vs.  $2(309) = 618$ .

Time = 4.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 762, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.10

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( -\frac{(Abc-Bad+Ca)c}{2b(a^2d^2-bc^2)}x + \frac{Abd-Bbc+aCd}{2(a^2d^2-bc^2)b^2} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} + \frac{2 \left( -\frac{c}{b} + \frac{Ab+aC}{ba} - \frac{d(Abd-Bbc+aCd)}{2b(a^2d^2-bc^2)} + \frac{c(Abc-Bad+Ca)c}{(a^2d^2-bc^2)a} \right)}{\sqrt{(x^2-\frac{a}{b})(-bdx-bc)}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(-1/2/b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a*x+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)/b^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(-C/b+(A*b+C*a)/b/a-1/2*d
*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+c*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))+d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^
2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```



**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 451, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx =$$

$$(2Ba^2bcd - (5Ca^2b - Aab^2)c^2 + 3(Ca^3 - Aa^2b)d^2 - (2Bab^2cd - (5Cab^2 - Ab^3)c^2 + 3(Ca^2b - Aab^2)$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-1/3*((2*B*a^2*b*c*d - (5*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^2 - (2*B*a*b^2*c*d - (5*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*d^2)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(B*a^2*b*d^2 - (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d - (B*a*b^2*d^2 - (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(B*a*b^2*c*d - (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^2 - (B*a*b^2*d^2 - (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c*d)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(a^2*b^3*c^2*d - a^3*b^2*d^3 - (a*b^4*c^2*d - a^2*b^3*d^3)*x^2)`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.212** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2483
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2484
Rubi [F]	2485
Maple [B] (verified)	2490
Fricas [F]	2491
Sympy [F]	2492
Maxima [F]	2492
Giac [F]	2492
Mupad [F(-1)]	2493
Reduce [F]	2493

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 476

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-(Ab+aC)d)x)}{a(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bBc-Abd-aCd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{B\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(B*b*c-(A*b+C*a)*d)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-B*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.48 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1223, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.57

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(- (b^2*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]) + A*b^2*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a*b*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a*b*B*c^2*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*A*b*c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]] - a^2*c*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 2*b^2*B*c^3*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 2*A*b^2*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]*(c + d*x) - 2*a*b*c^2*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - b
^2*B*c^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + A*b^2*c*d*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + a*b*c*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]*(c + d*x)^2 + b*c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)*(a*c*C + b*
B*c*x - a*d*(B + C*x) + A*b*(c - d*x)) - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)*(-(b*B*c) + A*b*d + a*C*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sq
rt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*A
rcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*c
- Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*B*c - a*c*C + 2*Sqrt[a]*A*Sqrt[b]*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sq
rt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c +
d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*
x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + (2*I)*A*b^2*c^2*d*
Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*
x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{686}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{\int -\frac{bd(a(cC-Bd)-(bBc-aCd)x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{d \int \frac{a(cC-Bd)-(bBc-aCd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} + \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 600 \\
& A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{d \left( \frac{B(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} + \\
& \quad \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 509 \\
& \quad A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& \quad d \left( \frac{B(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
& \quad \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \quad \downarrow 508
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & d \left( \frac{B(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{327} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & d \left( \frac{B(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc-aCd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{512} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & d \left( \frac{B\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc-aCd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{511}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc-aCd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{\downarrow 321} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
 & d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc-aCd)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))} \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}{\downarrow 321}
 \end{aligned}$$

```
input Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

```
output $Aborted
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]
```

```
rule 321 Int[1/(sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1/(sqrt[a]*sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]

rule 638  $\text{Int}[(e_)*(x_)^m*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Unintegrable}[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]

rule 686

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_))^(m_)*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f +
a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[
1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f
+ a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ
[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d._)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_S
ymbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 984 vs. 2(401) = 802.

Time = 5.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 985, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{2(-bdx-bc) \left( \frac{(Abd-Bbc+aCd)x}{2b(a^2d^2-bc^2)a} - \frac{Abc-Bad+Caac}{2b(a^2d^2-bc^2)a} \right) + 2 \left( \frac{B}{a} + \frac{d(Abc-Bad+Caac)}{2(a^2d^2-bc^2)a} - \frac{c(Abd-Bbc+aCd)}{(a^2d^2-bc^2)a} \right) \left( \frac{c}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b} \right)}{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \sqrt{\left(x^2 - \frac{a}{b}\right)(-bdx-bc)}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a*x-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/b/(a
*d^2-b*c^2)/a)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(B/a+1/2*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*
a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a-c*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-d/a*(A*b*d
-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2/a*A*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*
c)^(1/2)/c*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")
```

output

```
integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d*x^6 + b^2
*c*x^5 - 2*a*b*d*x^4 - 2*a*b*c*x^3 + a^2*d*x^2 + a^2*c*x), x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(x*(a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.213**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2494
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2495
Rubi [F]	2496
Maple [B] (verified)	2500
Fricas [F]	2501
Sympy [F(-1)]	2502
Maxima [F]	2502
Giac [F]	2502
Mupad [F(-1)]	2503
Reduce [F]	2503

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 545

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc-Abd-aCd)+b(Abc+acC-aBd)x)}{a^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^2cx}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(ac(cC-Bd)+A(2bc^2-ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2Ab+aC)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(2B-\frac{Ad}{c})\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c/x+b^(1/2)*
(a*c*(-B*d+C*c)+A*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)
*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/
2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(2*A*b+C*a)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1
/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)
,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(
1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(2*B-A*d/c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2
^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1739, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.19

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```



output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(-(A/(c*x)) + (a^2*C*d - A*b^2*c*x + a*b*(-B*c) + A*d - c*C*x + B*d*x))/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2))))/a^2 + (2*A*b^2*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a*b*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*b*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*a*A*b*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a^2*A*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*A*b^2*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 2*a*b*c^4*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 2*a*b*B*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 2*a*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 2*A*b^2*c^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + a*b*c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - a*b*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - a*A*b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*c*(c*C - B*d) + A*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*B*c^2 + a*c*(-(c*C) + 2*B*d) - A*(2*b*c^2 + 2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d + a*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + ...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} C}{dx (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(Bd - cC) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C \sqrt{c + dx}}{dx (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (-cC + dx C + Bd)}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{Cd \sqrt{c + dx}}{x (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& 2d \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \\
& 2d \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \text{2011} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
 & \downarrow \text{2091} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
 & \downarrow \text{2248} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \\
 & \frac{2 \int \left( -\frac{B}{ax \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{bC^2 - aCd^2 - bBd(c+dx)}{a(-bc^2 + 2b(c+dx)c + ad^2 - b(c+dx)^2) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{ad^2 x^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} \right)}{d} \\
 & \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \\
 & \frac{2 \left( (cC - Bd) \sqrt[4]{bc^2 - ad^2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc^2 - ad^2}} + 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}{\left( a - \frac{bc^2}{d^2} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{bc^2 - ad^2}} + 1 \right)^2}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{(\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{bc^2 - ad^2}})^2}{4\sqrt{bc} \sqrt{bc^2 - ad^2}}, 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b} \sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt[4]{bc^2 - ad^2}} \right) \right) \right)}{8a^2 \sqrt[4]{bcd^2} \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}
 \end{aligned}$$

input

`Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]`

output

`$Aborted`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :=> With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1044 vs.  $2(466) = 932$ .

Time = 8.60 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1045, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.92

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1045
risch	Expression too large to display	1100
default	Expression too large to display	3767

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)/b/a)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c)^(1/2)-A/c/a^2/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*((A*b+C*a)/a^2-1/2*d/a*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^
2)+b*c*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/
d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*
x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/2*b*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+
C*a*c)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/2*A*b*d/c/a^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/a*(A*d-2*B*c)/c^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2),(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d...

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d*x^7 + b^2
*c*x^6 - 2*a*b*d*x^5 - 2*a*b*c*x^4 + a^2*d*x^3 + a^2*c*x^2), x)

```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 \sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`



**3.214** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2504
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2505
Rubi [F]	2506
Maple [B] (verified)	2513
Fricas [F(-1)]	2514
Sympy [F(-1)]	2515
Maxima [F]	2515
Giac [F]	2515
Mupad [F(-1)]	2516
Reduce [F]	2516

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 623

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{b\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-acd)x)}{a^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2a^2cx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4a^2c^2x}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{b}(bc^2(8Bc-7Ad)-ad(4c^2C+4Bcd-3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b}(8Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}c\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{\left(\frac{12Ab}{a}+8C-\frac{d(4Bc-3Ad)}{c^2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

b*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c/x^2-1/4*(-
3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/x+1/4*b^(1/2)*(b*c^2*(
-7*A*d+8*B*c)-a*d*(-3*A*d^2+4*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*
d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(
1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*b^(1/2)*(-A*d+8*B*c)*((d*x+c)/
(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
/a^(3/2)/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(12*A*b/a+8*C-d*(-3*A*d+4*B*
c)/c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellipti
cPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*
c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2670, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.29

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-1/2*A/(a^2*c*x^2) + (-4*B*c + 3*A*d)/(4*a^
2*c^2*x) + (A*b^2*c + a*b*c*C - a*b*B*d + b^2*B*c*x - A*b^2*d*x - a*b*C*d*
x)/(a^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2))) - (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1
+ c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-8*b^2*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 7*A
*b^2*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 4*a*b*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 4*a*b*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*a*A*b*
c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (8*b^2*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (7*A*b^2*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c
+ d*x)^2 + (4*a*b*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (1
2*a*b*B*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (10*a*A*b*c^
3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (4*a^2*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (4*a^2*B*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (3*a^2*A*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
])/ (c + d*x)^2 + (16*b^2*B*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) -
(14*A*b^2*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (8*a*b*c^4*C*
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (8*a*b*B*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (6*a*A*b*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(b*c^2*(8*B*c - 7
*A*d) + a*d*(-4*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a
]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} C}{dx^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(Bd - cC) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C \sqrt{c + dx}}{dx^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (-cC + dx C + Bd)}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{Cd \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
& 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

↓ 2091

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd)C - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)C - Bd)} \right) \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd)C - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)C - Bd)} \right) \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right) \frac{1}{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right) \frac{1}{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right) \frac{1}{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 2248 \\
2 \int & \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right. \\
& \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right. \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
2 \int & - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
2 \int & \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right. \\
& \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right. \\
& \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \\
2 \int & - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow 2248 \\
2 \int & \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) - Bd))}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx))} \right. \\
& \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right. \\
& \downarrow 7239
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) \dots)}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx} \right. \\ \left. \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left(-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a\right)^{3/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}$$

↓ 2248

$$2 \int \left( \frac{B}{adx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^2 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) \dots)}{a^2 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx} \right. \\ \left. \left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right)$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`



## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^(m)*(c + d*x)^(n)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^(m)*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^(m)*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^(m)*(c + d*x)^(n)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] :> With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1122 vs.  $2(530) = 1060$ .

Time = 8.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.80

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1123
risch	Expression too large to display	1530
default	Expression too large to display	5530

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a^2*x-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)/a^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-1/2*A/c/a^2/x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*
c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a^2/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a
*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(B/a^2*b+1/2*b*d*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-b*c*(
A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a^2+1/4*A*b*d/c/a^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/2*b*d/a^2*
(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/8*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a^2*b*d/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/4*(3*A*
a*d^2+12*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)/a^2/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/
d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 \sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.215** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2517
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2518
Rubi [A] (verified)	2519
Maple [B] (verified)	2526
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2527
Sympy [F(-1)]	2528
Maxima [F]	2529
Giac [F]	2529
Mupad [F(-1)]	2529
Reduce [F]	2530

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 713

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(aAb^2c^2d^4 + a^3Cd^6 + a^2bd^4(c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 2b^3c^4(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$- \frac{2(12cC - 5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15b^2d^3} + \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5b^2d^3}$$

$$\sqrt{a}(63a^3Cd^6 - 5a^2bd^4(3c^2C + 16Bcd - 9Ad^2) + 4b^3c^4(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2) - ab^2c^2d^2(84c^2C - 100c^2C + 16Bcd - 9Ad^2) + 4b^3c^4(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2) - ab^2c^2d^2(84c^2C - 100c^2C + 16Bcd - 9Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{15b^{5/2}d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15b^{5/2}d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(a^2d^4(69cC - 25Bd) - 4b^2c^3(24c^2C - 20Bcd + 15Ad^2) + abcd^2(12c^2C - 40Bcd + 45Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{15b^{5/2}d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

a*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x
+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(a*A*b^2*c^2*d^4+a^3*C*d^6+a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^2-2*B
*c*d+C*c^2)+2*b^3*c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^3/(-a*d^
2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15*(-5*B*d+12*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/
2)/b^2/d^3+2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+1/15*a^(1/2)*(63*a
^3*C*d^6-5*a^2*b*d^4*(-9*A*d^2+16*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+4*b^3*c^4*(15*A*d^2-20*B*
c*d+24*C*c^2)-a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(45*A*d^2-100*B*c*d+84*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1
/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/15*a^(1/2)*(a^2*d
^4*(-25*B*d+69*C*c)-4*b^2*c^3*(15*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+24*C*c^2)+a*b*c*d^2*(45*A
*d^2-40*B*c*d+12*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/
2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2
)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.99 (sec) , antiderivative size = 935, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.31

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \left( 15(c+dx) \left( \frac{2(-9cC+5Bd)}{15b^2d^3} + \frac{2Cx}{5b^2d^2} - \frac{2c^4(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)}{d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2(c+dx)} - \frac{a(Ab^2c^2x+...}{15b^2d^3} \right) \right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(15*(c + d*x)*((2*(-9*c*C + 5*B*d))/(15*b^2*d^3) + (2*C*x
)/(5*b^2*d^2) - (2*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c
+ d*x)) - (a*(A*b^2*c^2*x + a^2*d*(-2*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + a*b*(c^2*C*x +
B*c*(c - 2*d*x) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)))))/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))
) - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(63*a^3*C*d^6 + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-84
*c^2*C + 100*B*c*d - 45*A*d^2) + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(-3*c^2*C - 16*B*c*d + 9*A*d^
2) + 4*b^3*c^4*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(
Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(63*a^3*C*d^6 + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-84*c^2*C + 100*B*c*
d - 45*A*d^2) + 5*a^2*b*d^4*(-3*c^2*C - 16*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^4*(2
4*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*
Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I
*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[
a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*
d)*(63*a^(5/2)*C*d^5 + a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^4*(69*c*C - 25*B*d) + 12*Sqrt[a]*b^2*
c^3*d*(-6*c*C + 5*B*d) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(18*c^2*C - 35*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2)
- 4*b^(5/2)*c^3*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(12*c^2
*C - 40*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[
-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcS
inh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)
/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))]/(b^3*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 4.96 (sec) , antiderivative size = 777, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180



$$\int -\frac{2aC\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4+2aB\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3+\frac{2a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2}+\frac{a^2(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))x}{b^2}+\frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)+a(aCd^2+bc(2cC-3Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{a(bc^2-ad^2)}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\int \frac{2aC\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4+2aB\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3+\frac{2a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2}+\frac{a^2(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))x}{b^2}+\frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2+ad^2)+a(aCd^2+bc(2cC-3Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$2\int \frac{\frac{2aC(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{bd}-\frac{2a(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{bd^2}+a\left(3a^3Cd^6-a^2b(Cc^2+4Bdc-3Ad^2)d^4-ab^2c^2(2Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)\right)x}{b^2d^3}+\frac{a^2}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2}$$


---

$2a(bc^2 - a$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\int \frac{\frac{2aC(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{bd}-\frac{2a(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{bd^2}+a\left(3a^3Cd^6-a^2b(Cc^2+4Bdc-3Ad^2)d^4-ab^2c^2(2Cc^2-4Bdc+3Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)\right)x}{b^2d^3}+\frac{a^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2}$$


---

$2a(bc^2 - a$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$2\int -\frac{d(a^2(6cC+5Bd)d^4-abc^2(2cC+15Bd)d^2+2b^2c^3(8Cc^2-5Bdc+10Ad^2))a^2}{b}-2d(12cC-5Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2a+\frac{(21a^3Cd^6-a^2b(21Cc^2+20Bdc-15Ad^2))}{5bd^3}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2}$$


---

↓ 27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{d\left(\frac{a^2(6cC + 5Bd)d^4}{b} - ac^2(2cC + 15Bd)d^2 + 2bc^3(8Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 10Ad^2)\right)a^2 - 2d(12cC - 5Bd)(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 x^2 a + \frac{(21a^3Cd^6 - a^2b(21Cc^2 + 20Bdc - 15Ad^2)d^4 + ab^2(21Cc^2 + 20Bdc - 15Ad^2)d^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{5bd^3} - \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{4a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(12cC - 5Bd) - 2\int \frac{ad^2(ad(-a^2(6cC - 25Bd)d^4 + abc^2(42cC - 65Bd)d^2 + 4b^2c^3(6Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 15Ad^2))) + (63a^3Cd^6 - 5a^2b(3Cc^2 + 16Bdc - 9Ad^2)d^4 - ab^2c^2(84Cc^2 - 100Bdc + 45Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{3b} - \frac{5bd^3}{3bd^2} - \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{ad(-a^2(6cC - 25Bd)d^4 + abc^2(42cC - 65Bd)d^2 + 4b^2c^3(6Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 15Ad^2)) + (63a^3Cd^6 - 5a^2b(3Cc^2 + 16Bdc - 9Ad^2)d^4 - ab^2c^2(84Cc^2 - 100Bdc + 45Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{3b} - \frac{5bd^3}{3b} - \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{\left(\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abc^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C)) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{(63a^3Cd^6 - 5a^2bd^4(-9Ad^2 + 16Bdc + 45Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}\right)}{3b} + \frac{5bd^3}{5bd^3} - \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{\left(\frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abc^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C)) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(63a^3Cd^6 - 5a^2bd^4(-9Ad^2 + 16Bdc + 45Ad^2))}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}\right)}{3b} + \frac{5bd^3}{5bd^3} - \frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2 d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abcd^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^3Cd^6 - 5}{3b}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2 d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abcd^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^3Cd^6 - 5}{3b}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(a^2 d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abcd^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(63a^3Cd^6 - 5}{3b}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(a^3Cd^6 + aAb^2c^2d^4 + a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{4a(12cC - 5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2}{3b} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}(63a^3)}{a}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(a^2d^4(69cC - 25Bd) + abcd^2(45Ad^2 - 40Bcd + 12c^2C) - 4b^2c^3(15Ad^2 - 20Bcd + 24c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right) \right)$$

input Int[(x^4\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/((c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a - b\*x^2)^(3/2)),x]

output

```
(a*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x))/(b^3*(b*c^2
- a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(a*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + a^3*C*d
^6 + a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 2*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^
2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(b^3*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-4*a*C*(b
*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b^2*d^3) + ((4*a*(12*c
*C - 5*B*d)*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b) + (a*((
-2*Sqrt[a]*(63*a^3*C*d^6 - 5*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C + 16*B*c*d - 9*A*d^2) + 4*
b^3*c^4*(24*c^2*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) - a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(84*c^2*C - 100*B
*c*d + 45*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[
1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt
[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) -
(2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a^2*d^4*(69*c*C - 25*B*d) - 4*b^2*c^3*(24*c^2
*C - 20*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(12*c^2*C - 40*B*c*d + 45*A*d^2))*Sq
rt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ellipt
icF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt
[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(3*b))/(5*b*d^3))/(
b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

### Definitions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
  ^ (m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
  mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
    b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
    )^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
    )*x), x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
    , e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
    True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
    1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1482 vs.  $2(639) = 1278$ .

Time = 12.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1483, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.08

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1483
risch	Expression too large to display	1825
default	Expression too large to display	5390

input

```
int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(1/2*(A*a
^2*b*d^6+A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+2*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-2*B*a^2*b*c*d^5-2*B*b^3*c^5*d+C*a
^3*d^6+C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+2*C*b^3*c^6)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^3/d^4*x^2-1/2*(A*b*c
-B*a*d+C*a*c)*a/d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3*x-1/2*a*c*(2*A*a*b*c*d^4+2*A*b^2*c^3*d
^2-B*a^2*d^5-B*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^4*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^4+2*C*b^2*c^5)/d^4/b^
3/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4))/(-(x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)
)+2/5*C/b^2/d^2*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(-1/d^2/b*(B*d-C*
c)+4/5*C/b/d^2*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*((A*b*c*d^2-B*a
*d^3-B*b*c^2*d+C*a*c*d^2+C*b*c^3)/b^2/d^4-1/2*(4*A*a^2*b*c*d^6-2*A*a*b^2*c
^3*d^4+2*A*b^3*c^5*d^2-3*B*a^3*d^7+B*a^2*b*c^2*d^5-2*B*b^3*c^6*d+4*C*a^3*c
*d^6-2*C*a^2*b*c^3*d^4+2*C*b^3*c^7)/d^4/b^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4
)+1/b^2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)-2/5*C/b^2/d^2*a*c+1/3*(-1/d^2/
b*(B*d-C*c)+4/5*C/b/d^2*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)
^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/d^3*(A*b*d^2-B*b*c*d+C*a*d^2+C*b
*c^2)/b^2+3/2*(A*a^2*b*d^6+A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+2*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-2*B*a^2*b*c*d^5
-2*B*b^3*c^5*d+C*a^3*d^6+C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+2*C*b^3*c^6)/d^3/b^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a
*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)-2/b^2/d^3*(A*a^2*b*d^6+A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+2*A*b^3*c^4*...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1822 vs.  $2(643) = 1286$ .

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1822, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.56

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```



output

```

-1/45*((96*C*a*b^3*c^8 - 80*B*a*b^3*c^7*d + 160*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^3 + 115*B*
a^3*b*c^3*d^5 - 75*B*a^4*c*d^7 - 12*(13*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^6*d^2 - 3
*(47*C*a^3*b + 75*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^4 + 9*(9*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c^2*d^6 - (
96*C*b^4*c^7*d - 80*B*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 160*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^4 + 115*B*a^2*b^2*c^
2*d^6 - 75*B*a^3*b*d^8 - 12*(13*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c^5*d^3 - 3*(47*C*a^2*b
^2 + 75*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^5 + 9*(9*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7)*x^3 - (96*C*
b^4*c^8 - 80*B*b^4*c^7*d + 160*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 115*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^5 - 7
5*B*a^3*b*c*d^7 - 12*(13*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c^6*d^2 - 3*(47*C*a^2*b^2 + 75
*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^4 + 9*(9*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6)*x^2 + (96*C*a*b^3
*c^7*d - 80*B*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 160*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 115*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^6
- 75*B*a^4*d^8 - 12*(13*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^3 - 3*(47*C*a^3*b + 7
5*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 9*(9*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weiers
trassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*
d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(96*C*a*b^3*c^7*d - 80*B*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 100*
B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 80*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 - 12*(7*C*a^2*b^2 - 5*A*a*b^3)*c^5*
d^3 - 15*(C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^5 + 9*(7*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c*d^7 -
(96*C*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 80*B*b^4*c^5*d^3 + 100*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 80*B*a^2*b^2
*c*d^7 - 12*(7*C*a*b^3 - 5*A*b^4)*c^4*d^4 - 15*(C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^2
*d^6 + 9*(7*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2)*d^8)*x^3 - (96*C*b^4*c^7*d - 80*B*b^4*c
^6*d^2 + 100*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 80*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^6 - 12*(7*C*a*b^3 - 5...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.216** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2531
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2532
Rubi [A] (verified)	2533
Maple [B] (verified)	2539
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2540
Sympy [F(-1)]	2541
Maxima [F]	2542
Giac [F]	2542
Mupad [F(-1)]	2542
Reduce [F]	2543

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 625

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(ABC+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{b^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(abcd^3(Bc-2Ad)-a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-2b^2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{b^2d^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d^2}$$

$$\sqrt{a}(a^2d^4(16cC-9Bd)-abcd^2(20c^2C-9Bcd-6Ad^2)+2b^2c^3(8c^2C-6Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}$$

---


$$3b^{3/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$\sqrt{a}(5a^2Cd^4+abd^2(8c^2C-9Bcd+3Ad^2)-2b^2c^2(8c^2C-6Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(a\right)$$

---


$$3b^{5/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```
a*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(a*b*c*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a^2*d^4*(-B*d+2*C*c)-2*b^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2-1/3*a^(1/2)*(a^2*d^4*(-9*B*d+16*C*c)-a*b*c*d^2*(-6*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+20*C*c^2)+2*b^2*c^3*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*a^(1/2)*(5*a^2*C*d^4+a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-2*b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-6*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 834, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2C}{3b^2d^2} + \frac{2c^3(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(bc^2d - ad^3)^2(c + dx)} - \frac{a(a^2Cd^2 + b^2Bc^2x + ab(c^2C + Bd^2))}{b^2(bc^2d - ad^3)^2} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(3*(c + d*x)*((2*C)/(3*b^2*d^2) + (2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d +
A*d^2)))/((b*c^2*d - a*d^3)^2*(c + d*x)) - (a*(a^2*C*d^2 + b^2*B*c^2*x + a
*b*(c^2*C + B*d^2*x - 2*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(a*d^2 + b*c*(c - 2*d*x))))/(
b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))) - ((-d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*(a^2*d^4*(16*c*C - 9*B*d) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + a
*b*c*d^2*(-20*c^2*C + 9*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2)) - I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b
]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a^2*d^4*(16*c*C - 9*B*d) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d
+ 3*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(-20*c^2*C + 9*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/S
qrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c
+ d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d
*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt
[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(5*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(7*c*C - 3*B*d) +
3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*d*(-4*c^2*C + 3*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(8*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d +
3*A*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[
b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d
x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]]
, (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(b^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{2aC(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^3 + 2aB(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^2 + \frac{a(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(ACd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc - 3Ad) - ad(3cC - Bd))}{b^2}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))\right)x + a^2(bc(2Bc - 3Ad) - ad(3cC - Bd))}{b^2} dx}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{\left(a^2Cd^4 - b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 4Bdc + 5Ad^2) - ab(3c^2Cd^2 - Ad^4)\right)a^2}{b^2d} + \frac{2C(bc^2 - ad^2)^2x^2a}{bd} - \frac{\left(a^2(4cC - 3Bd)d^4 - abc(4Cc^2 - 3Bdc - 2Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2c^3(2Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)\right)}{bd^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

27

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{\left(a^2Cd^4 - b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 4Bdc + 5Ad^2) - ab(3c^2Cd^2 - Ad^4)\right)a^2}{b^2d} + \frac{2C(bc^2 - ad^2)^2x^2a}{bd} - \frac{\left(a^2(4cC - 3Bd)d^4 - abc(4Cc^2 - 3Bdc - 2Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2c^3(2Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)\right)}{bd^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

2185

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a\left(ad(5a^2Cd^4 - b^2c^2(4Cc^2 - 12Bdc + 15Ad^2) - ab(13c^2Cd^2 - 3Ad^4)) - b(a^2(16cC - 9Bd)d^4 - abc(20Cc^2 - 9Bdc - 6Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2c^3(8Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2))\right)x}{2b\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3bd^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

27

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{ad\left(5a^2Cd^4 - b^2c^2(4Cc^2 - 12Bdc + 15Ad^2) - ab(13c^2Cd^2 - 3Ad^4)\right) - b\left(a^2(16cC - 9Bd)d^4 - abc(20Cc^2 - 9Bdc - 6Ad^2)d^2 + 2b^2c^3(8Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2)\right)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3b^2d^2}}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

600

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(3Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 8c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(a^2d^4(16cC - 9Bd) - abcd^2(-6Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 20c^2C))}{d} \right)}{3b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

509

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(3Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 8c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(a^2d^4(16cC - 9Bd) - abcd^2(-6Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 20c^2C))}{d} \right)}{3b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

508

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(16cC - 9Bd) - abcd^2(-6Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 20c^2C)) + 2b^2c^3(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{\frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{bc} + d}}{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} (bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2)}{3b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}$$

327

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(a^2d^4(16cC - 9Bd) - abcd^2(-6Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 20c^2C)) + 2b^2c^3(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc} + d}\right) (bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^2)}{3b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}$$

512



$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(a^2d^4(16cC - 9Bd) - abcd^2(-6Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 20c^2C) + 2b^2c^3(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}} + d}{\sqrt{a}}\right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \right) -$$


---


$$\frac{3b^2d^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

511

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(5a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(3Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 8c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} dx \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}

---


$$\frac{3b^2d^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$$$

321

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(5a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(3Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 8c^2C) - 2b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 6Bcd + 8c^2C)) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}} + d}{\sqrt{a}}\right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}

---


$$\frac{3b^2d^2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$$$

input

```
Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (a*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d + (b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d)*x))/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(a*b*c*d^3*(B*c - 2*A*d) - a^2*d^4*(2*c*C - B*d) - 2*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(b^2*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]) + ((-4*a*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(3*b^2*d^2) + (a*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(a^2*d^4*(16*c*C - 9*B*d) - a*b*c*d^2*(20*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d - 6*A*d^2) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(8*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^2*(8*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])))/(3*b^2*d^2)/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)) \end{aligned}$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(GtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x]] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1286 vs.  $2(557) = 1114$ .

Time = 12.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1287, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.06

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1287
risch	Expression too large to display	1746
default	Expression too large to display	4362

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(-1/2*(2*
A*a*b*c*d^4+2*A*b^2*c^3*d^2-B*a^2*d^5-B*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^4*d+2*C*a^2*
c*d^4+2*C*b^2*c^5)/b^2/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x^2+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/d*a
/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3*x+1/2*a*c*(A*a*b*d^4+3*A*b^2*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*b*c*d^3-2*B*
b^2*c^3*d+C*a^2*d^4+C*a*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*b^2*c^4)/d^3/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+
b^2*c^4)/b^3)/(-(x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2/3*C/b^2/d^2*(-b*d
*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-1/d^3*(A*b*d^2-B*b*c*d+C*a*d^2+C*b*c^2)/
b^2+1/2*(3*A*a^2*b*d^6-A*a*b^2*c^2*d^4+2*A*b^3*c^4*d^2-4*B*a^2*b*c*d^5+2*B
*a*b^2*c^3*d^3-2*B*b^3*c^5*d+3*C*a^3*d^6-C*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+2*C*b^3*c^6)/d^3/
b^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)-1/b^2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)*a/(a*d^2-b*c
^2)-1/3*C/b^2/d*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/d^2/b*(B*d-C*c)-3/2*(2*A*a*b*c*d^4+2*A*b^2*c^
3*d^2-B*a^2*d^5-B*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^4*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^4+2*C*b^2*c^5)/d^2
/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b+2/b/d^2*(2*A*a*b*c*d^4+2*A*b^2*c^3*d^2-
B*a^2*d^5-B*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^4*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^4+2*C*b^2*c^5)/(a*d^2-b*
c^2)^2+2/3*C/b/d^2*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1548 vs.  $2(561) = 1122$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1548, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.48

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/9*((16*C*a*b^3*c^7 - 12*B*a*b^3*c^6*d + 45*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 9*B*a^3*b
*c^2*d^5 - 2*(16*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^2 - (23*C*a^3*b + 39*A*a^2*b
^2)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(5*C*a^4 + 3*A*a^3*b)*c*d^6 - (16*C*b^4*c^6*d - 12*B*b^4*c
^5*d^2 + 45*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^6 - 2*(16*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)
*c^4*d^3 - (23*C*a^2*b^2 + 39*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(5*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^
2)*d^7)*x^3 - (16*C*b^4*c^7 - 12*B*b^4*c^6*d + 45*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 9*B*a^
2*b^2*c^2*d^5 - 2*(16*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^5*d^2 - (23*C*a^2*b^2 + 39*A*a
b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 3*(5*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^6)*x^2 + (16*C*a*b^3*c^6*d
- 12*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 45*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a^3*b*c*d^6 - 2*(16*C*a^
2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - (23*C*a^3*b + 39*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(5*C
a^4 + 3*A*a^3*b)*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d
^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(16
*C*a*b^3*c^6*d - 12*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 9*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a^3*b*c*d^
6 - 2*(10*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^3 + 2*(8*C*a^3*b + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2
*d^5 - (16*C*b^4*c^5*d^2 - 12*B*b^4*c^4*d^3 + 9*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^5 - 9*B*a^2*
b^2*d^7 - 2*(10*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^3*d^4 + 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c
*d^6)*x^3 - (16*C*b^4*c^6*d - 12*B*b^4*c^5*d^2 + 9*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 9*B*a
^2*b^2*c*d^6 - 2*(10*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^4*d^3 + 2*(8*C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b
^3)*c^2*d^5)*x^2 + (16*C*a*b^3*c^5*d^2 - 12*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 9*B*a^2*b^2*
c^2*d^5 - 9*B*a^3*b*d^7 - 2*(10*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^4 + 2*(8*C...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`



**3.217** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2544
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2545
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2546
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	2551
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2552
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2553
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2554
Giac [F] . . . . .	2554
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2554
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2555

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 556

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x}{b^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + b^2c^2(2c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{b^2d(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(3c^2C + 2Bcd - Ad^2) + b^2c^2(4c^2C - 2Bcd + 3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}}\right)\right)}{b^{3/2}d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(4c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(a^2*C*d^4+a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*C*d^4-a*b*d^2*(-A*d^2+2*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+b^2*c^2*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d+3*C*c)-b*c*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 733, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.32

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( 3a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(-3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) - 2b^2c^2(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) \right)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(-3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 2*b^2*c^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) - (b*d*(c + d*x)*(A*b^2*c^2*x + a^2*d*(-2*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + a*b*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 2*d*x) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)))))/(-a + b*x^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(-3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(2*A*b^2*c^2*d + 3*a^2*C*d^3 + a*b*d^2*(-3*B*c + A*d) + a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(3*c*C - B*d) - Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(b^2*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.38 (sec) , antiderivative size = 586, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{2aC(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^2 + \frac{a(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a(Ab(2bc^2 + ad^2) + a(Cd^2 + bc(2cC - 3Bd)))}{b^2}}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 + ad^2) + a\left(\frac{aCd^2 + bc(2cC - 3Bd)}{b^2}\right)\right)}{b^2}}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

↓ 2182

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int \frac{a\left(\frac{bd\left(\frac{a^2Bd^3}{b} + ac^2(4cC - 5Bd) + 2Ac(bc^2 + ad^2)\right) + (3a^2Cd^4 - ab(3Cc^2 + 2Bdc - Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(4Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2)\right)x}{2bd\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(A - b^2C))}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - a \int \frac{d(2Abc(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(Bd^3 + bc^2(4cC - 5Bd))) + (3a^2Cd^4 - ab(3Cc^2 + 2Bdc - Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(4Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 3Ad^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(a^2Cd^4 + abd^2(A - b^2C))}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - a \left( \frac{\left( (3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{bd(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - a \left( \frac{\left( \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{bd(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{bd(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C)) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{bd(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(ad^2(3cC - Bd) - bc(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{d(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} dx \right) \frac{d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}$$


---

$bd(bc^2 - ad^2)$

321

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(3a^2Cd^4 - abd^2(-Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 3c^2C) + b^2c^2(3Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 4c^2C))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---

$bd(bc^2 - ad^2)$

input

```
Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x)/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(a^2*C*d^4 + a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2)) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(b^2*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + (a*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*C*d^4 - a*b*d^2*(3*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - A*d^2)) + b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*d^2*(3*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(b*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1057 vs.  $2(498) = 996$ .

Time = 6.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1058, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1058
default	Expression too large to display	3766

input

```
int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(1/2*(A*a
*b*d^4+3*A*b^2*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*b*c*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^3*d+C*a^2*d^4+C*a*b*c^2*d^2
+2*C*b^2*c^4)/d^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b^2*x^2-1/2/d*(A*b*c-B*a
*d+C*a*c)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x-1/2*a*c*(4*A*b*c*d^2-B*a*d^3-3*B*b*c^2*d+2*C
*a*c*d^2+2*C*b*c^3)/d^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b^2)/(-(x^3+c/d*x^
2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2*(-1/d^2/b*(B*d-C*c)-1/2*(4*A*a*b*c*d^4-3*B*a
^2*d^5+B*a*b*c^2*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^4*d+4*C*a^2*c*d^4-2*C*a*b*c^3*d^2+2*C*b^2*c
^5)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b/d^2+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/b/(a*d^2-b*c
^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
)^(1/2))+2*(-C/b/d-1/2*(A*a*b*d^4+3*A*b^2*c^2*d^2-2*B*a*b*c*d^3-2*B*b^2*c^
3*d+C*a^2*d^4+C*a*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*b^2*c^4)/d/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)
/b)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1220 vs.  $2(502) = 1004$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1220, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.19

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-1/3*((4*C*a*b^2*c^6 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^5*d + 13*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^3 - 3*B*a^3*c*d^
5 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^2 + (3*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^4 - (4*C
*b^3*c^5*d - 2*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 13*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 3*B*a^2*b*d^6 - 3*(5*C
*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + (3*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c*d^5)*x^3 - (4*C*b^3*c^
6 - 2*B*b^3*c^5*d + 13*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 3*B*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 3*(5*C*a*b^2 +
A*b^3)*c^4*d^2 + (3*C*a^2*b - 5*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^4)*x^2 + (4*C*a*b^2*c^5*d -
2*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 13*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^4 - 3*B*a^3*d^6 - 3*(5*C*a^2*b + A*a
*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + (3*C*a^3 - 5*A*a^2*b)*c*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInv
erse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3
*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(4*C*a*b^2*c^5*d - 2*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 2*B*a^2*b*c^2*d
^4 - 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^3 + (3*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*c*d^5 - (4*C*b^3*c
^4*d^2 - 2*B*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 2*B*a*b^2*c*d^5 - 3*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^2*d^4
+ (3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^6)*x^3 - (4*C*b^3*c^5*d - 2*B*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 2*B*
a*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 3*(C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + (3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^5)
*x^2 + (4*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 2*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 2*B*a^2*b*c*d^5 - 3*(C*a^2
*b - A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + (3*C*a^3 + A*a^2*b)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrass
Zeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), wei
erstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/
(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(2*C*a*b^2*c^4*d^2 - 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^3 -
B*a^2*b*c*d^5 + 2*(C*a^2*b + 2*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^4 - (2*C*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 2*...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.218** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2556
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2557
Rubi [A] (verified)	2558
Maple [B] (verified)	2563
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2564
Sympy [F(-1)]	2565
Maxima [F]	2566
Giac [F]	2566
Mupad [F(-1)]	2566
Reduce [F]	2567

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 498

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Abc+acC-aBd+b(Bc-(A+\frac{aC}{b})d)x}{b(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{b(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(ad^2(2cC-Bd)+bc(2c^2C-3Bcd+4Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(aCd^2-b(2c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{b^{3/2}d(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+b*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)*x)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c*(4*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-a^(1/2)*(a*C*d^2-b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 660, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\dots} \left( ad^2(-2cC + Bd) + 2bc(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2) - bc(2c^2C - 3Bcd) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + 2*b*c*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - b
*c*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2) - ((c + d*x)*(a^2*C*d^2 + b^2*B*c^2*x + a
*b*(c^2*C + B*d^2*x - 2*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(a*d^2 + b*c*(c - 2*d*x)))))/(
-a + b*x^2) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*
c*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]
*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[
I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt
[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a +
b*x^2)) + (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-a^(3/2)*C*d^2) + b^(3/2)*c*(2*B*c
- 3*A*d) + a*Sqrt[b]*d*(-3*c*C + B*d) + Sqrt[a]*b*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^
2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
- d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d
)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2
*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 516, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{a\left(bc(2Bc-3Ad)-ad(3cC-Bd)+b\left(2Cc^2-Bdc+\frac{(Ab-aC)d^2}{b}\right)x\right)}{2b(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{a(bc^2-ad^2)}{bx\left(Bc-d\left(\frac{aC}{b}+A\right)\right)-aBd+acC+Abc} + \frac{bx\left(Bc-d\left(\frac{aC}{b}+A\right)\right)-aBd+acC+Abc}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{bc(2Bc - 3Ad) - ad(3cC - Bd) - (aCd^2 - b(2Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2 \int \frac{a^2Cd^3 - ab(5Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d + b^2c^2(2Bc - 3Ad) - b(a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a^2Cd^3 - ab(5Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d + b^2c^2(2Bc - 3Ad) - b(a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(aCd^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(aCd^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{d(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508



$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{d\left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1}} (bc^2 - ad^2)(ac^2d^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

512

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 2c^2C)) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(ac^2d^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}(ac^2d^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

321

$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(aCd^2 - b(Ad^2 - Bcd + 2c^2C))\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(4A - Bd))}{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{bc^2 - ad^2}{2b(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d + b*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d)*x)/(b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-2*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*C*d^2 - b*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(2*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplifierSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 688  $\text{Int}(((d\_)+(e\_)(x_))^{(m\_)}*((f\_)+(g\_)(x_))*((a\_)+(c\_)(x_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*((a + c*x^2)^{(p+1)})/((m+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + \text{Simp}[1/((m+1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(d + e*x)^{(m+1)}*(a + c*x^2)^p*\text{Simp}[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m+1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m+2*p+3)*x, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, g, p\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[m] || \text{IntegerQ}[p] || \text{IntegersQ}[2*m, 2*p])$

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 967 vs. 2(440) = 880.

Time = 6.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 968, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.94

method	result
elliptic	$\frac{2bd \left( -\frac{(4Abc d^2 - Ba d^3 - 3Bb c^2 d + 2Cac d^2 + 2Cb c^3)x^2}{2bd(a^2 d^4 - 2ab c^2 d^2 + b^2 c^4)} + \frac{(Abd - Bbc + aCd)x}{2db^2(a d^2 - b c^2)} + \frac{c(3Aab d^2 + A b^2 c^2 - 4Bacdb + a^2 C d^2 + 3a^2 b c^2)}{2(a^2 d^4 - 2ab c^2 d^2 + b^2 c^4)b^2 d} \right)}{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \sqrt{-\left(x^3 + \frac{cx^2}{d} - \frac{ax}{b} - \frac{ac}{bd}\right)bd}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(-1/2*(4*
A*b*c*d^2-B*a*d^3-3*B*b*c^2*d+2*C*a*c*d^2+2*C*b*c^3)/b/d/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^
2*d^2+b^2*c^4)*x^2+1/2/d*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/2*c*(3*
A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+3*C*a*b*c^2)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*
d^2+b^2*c^4)/b^2/d)/(-(x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2*(-C/b/d+1/2
*(3*A*a*b*d^4+A*b^2*c^2*d^2-4*B*a*b*c*d^3+3*C*a^2*d^4-C*a*b*c^2*d^2+2*C*b^
2*c^4)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b/d-(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/b/(a*d^2-b*
c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2))+4*A*b*c*d^2-B*a*d^3-3*B*b*c^2*d+2*C*a*c*d^2+2*C*b*c^3)/(a^2*d^4
-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-
c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1067 vs.  $2(444) = 888$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1067, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.14

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

output

```

1/3*((2*C*a*b^2*c^5 + 3*B*a*b^2*c^4*d + 5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^3 - (13*C*a^2*b +
5*A*a*b^2)*c^3*d^2 + 3*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*c*d^4 - (2*C*b^3*c^4*d + 3*B*b^3*
c^3*d^2 + 5*B*a*b^2*c*d^4 - (13*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(C*a^2*b -
A*a*b^2)*d^5)*x^3 - (2*C*b^3*c^5 + 3*B*b^3*c^4*d + 5*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 - (13
*C*a*b^2 + 5*A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c*d^4)*x^2 + (2*C*a*b^
2*c^4*d + 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 5*B*a^2*b*c*d^4 - (13*C*a^2*b + 5*A*a*b^2)*c
^2*d^3 + 3*(C*a^3 - A*a^2*b)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b
*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c
)/d) + 3*(2*C*a*b^2*c^4*d - 3*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - B*a^2*b*c*d^4 + 2*(C*a^2*b
+ 2*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^3 - (2*C*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 3*B*b^3*c^2*d^3 - B*a*b^2*d^5 +
2*(C*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^3 - (2*C*b^3*c^4*d - 3*B*b^3*c^3*d^2 - B*a
*b^2*c*d^4 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3)*c^2*d^3)*x^2 + (2*C*a*b^2*c^3*d^2 - 3*B
*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 - B*a^2*b*d^5 + 2*(C*a^2*b + 2*A*a*b^2)*c*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*d
)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)
/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3
- 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(4*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^3 - (3*C*a*
b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - (C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^4 + (2*C*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 3*
B*b^3*c^2*d^3 - B*a*b^2*d^5 + 2*(C*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^2 - (B*b^3*c^
3*d^2 - B*a*b^2*c*d^4 - (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*d^
5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(a*b^4*c^5*d^2 - 2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`



**3.219** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2568
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2569
Rubi [A] (verified)	2570
Maple [B] (verified)	2575
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2577
Sympy [F]	2578
Maxima [F]	2578
Giac [F]	2578
Mupad [F(-1)]	2579
Reduce [F]	2579

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 487

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(Bc - (A + \frac{aC}{b})d) + (Abc + acC - aBd)x}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(aCd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{(Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(aCd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Abc + acC - aBd)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(A*b*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2+b*c*(-4*B*d+3*C*c)))*
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(A*b*(3*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*
(a*C*d^2+b*c*(-4*B*d+3*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE
(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(
1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(
1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/
2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)
)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 27.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 665, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \left( \frac{a^2 C d^3}{b} + a c d (3cC - 4Bd) + Ad(bc^2 + 3ad^2) - 2ad(c^2C - Bcd) \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((a^2*C*d^3)/b + a*c*d*(3*c*C - 4*B*d) + A*d*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) - 2*a*d*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) - ((c + d*x)*(A*b^2*c^2*x + a^2*d*(-2*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + a*b*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 2*d*x) + A*d*(-2*c + d*x)))))/(-a + b*x^2) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 + b*c*(3*c*C - 4*B*d)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b^(3/2)*c*d - a^(3/2)*C*d^2 + a*Sqrt[b]*d*(c*C - B*d) + Sqrt[a]*b*(-2*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.65 (sec) , antiderivative size = 506, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{a(aCd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)) - bd(abc + aCc - aBd)x}{2b(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{x(-aBd + aC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a(acd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)) - bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\int \frac{b(a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2)) + d(Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b\int \frac{a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 4Ad^2)) + d(Ab(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b\left(\frac{(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - (bc^2 - ad^2)(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2}\right)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd))) \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - (bc^2 - ad^2)(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx\right)}{bc^2 - ad^2}\right)}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{-(bc^2 - ad^2)(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1) + 1}} d\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) -$$


---


$$\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

327

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{-(bc^2 - ad^2)(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + \sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) -$$


---


$$\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

512

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(acd^2 + bc(3cC - 4Bd)))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad + \sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) -$$


---


$$\frac{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

511

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(-aBd + acC + Abc) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}} d\sqrt{\frac{1 - \sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(aCd^2 + bc(3c^2 + ad^2)))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


---

$bc^2 - ad^2$        $2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$

↓ 321

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(-aBd + acC + Abc) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab(3ad^2 + bc^2) + a(aCd^2 + bc(3c^2 + ad^2)))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right)$$


---

$bc^2 - ad^2$        $2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(a*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d) + (A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x)/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*d*(A*b*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 + b*c*(3*c*C - 4*B*d)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + (b*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(A*b*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 + b*c*(3*c*C - 4*B*d)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 688

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 951 vs.  $2(429) = 858$ .

Time = 6.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 952, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95



method	result
elliptic	$\frac{2bd \left( \frac{(3Aab d^2 + A b^2 c^2 - 4Bacdb + a^2 C d^2 + 3ab c^2 C) x^2}{2a(a^2 d^4 - 2ab c^2 d^2 + b^2 c^4)} b - \frac{(Abc - Bad + Cac)x}{2db(a d^2 - b c^2)} a - \frac{2Aa d^3 + 2Ab c^2 d - 3Bac d^2 - Bb c^3 + 4Ca d^2}{2(a^2 d^4 - 2ab c^2 d^2 + b^2 c^4)} bd \right)}{\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \sqrt{-\left(x^3 + \frac{cx^2}{d} - \frac{ax}{b} - \frac{ac}{bd}\right)bd}}$
default	Expression too large to display

```
input int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

```
output ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(1/2*(3*A
*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+3*C*a*b*c^2)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2
*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b*x^2-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/d/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a*x-1/2*(2*A
*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-3*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2
+b^2*c^4)/b/d)/(-x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2*(-1/2*(6*A*a*b*c
*d^2-2*A*b^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*d^3-B*a*b*c^2*d+4*C*a^2*c*d^2)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c
^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x
^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2
),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-d*(3*A*a*b*d^2+A*
b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+3*C*a*b*c^2)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^
4)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
)))
```

**Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1006 vs.  $2(433) = 866$ .

Time = 0.11 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1006, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```
-1/3*((5*B*a^2*b*c^3*d + 3*B*a^3*c*d^3 - (3*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^4 - (5*C*a^3 + 9*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^2 - (5*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b*d^4 - (3*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^3*d - (5*C*a^2*b + 9*A*a*b^2)*c*d^3)*x^3 - (5*B*a*b^2*c^3*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 - A*b^3)*c^4 - (5*C*a^2*b + 9*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2)*x^2 + (5*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^3*d^4 - (3*C*a^2*b - A*a*b^2)*c^3*d - (5*C*a^3 + 9*A*a^2*b)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(4*B*a^2*b*c^2*d^2 - (3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^3*d - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*c*d^3 - (4*B*a*b^2*c*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - (C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^4)*x^3 - (4*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d - (C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^3)*x^2 + (4*B*a^2*b*c*d^3 - (3*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(B*a*b^2*c^3*d + 3*B*a^2*b*c*d^3 - 2*A*a^2*b*d^4 - 2*(2*C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - (4*B*a*b^2*c*d^3 - (3*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - (C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^4)*x^2 - (B*a*b^2*c^2*d^2 - B*a^2*b*d^4 - (C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^3*d + (C*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*c*d^3)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(a^2*b^3*c^5*d - 2*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^3 + a^4*b*c*d^5 - (a*b^4*c^4*d^2 - 2*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^4 + a^3*b^2*d^6)*x^3 - (a*b^4*c^5*d - 2*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^3 ...
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} (c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/((a - b*x**2)**(3/2)*(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2), x)`

output

```
( - 3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**3)/(a**2*c**
2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c*d*x**3 - 2*a
*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x**6),x)*b**2*
c*d**2 - 3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**3)/(a**
2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c*d*x**3
- 2*a*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x**6),x)*
b**2*d**3*x - sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**3)/(
a**2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c*d*x**
3 - 2*a*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x**6),
x)*b*c**2*d**2 - sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**3
)/(a**2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c*d
*x**3 - 2*a*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x**
6),x)*b*c*d**3*x - 3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*
x)/(a**2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c*
d*x**3 - 2*a*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x*
*6),x)*a*b*c*d**2 - 3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)
*x)/(a**2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b*c
*d*x**3 - 2*a*b*d**2*x**4 + b**2*c**2*x**4 + 2*b**2*c*d*x**5 + b**2*d**2*x
**6),x)*a*b*d**3*x - sqrt(a - b*x**2)*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*
x)/(a**2*c**2 + 2*a**2*c*d*x + a**2*d**2*x**2 - 2*a*b*c**2*x**2 - 4*a*b...
```

**3.220** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2581
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2582
Rubi [F]	2583
Maple [B] (verified)	2596
Fricas [F]	2597
Sympy [F(-1)]	2597
Maxima [F]	2597
Giac [F]	2598
Mupad [F(-1)]	2598
Reduce [F]	2598

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 611

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A bc + ac C - a B d + (b B c - A b d - a C d)x}{a (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(bc^2(Bc-2Ad) - ad(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ac (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(bc^2(Bc-2Ad) - ad(4c^2C - 3Bcd + 2Ad^2)) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{ac} (bc^2 - ad^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(bBc - Abd - aCd) \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b} (bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{ac \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*(b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c
)-a*d*(2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+
a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2
)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1
/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)
*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/
(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1
/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c/(d*x+c)
^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1424, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*A*b^2*c^5 + 4*a*b*c^5*C - (b^2*B*c^6)/d - 2*a*b*B*c^4*d - 4*a^2*c^3*C*d
^2 + 3*a^2*B*c^2*d^3 - 2*a^2*A*c*d^4 - 4*A*b^2*c^4*(c + d*x) - 8*a*b*c^4*C
*(c + d*x) + (2*b^2*B*c^5*(c + d*x))/d + 6*a*b*B*c^3*d*(c + d*x) - 4*a*A*b
*c^2*d^2*(c + d*x) + 2*A*b^2*c^3*(c + d*x)^2 + 4*a*b*c^3*C*(c + d*x)^2 - (
b^2*B*c^4*(c + d*x)^2)/d - 3*a*b*B*c^2*d*(c + d*x)^2 + 2*a*A*b*c*d^2*(c +
d*x)^2 + c*(2*a*d^2*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a - b*x^2) + c*(c + d*x)*(a^2
*C*d^2 + b^2*B*c^2*x + a*b*(c^2*C + B*d^2*x - 2*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(a*d^
2 + b*c*(c - 2*d*x)))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(b*c^2*(B*c
- 2*A*d) + a*d*(-4*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - 2*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] +
x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3
/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]]) - (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*(b^(3/2)*c^3 + 3*Sqrt[a]*b*c^2*d -
4*a*Sqrt[b]*c*d^2 - 2*a^(3/2)*d^3) + Sqrt[a]*c^2*(-(b*B*c) + a*C*d + 3*Sq
rt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(-(c*C) + B*d))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*S
qrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*
ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a
]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + ((2*I)*A*b
^2*c^4*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{637} \\
 & A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
 & \quad \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow 686 \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx - \\
& \frac{\int -\frac{bd(3a(cC-Bd)+(bBc-aCd)x)}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
& \frac{d \int \frac{3a(cC-Bd)+(bBc-aCd)x}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \downarrow 688 \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
& d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{a(aCd^2+bc(3cC-4Bd))-b(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) + \\
& \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \downarrow 27 \\
& A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \\
& d \left( \frac{\int \frac{a(aCd^2+bc(3cC-4Bd))-b(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) + \\
& \frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
& \downarrow 600
\end{aligned}$$

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

509

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

508

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd)) \int \sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

327

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd)) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bBc^2-a)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

512

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(bBc-aCd) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd)) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{a}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

511

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\int\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2}}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 321

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2}}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx} (bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \frac{1}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \frac{1}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) \frac{1}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}-\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239



$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$d \left( A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

7239

$$d \left( A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right)$$

$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

637

$$A \int \left( \frac{1}{cx\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


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$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

7239

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc^2-ad(4cC-3Bd))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(bBc-aCd)\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


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$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad 2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 686 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 688 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p/x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1280 vs.  $2(532) = 1064$ .

Time = 6.27 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1281, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.10

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1281
default	Expression too large to display	4185

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*b*d*(-1/2/a*(2*A*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-3*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/c/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x^2+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b/d*x+1/2*(2*A*a^2*d^4+A*a*b*c^2*d^2+A*b^2*c^4-2*B*a^2*c*d^3-2*B*a*b*c^3*d+3*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^4)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/b/d/c)/(-x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^(1/2)+2*(1/2*(5*A*a*b*d^3-A*b^2*c^2*d-6*B*a*b*c*d^2+2*B*b^2*c^3+3*C*a^2*d^3+C*a*b*c^2*d)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)-(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2))*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-3/2*b*d/a*(2*A*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-3*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c+2*b*d/a*(2*A*a*d^3+2*A*b*c^2*d-3*B*a*c*d^2-B*b*c^3+4*C*a*c^2*d)/c/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2/a/c^2*A*(c/d-1/...
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d^2*x^7 + 2*b^2*c*d*x^6 - 4*a*b*c*d*x^4 + 2*a^2*c*d*x^2 + (b^2*c^2 - 2*a*b*d^2)*x^5 + a^2*c^2*x - (2*a*b*c^2 - a^2*d^2)*x^3), x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.221** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2599
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2600
Rubi [F]	2601
Maple [B] (verified)	2607
Fricas [F(-1)]	2608
Sympy [F(-1)]	2609
Maxima [F]	2609
Giac [F]	2609
Mupad [F(-1)]	2610
Reduce [F]	2610

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 719

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x}{a^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(A(b^2c^4 + abc^2d^2 + 2a^2d^4) + ac(bc^2(cC - 2Bd) + ad^2(3cC - 2Bd)))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^2c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^2c^2x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(A(2b^2c^4 - abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) + ac(bc^2(cC - 2Bd) + ad^2(3cC - 2Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}\right)\right)}{a^{3/2}c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(ac(cC - Bd) + A(2bc^2 - ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a^{3/2}c(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(2Bc - 3Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{ac^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(A*(2*a^2*d^4+a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)+a*c*(b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)+a*d^2*(-2*B*d+3*C*c)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/x+b^(1/2)*(A*(3*a^2*d^4-a*b*c^2*d^2+2*b^2*c^4)+a*c*(b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)+a*d^2*(-2*B*d+3*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-b^(1/2)*(a*c*(-B*d+C*c)+A*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-3*A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2824, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.93

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(A/(a^2*c^2*x)) - (2*d^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d +
A*d^2))/(c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)) + (-(a*b^2*B*c^2) + 2*a*A*b^2*c*
d + 2*a^2*b*c*C*d - a^2*b*B*d^2 - A*b^3*c^2*x - a*b^2*c^2*C*x + 2*a*b^2*B*
c*d*x - a*A*b^2*d^2*x - a^2*b*C*d^2*x)/(a^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x
^2))) - (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-2*A*b^3*c^
5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - a*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]] + 2*a*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + a*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqr
t[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]] + 2*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*a^2*A*b*c*d^4*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (2*A*b^3*c^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (a*b^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2
+ (2*a*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (3*a*A*b
^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (2*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^
2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (4*a^2*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (3*a^3*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (2*a^3*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
])/(c + d*x)^2 + (3*a^3*A*c*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^
2 + (4*A*b^3*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (2*a*b^2*c^6*
C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (4*a*b^2*B*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (2*a*A*b^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)...
    
```

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 2355

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C\sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 27

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 638

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx$$

$$\frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
$Aborted
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2355 `Int[(Px)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`
- rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1435 vs. 2(636) = 1272.

Time = 11.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1436, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1436
risch	Expression too large to display	1743
default	Expression too large to display	5829



input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}}*(-A/c^2/a^2/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}+2*b*d*(1/2*(2*A*a^2*d^4+A*a*b*c^2*d^2+A*b^2*c^4-2*B*a^2*c*d^3-2*B*a*b*c^3*d+3*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^2/a^2*x^2-1/2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a^2*x-1/2*(2*A*a^2*d^5+2*A*b^2*c^4*d-2*B*a^2*c*d^4-B*a*b*c^3*d^2-B*b^2*c^5+2*C*a^2*c^2*d^3+2*C*a*b*c^4*d)/a/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/d/b/c^2)/(-x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^{(1/2)}+2*(-1/2*b*(2*A*a^2*d^4+4*A*a*b*c^2*d^2-2*A*b^2*c^4-5*B*a^2*c*d^3+B*a*b*c^3*d+6*C*a^2*c^2*d^2-2*C*a*b*c^4)/a^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/a^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}+2*(-1/2*A*b*d/a^2/c^2+3/2*b*d*(2*A*a^2*d^4+A*a*b*c^2*d^2+A*b^2*c^4-2*B*a^2*c*d^3-2*B*a*b*c^3*d+3*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^4)/a^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c^2-2*b*d*(2*A*a^2*d^4+A*a*b*c^2*d^2+A*b^2*c^4-2*B*a^2*c*d^3-2*B*a*b*c^3*d+3*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^2/a^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2))})^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)...$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.222** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2611
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2612
Rubi [F]	2613
Maple [B] (verified)	2619
Fricas [F(-1)]	2620
Sympy [F(-1)]	2621
Maxima [F]	2621
Giac [F]	2621
Mupad [F(-1)]	2622
Reduce [F]	2622

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 803

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{b(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{a^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(b^2c^4(Bc-2Ad)-abc^3d(2cC-Bd)-2a^2d^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^2c^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2a^2c^2x^2} - \frac{(4Bc-7Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4a^2c^3x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(b^2c^4(8Bc-15Ad)-2abc^2d(4c^2C+2Bcd-7Ad^2)-a^2d^3(8c^2C-12Bcd+15Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{4a^{3/2}c^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(bc^2(8Bc-9Ad)-ad(4c^2C+4Bcd-5Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}c^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(12Abc^2+8ac^2C-12aBcd+15aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a^2c^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

b*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-d*(b^2*c^4*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*b*c^3*d*(-B*d+2*C*c)-2*a^2*d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/x^2-1/4*(-7*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x+1/4*b^(1/2)*(b^2*c^4*(-15*A*d+8*B*c)-2*a*b*c^2*d*(-7*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)-a^2*d^3*(15*A*d^2-12*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*b^(1/2)*(b*c^2*(-9*A*d+8*B*c)-a*d*(-5*A*d^2+4*B*c*d+4*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(15*A*a*d^2+12*A*b*c^2-12*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^2/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3770, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.69

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-1/2*A/(a^2*c^2*x^2) + (-4*B*c + 7*A*d)/(4*
a^2*c^3*x) + (2*d^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(c + d
*x)) + (- (A*b^3*c^2) - a*b^2*c^2*C + 2*a*b^2*B*c*d - a*A*b^2*d^2 - a^2*b*C
*d^2 - b^3*B*c^2*x + 2*A*b^3*c*d*x + 2*a*b^2*c*C*d*x - a*b^2*B*d^2*x)/(a^2
*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))) + (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/
(c + d*x))^2)]/d^2)*(8*b^3*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 15*A*b^3*
c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*a*b^2*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*
d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 14*a*A*b^
2*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 12*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 15
*a^2*A*b*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + (8*b^3*B*c^8*Sqrt[-c + (Sq
rt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (15*A*b^3*c^7*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (8*a*b^2*c^7*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c +
d*x)^2 - (12*a*b^2*B*c^6*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2
+ (29*a*A*b^2*c^5*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (16*a^
2*b*B*c^4*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (29*a^2*A*b*c^
3*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (8*a^3*c^3*C*d^5*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (12*a^3*B*c^2*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (15*a^3*A*c*d^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (16*b^3*B*c^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2355}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{637}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 2355

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C\sqrt{c+dx}}{d^2x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right)$$

↓ 27

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 638

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637



$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \left( \frac{c}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
$Aborted
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1561 vs.  $2(706) = 1412$ .

Time = 12.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1562, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.95

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1562
risch	Expression too large to display	2153
default	Expression too large to display	8022

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(2*b*d*(-1/2/a^2} \\ & *(2*A*a^2*d^5+2*A*b^2*c^4*d-2*B*a^2*c*d^4-B*a*b*c^3*d^2-B*b^2*c^5+2*C*a^2* \\ & c^2*d^3+2*C*a*b*c^4*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^3*x^2+1/2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/a^2 \\ & /d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/2*(2*A*a^3*d^6+A*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+A*b^3*c^6-2*B*a^3*c*d^ \\ & 5-2*B*a*b^2*c^5*d+2*C*a^3*c^2*d^4+C*a^2*b*c^4*d^2+C*a*b^2*c^6)/a^2/(a^2*d^ \\ & 4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c^3/d/b)/(-x^3+c/d*x^2-a*x/b-a*c/b/d)*b*d)^{(1/2)} \\ & -1/2*A/c^2/a^2/x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(7*A*d-4*B*c)/a^ \\ & 2/c^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}/x+2*(1/2*b*(2*A*a^2*d^5+3*A*a*b*c \\ & ^2*d^3-A*b^2*c^4*d-2*B*a^2*c*d^4-4*B*a*b*c^3*d^2+2*B*b^2*c^5+5*C*a^2*c^2*d \\ & ^3-C*a*b*c^4*d)/a^2/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c^2-b*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a \\ & *d)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/4*A*b*d/a^2/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c \\ & /d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1 \\ & /2))*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a \\ & *d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1/2)),((-c/d+1/b \\ & *(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1/2))+2*(-3/2*b*d/a^2*(2*A*a^2*d^5+ \\ & 2*A*b^2*c^4*d-2*B*a^2*c*d^4-B*a*b*c^3*d^2-B*b^2*c^5+2*C*a^2*c^2*d^3+2*C*a* \\ & b*c^4*d)/(a^2*d^4-2*a*b*c^2*d^2+b^2*c^4)/c^3+2*b*d/a^2*(2*A*a^2*d^5+2*A*b^ \\ & 2*c^4*d-2*B*a^2*c*d^4-B*a*b*c^3*d^2-B*b^2*c^5+2*C*a^2*c^2*d^3+2*C*a*b*c^4* \\ & d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^3+1/8*(7*A*d-4*B*c)/a^2*b*d/c^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^((1/2))*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*... \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(3/2)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.223** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2623
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2624
Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify) . . . . .	2625
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	2632
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2633
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2634
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2635
Giac [F] . . . . .	2635
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2635
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2636

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 854

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + 2b^3c^4(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) - 2b^3c^5(8c^2C - 5Bcd + 2Ad^2) + 3a^2bcd^4(c^2C - 3Bcd + 3Ad^2) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(12c^2C - 3b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx} + 2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d^3}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(a^3d^6(25cC - 9Bd) - 9a^2bcd^4(5c^2C - Bcd - Ad^2) - 4b^3c^5(8c^2C - 4Bcd + Ad^2) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(28c^2C - 3b^3/2d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2} + \sqrt{a}(5a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(5c^2C - 4Bcd + Ad^2) + 4b^3c^4(8c^2C - 4Bcd + Ad^2) - 3ab^2c^2d^2(20c^2C - 12Bcd + 3b^5/2d^4(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2} + \dots$$



output

```

a*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x
+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^4+3*a^3*C*d^6+3*a^2*b*d^4*
(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+2*b^3*c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/
d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*(3*a^3*d^6*(-B*d+3*C*c)-2*b^3*c^5*(
2*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)+3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(3*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+C*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^3
*d^2*(9*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+12*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^
3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3+1/3*a^(1/2)*(
a^3*d^6*(-9*B*d+25*C*c)-9*a^2*b*c*d^4*(-A*d^2-B*c*d+5*C*c^2)-4*b^3*c^5*(A*
d^2-4*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(9*A*d^2-16*B*c*d+28*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/
2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/(-a*d^2+b*
c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*a^(1/2)*
(5*a^3*C*d^6+3*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^2-4*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)+4*b^3*c^4*(A*d^2-4*B*c*d+
8*C*c^2)-3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(5*A*d^2-12*B*c*d+20*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*
d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))
^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^
4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.55 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.44

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*C)/(3*b^2*d^3) - (2*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c*d +
A*d^2))/(3*d^3*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) - (2*c^3*(8*b*c^4*C - 5*
b*B*c^3*d + 2*A*b*c^2*d^2 - 18*a*c^2*C*d^2 + 15*a*B*c*d^3 - 12*a*A*d^4))/(
3*d^3*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)) + (-(a^2*b^2*B*c^3) + 3*a^2*A*b^2*c^
2*d + 3*a^3*b*c^2*C*d - 3*a^3*b*B*c*d^2 + a^3*A*b*d^3 + a^4*C*d^3 - a*A*b^
3*c^3*x - a^2*b^2*c^3*C*x + 3*a^2*b^2*B*c^2*d*x - 3*a^2*A*b^2*c*d^2*x - 3*
a^3*b*c*c*d^2*x + a^3*b*B*d^3*x)/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2))) - (
Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x)))^2]/d^2)*(-(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]]*(a^3*d^6*(-25*c*C + 9*B*d) + 9*a^2*b*c*d^4*(5*c^2*C - B*c*d - A
*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^5*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 3*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(28*c^2*C
- 16*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2))
+ (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(a^3*d^6*(-25*c*C + 9*B*d) + 9*a^2*b*
c*d^4*(5*c^2*C - B*c*d - A*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^5*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) -
3*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(28*c^2*C - 16*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (S
qrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]
*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d
*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] + (I
*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(5*a^3*C*d^6 + 3*a^(5/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^5*(1
0*c*C - 3*B*d) - 3*a^(3/2)*b^(3/2)*c*d^3*(10*c^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2) + 3*
a^2*b*d^4*(5*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + ...

```

### Rubi [A] (warning: unable to verify)

Time = 5.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 912, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 2182, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + \frac{2a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc-3Ad)-ad(3cC-Bd))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+a(3aCd^2+bc(2cC-5Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{a(bc^2-ad^2)}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + \frac{2a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc-3Ad)-ad(3cC-Bd))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2+3ad^2)+a(3aCd^2+bc(2cC-5Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$

2182

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$2 \int \frac{\frac{6aC(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{bd} - \frac{6a(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{bd^2} + \frac{a(3a^3Cd^6-3a^2b(3c^2C-Ad^2)d^4-3ab^2c^2(2Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{b^2d^3} + \frac{3a^2(a^2(2c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))}{b^2d^3}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{3a^2(a^2(2c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\int \frac{\frac{6aC(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3}{bd} - \frac{6a(cC-Bd)(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2}{bd^2} + \frac{a(3a^3Cd^6-3a^2b(3c^2C-Ad^2)d^4-3ab^2c^2(2Cc^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{b^2d^3} + 3a^2\left(\frac{2(c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{b^2d^3}\right)}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{3a^2\left(\frac{2(c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2)}{b^2d^3}\right)}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2182

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$2 \int \frac{-\frac{6aCx^2(bc^2-ad^2)^3}{bd^2} + a^2\left(\frac{2b(5Cc^2-2Bdc-4Ad^2)c^4}{d^2} - 3a(12Cc^2-13Bdc+9Ad^2)c^2 + \frac{3a^3Cd^4}{b^2} - \frac{3a^2d^2(3Cc^2+Bdc-Ad^2)}{b}\right) - \frac{a(3a^3(7cC-3Bd)d^6-3a^2(2c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))}{b^2d^3}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{a(3a^3(7cC-3Bd)d^6-3a^2(2c^2-4Bdc+5Ad^2)d^2+4b^3c^4(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) + 3a^2bcd^4(3Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(9Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 12c^2C) - 2b^3c^5(2Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 8c^2C))}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{6aCx^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^3}{bd^2} + a^2 \left( 2 \right)$$


---

2185

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) + 3a^2bcd^4(3Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(9Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 12c^2C) - 2b^3c^5(2Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 8c^2C))}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{4aC\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2d^3}$$


---

27

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) + 3a^2bcd^4(3Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(9Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 12c^2C) - 2b^3c^5(2Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 8c^2C))}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{ad(5a^3Cd^6 - 3a^2b(5C^2 + E))}{a}$$


---

600

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) + 3a^2bcd^4(3Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(9Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 12c^2C) - 2b^3c^5(2Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 8c^2C))}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2)}{a}$$


---

509

$$\frac{a(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}{b^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(5a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2}{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^3d^6(3cC - Bd) + 3a^2bcd^4(3Ad^2 - 3Bcd + c^2C) + 3ab^2c^3d^2(9Ad^2 - 10Bcd + 12c^2C) - 2b^3c^5(2Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 8c^2C))}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}{b^2d^3\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(3a^3(3cC - Bd)d^6 + 3a^2bc(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(3a^3(3cC - Bd)d^6 + 3a^2bc(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2} (3a^3Cd^6 + 3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(3a^3(3cC - Bd)d^6 + 3a^2bc(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

511

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2} (3a^3Cd^6 + 3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(3a^3(3cC - Bd)d^6 + 3a^2bc(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

321

$$\frac{a(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x)}{b^3 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2} (3a^3Cd^6 + 3aAb^2c^2d^4 + 3a^2b(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 2b^3c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{3b^3d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(3a^3(3cC - Bd)d^6 + 3a^2bc(Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c^4(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))}{b^2d^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

input Int[(x^4\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/((c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a - b\*x^2)^(3/2)), x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (a*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x))/(b^3*(b*c^2 \\ & - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^4 + 3*a \\ & ^3*C*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 2*b^3*c^4*(c^2*C - B*c \\ & d + A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(3*b^3*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}) + \\ & ((2*a*(3*a^3*d^6*(3*c*C - B*d) - 2*b^3*c^5*(8*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) \\ & + 3*a^2*b*c*d^4*(c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + 3*a*b^2*c^3*d^2*(12*c^2*C - \\ & 10*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(b^2*d^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d* \\ & x]) - ((4*a*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a - b*x^2])/(b^2*d^3) + \\ & (a*((2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*(a^3*d^6*(25*c*C - 9*B*d) - 9*a^2*b*c*d^4*(5*c^2*C \\ & - B*c*d - A*d^2) - 4*b^3*c^5*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*b^2*c^3*d^ \\ & 2*(28*c^2*C - 16*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{Ellip \\ & ticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqr \\ & t}[a] + d)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[a - \\ & b*x^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(5*a^3*C*d^6 + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(5*c^2*C - \\ & 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^ \\ & 2*(20*c^2*C - 12*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*\text{Sqrt}[(\text{Sqrt}[b]*(c + d*x))/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c + \text{S \\ & qrt}[a]*d)]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - (\text{Sqrt}[b]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[ \\ & a]]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (2*d)/((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)]/(\text{Sqrt}[b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{S \\ & qrt}[a - b*x^2]))/(b^2*d^3)/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*(b \\ & *c^2 - a*d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{!(NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`



rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
    d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
    d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
    1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
    *e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
    x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
  > With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
    ^ (m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
    mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
    b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
    )^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
    )*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
    , e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
    True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
    1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 15.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1470, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.72

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1470
risch	Expression too large to display	2532
default	Expression too large to display	11680

input

```
int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3/d^5/(a*d^2
-b*c^2)^2*c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/
d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*c^3*(12*A*a*d^4-2*A*b*c^2*d^2-
15*B*a*c*d^3+5*B*b*c^3*d+18*C*a*c^2*d^2-8*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)
)^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2/b^2*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*
b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)*a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*x+1/2*a^2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*
A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)
^3/b^3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2/3*C/b^2/d^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d
*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(-(A*b*d^2-2*B*b*c*d+C*a*d^2+3*C*b*c^2)/d^4/b^2+1/3*b/d^4*
c^4*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/3*b/d^4*c^4*(12*A*a*d^4-2*A*b*c^
2*d^2-15*B*a*c*d^3+5*B*b*c^3*d+18*C*a*c^2*d^2-8*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1
/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2)
*a-1/2/b^2*d*a^2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^
3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1/b*c*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-
3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)*a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-1/3*C/b^2/d^2*a*
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2))+2*(-1/b/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)+1/3*b/d^3*c^3*(12*A*a*d^4-2*A*b*c^2*d^2-15*...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2719 vs.  $2(782) = 1564$ .

Time = 0.34 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2719, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.18

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/9*((32*C*a*b^4*c^10 - 16*B*a*b^4*c^9*d + 60*B*a^2*b^3*c^7*d^3 - 126*B*a^
3*b^2*c^5*d^5 + 18*B*a^4*b*c^3*d^7 - 4*(27*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^8*d^2 +
3*(45*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^6*d^4 + 4*(5*C*a^4*b + 18*A*a^3*b^2)*c^4*d^
6 - 3*(5*C*a^5 + 3*A*a^4*b)*c^2*d^8 - (32*C*b^5*c^8*d^2 - 16*B*b^5*c^7*d^3
+ 60*B*a*b^4*c^5*d^5 - 126*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^7 + 18*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^9 - 4*(27
*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^6*d^4 + 3*(45*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^4*d^6 + 4*(5*C*a^
3*b^2 + 18*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^8 - 3*(5*C*a^4*b + 3*A*a^3*b^2)*d^10)*x^4 - 2*
(32*C*b^5*c^9*d - 16*B*b^5*c^8*d^2 + 60*B*a*b^4*c^6*d^4 - 126*B*a^2*b^3*c^
4*d^6 + 18*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^8 - 4*(27*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^7*d^3 + 3*(45*C*a^
2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^5*d^5 + 4*(5*C*a^3*b^2 + 18*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d^7 - 3*(5*C
*a^4*b + 3*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^9)*x^3 - (32*C*b^5*c^10 - 16*B*b^5*c^9*d + 76*B*
a*b^4*c^7*d^3 - 186*B*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^5 + 144*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^7 - 18*B*a^4*b
*c*d^9 - 4*(35*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^8*d^2 + (243*C*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a*b^4)*c^6*
d^4 - 5*(23*C*a^3*b^2 - 15*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4*d^6 - (35*C*a^4*b + 81*A*a^3*b^2
)*c^2*d^8 + 3*(5*C*a^5 + 3*A*a^4*b)*d^10)*x^2 + 2*(32*C*a*b^4*c^9*d - 16*B
*a*b^4*c^8*d^2 + 60*B*a^2*b^3*c^6*d^4 - 126*B*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^6 + 18*B*a^4*b
*c^2*d^8 - 4*(27*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^7*d^3 + 3*(45*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^
3)*c^5*d^5 + 4*(5*C*a^4*b + 18*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3*d^7 - 3*(5*C*a^5 + 3*A*a^4*b
)*c*d^9)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2),
-8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(32*C*a*b^4*c...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.224** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2637
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2638
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2639
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	2645
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2646
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2647
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2648
Giac [F] . . . . .	2648
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2648
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2649

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 767

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(ABC+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{b^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(3abcd^3(Bc-2Ad)-3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)-2b^2c^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$+\frac{(3a^3Cd^6-2b^3c^4(5c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2)+3a^2bd^4(3c^2C-3Bcd+Ad^2)+3ab^2c^2d^2(10c^2C-9Bcd+9Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d^2(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


---


$$\sqrt{a}(9a^3Cd^6-2b^3c^4(8c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2)-3a^2bd^4(3c^2C+3Bcd-Ad^2)+3ab^2c^2d^2(16c^2C-9Bcd+9Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$3b^{3/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$


---


$$\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(4cC-Bd)+2b^2c^3(8c^2C-2Bcd-Ad^2)-3abcd^2(12c^2C-5Bcd+2Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}$$


---


$$3b^{3/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```
a*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(3*a*b*c*d^3*(-2*A*d+B*c)-3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+2*C*c)-2*b^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/3*(3*a^3*C*d^6-2*b^3*c^4*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(A*d^2-3*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(9*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+10*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3*a^(1/2)*(9*a^3*C*d^6-2*b^3*c^4*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-3*a^2*b*d^4*(-A*d^2+3*B*c*d+3*C*c^2)+3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(9*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+16*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+4*C*c)+2*b^2*c^3*(-A*d^2-2*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-3*a*b*c*d^2*(2*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+12*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(3*d^2*(-(b
*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(c + d*x)^2) + (2*c^2*(5*b*c^4*C - 2*b*B*c^3*d - A*b*c^2*
d^2 - 15*a*c^2*C*d^2 + 12*a*B*c*d^3 - 9*a*A*d^4))/(3*d^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2
)^3*(c + d*x)) + (-(a*A*b^2*c^3) - a^2*b*c^3*C + 3*a^2*b*B*c^2*d - 3*a^2*A
*b*c*d^2 - 3*a^3*c*C*d^2 + a^3*B*d^3 - a*b^2*B*c^3*x + 3*a*A*b^2*c^2*d*x +
3*a^2*b*c^2*C*d*x - 3*a^2*b*B*c*d^2*x + a^2*A*b*d^3*x + a^3*C*d^3*x)/(b*(
b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2))) - (Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*
x))^2)/d^2]*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-9*a^3*C*d^6 + 2*b^3*c^4*(8*c
^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 3*a*b^
2*c^2*d^2*(16*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1
+ c/(c + d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-9*a^3*C*d^6 + 2*b
^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - A*d^
2) - 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(16*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x)
- (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqr
t[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x]
+ (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-9*a^(5/2)*C*d^5 + 3*a^2*S
qrt[b]*d^4*(-4*c*C + B*d) - 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 2*
b^(5/2)*c^3*(-8*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(12*c^2*C - 5
*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*d*(4*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.70 (sec) , antiderivative size = 810, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.06, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 2182, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 + ad^2) + a\left(aCd^2 + bc(2cC - 3Bd)\right)\right)x + a^2(bc(2Bc - 5Ad) - ad(5cC - 3Bd))}{b^2}}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \\
 & \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + 2aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 + ad^2) + a\left(aCd^2 + bc(2cC - 3Bd)\right)\right)x + a^2(bc(2Bc - 5Ad) - ad(5cC - 3Bd))}{b^2}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & 2 \int \frac{\frac{3(a^2Cd^4 + ab(5Cc^2 - 4Bdc + Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 4Bdc + 7Ad^2)}{b^2d} a^2 - \frac{6C(bc^2 - ad^2)^2 x^2 a}{bd} - \frac{(3a^2Bd^5 + 3abc(4Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 2Ad^2))d^2 - 2b^2c^3(2Cc^2 - 2Bdc)}{bd^2}}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{\frac{3(a^2Cd^4 + ab(5Cc^2 - 4Bdc + Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 4Bdc + 7Ad^2)}{b^2d} a^2}{b^2d}}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{\frac{a(ad(3a^2(cC - Bd)d^4 - 3abc(13Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 3Ad^2))d^2 + b^2c^3(4C}}{b^2d}}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 3c^2C) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2 - 9Ad - 9A^2d^2 - 9A^2d - 9A^2))}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

600

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 3c^2C) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2 - 9Ad - 9A^2d^2 - 9A^2d - 9A^2))}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

509

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 3c^2C) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2 - 9Ad - 9A^2d^2 - 9A^2d - 9A^2))}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

508

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC - Bd) + 3abcd^3(Bc - 2Ad) - 2b^2c^3(Ad^2 - Bcd + c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2bd^4(Ad^2 - 3Bcd + 3c^2C) + 3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2 - 9Ad - 9A^2d^2 - 9A^2d - 9A^2))}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

327

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+3abcd^3(Bc-2Ad)-2b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6+3a^2bd^4(Ad^2-3Bcd+3c^2C))+3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2-3b^2c^2)}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{a(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-3a^2d^4(2cC-Bd)+3abcd^3(Bc-2Ad)-2b^2c^3(Ad^2-Bcd+c^2C))}{3b^2d^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^3Cd^6+3a^2bd^4(Ad^2-3Bcd+3c^2C))+3ab^2c^2d^2(9Ad^2-3b^2c^2)}{b^2d^2\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{a(Abc + aCc - aBd + (bBc - Abd - aCd)x)}{b^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{2a(-3a^2(2cC-Bd)d^4+3abc(Bc-2Ad)d^3-2b^2c^3(Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2a(3a^3Cd^6+3a^2b(3Cc^2-3Bdc+Ad^2)d^4+3ab^2c^2(10Cc^2-9Bdc+9Ad^2-3b^2c^2))}{b^2d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{a(ABC + aCc - aBd + (bBc - Abd - aCd)x)}{b^2 (bc^2 - ad^2) (c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2a(-3a^2(2cC - Bd)d^4 + 3abc(Bc - 2Ad)d^3 - 2b^2c^3(Cc^2 - Bdc + Ad^2))\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2a(3a^3Cd^6 + 3a^2b(3Cc^2 - 3Bdc + Ad^2)d^4 + 3ab^2c^2(10Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 9Ad^2))\sqrt{c + dx}}{b^2d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

input `Int[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `(a*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d + (b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d)*x))/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(3*a*b*c*d^3*(B*c - 2*A*d) - 3*a^2*d^4*(2*c*C - B*d) - 2*b^2*c^3*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((3*b^2*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) - ((2*a*(3*a^3*C*d^6 - 2*b^3*c^4*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(10*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b^2*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) - (a*((2*Sqrt[a]*(9*a^3*C*d^6 - 2*b^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 3*a^2*b*d^4*(3*c^2*C + 3*B*c*d - A*d^2) + 3*a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(16*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 9*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(4*c*C - B*d) + 2*b^2*c^3*(8*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d - A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*d^2*(12*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Sim  
p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^  
2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]  
) , x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp  
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,  
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2182

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 9.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1376, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.79

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1376
default	Expression too large to display	10264

input

```

int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/d^4/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)^2*c^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d
)^2-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*c^2*(9*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-12*B
*a*c*d^3+2*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1
/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/2*a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3
+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b^2*x-1/2*a*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2
*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b^2)
/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(-1/b/d^3*(B*d-2*C*c)-1/3*b/d^3*c^3*(A*d
^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/3*b/d^3*c^3*(9*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^2-12*B*
a*c*d^3+2*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-a*(2*A*b*c*d
-B*a*d^2-B*b*c^2+2*C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b+1/2*a*d*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2
*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-1/
b*c*a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c
^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^1/2*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*E1
lipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-C/d^2/b-1/3*b*c^2/d^2*(9*A*a*d^4+A*b*c^2*d^
2-12*B*a*c*d^3+2*B*b*c^3*d+15*C*a*c^2*d^2-5*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-1/2*d
*a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2290 vs.  $2(701) = 1402$ .

Time = 0.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2290, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.99

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-1/9*((16*C*a*b^3*c^9 - 4*B*a*b^3*c^8*d + 3*B*a^2*b^2*c^6*d^3 - 72*B*a^3*b
*c^4*d^5 + 9*B*a^4*c^2*d^7 - 2*(30*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^7*d^2 + 42*(3*C*
a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^5*d^4 - 6*(3*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^3*b)*c^3*d^6 - (16*C*b^4*c
^7*d^2 - 4*B*b^4*c^6*d^3 + 3*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^5 - 72*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^7 + 9*B*
a^3*b*d^9 - 2*(30*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^5*d^4 + 42*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^
3*d^6 - 6*(3*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^8)*x^4 - 2*(16*C*b^4*c^8*d - 4*B*b
^4*c^7*d^2 + 3*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^4 - 72*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^6 + 9*B*a^3*b*c*d^8 -
2*(30*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^6*d^3 + 42*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^5 - 6*(3
*C*a^3*b - 4*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^7)*x^3 - (16*C*b^4*c^9 - 4*B*b^4*c^8*d + 7*B
*a*b^3*c^6*d^3 - 75*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^5 + 81*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^7 - 9*B*a^4*d^9 -
2*(38*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^7*d^2 + 2*(93*C*a^2*b^2 + 22*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^4 -
18*(8*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^6 + 6*(3*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^3*b)*c*d^8)*x^2 +
2*(16*C*a*b^3*c^8*d - 4*B*a*b^3*c^7*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^4 - 72*B*a^3*b
*c^3*d^6 + 9*B*a^4*c*d^8 - 2*(30*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^6*d^3 + 42*(3*C*a^
3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 6*(3*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^3*b)*c^2*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*
weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^
2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(16*C*a*b^3*c^8*d - 4*B*a*b^3*c^7*d^2 +
27*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^4 + 9*B*a^3*b*c^3*d^6 - 2*(24*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^6
*d^3 + 9*(C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^5 - 3*(3*C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c^2*d^7 -
(16*C*b^4*c^6*d^3 - 4*B*b^4*c^5*d^4 + 27*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^6 + 9*B*a^2*b^2...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out



**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{5/2}(-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.225** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2650
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2651
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2652
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	2658
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2659
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2660
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2661
Giac [F] . . . . .	2661
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2661
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2662

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 714

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x}{b^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + b^2c^2(2c^2C - 2Bcd + 5Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^2d(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) - b^2c^3(4c^2C + 2Bcd - 11Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(9c^2C - 9Bcd + 7Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) - b^2c^3(4c^2C + 2Bcd - 11Ad^2) + 3abcd^2(9c^2C - 9Bcd + 7Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{3\sqrt{bd^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2Cd^4 + b^2c^2(4c^2C + 2Bcd - 5Ad^2) - 3abd^2(5c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right), \frac{a-bx^2}{a}\right)}{3b^{3/2}d^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(3*a^2*C*d^4+3*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)+b^2*c^2*(5*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+3*C*c)-b^2*c^3*(-11*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+3*a*b*c*d^2*(7*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+9*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-B*d+3*C*c)-b^2*c^3*(-11*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)+3*a*b*c*d^2*(7*A*d^2-9*B*c*d+9*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*C*d^4+b^2*c^2*(-5*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)-3*a*b*d^2*(A*d^2-2*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 31.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 891, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\left( -3a^2d^4(-3cC + Bd) - b^2c^3(4c^2C + 2Bcd - 11Ad^2) + 3abcd^2 \right)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-3*a^2*d^4*(-3*c*C + B*d) - b^2*c^3*(4*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d -
11*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2) + 2*b*c*(b*c^2*(2*c
^2*C + B*c*d - 4*A*d^2) - 3*a*d^2*(4*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + 2*A*d^2)) - (2*b*c^
2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))/(c + d*x) + (3*d*(c + d*x)*(a^3
*C*d^3 - A*b^3*c^3*x + a^2*b*d*(3*c^2*C + d^2*(A + B*x) - 3*c*d*(B + C*x))
- a*b^2*c*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 3*d*x) + 3*A*d*(-c + d*x))))/(-a + b*x^2) +
(I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-3*c*C + B*d) + b^2*c^3*(4
*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 11*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*c*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*
Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*
x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/
(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) + (I*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a
]*d)*(6*A*b^(5/2)*c^3*d + 3*a^(5/2)*C*d^4 - 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(-4*c*C + B*
d) + Sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2) - 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^2*(5*c^
2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*c*d*(4*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 6*A*d^2))*Sq
rt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)
/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*b*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*S
qrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.81 (sec) , antiderivative size = 749, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2182, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a(bc(2Bc - 3Ad) - ad(3cC - Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(2cC - 5Bd))\right)}{b^2}}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & \int \frac{2aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{a(bc(2Bc - 3Ad) - ad(3cC - Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a(Ab(2bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(2cC - 5Bd)))}{b^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 2182 \\
 & \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & 2 \int \frac{a(3d(2Abc(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b(4cC - 7Bd)c^2 + ad^2(4cC - Bd))) + (3a^2Cd^4 - 3ab(5Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(4Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 5Ad^2))x)}{2bd(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2C)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & a \int \frac{3d(2Abc(bc^2 + 3ad^2) + a(b(4cC - 7Bd)c^2 + ad^2(4cC - Bd))) + (3a^2Cd^4 - 3ab(5Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(4Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 5Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2C)}{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 688 \\
 & \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & a \left( \int \frac{d(Ab(6b^2c^4 + 23abd^2c^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(3a^2Cd^4 - 9abc(3cC - Bd)d^2 - b^2c^3(8cC - 23Bd))) + b(3a^2(3cC - Bd)d^4 + 3abc(9Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 7Ad^2)d^2 - b^2c^3(4Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 5Ad^2))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 27 \\
 & \frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \\
 & a \left( \int \frac{d(Ab(6b^2c^4 + 23abd^2c^2 + 3a^2d^4) - a(3a^2Cd^4 - 9abc(3cC - Bd)d^2 - b^2c^3(8cC - 23Bd))) + b(3a^2(3cC - Bd)d^4 + 3abc(9Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 7Ad^2)d^2 - b^2c^3(4Cc^2 + 2Bdc - 5Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right) \\
 & \frac{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)} \\
 & \downarrow 600
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{b(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) + 3abcd^2(7Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 9c^2C) - b}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---

$3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)$

↓ 509

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) + 3abcd^2(7Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 9c^2C) - b)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---

$3bd(bc^2 - ad^2)$

↓ 508

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) + 3abcd^2(7Ad^2 - 9Bcd + 9c^2C) - b)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---

↓ 327

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd) + 3abcd^2)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

512

$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2d^4(3cC - Bd))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$

511

$$\frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{b^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^2(3cC - Bd)d^4 + 3abc(9Cc^2 - 9Bdc + 7Ad^2))d^2 - b^2c^3}{(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3ab(Cc^2 - 2Bdc + Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 2Bdc + 5Ad^2))}{3b^2d(bc^2 - ad^2)(c + dx)^{3/2}}$$

321



$$\frac{bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc)}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left[ \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(3a^2Cd^4 - 3abd^2(Ad^2 - 2Bcd + 5c^2C) + b^2c^2(-5Ad^2 + 2Bcd + 4c^2C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc} + d}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} \right] -$$

```
input Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

```
output (a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x)/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*a*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((3*b^2*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^(3/2)) + (a*((2*(3*a^2*d^4*(3*c*C - B*d) - b^2*c^3*(4*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 11*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(3*c*C - B*d) - b^2*c^3*(4*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 11*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*c*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 9*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + b^2*c^2*(4*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2) - 3*a*b*d^2*(5*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(3*b*d*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 27 Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S  
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c  
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,  
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[  
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d  
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q  
= Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c  
*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqr  
t[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sq  
rt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)],  
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Wit  
h[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt  
[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))])*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x]  
, x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[  
a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Sim  
p[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^  
2/a))], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]  
) , x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp  
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,  
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 688

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((
m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

rule 2182

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, d + e*x, x], R = PolynomialRemainder[Pq,
d + e*x, x]}, Simp[e*R*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(b*
d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m +
1)*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[(m + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d*R*(m + 1) - b
*e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq,
x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1357 vs.  $2(644) = 1288$ .

Time = 7.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1358, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.90

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1358
default	Expression too large to display	9032

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(-b*x^2+a)^{(1/2)}/(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(-2/3/d^3/(a*d^2 \\ & -b*c^2)^2*c^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}/(x+c/ \\ & d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*c*(6*A*a*d^4+4*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B \\ & *a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3*d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-2*C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^{(1/2)} \\ & )-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2/b*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+ \\ & 3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*x+1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3* \\ & B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)*a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b^2)/((x^ \\ & 2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^{(1/2)}+2*(-C/d^2/b+1/3*b*c^2/d^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/ \\ & a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/3*b*c^2/d^2*(6*A*a*d^4+4*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c^3* \\ & d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-2*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b*(A*a*b*d^2 \\ & +A*b^2*c^2-2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2)-1/2*d*a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2 \\ & *d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+c*(3 \\ & *A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a \\ & *d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((x-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/ \\ & (-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF( \\ & ((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{(1/2)})/(-c/d-1/b*(a \\ & *b)^{(1/2)}))^{(1/2)}+2*(1/3*b*c/d*(6*A*a*d^4+4*A*b*c^2*d^2-9*B*a*c*d^3-B*b*c \\ & ^3*d+12*C*a*c^2*d^2-2*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1/2*d*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2* \\ & c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(...$$

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 2078 vs.  $2(648) = 1296$ .

Time = 0.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2078, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.91

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output

```

1/9*((4*C*a*b^3*c^8 + 2*B*a*b^3*c^7*d - 42*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*d^3 - 24*B*a^3*b*
c^3*d^5 - (3*C*a^2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c^6*d^2 + 24*(3*C*a^3*b + 2*A*a^2*b^2)
*c^4*d^4 - 9*(C*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*c^2*d^6 - (4*C*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 2*B*b^4*c^5*d^
3 - 42*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^5 - 24*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^7 - (3*C*a*b^3 - 7*A*b^4)*c^4*d^
4 + 24*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^6 - 9*(C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^8)*x^
4 - 2*(4*C*b^4*c^7*d + 2*B*b^4*c^6*d^2 - 42*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^4 - 24*B*a^2*b^2
*c^2*d^6 - (3*C*a*b^3 - 7*A*b^4)*c^5*d^3 + 24*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*c^
3*d^5 - 9*(C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^7)*x^3 - (4*C*b^4*c^8 + 2*B*b^4*c^7*d
- 44*B*a*b^3*c^5*d^3 + 18*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^5 + 24*B*a^3*b*c*d^7 - 7*(C*a*b^
3 - A*b^4)*c^6*d^2 + (75*C*a^2*b^2 + 41*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^4 - 3*(27*C*a^3*b +
13*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^6 + 9*(C*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*d^8)*x^2 + 2*(4*C*a*b^3*c^7*d
+ 2*B*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 - 42*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 - 24*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^6 - (3*C*a^
2*b^2 - 7*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^3 + 24*(3*C*a^3*b + 2*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^5 - 9*(C*a
^4 - A*a^3*b)*c*d^7)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^
2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(4*C
*a*b^3*c^7*d + 2*B*a*b^3*c^6*d^2 + 27*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^4 + 3*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^
6 - (27*C*a^2*b^2 + 11*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d^3 - 3*(3*C*a^3*b + 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*
d^5 - (4*C*b^4*c^5*d^3 + 2*B*b^4*c^4*d^4 + 27*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^6 + 3*B*a^2*b^
2*d^8 - (27*C*a*b^3 + 11*A*b^4)*c^3*d^5 - 3*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + 7*A*a*b^3)*c*d^
7)*x^4 - 2*(4*C*b^4*c^6*d^2 + 2*B*b^4*c^5*d^3 + 27*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^5 + 3*...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.226** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2663
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2664
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2665
Maple [B] (verified) . . . . .	2671
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2672
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2673
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2674
Giac [F] . . . . .	2674
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2674
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2675

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 642

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A bc + acC - aBd + b(Bc - (A + \frac{ac}{b})d)x}{b(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(2c^2C - 5Bcd + 8Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} + \frac{(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(9c^2C - 7Bcd + 3Ad^2) + b^2c^2(2c^2C - 11Bcd + 23Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(9c^2C - 7Bcd + 3Ad^2) + b^2c^2(2c^2C - 11Bcd + 23Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{bd}(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(2c^2C - 5Bcd + 8Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{bd}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$



output

```
(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+b*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)*x)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c*(8*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/3*(3*a^2*C*d^4+3*a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^2-7*B*c*d+9*C*c^2)+b^2*c^2*(23*A*d^2-11*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*C*d^4+3*a*b*d^2*(3*A*d^2-7*B*c*d+9*C*c^2)+b^2*c^2*(23*A*d^2-11*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*a^(1/2)*(3*a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)+b*c*(8*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 866, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(c + dx) \left( \frac{2c(-bc^2 + ad^2)(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)}{(c + dx)^2} - \frac{2(3ad^2(3c^2C - 2Bcd + Ad^2) + bc^2(c^2C - 4Bcd + 7Ad^2))}{c + dx} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*((2*c*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))/(c + d*x)^2 - (2*(3*a*d^2*(3*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) + b*c^2*(c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2)))/(c + d*x) + (3*(-(b^2*B*c^3*x) + a^2*d^2*(-3*c*C + d*(B + C*x)) + a*b*c*(-(c^2*C) - 3*B*d^2*x + 3*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(-(b*c^2*(c - 3*d*x)) + a*d^2*(-3*c + d*x))))/(a - b*x^2)))/(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3 + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d + 23*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d + 23*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)])*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*C*d^3 + 3*b^2*c^2*(-2*B*c + 5*A*d) + 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*(-2*c^2*C + 5*B*c*d - 8*A*d^2) + 3*a*b*d*(7*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)])*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(b*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 671, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.394$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{a\left(bc(2Bc-5Ad)-ad(5cC-3Bd)+b\left(2C^2-3Bdc+\frac{(3Ab+aC)d^2}{b}\right)x\right)}{2b(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{bx\left(Bc-d\left(\frac{aC}{b}+A\right)\right)-aBd+acC+Abc}{b\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{bc(2Bc - 5Ad) - ad(5cC - 3Bd) + (aCd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 3Bdc + 3Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int - \frac{3(a^2Cd^3 + ab(7Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2)d - b^2c^2(2Bc - 5Ad)) - b(3a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2))x}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 3(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2))}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{3(a^2Cd^3 + ab(7Cc^2 - 6Bdc + 3Ad^2)d - b^2c^2(2Bc - 5Ad)) - b(3a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 3(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2))}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


---


$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2 \int - \frac{b(3b^2(2Bc - 5Ad)c^3 - abd(23Cc^2 - 23Bdc + 17Ad^2)c - 3a^2d^3(3cC - Bd) - (3a^2Cd^4 + 3ab(9Cc^2 - 7Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 11Bdc + 23Ad^2))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$


---


$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$


---


$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - 2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C)) - b \int \frac{3b^2(2Bc - 5Ad)c^3 - abd(23Cc^2 - 23Bdc + 17Ad^2)c - 3a^2d^3(3cC - Bd) - (3a^2Cd^4 + 3ab(9Cc^2 - 7Bdc + 3Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 11Bdc + 23Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$


---


$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$


---


$$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$

509

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$2b(bc^2 - ad^2)$

508

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C)) + \sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx) + \sqrt{ad + b}}{\sqrt{ad + b}}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$

327

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 2c^2C))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$

512

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3ad^2(2cC - Bd) + bc(8Ad^2 - 5Bcd + 2c^2C)) \right) f}{b \frac{d\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

511

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C)) \right)}{b \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \dots}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \dots}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

321

$$\frac{bx(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)) - aBd + acC + Abc}{b\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C)) \right)}{b \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \dots}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}}}$$


---


$$\frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(3a^2Cd^4 + 3abd^2(3Ad^2 - 7Bcd + 9c^2C) + b^2c^2(23Ad^2 - 11Bcd + 2c^2C))}{\sqrt{c + dx}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \dots}}}{\sqrt{c + dx}}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d + b*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d)*x)/(b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*( \\ & c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-2*(3*a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2 \\ & *C - 5*B*c*d + 8*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d*x)^{(3/ \\ & 2)}) - ((2*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2) + b^2*c^2 \\ & *(2*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d + 23*A*d^2))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/((b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c \\ & + d*x]) - (b*((2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*C*d^4 + 3*a*b*d^2*(9*c^2*C - 7*B*c*d + 3* \\ & A*d^2) + b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d + 23*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - ( \\ & b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/( \\ & (Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c \\ & + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(3*a*d^2*(2*c* \\ & C - B*d) + b*c*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 8*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sq \\ & rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[ \\ & b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt \\ & [c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*b*(b \\ & *c^2 - a*d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_)*(F_x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 688 `Int[((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_) + (g_)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m + 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1317 vs.  $2(572) = 1144$ .

Time = 8.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1318, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.05

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1318
default	Expression too large to display	8308

input

```

int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)

```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/d^2/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)^2*c*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^
2-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(3*A*a*d^4+7*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^
3-4*B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2*(-b*
d*x-b*c)*(1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3
*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b*x-1/2*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3
*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*
x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(-1/3*b*c/d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/3*b*c/d*
(3*A*a*d^4+7*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3-4*B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/(a
*d^2-b*c^2)^3-(2*A*b*c*d-B*a*d^2-B*b*c^2+2*C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/2*d*
(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/
(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-c*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d
^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a
*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/3*b*(3*A*a*d^4+7*A*b*c^2*d^2-
6*B*a*c*d^3-4*B*b*c^3*d+9*C*a*c^2*d^2+C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-1/2*d*(A*a*
b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^
2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1759 vs.  $2(576) = 1152$ .

Time = 0.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1759, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.74

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

```

1/9*((2*C*a*b^2*c^7 + 7*B*a*b^2*c^6*d + 48*B*a^2*b*c^4*d^3 + 9*B*a^3*c^2*d
^5 - 2*(21*C*a^2*b + 11*A*a*b^2)*c^5*d^2 - 6*(4*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c^3*d^4
- (2*C*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 7*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 48*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + 9*B*a^2*b*d^7
- 2*(21*C*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 6*(4*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6)*x^
4 - 2*(2*C*b^3*c^6*d + 7*B*b^3*c^5*d^2 + 48*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 9*B*a^2*b*c*
d^6 - 2*(21*C*a*b^2 + 11*A*b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 6*(4*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^
5)*x^3 - (2*C*b^3*c^7 + 7*B*b^3*c^6*d + 41*B*a*b^2*c^4*d^3 - 39*B*a^2*b*c^
2*d^5 - 9*B*a^3*d^7 - 22*(2*C*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*c^5*d^2 + 2*(9*C*a^2*b - 10*A
*a*b^2)*c^3*d^4 + 6*(4*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c*d^6)*x^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b^2*c^6*d
+ 7*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^2 + 48*B*a^2*b*c^3*d^4 + 9*B*a^3*c*d^6 - 2*(21*C*a^2*b +
11*A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^3 - 6*(4*C*a^3 + 7*A*a^2*b)*c^2*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weie
rstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(
b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*C*a*b^2*c^6*d - 11*B*a*b^2*c^5*d^2 - 21*
B*a^2*b*c^3*d^4 + (27*C*a^2*b + 23*A*a*b^2)*c^4*d^3 + 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b
)*c^2*d^5 - (2*C*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 11*B*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 21*B*a*b^2*c*d^6 + (27*C
*a*b^2 + 23*A*b^3)*c^2*d^5 + 3*(C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*d^7)*x^4 - 2*(2*C*b^3
*c^5*d^2 - 11*B*b^3*c^4*d^3 - 21*B*a*b^2*c^2*d^5 + (27*C*a*b^2 + 23*A*b^3)
*c^3*d^4 + 3*(C*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2)*c*d^6)*x^3 - (2*C*b^3*c^6*d - 11*B*b^3*
c^5*d^2 - 10*B*a*b^2*c^3*d^4 + 21*B*a^2*b*c*d^6 + (25*C*a*b^2 + 23*A*b^3)*
c^4*d^3 - 2*(12*C*a^2*b + 7*A*a*b^2)*c^2*d^5 - 3*(C*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*d^...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.227** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2676
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2677
Rubi [A] (verified)	2678
Maple [B] (verified)	2684
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2685
Sympy [F(-1)]	2686
Maxima [F]	2687
Giac [F]	2687
Mupad [F(-1)]	2687
Reduce [F]	2688

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 627

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(Bc - (A + \frac{aC}{b})d) + (Abc + acC - aBd)x}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(Ab(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ab(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(Abc(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) + a(bc^2(11cC - 23Bd) + 3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd)))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(Abc(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) + a(bc^2(11cC - 23Bd) + 3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{3\sqrt{a}(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*d*(A*b*(5*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2+b*c*(-8*B*d+5*
C*c)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*d*(A*b*c*(2
9*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(b*c^2*(-23*B*d+11*C*c)+3*a*d^2*(-3*B*d+7*C*c)))*(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/3*b^(1/2)*(A*b*c*(29*a*d^2+3
*b*c^2)+a*(b*c^2*(-23*B*d+11*C*c)+3*a*d^2*(-3*B*d+7*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*
(-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1
/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*
x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(A*b*(5*a*d^2+3*b*c
^2)+a*(3*a*C*d^2+b*c*(-8*B*d+5*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2
)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2
^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*
c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.01 (sec) , antiderivative size = 832, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.33

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{(c+dx)} \left( \frac{(c+dx) \left( -\frac{2d(-bc^2+ad^2)(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2)}{(c+dx)^2} - \frac{2d(3ad^2(-2cC+Bd)+bc(-4c^2C+7Bcd-10A))}{c+dx} \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*((-2*d*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)))/(c + d*x)^2 - (2*d*(3*a*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + b*c*(-4*c^2*C + 7*B*c*d - 10*A*d^2)))/(c + d*x) + (3*(a^3*C*d^3 - A*b^3*c^3*x + a^2*b*d*(3*c^2*C + d^2*(A + B*x) - 3*c*d*(B + C*x)) - a*b^2*c*(c^2*C*x + B*c*(c - 3*d*x) + 3*A*d*(-c + d*x)))/(a*(a - b*x^2))))/(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^3 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(A*b*c*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(11*c*C - 23*B*d) + 3*a*d^2*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*c*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(11*c*C - 23*B*d) + 3*a*d^2*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*A*b^2*c^2*d + 3*a^2*C*d^3 + 9*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + a*b*d*(5*c^2*C - 8*B*c*d + 5*A*d^2) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*(2*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 8*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(a*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*(-a + b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 655, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.406$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 688, 27, 688, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{a(3aCd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 5Ad^2)) - 3bd(ABC + aCc - aBd)x}{2b(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{a(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\int \frac{a(3aCd^2 + b(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 5Ad^2)) - 3bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2 \int \frac{b(3a(3a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - d(Ab(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))x}{2(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))}{3(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \int \frac{3a(3a(2cC - Bd)d^2 + bc(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 8Ad^2)) - d(Ab(3bc^2 + 5ad^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))x}{(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))}{3(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( 2 \int \frac{a(3a^2Cd^4 + ab(23Cc^2 - 17Bdc + 5Ad^2))d^2 + 3b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 9Ad^2) + bd(Abc(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) + a(b(11cC - 23Bd)c^2 + 3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd)))x}{2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{b \left( \int \frac{a(3a^2Cd^4 + ab(23Cc^2 - 17Bdc + 5Ad^2))d^2 + 3b^2c^2(2Cc^2 - 5Bdc + 9Ad^2) + bd(Abc(3bc^2 + 29ad^2) + a(b(11cC - 23Bd)c^2 + 3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd)))x}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{2d\sqrt{a - bx^2}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}}{2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600



$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a\left(Bc - d\left(\frac{aC}{b} + A\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{b\left( Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11cC - 23Bd)) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - (bc^2 - ad^2)\left( Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---


$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a\left(Bc - d\left(\frac{aC}{b} + A\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\left( Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11cC - 23Bd)) \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - (bc^2 - ad^2)\left( Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---


$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$


---


$$2ab(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a\left(Bc - d\left(\frac{aC}{b} + A\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left( Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11cC - 23Bd)) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{bc^2 - ad^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)$$


---


$$3(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{-(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11c - 3Bd)))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)$$

512

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11c - 3Bd)))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)$$

511

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx - \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc(29ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3ad^2(7cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(11c - 3Bd)))}{bc^2 - ad^2} \sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)} \right)$$

321

$$\frac{x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A))}{a\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad} + \sqrt{bc}}}(Ab(5ad^2 + 3bc^2) + a(3aCd^2 + bc(5cC - 8Bd)))\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c + dx}(Ab)}{bc^2 - ad^2}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/((c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)), x]
```

output

```
(a*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d) + (A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x)/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((2*d*(A*b*(3*b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2) + a*(3*
a*C*d^2 + b*c*(5*c*C - 8*B*d)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c + d
*x)^(3/2)) + (b*((2*d*(A*b*c*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(11*c*C - 23*
B*d) + 3*a*d^2*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[c
+ d*x]) + ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(A*b*c*(3*b*c^2 + 29*a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(11*
c*C - 23*B*d) + 3*a*d^2*(7*c*C - 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a
]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]
*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt
[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*(3*b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2) + a*(3*
a*C*d^2 + b*c*(5*c*C - 8*B*d)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt
[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]
/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a
- b*x^2])/(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(2*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 688

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1294 vs.  $2(557) = 1114$ .

Time = 7.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1295, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.07

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1295
default	Expression too large to display	7804

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3/d/(a*d^2-b
*c^2)^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2
/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(10*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^3-7*B*b*c^2*d+6*C*
a*c*d^2+4*C*b*c^3)/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2*(3*
A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*
d^2-b*c^2)^3/a*x+1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^
2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/b)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(
1/3*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/3*b*c*(10*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^3-
7*B*b*c^2*d+6*C*a*c*d^2+4*C*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-2*
B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a-1/2*d*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*
c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+b*c
*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)
/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^
(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/3*b*d*(10*A*b*c*d^2-3*B*a*d^3-7*B*b*c^2*d+6*C
*a*c*d^2+4*C*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1/2*b*d*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2
*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1804 vs.  $2(561) = 1122$ .

Time = 0.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1804, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.88

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

output

```

-1/9*((22*B*a^2*b^2*c^5*d + 42*B*a^3*b*c^3*d^3 - (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)
*c^6 - 4*(12*C*a^3*b + 13*A*a^2*b^2)*c^4*d^2 - 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c^2
*d^4 - (22*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 42*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 - (7*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^
4*d^2 - 4*(12*C*a^2*b^2 + 13*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 3*(3*C*a^3*b + 5*A*a^2*b^2
)*d^6)*x^4 - 2*(22*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 42*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^4 - (7*C*a*b^3 - 3
*A*b^4)*c^5*d - 4*(12*C*a^2*b^2 + 13*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(3*C*a^3*b + 5*A
*a^2*b^2)*c*d^5)*x^3 - (22*B*a*b^3*c^5*d + 20*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d^3 - 42*B*a^3
*b*c*d^5 - (7*C*a*b^3 - 3*A*b^4)*c^6 - (41*C*a^2*b^2 + 55*A*a*b^3)*c^4*d^2
+ (39*C*a^3*b + 37*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*d^6)*x^2
+ 2*(22*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d^2 + 42*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 - (7*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^3)
*c^5*d - 4*(12*C*a^3*b + 13*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - 3*(3*C*a^4 + 5*A*a^3*b)*c
*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/
27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(23*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d
^2 + 9*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^4 - (11*C*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*a*b^3)*c^5*d - (21*C*a^3*b +
29*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^3 - (23*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 9*B*a^2*b^2*d^6 - (11*C*a*b^
3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^3*d^3 - (21*C*a^2*b^2 + 29*A*a*b^3)*c*d^5)*x^4 - 2*(23*B*a*
b^3*c^3*d^3 + 9*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^5 - (11*C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^4*d^2 - (21*C*a
^2*b^2 + 29*A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^4)*x^3 - (23*B*a*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 14*B*a^2*b^2*c^2
*d^4 - 9*B*a^3*b*d^6 - (11*C*a*b^3 + 3*A*b^4)*c^5*d - 2*(5*C*a^2*b^2 + 13*
A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + (21*C*a^3*b + 29*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^5)*x^2 + 2*(23*B*a^2...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} (dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(dx + c)^{5/2} (-bx^2 + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.228** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2689
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2690
Rubi [F]	2691
Maple [B] (verified)	2706
Fricas [F(-1)]	2707
Sympy [F(-1)]	2708
Maxima [F]	2708
Giac [F]	2708
Mupad [F(-1)]	2709
Reduce [F]	2709

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 782

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x}{a(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(3bc^2(Bc-2Ad)-ad(8c^2C-5Bcd+2Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ac(bc^2-ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(3b^2c^4(Bc-3Ad)-3a^2d^3(3c^2C-2Ad^2)-abc^2d(23c^2C-29Bcd+29Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ac^2(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3b^2c^4(Bc-3Ad)-3a^2d^3(3c^2C-2Ad^2)-abc^2d(23c^2C-29Bcd+29Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ac^2}(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(3bc^2(Bc-2Ad)-ad(8c^2C-5Bcd+2Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ac}(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{a}}}\right)}{ac^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*d*(3*b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(2*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)
)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*d*(3*b^2*c^4*(-3
*A*d+B*c)-3*a^2*d^3*(-2*A*d^2+3*C*c^2)-a*b*c^2*d*(29*A*d^2-29*B*c*d+23*C*c
^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/3*b^(1/2)*(3*
b^2*c^4*(-3*A*d+B*c)-3*a^2*d^3*(-2*A*d^2+3*C*c^2)-a*b*c^2*d*(29*A*d^2-29*B
*c*d+23*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)
)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^2^(1/2)
)/a^(1/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*b^(1/2)*(3*b*c^2*(-2*A*d+B*c)-a*d*(2*A*d^2-5*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)
))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/
2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)
)*d))^2^(1/2)/a^(1/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A
*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2
*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)
*d))^2^(1/2))/a/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2384, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.05

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
(2*a*c*d^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*(a - b*x^2) + 2*a*d^2*(
3*a*d^2*(c^2*C - A*d^2) + b*c^2*(7*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 13*A*d^2))*(c + d*x)
*(a - b*x^2) + 3*b*c^2*(c + d*x)^2*(b^2*B*c^3*x - a^2*d^2*(-3*c*C + d*(B +
C*x)) + a*b*c*(c^2*C + 3*B*d^2*x - 3*c*d*(B + C*x)) + A*b*(b*c^2*(c - 3*d
*x) + a*d^2*(3*c - d*x))))/(3*a*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^3*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt
[a - b*x^2]) - (3*b^3*B*c^8*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 9*A*b^3*c^7*d
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 23*a*b^2*c^7*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]] + 26*a*b^2*B*c^6*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 20*a*A*b^2*c
^5*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 14*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 29*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 35*a
^2*A*b*c^3*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 9*a^3*c^3*C*d^5*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 6*a^3*A*c*d^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 6*b^
3*B*c^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 18*A*b^3*c^6*d*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 46*a*b^2*c^6*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/
Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 58*a*b^2*B*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c
+ d*x) + 58*a*A*b^2*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 18*
a^2*b*c^4*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 12*a^2*A*b*c^2*
d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 3*b^3*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 9*A*b^3*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
*(c + d*x)^2 - 23*a*b^2*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x...
```

### Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

↓ 2351

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 637

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

↓ 686

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx -$$

$$\frac{\int -\frac{bd(5a(cC-Bd)+3(bBc-aCd)x)dx}{2(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$\frac{d \int \frac{5a(cC-Bd)+3(bBc-aCd)x}{(c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{3a(3aCd^2+bc(5cC-8Bd))+b(3bBc^2-ad(8cC-5Bd))x}{2(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3bBc^2-ad(8cC-5Bd))}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{\int \frac{3a(3aCd^2+bc(5cC-8Bd))+b(3bBc^2-ad(8cC-5Bd))x}{(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(3bBc^2-ad(8cC-5Bd))}{3(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$\frac{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 688

$$d \left( \frac{2 \int \frac{b(a(3b(5cC-9Bd)c^2+ad^2(17cC-5Bd))-(3b^2Bc^3-abd(23cC-29Bd)c-9a^2Cd^3)x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$d \left( \frac{b \int \frac{a(3b(5cC-9Bd)c^2+ad^2(17cC-5Bd))-(3b^2Bc^3-abd(23cC-29Bd)c-9a^2Cd^3)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2} dx - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(3bBc^2-ad(8cC-5Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{bc^2-ad^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3bBc^2 - ad(8cC - 5Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(-9a^2Cd^3 - abcd(23cC - 29Bd) + 3b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

508

$$d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3 - abcd(23cC - 29Bd) + 3b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}} - 1\right) + 1} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} + \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3bBc^2 - ad(8cC - 5Bd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

327

$$d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(3bBc^2 - ad(8cC - 5Bd))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3 - abcd(23cC - 29Bd) + 3b^2Bc^3) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right) \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$d \left( \frac{b \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(3bBc^2 - ad(8cC - 5Bd))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3 - abcd(23cC - 29Bd) + 3b^2Bc^3) E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)}{bc^2 - ad^2} \right) \frac{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 511



$$\left( \begin{array}{l} b \\ d \end{array} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2+3bBc))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{1}{bc^2-ad^2} \frac{1}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx + \frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} b \\ d \end{array} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2+3bBc))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \frac{1}{bc^2-ad^2} \frac{1}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> -

$$\frac{x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

7239

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} b \\ d \end{array} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

637

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} b \\ d \end{array} \right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

7239

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$d \left( \frac{bc^2-ad^2}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$


---

$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

637

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\left|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right.}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$d \left( \frac{bc^2-ad^2}{3(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)$$


---

$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

7239





$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$d \left( \begin{array}{l} b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \\ bc^2-ad^2 \\ 3(bc^2-ad^2) \end{array} \right)$$

$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

637

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left( \begin{array}{l} b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3b^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right) \\ bc^2-ad^2 \\ 3(bc^2-ad^2) \end{array} \right)$$

$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

7239

$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{5/2} (a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$d \left[ \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3bBc^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right]$$


---

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc^2 - ad^2)

637

$$A \int \left( -\frac{d}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx +$$

$$d \left[ \frac{b \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)\Big|_{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}\right) - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8c^2-3bBc^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{bc^2-ad^2} \right]$$


---

$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc^2 - ad^2)

7239





$$A \int \frac{1}{x(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx +$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(-9a^2Cd^3-abcd(23cC-29Bd)+3b^2Bc^3)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(3bBc^2-ad(8b^2C-3b^2Bd))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{d}{bc^2-ad^2} \frac{b}{3(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\frac{x(bBc - aCd) + a(cC - Bd)}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2a(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 637  $\text{Int}[(x_)^{(m\_)}*((c\_)+(d\_)(x_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b*x^2)^p/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^{(n + 1/2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, m\}, x] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[p + 1/2] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[n + 1/2] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m]$

rule 686

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f +
a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[
1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f
+ a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ
[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 688

```
Int[((d._) + (e._)*(x_)^(m_))*((f._) + (g._)*(x_))*((a_) + (c._)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(e*f - d*g)*(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(
(m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/((m + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d +
e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + c*x^2)^p*Simp[(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 1) - c*(e*f - d*g)*(m
+ 2*p + 3)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g, p}, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
&& (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d._)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b._)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_S
ymbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

rule 7239

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; Simpl
erIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1551 vs. 2(691) = 1382.

Time = 8.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1552, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.98

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1552
default	Expression too large to display	11155

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3/(a*d^2-b*c^
2)^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/
3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)*d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(3*A*a*d^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2+10*B*b*c^3*d-
3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*c^4)/c^2/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)
*(1/2/a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b
*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*x-1/2*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c
^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(
1/2)+2*(-1/3*b*d*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c+1/3*b/c*d*(3*A*a*d
^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2+10*B*b*c^3*d-3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-b/
a*(2*A*b*c*d-B*a*d^2-B*b*c^2+2*C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/2*b*d*(3*A*a*b*c
*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/a/(a*d^2-b
*c^2)^3-b*c/a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3
*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/3*b*d^2*(3*A*a*d^4-13*A*b*c^2*d^2+
10*B*b*c^3*d-3*C*a*c^2*d^2-7*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/c^2-1/2*b*d/a*(A*a*b
*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2
-b*c^2)^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} (-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.229**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2710
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2711
Rubi [F]	2712
Maple [A] (verified)	2719
Fricas [F]	2720
Sympy [F(-1)]	2720
Maxima [F]	2720
Giac [F]	2721
Mupad [F(-1)]	2721
Reduce [F]	2721

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 919

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x}{a^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(A(3b^2c^4 + 3abc^2d^2 + 2a^2d^4) + ac(3bc^2(cC - 2Bd) + ad^2(5cC - 2Bd)))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3a^2c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(A(3b^3c^6 + 9ab^2c^4d^2 + 32a^2bc^2d^4 - 12a^3d^6) + ac(6a^2Bd^5 + 3b^2c^4(cC - 3Bd) + 29abc^2d^2(cC - Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}}{3a^2c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^2c^3x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(A(6b^3c^6 + 41a^2bc^2d^4 - 15a^3d^6) + ac(6a^2Bd^5 + 3b^2c^4(cC - 3Bd) + 29abc^2d^2(cC - Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3a^{3/2}c^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}(A(6b^2c^4 - 3abc^2d^2 + 5a^2d^4) + ac(3bc^2(cC - 2Bd) + ad^2(5cC - 2Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3a^{3/2}c^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(2Bc - 5Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{ac^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*d*(A*(2*a^2*d^4+3*a*b*c^2*d^2+3*b^2*c^4)+a*c*(3*b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)+a*d^2*(-2*B*d+5*C*c)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*d*(A*(-12*a^3*d^6+32*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+9*a*b^2*c^4*d^2+3*b^3*c^6)+a*c*(6*a^2*B*d^5+3*b^2*c^4*(-3*B*d+C*c)+29*a*b*c^2*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x+1/3*b^(1/2)*(A*(-15*a^3*d^6+41*a^2*b*c^2*d^4+6*b^3*c^6)+a*c*(6*a^2*B*d^5+3*b^2*c^4*(-3*B*d+C*c)+29*a*b*c^2*d^2*(-B*d+C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*b^(1/2)*(A*(5*a^2*d^4-3*a*b*c^2*d^2+6*b^2*c^4)+a*c*(3*b*c^2*(-2*B*d+C*c)+a*d^2*(-2*B*d+5*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(-5*A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9484, normalized size of antiderivative = 10.32

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
Result too large to show
```



**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{637} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C}{d^2 x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{637}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) + \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{638} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) + \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{7239} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{637} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) + \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{7239} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \\ & \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \text{637} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \right) dx + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( \frac{2d^2}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2d}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( \frac{d^2}{c^2(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{d^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right)$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 13.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1621, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1621
risch	Expression too large to display	2485
default	Expression too large to display	15714

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/3*d/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2-2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)*d^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(6*A*a*d^4-16*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+13*B*b*c^3*d-10*C*b*c^4)/c^3/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-A/c^3/a^2/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/2*b*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a^2*x+1/2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1/3*d^2*b*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^2-1/3*b/c^2*d^2*(6*A*a*d^4-16*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+13*B*b*c^3*d-10*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(A*a*b*d^2+A*b^2*c^2-2*B*a*b*c*d+C*a^2*d^2+C*a*b*c^2)/a^2-1/2*b*d/a*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+b^2*c*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(-1/3*b*d^3*(6*A*a*d^4-16*A*b*c^2*d^2-3*B*a*c*d^3+13*B*b*c^3*d-10*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/c^3-1/2*A*b*d/a^2/c^3+1/2*b^2*d*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*...
```



**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `integral((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^2*d^3*x^9 + 3*b^2*c*d^2*x^8 + 3*a^2*c^2*d*x^3 + (3*b^2*c^2*d - 2*a*b*d^3)*x^7 + a^2*c^3*x^2 + (b^2*c^3 - 6*a*b*c*d^2)*x^6 - (6*a*b*c^2*d - a^2*d^3)*x^5 - (2*a*b*c^3 - 3*a^2*c*d^2)*x^4), x)`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x^2} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.230**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2722
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2723
Rubi [F]	2724
Maple [A] (verified)	2731
Fricas [F(-1)]	2732
Sympy [F(-1)]	2732
Maxima [F]	2732
Giac [F]	2733
Mupad [F(-1)]	2733
Reduce [F]	2733

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 1012

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \frac{b(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{a^2(bc^2-ad^2)(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{d(3b^2c^4(Bc-2Ad)-3abc^3d(2cC-Bd)-2a^2d^3(c^2C-Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3a^2c^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

$$-\frac{d(3b^3c^6(Bc-3Ad)-3ab^2c^4d(3c^2C-3Bcd+Ad^2)+6a^3d^5(c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2)-a^2bc^2d^3(29c^2C-3b^2C-3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}}{3a^2c^4(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$-\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2a^2c^3x^2}-\frac{(4Bc-11Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4a^2c^4x}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{b}(3b^3c^6(8Bc-23Ad)+3a^3d^5(8c^2C-20Bcd+35Ad^2)-a^2bc^2d^3(116c^2C-164Bcd+251Ad^2)-ab^2d^3(116c^2C-164Bcd+251Ad^2)-ab^2d^3(116c^2C-164Bcd+251Ad^2)-ab^2d^3(116c^2C-164Bcd+251Ad^2))}{12a^{3/2}c^4(bc^2-ad^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+\frac{\sqrt{b}(3b^2c^4(8Bc-17Ad)-6abc^2d(4c^2C+2Bcd-9Ad^2)-a^2d^3(8c^2C-20Bcd+35Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{12a^{3/2}c^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{(12Abc^2+8ac^2C-20aBcd+35aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4a^2c^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

b*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(3
/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*d*(3*b^2*c^4*(-2*A*d+B*c)-3*a*b*c^3*d*(-B*d+2*C*c
)-2*a^2*d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2
/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3*d*(3*b^3*c^6*(-3*A*d+B*c)-3*a*b^2*c^4*d*(A*d^2-3*B*c*d+
3*C*c^2)+6*a^3*d^5*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+C*c^2)-a^2*b*c^2*d^3*(38*A*d^2-32*B*c*
d+29*C*c^2))*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2*A
*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x^2-1/4*(-11*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1
/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^4/x+1/12*b^(1/2)*(3*b^3*c^6*(-23*A*d+8*B*c)+3*a
^3*d^5*(35*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+8*C*c^2)-a^2*b*c^2*d^3*(251*A*d^2-164*B*c*d+116*
C*c^2)-a*b^2*(-87*A*c^4*d^3+36*C*c^6*d))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2
)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^
(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^4/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2
)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/12*b^(1/2)*(3*b^2*c^4*(-17*A*d+8*B*
c)-6*a*b*c^2*d*(-9*A*d^2+2*B*c*d+4*C*c^2)-a^2*d^3*(35*A*d^2-20*B*c*d+8*C*c
^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1
/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
-1/4*(35*A*a*d^2+12*A*b*c^2-20*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^
(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1
/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^2/c^4/...

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 36.56 (sec) , antiderivative size = 12354, normalized size of antiderivative = 12.21

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]
```

output

```
Result too large to show
```

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{3/2} (c + dx)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{637} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \int \frac{\frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2}}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \int \frac{C}{d^2 x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3 (c + dx)^{5/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4 x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3 (c + dx)^{3/2} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{637}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 638

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637



$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c + dx)^{3/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} \right) dx$$

↓ 7239

$$\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx - \frac{(2cC - Bd) \int \frac{1}{x^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

↓ 637

$$\frac{\left(A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2}\right) \int \left( -\frac{3d^3}{c^4(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{5/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{3d^2}{c^4x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right.}{(2cC - Bd) \int \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^3(c+dx)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2}{c^3x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d}{c^2x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{cx^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} \right) dx} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{d^2}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 637 `Int[(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a + b*x^2)^p/Sqrt[c + d*x], x^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, m}, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[n + 1/2] && IntegerQ[m]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239

```
Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifyIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 16.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1732, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.71

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1732
risch	Expression too large to display	2916
default	Expression too large to display	21237

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2/3*d^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/c^3*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x+c/d)^2+2/3*(-b*d*x^2+a*d)*d^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*(9*A*a*d^4-19*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+16*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2-13*C*b*c^4)/c^4/((x+c/d)*(-b*d*x^2+a*d))^(1/2)-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/2/a^2*b*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3*x-1/2*b*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-1/2*A/c^3/a^2/x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4/a^2*(11*A*d-4*B*c)/c^4*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(-1/3*b*d^3*(A*d^2-B*c*d+C*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/c^3+1/3/c^3*d^3*b*(9*A*a*d^4-19*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+16*B*b*c^3*d+3*C*a*c^2*d^2-13*C*b*c^4)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3-b^2/a^2*(2*A*b*c*d-B*a*d^2-B*b*c^2+2*C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/2*b^2*d*(3*A*a*b*c*d^2+A*b^2*c^3-B*a^2*d^3-3*B*a*b*c^2*d+3*C*a^2*c*d^2+C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3/a^2-b^2*c/a^2*(A*a*b*d^3+3*A*b^2*c^2*d-3*B*a*b*c*d^2-B*b^2*c^3+C*a^2*d^3+3*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^3+1/4*A*b*d/a^2/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(1/3*b*d^4*(9*A*a*d^4-19*A*b*c^2*d^2-6*B*a*c*d^3+16*B*b*c^3...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(3/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}x^3} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(3/2)*(d*x + c)^(5/2)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3(c + dx)^{5/2}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}(-bx^2 + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2),x)`

**3.231** 
$$\int \frac{x^5(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2734
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	2735
Rubi [A] (verified) . . . . .	2736
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	2743
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	2744
Sympy [F(-1)] . . . . .	2745
Maxima [F] . . . . .	2746
Giac [F] . . . . .	2746
Mupad [F(-1)] . . . . .	2746
Reduce [F] . . . . .	2747

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 748

$$\int \frac{x^5(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{3b^3(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(3bc^2-2ad^2)+a(bc^2(18cC-17Bd)-ad^2(14cC-13Bd))+(15a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(14Bc-6b^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}))}{6b^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2(7cC-5Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15b^3d^2} - \frac{2C(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5b^3d^2}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(231a^3Cd^6+ab^2c^2d^2(92c^2C+150Bcd-185Ad^2)-15a^2bd^4(25c^2C+6Bcd-7Ad^2)+4b^3c^4(8c^2C-30b^{7/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}))}{30b^{7/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(51cC-25Bd)-abcd^2(116c^2C-30Bcd-65Ad^2)-4b^2c^3(8c^2C-10Bcd+15Ad^2))}{30b^{7/2}d^3(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*a^2*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/b^3/(-a*d
^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*a*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(4*A*b*c*(-2*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)
+a*(b*c^2*(-17*B*d+18*C*c)-a*d^2*(-13*B*d+14*C*c)))+(15*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(
-13*A*d+14*B*c)-a*b*d*(-9*A*d^2+10*B*c*d+19*C*c^2))*x)/b^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^
2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/15*(-5*B*d+7*C*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/
d^2-2/5*C*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^2-1/30*a^(1/2)*(231*a^3*C*d
^6+a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(-185*A*d^2+150*B*c*d+92*C*c^2)-15*a^2*b*d^4*(-7*A*d^2+6*
B*c*d+25*C*c^2)+4*b^3*c^4*(15*A*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*
x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*
(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*
x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/30*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4
*(-25*B*d+51*C*c)-a*b*c*d^2*(-65*A*d^2-30*B*c*d+116*C*c^2)-4*b^2*c^3*(15*A
*d^2-10*B*c*d+8*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)
)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)
/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 33.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^5*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```



output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*(-4*c*C + 5*B*d))/(15*b^3*d^2) - (2*C*x
))/(5*b^3*d) + (a^2*A*b*c + a^3*c*C - a^3*B*d + a^2*b*B*c*x - a^2*A*b*d*x -
a^3*C*d*x)/(3*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(-a + b*x^2)^2) + (12*a*A*b^2*c^3 + 18*
a^2*b*c^3*C - 17*a^2*b*B*c^2*d - 8*a^2*A*b*c*d^2 - 14*a^3*c*C*d^2 + 13*a^3
*B*d^3 + 14*a*b^2*B*c^3*x - 13*a*A*b^2*c^2*d*x - 19*a^2*b*c^2*C*d*x - 10*a
^2*b*B*c*d^2*x + 9*a^2*A*b*d^3*x + 15*a^3*C*d^3*x)/(6*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^
2*(-a + b*x^2))) + (Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x)))^2]/d^2)*(-(
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(231*a^3*C*d^6 + a*b^2*c^2*d^2*(92*c^2*C +
150*B*c*d - 185*A*d^2) + 15*a^2*b*d^4*(-25*c^2*C - 6*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2) + 4*
b^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 +
c/(c + d*x))^2) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(231*a^3*C*d^6 + a*
b^2*c^2*d^2*(92*c^2*C + 150*B*c*d - 185*A*d^2) + 15*a^2*b*d^4*(-25*c^2*C -
6*B*c*d + 7*A*d^2) + 4*b^3*c^4*(8*c^2*C - 10*B*c*d + 15*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 -
c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqr
t[c + d*x] + (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(-231*a^(5/2)*C
*d^5 + 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^4*(-51*c*C + 25*B*d) + a*b^(3/2)*c*d^2*(116*c^2*C -
30*B*c*d - 65*A*d^2) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(74*c^2*C + 55*B*c*d - 35*A*d^2) +
12*Sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*d*(2*c^2*C - 15*B*c*d + 10*A*d^2) + 4*b^(5/2)*c^3*(...

```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 4.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 819, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.429$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2180, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{6aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^5 + 6aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + \frac{6a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3}{b^2} + \frac{6a^2B(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{3a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2) - a(acd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)x}{b^3} + a^3(bc(2Bc-2Bd))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{3a(bc^2-ad^2)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \int \frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd-Abd+bBc)-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd-Abd+bBc)-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\int \frac{6aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^5 + 6aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + \frac{6a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^3}{b^2} + \frac{6a^2B(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{3a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2) - a(acd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)x}{b^3} + a^3(bc(2Bc-2Bd))}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$\frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 2180

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd-Abd+bBc)-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---


$$\int \frac{\frac{(12b^2(2Bc-Ad)c^3 - abd(18C^2 + 31Bdc - 8Ad^2))c + a^2d^3(14cC + 11Bd)}{b^3} + \frac{12C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^3a^2}{b^2} + \frac{12B(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2a^2}{b^2} + \frac{(Ab(12b^2c^4 - 37abd^2c^2 + 21a^2ad^2))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 27

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd-Abd+bBc)-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C)) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 2185

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd-Abd+bBc)-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C)) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 27

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

↓ 2185

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \underline{\quad}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$

---


$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$


---

↓ 327

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$

---


$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$


---

↓ 512

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^3(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$

---


$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(x(15a^2Cd^3 - abd(-9Ad^2 + 10Bcd + 19c^2C) + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad)) + 4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} \quad \_$$


---

↓ 511

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc + aCc - aBd + (bBc - Abd - aCd)x)}{3b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} -$$

---


$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)) + (15a^2Cd^3 - ab(19Cc^2 + 10Bdc - 9Ad^2)d + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad))x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$


---

↓ 321

$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc + aCc - aBd + (bBc - Abd - aCd)x)}{3b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} -$$

---


$$\frac{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(3bc^2 - 2ad^2) + a(bc^2(18cC - 17Bd) - ad^2(14cC - 13Bd)) + (15a^2Cd^3 - ab(19Cc^2 + 10Bdc - 9Ad^2)d + b^2c^2(14Bc - 13Ad))x)}{b^3(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} -$$


---

input Int[(x^5\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*(a - b\*x^2)^(5/2)), x]

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (a^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (A b c + a c C - a B d + (b B c - A b d - a C d) x)) / (3 \\ & * b^3 (b c^2 - a d^2) (a - b x^2)^{3/2}) - ((a^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (4 A b c (3 * \\ & b c^2 - 2 a d^2) + a (b c^2 (18 c C - 17 B d) - a d^2 (14 c C - 13 B d)) + \\ & (15 a^2 C d^3 + b^2 c^2 (14 B c - 13 A d) - a b d (19 c^2 C + 10 B c d - \\ & 9 A d^2)) x)) / (b^3 (b c^2 - a d^2) \sqrt{a - b x^2}) - ((-24 a^2 C (b c^2 - \\ & a d^2)^2 (c + d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a - b x^2}) / (5 b^3 d^2) + ((8 a^2 d (7 c C \\ & - 5 B d) (b c^2 - a d^2)^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - b x^2}) / b^2 + (a^2 d ((- \\ & 2 \sqrt{a} (231 a^3 C d^6 + a b^2 c^2 d^2 (92 c^2 C + 150 B c d - 185 A d^2) \\ & ) - 15 a^2 b d^4 (25 c^2 C + 6 B c d - 7 A d^2) + 4 b^3 c^4 (8 c^2 C - 10 \\ & B c d + 15 A d^2)) \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{1 - (b x^2) / a} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{ \\ & 1 - (\sqrt{b} x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 d) / ((\sqrt{b} c) / \sqrt{a} + d)) / (\sqrt{ \\ & b} d \sqrt{(\sqrt{b} (c + d x)) / (\sqrt{b} c + \sqrt{a} d)} \sqrt{a - b x^2}) \\ & - (2 \sqrt{a} (b c^2 - a d^2) (3 a^2 d^4 (51 c C - 25 B d) - a b c d^2 (116 \\ & c^2 C - 30 B c d - 65 A d^2) - 4 b^2 c^3 (8 c^2 C - 10 B c d + 15 A d^2)) \\ & * \sqrt{(\sqrt{b} (c + d x)) / (\sqrt{b} c + \sqrt{a} d)} \sqrt{1 - (b x^2) / a} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{ \\ & 1 - (\sqrt{b} x) / \sqrt{a}}] / \sqrt{2}], (2 d) / ((\sqrt{b} c) / \sqrt{ \\ & a} + d)) / (\sqrt{b} d \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - b x^2})) / b^2 / (5 b d^3) / \\ & (2 a (b c^2 - a d^2)) / (6 a (b c^2 - a d^2)) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) (F x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F x, (b_*) (G x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1 / (\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) (x_*)^2}) \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) (x_*)^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1 / (\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] x], b (c / (a d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) (x_*)^2} / \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) (x_*)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a} / (\sqrt{c} \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] x], b (c / (a d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)
^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 15.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.70

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1273
risch	Expression too large to display	2218
default	Expression too large to display	10909

input

```

int(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((1/3*a^2*(A*b*d
-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^5*x-1/3*a^2*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)/b^5)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/1
2*a*(9*A*a*b*d^3-13*A*b^2*c^2*d-10*B*a*b*c*d^2+14*B*b^2*c^3+15*C*a^2*d^3-1
9*C*a*b*c^2*d)/b^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x+1/12*a*(8*A*a*b*c*d^2-12*A*b^2*c^3-13
*B*a^2*d^3+17*B*a*b*c^2*d+14*C*a^2*c*d^2-18*C*a*b*c^3)/b^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2
)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-2/5*C/b^3/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c
)^(1/2)-2/3*(B/b^2-4/5*C/b^2/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2
*(2*B*a/b^3-1/6*a*(A*b*c*d+13*B*a*d^2-14*B*b*c^2+C*a*c*d)/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)-1/12/b^3*d*a*(8*A*a*b*c*d^2-12*A*b^2*c^3-13*B*a^2*d^3+17*B*a*b*c^2*d+14*
C*a^2*c*d^2-18*C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/6/b^3*c*a*(9*A*a*b*d^3-13*A*b^
2*c^2*d-10*B*a*b*c*d^2+14*B*b^2*c^3+15*C*a^2*d^3-19*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*
c^2)^2+2/5*C/b^3/d*a*c+1/3*(B/b^2-4/5*C/b^2/d*c)/b*a*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
)*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*((A*b+2*C*a)/b
^3+1/12*d*a*(9*A*a*b*d^3-13*A*b^2*c^2*d-10*B*a*b*c*d^2+14*B*b^2*c^3+15*C*a
^2*d^3-19*C*a*b*c^2*d)/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+3/5*C/b^3*a-2/3*(B/b^2-4/5*C/b^
2/d*c)/d*c*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1621 vs.  $2(674) = 1348$ .

Time = 0.15 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1621, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.17

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/90*((32*C*a^2*b^3*c^7 - 40*B*a^2*b^3*c^6*d - 270*B*a^3*b^2*c^4*d^3 + 495
*B*a^4*b*c^2*d^5 - 225*B*a^5*d^7 + 4*(17*C*a^3*b^2 + 15*A*a^2*b^3)*c^5*d^2
- (57*C*a^4*b + 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c^3*d^4 - 3*(C*a^5 + 5*A*a^4*b)*c*d^6 + (32*
C*b^5*c^7 - 40*B*b^5*c^6*d - 270*B*a*b^4*c^4*d^3 + 495*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^5 -
225*B*a^3*b^2*d^7 + 4*(17*C*a*b^4 + 15*A*b^5)*c^5*d^2 - (57*C*a^2*b^3 + 5
*A*a*b^4)*c^3*d^4 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^6)*x^4 - 2*(32*C*a*b^4
*c^7 - 40*B*a*b^4*c^6*d - 270*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^3 + 495*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^5 -
225*B*a^4*b*d^7 + 4*(17*C*a^2*b^3 + 15*A*a*b^4)*c^5*d^2 - (57*C*a^3*b^2 +
5*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d^4 - 3*(C*a^4*b + 5*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^6)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*we
ierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)
/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(32*C*a^2*b^3*c^6*d - 40*B*a^2*b^3*c^5*d^
2 + 150*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^4 - 90*B*a^4*b*c*d^6 + 4*(23*C*a^3*b^2 + 15*A*a^2*
b^3)*c^4*d^3 - 5*(75*C*a^4*b + 37*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^5 + 21*(11*C*a^5 + 5*A*
a^4*b)*d^7 + (32*C*b^5*c^6*d - 40*B*b^5*c^5*d^2 + 150*B*a*b^4*c^3*d^4 - 90
*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^6 + 4*(23*C*a*b^4 + 15*A*b^5)*c^4*d^3 - 5*(75*C*a^2*b^3 + 3
7*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^5 + 21*(11*C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^7)*x^4 - 2*(32*C*a*
b^4*c^6*d - 40*B*a*b^4*c^5*d^2 + 150*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^4 - 90*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^
6 + 4*(23*C*a^2*b^3 + 15*A*a*b^4)*c^4*d^3 - 5*(75*C*a^3*b^2 + 37*A*a^2*b^3
)*c^2*d^5 + 21*(11*C*a^4*b + 5*A*a^3*b^2)*d^7)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrass
Zeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), ...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**5*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^5}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^5/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^5}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^5/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^5(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^5*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^5*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^5(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^5(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^5*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.232** 
$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2748
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2749
Rubi [A] (verified)	2750
Maple [A] (verified)	2756
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2757
Sympy [F(-1)]	2758
Maxima [F]	2759
Giac [F]	2759
Mupad [F(-1)]	2759
Reduce [F]	2760

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 681

$$\int \frac{x^4(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc-Abd-aCd)+b(Abc+acC-aBd)x)}{3b^3(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$-\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad)-abd(17c^2C+8Bcd-7Ad^2))+b(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2})}{6b^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$-\frac{2C\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3b^3d}$$


---


$$+\frac{\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(6cC-7Bd)-abcd^2(30c^2C-37Bcd-4Ad^2)+4b^2c^3(2c^2C-3Bcd-2Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{6b^{5/2}d^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$+\frac{\sqrt{a}(15a^2Cd^4-abd^2(6c^2C+13Bcd-5Ad^2)-4b^2c^2(2c^2C-3Bcd+Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right),\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right)}{6b^{7/2}d^2(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*a*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(13*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-11*A*d+12*B*c)-a*b*d*(-7*A*d^2+8*B*c*d+17*C*c^2))+b*(4*A*b*c*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(b*c^2*(-13*B*d+14*C*c)-a*d^2*(-9*B*d+10*C*c)))*x)/b^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3*C*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d+1/6*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-7*B*d+6*C*c)-a*b*c*d^2*(-4*A*d^2-37*B*c*d+30*C*c^2)+4*b^2*c^3*(-2*A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*a^(1/2)*(15*a^2*C*d^4-a*b*d^2*(-5*A*d^2+13*B*c*d+6*C*c^2)-4*b^2*c^2*(A*d^2-3*B*c*d+2*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.21 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1061, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.56

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((-2*C)/(3*b^3*d) + (a^2*b*B*c - a^2*A*b*d -
a^3*C*d + a*A*b^2*c*x + a^2*b*c*C*x - a^2*b*B*d*x)/(3*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)
*(-a + b*x^2)^2) + (12*a*b^2*B*c^3 - 11*a*A*b^2*c^2*d - 17*a^2*b*c^2*C*d -
8*a^2*b*B*c*d^2 + 7*a^2*A*b*d^3 + 13*a^3*C*d^3 + 8*A*b^3*c^3*x + 14*a*b^2
*c^3*C*x - 13*a*b^2*B*c^2*d*x - 4*a*A*b^2*c*d^2*x - 10*a^2*b*c*C*d^2*x + 9
*a^2*b*B*d^3*x)/(6*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))) + (Sqrt[a - (b*(c
+ d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2
*d^4*(6*c*C - 7*B*d) + 4*b^2*c^3*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d - 2*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2
*(-30*c^2*C + 37*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2))*(-(a*d^2)/(c + d*x)^2) + b*(-1 + c/(c
+ d*x))^2) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(6*c*C - 7*B*d)
+ 4*b^2*c^3*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d - 2*A*d^2) + a*b*c*d^2*(-30*c^2*C + 37*B*c
*d + 4*A*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqr
t[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[S
qrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqr
t[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/Sqrt[c + d*x] - (I*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(12*A*b
^(5/2)*c^3*d - 15*a^(5/2)*C*d^4 + 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(-11*c*C + 7*B*d) + a
^(3/2)*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C + 13*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*c*d*(12*c^2*C - 8
*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2) + 4*Sqrt[a]*b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[1
- c/(c + d*x) - (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (S
qrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 727, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.07, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.371$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2180, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{6aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + 6aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + \frac{6a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{3a^2(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(acd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{6aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^4 + 6aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + \frac{6a(Ab+aC)(bc^2-ad^2)x^2}{b^2} + \frac{3a^2(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a(acd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))\right)}{b^3}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

$$\frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2180

$$\int \frac{\frac{12C(bc^2-ad^2)^2x^2a^2}{b^2} + \frac{(Ab(12b^2c^4-13abd^2c^2+5a^2d^4)+a(11a^2Cd^4-abc(31cC-8Bd)d^2+12b^2c^3(2cC-Bd)))a^2}{b^3} + \frac{(4b^2(3Bc+2Ad)c^3+abd(14Cc^2-37Bcd-12C^2))a^2}{b^3}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{a(bc^2-ad^2)} dx$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27

$$\int \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} dx$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

2185

$$\int \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} dx$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

27



$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2))+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2))+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2))+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2))+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 512

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 511

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

↓ 321

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^3(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+d}x(a(13a^2Cd^3-abd(-7Ad^2+8Bcd+17c^2C))+b^2c^2(12Bc-11Ad))+bx(4Abc(2bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(14cC-13Bd)-ad^2(10cC-9Bd)))}{b^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$


---

input `Int[(x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(a*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x) / (3*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) - ((a*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(13*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(12*B*c - 11*A*d) - a*b*d*(17*c^2*C + 8*B*c*d - 7*A*d^2)) + b*(4*A*b*c*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(14*c*C - 13*B*d) - a*d^2*(10*c*C - 9*B*d)))*x) / (b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-8*a^2*C*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) / (b^3*d) + (a^2*((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(6*c*C - 7*B*d) - a*b*c*d^2*(30*c^2*C - 37*B*c*d - 4*A*d^2) + 4*b^2*c^3*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d - 2*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]) / (d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(15*a^2*C*d^4 - a*b*d^2*(6*c^2*C + 13*B*c*d - 5*A*d^2) - 4*b^2*c^2*(2*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]) / (Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) / (b^3*d) / (2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)) / (6*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2180 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S) + (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p + 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 14.95 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.74

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1187
risch	Expression too large to display	2483
default	Expression too large to display	9545

input

```

int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-1/3*a*(A*b*c-
B*a*d+C*a*c)/b^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/3*a^2*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)
/b^5)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12/
b^3*(4*A*a*b*c*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^3-9*B*a^2*d^3+13*B*a*b*c^2*d+10*C*a^2*c*d^2-1
4*C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x-1/12*a*(7*A*a*b*d^3-11*A*b^2*c^2*d-8*B*a*b*
c*d^2+12*B*b^2*c^3+13*C*a^2*d^3-17*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^4)/((x^2
-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-2/3*C/b^3/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2
*((A*b+2*C*a)/b^3-1/6/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(7*A*a*b*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^2+B*a*b*c*d
+13*C*a^2*d^2-14*C*a*b*c^2)+1/12/b^3*d*a*(7*A*a*b*d^3-11*A*b^2*c^2*d-8*B*a
*b*c*d^2+12*B*b^2*c^3+13*C*a^2*d^3-17*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/6/b^2
*c*(4*A*a*b*c*d^2-8*A*b^2*c^3-9*B*a^2*d^3+13*B*a*b*c^2*d+10*C*a^2*c*d^2-14
*C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/3*C/b^3*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a
*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B/b^2-1/12*d*(4*A*a*b*c*d^
2-8*A*b^2*c^3-9*B*a^2*d^3+13*B*a*b*c^2*d+10*C*a^2*c*d^2-14*C*a*b*c^3)/b^2/
(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-2/3*C/b^2/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a
b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1357 vs.  $2(613) = 1226$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.99

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

-1/18*((8*C*a^2*b^3*c^6 - 12*B*a^2*b^3*c^5*d + B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d^3 + 3*B*a^4
*b*c*d^5 + 2*(27*C*a^3*b^2 + 14*A*a^2*b^3)*c^4*d^2 - (99*C*a^4*b + 35*A*a^
3*b^2)*c^2*d^4 + 15*(3*C*a^5 + A*a^4*b)*d^6 + (8*C*b^5*c^6 - 12*B*b^5*c^5*
d + B*a*b^4*c^3*d^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^5 + 2*(27*C*a*b^4 + 14*A*b^5)*c^4*d^
2 - (99*C*a^2*b^3 + 35*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^4 + 15*(3*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^6
)*x^4 - 2*(8*C*a*b^4*c^6 - 12*B*a*b^4*c^5*d + B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 3*B*a^3*
b^2*c*d^5 + 2*(27*C*a^2*b^3 + 14*A*a*b^4)*c^4*d^2 - (99*C*a^3*b^2 + 35*A*a
^2*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 15*(3*C*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2)*d^6)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstr
assPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^
3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(8*C*a^2*b^3*c^5*d - 12*B*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 37*
B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^4 - 21*B*a^4*b*d^6 - 2*(15*C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d^
3 + 2*(9*C*a^4*b + 2*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^5 + (8*C*b^5*c^5*d - 12*B*b^5*c^4*d^2
+ 37*B*a*b^4*c^2*d^4 - 21*B*a^2*b^3*d^6 - 2*(15*C*a*b^4 + 4*A*b^5)*c^3*d^3
+ 2*(9*C*a^2*b^3 + 2*A*a*b^4)*c*d^5)*x^4 - 2*(8*C*a*b^4*c^5*d - 12*B*a*b^
4*c^4*d^2 + 37*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 21*B*a^3*b^2*d^6 - 2*(15*C*a^2*b^3 + 4*
A*a*b^4)*c^3*d^3 + 2*(9*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^5)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*we
ierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*
d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*
a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(4*C*a^2*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 10*B*a^2*
b^3*c^3*d^3 - 6*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^5 - (23*C*a^3*b^2 + 9*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^4 ...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**4*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^4}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^4/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^4*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^4(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^4(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^4*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.233** 
$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2761
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2762
Rubi [A] (verified)	2763
Maple [B] (verified)	2768
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2769
Sympy [F(-1)]	2770
Maxima [F]	2771
Giac [F]	2771
Mupad [F(-1)]	2771
Reduce [F]	2772

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 608

$$\int \frac{x^3(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{3b^2(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(2Abc(3bc^2-ad^2)+a(bc^2(12cC-11Bd)-ad^2(8cC-7Bd))+(9a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(8Bc-7Ad)-6b^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{6b^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(21a^2Cd^4+b^2c^2(12c^2C+8Bcd-7Ad^2)-abd^2(37c^2C+4Bcd-3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\right)\right)}{6b^{5/2}d(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}(ad^2(13cC-5Bd)-bc(12c^2C-4Bcd-Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc+a}}\right)}{6b^{5/2}d(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*a*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*A*b*c*(-a*d^2+3*b*c^2)+a*(b*
c^2*(-11*B*d+12*C*c)-a*d^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c))+(9*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-7*A*d+8*
B*c)-a*b*d*(-3*A*d^2+4*B*c*d+13*C*c^2))*x)/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-1/6*a^(1/2)*(21*a^2*C*d^4+b^2*c^2*(-7*A*d^2+8*B*c*d+12*C*c^2)-a*b*d
^2*(-3*A*d^2+4*B*c*d+37*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ellipti
cE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a
^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)
))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(-5*B*d+13*C*c)-b*c*(-A*d^2-4
*B*c*d+12*C*c^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b
^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 813, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( \frac{b(c+dx)(2a(bc^2 - ad^2)(acC + bBcx - ad(B+Cx) + Ab(c-dx)) + (-a+bx^2)(8b^2Bc^3x + a^2d^2)}{\dots} \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((b*(c + d*x)*(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*c*C + b*B*c*x - a*d*(B + C*x) + A*b*(c - d*x)) + (-a + b*x^2)*(8*b^2*B*c^3*x + a^2*d^2*(-8*c*C + 7*B*d + 9*C*d*x) + a*b*c*(12*c^2*C - 11*B*c*d - 13*c*C*d*x - 4*B*d^2*x) + A*b*(b*c^2*(6*c - 7*d*x) + a*d^2*(-2*c + 3*d*x)))))/(a - b*x^2)^2 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(21*a^2*C*d^4 + b^2*c^2*(12*c^2*C + 8*B*c*d - 7*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(-37*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^2*C*d^4 + b^2*c^2*(12*c^2*C + 8*B*c*d - 7*A*d^2) + a*b*d^2*(-37*c^2*C - 4*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(21*a^2*C*d^3 + 6*b^2*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) + a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(13*c*C - 5*B*d) + 3*a*b*d*(-8*c^2*C - 3*B*c*d + A*d^2) + Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*(-12*c^2*C + 4*B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(6*b^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.50 (sec) , antiderivative size = 629, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{6aC(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^3 + 6aB(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^2 + \frac{3a(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(acd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))x}{b^2} + \frac{a^2(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))}{b^2}}{2\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{\frac{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{a\sqrt{c + dx}(x(-acd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}} + \frac{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{6aC\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^3 + 6aB\left(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2 + \frac{3a\left(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a\left(\frac{aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)}{b^2}\right)\right)x + a^2\left(\frac{bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd)}{b^2}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{6a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 2180

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \int \frac{a^2(6b^2(2Bc - Ad)c^3 - abd(12Cc^2 + 13Bdc - 2Ad^2)c + a^2d^3(8cC + 5Bd) + (21a^2Cd^4 - ab(37Cc^2 + 4Bdc - 3Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(12Cc^2 + 8Bdc - 7Ad^2))x)}{2b^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{6a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad)) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a \int \frac{6b^2(2Bc - Ad)c^3 - abd(12Cc^2 + 13Bdc - 2Ad^2)c + a^2d^3(8cC + 5Bd) + (21a^2Cd^4 - ab(37Cc^2 + 4Bdc - 3Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(12Cc^2 + 8Bdc - 7Ad^2))x}{2b^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{6a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad)) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a \left( \frac{(21a^2Cd^4 - ab(37Cc^2 + 4Bdc - 3Ad^2)d^2 + b^2c^2(12Cc^2 + 8Bdc - 7Ad^2))x}{2b^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)}{6a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad)) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx}{a}}}{\dots} \right)}{6a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - a}{\dots} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{(bc^2 - a}{\dots} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

$$a \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx}{a}}}{\dots} \right)$$

---


$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)} -$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aCd - Abd + bBc) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx}(9a^2Cd^3 - abd(-3Ad^2 + 4Bcd + 13c^2C) + b^2c^2(8Bc - 7Ad) + 2Abc(3bc^2 - ad^2) + a(bc^2(12cC - 11Bd) - ad^2(8cC - 7Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

input

Int[(x^3\*(A + B\*x + C\*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*(a - b\*x^2)^(5/2)),x]

output

(a\*Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*(A\*b\*c + a\*c\*C - a\*B\*d + (b\*B\*c - A\*b\*d - a\*C\*d)\*x))/(3\*b^2\*(b\*c^2 - a\*d^2)\*(a - b\*x^2)^(3/2)) - ((a\*Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*(2\*A\*b\*c\*(3\*b\*c^2 - a\*d^2) + a\*(b\*c^2\*(12\*c\*C - 11\*B\*d) - a\*d^2\*(8\*c\*C - 7\*B\*d)) + (9\*a^2\*C\*d^3 + b^2\*c^2\*(8\*B\*c - 7\*A\*d) - a\*b\*d\*(13\*c^2\*C + 4\*B\*c\*d - 3\*A\*d^2))\*x))/(b^2\*(b\*c^2 - a\*d^2)\*Sqrt[a - b\*x^2]) - (a\*((-2\*Sqrt[a]\*(21\*a^2\*C\*d^4 + b^2\*c^2\*(12\*c^2\*C + 8\*B\*c\*d - 7\*A\*d^2) - a\*b\*d^2\*(37\*c^2\*C + 4\*B\*c\*d - 3\*A\*d^2))\*Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[1 - (b\*x^2)/a]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2\*d)/((Sqrt[b]\*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]\*d\*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]\*(c + d\*x))/(Sqrt[b]\*c + Sqrt[a]\*d)]\*Sqrt[a - b\*x^2]) - (2\*Sqrt[a]\*(b\*c^2 - a\*d^2)\*(a\*d^2\*(13\*c\*C - 5\*B\*d) - b\*c\*(12\*c^2\*C - 4\*B\*c\*d - A\*d^2))\*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]\*(c + d\*x))/(Sqrt[b]\*c + Sqrt[a]\*d)]\*Sqrt[1 - (b\*x^2)/a]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2\*d)/((Sqrt[b]\*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]\*d\*Sqrt[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a - b\*x^2])))/(2\*b^2\*(b\*c^2 - a\*d^2)))/(6\*a\*(b\*c^2 - a\*d^2))

## Defintions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[-(d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1109 vs.  $2(542) = 1084$ .

Time = 7.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.83

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1110
default	Expression too large to display	8457

input

```
int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((1/3*a*(A*b*d-B
*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^4*x-1/3*a*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^
4)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12*(3
*A*a*b*d^3-7*A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2+8*B*b^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-13*C*a*b*c^
2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^3*x+1/12*(2*A*a*b*c*d^2-6*A*b^2*c^3-7*B*a^2*d^3+11*
B*a*b*c^2*d+8*C*a^2*c*d^2-12*C*a*b*c^3)/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-
b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(B/b^2-1/6*(A*b*c*d+7*B*a*d^2-8*B*b*c^2+C*a*c*d)/b^2/(
a*d^2-b*c^2)-1/12/b^2*d*(2*A*a*b*c*d^2-6*A*b^2*c^3-7*B*a^2*d^3+11*B*a*b*c^
2*d+8*C*a^2*c*d^2-12*C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/6/b^2*c*(3*A*a*b*d^3-7*A
*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2+8*B*b^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-13*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*
c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)
)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2)))^(1/2))+2*(C/b^2+1/12*d*(3*A*a*b*d^3-7*A*b^2*c^2*d-4*B*a*b*c*d^2+8*B*b
^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-13*C*a*b*c^2*d)/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1116 vs.  $2(546) = 1092$ .

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.84

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/18*((12*C*a^2*b^2*c^5 - 28*B*a^2*b^2*c^4*d + 35*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^3 - 15*B*a
^4*d^5 - (C*a^3*b - 11*A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(C*a^4 + A*a^3*b)*c*d^4 + (1
2*C*b^4*c^5 - 28*B*b^4*c^4*d + 35*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 15*B*a^2*b^2*d^5 - (C*
a*b^3 - 11*A*b^4)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(12*C*a
*b^3*c^5 - 28*B*a*b^3*c^4*d + 35*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 15*B*a^3*b*d^5 - (C*a
^2*b^2 - 11*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b
*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*
c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(12*C*a^2*b^2*c^4*d + 8*B*a^2*b^2*c
^3*d^2 - 4*B*a^3*b*c*d^4 - (37*C*a^3*b + 7*A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(7*C*a^4
+ A*a^3*b)*d^5 + (12*C*b^4*c^4*d + 8*B*b^4*c^3*d^2 - 4*B*a*b^3*c*d^4 - (3
7*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(7*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*d^5)*x^4 - 2*(12*
C*a*b^3*c^4*d + 8*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^2 - 4*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^4 - (37*C*a^2*b^2 + 7*
A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(7*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*d^5)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstr
assZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3),
weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^
2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(9*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^3 + 6*C*a^3*b*c*d^4
- 5*B*a^3*b*d^5 - 2*(5*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*c^3*d^2 + (8*B*b^4*c^3*d^2
- 4*B*a*b^3*c*d^4 - (13*C*a*b^3 + 7*A*b^4)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(3*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*
b^3)*d^5)*x^3 - (11*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^3 - 7*B*a^2*b^2*d^5 - 6*(2*C*a*b^3 + A*b
^4)*c^3*d^2 + 2*(4*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c*d^4)*x^2 - (6*B*a*b^3*c^3*d^2...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**3*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^3}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^3/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^3*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^3(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^3(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^3*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.234**  $\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2773
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2774
Rubi [A] (verified)	2775
Maple [B] (verified)	2780
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2781
Sympy [F(-1)]	2782
Maxima [F]	2783
Giac [F]	2783
Mupad [F(-1)]	2783
Reduce [F]	2784

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 601

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(bBc - Abd - aCd) + b(Abc + acC - aBd)x)}{3b^2(bc^2 - ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3 + b^2c^2(6Bc - 5Ad) - abd(11c^2C + 2Bcd - Ad^2)) + b(2Abc(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc^2(8cC - 7Bd) + a(bc^2(8cC - 7Bd) - ad^2(4cC - 3Bd))))}{6ab^2(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(2Abc(bc^2 + ad^2) + a(bc^2(8cC - 7Bd) - ad^2(4cC - 3Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bc+ad}} - \frac{6\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{6\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) + a(5aCd^2 - bc(4cC + Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6\sqrt{ab}^{5/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)+b*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/b^2/(-a
*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(7*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-5
*A*d+6*B*c)-a*b*d*(-A*d^2+2*B*c*d+11*C*c^2))+b*(2*A*b*c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b
*c^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)-a*d^2*(-3*B*d+4*C*c)))*x)/a/b^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(2*A*b*c*(a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(b*c^2*(-7*B*d+8*C*c)-a*d^2*(-3*B
*d+4*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/
a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^
(1/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(A*b*(-a*d^2+2*b*c^2)+a*(5*a*C*d^2-b*c*(B*d+4*C*c)))*((d*x
+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(
1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1
/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(5/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 821, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \left( \frac{(c+dx)(-5a^4Cd^3+2Ab^4c^3x^3+ab^3cx^2(8c^2Cx+Bc(6c-7dx)+Ad(-5c+2dx))+a^2b^2(Ad^2+2cdx+c^2))}{(c+dx)^2} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(-5*a^4*C*d^3 + 2*A*b^4*c^3*x^3 + a*b^3*c*x^2
*(8*c^2*C*x + B*c*(6*c - 7*d*x) + A*d*(-5*c + 2*d*x)) + a^2*b^2*(A*d*(3*c^
2 - 4*c*d*x + d^2*x^2) - c*C*x*(6*c^2 + 11*c*d*x + 4*d^2*x^2) + B*(-4*c^3
+ 5*c^2*d*x - 2*c*d^2*x^2 + 3*d^3*x^3)) + a^3*b*d*(9*c^2*C + 2*c*C*d*x + d
^2*(A + x*(-B + 7*C*x)))))/(a - b*x^2)^2 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]]*(2*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(8*c*C - 7*B*d) + a*d^2*(-4*c*C +
3*B*d)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(2*A*b*c*(b*c^2
+ a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(8*c*C - 7*B*d) + a*d^2*(-4*c*C + 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sq
rt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x
))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqr
t[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*
(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(2*A*b^2*c^2*d + 5*a^2*C*d^3 - 3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d
^2*(-3*c*C + B*d) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*c*(4*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + A*d^2) - a*b*
d*(4*c^2*C + B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqr
t[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*Ar
cSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*
d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2
)))/(6*a*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.47 (sec) , antiderivative size = 617, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 2180, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int \frac{-\frac{6aC(c^2 - \frac{ad^2}{b})x^2 + \frac{3a(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd))x}{b} + \frac{a(Ab(2bc^2 - ad^2) - a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))}{b^2}}{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{\frac{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(-aCd - Abd + bBc))}} +$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}{3b^2(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \int \frac{6aC\left(c^2-\frac{ad^2}{b}\right)x^2+\frac{3a(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))x}{b}+\frac{a\left(Ab(2bc^2-ad^2)-a\left(aCd^2-bc(2cC-Bd)\right)\right)}{b^2}}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx \\
 & \frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2180} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \int -\frac{a\left(a\left(5a^2Cd^4-ab\left(13C^2-2Bdc+Ad^2\right)\right)d^2+b^2c^2\left(12C^2-6Bdc+5Ad^2\right)\right)+bd\left(2Abc\left(bc^2+ad^2\right)+a\left(bc^2\left(8cC-7Bd\right)-ad^2\left(4cC-3Bd\right)\right)\right)x}{2b^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a\left(5a^2Cd^4\right.\right.}{a\left(bc^2-ad^2\right)} \\
 & \left.\left.\right)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a\left(7a^2Cd^3-abd\left(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C\right)+b^2c^2\left(6Bc-5Ad\right)\right)+bx\left(2Abc\left(ad^2+bc^2\right)+a\left(bc^2\left(8cC-7Bd\right)-ad^2\left(4cC-3Bd\right)\right)\right)\right)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(bc^2-ad^2\right)} - \int \frac{a\left(5a^2Cd^4\right)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a\left(7a^2Cd^3-abd\left(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C\right)+b^2c^2\left(6Bc-5Ad\right)\right)+bx\left(2Abc\left(ad^2+bc^2\right)+a\left(bc^2\left(8cC-7Bd\right)-ad^2\left(4cC-3Bd\right)\right)\right)\right)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(bc^2-ad^2\right)} - \frac{b\left(2Abc\left(ad^2+bc^2\right)\right)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}\left(a\left(7a^2Cd^3-abd\left(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C\right)+b^2c^2\left(6Bc-5Ad\right)\right)+bx\left(2Abc\left(ad^2+bc^2\right)+a\left(bc^2\left(8cC-7Bd\right)-ad^2\left(4cC-3Bd\right)\right)\right)\right)}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\left(bc^2-ad^2\right)} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(2\sqrt{a-bx^2}\right)}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{508}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3-abd(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C))+b^2c^2(6Bc-5Ad))+bx(2Abc(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc^2(8cC-7Bd)-ad^2(4cC-3Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{-(bc^2-ad^2)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3-abd(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C))+b^2c^2(6Bc-5Ad))+bx(2Abc(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc^2(8cC-7Bd)-ad^2(4cC-3Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{-(bc^2-ad^2)}{bc^2-ad^2}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3-abd(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C))+b^2c^2(6Bc-5Ad))+bx(2Abc(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc^2(8cC-7Bd)-ad^2(4cC-3Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3-abd(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C))+b^2c^2(6Bc-5Ad))+bx(2Abc(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc^2(8cC-7Bd)-ad^2(4cC-3Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(-aCd-Abd+bBc))}{3b^2(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(7a^2Cd^3-abd(-Ad^2+2Bcd+11c^2C))+b^2c^2(6Bc-5Ad))+bx(2Abc(ad^2+bc^2)+a(bc^2(8cC-7Bd)-ad^2(4cC-3Bd)))}{b^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(b*B*c - A*b*d - a*C*d) + b*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x))/  
(3*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) - ((Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(7*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(6*B*c - 5*A*d) - a*b*d*(11*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - A*d^2)) + b*(2*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(8*c*C - 7*B*d) - a*d^2*(4*c*C - 3*B*d))))*  
x))/(b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - ((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(2*A*b*c*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(8*c*C - 7*B*d) - a*d^2*(4*c*C - 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*(2*b*c^2 - a*d^2) + a*(5*a*C*d^2 - b*c*(4*c*C + B*d)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(2*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)))/(6*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplifierSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]

rule 2180

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))

```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1125 vs.  $2(535) = 1070$ .

Time = 6.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1126
default	Expression too large to display	7616

input

```

int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBO
SE)

```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-1/3*(A*b*c-B*
a*d+C*a*c)/b^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/3*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)*a/b^4/(a*d^2-b*c^2)
)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12/b^2
*(2*A*a*b*c*d^2+2*A*b^2*c^3+3*B*a^2*d^3-7*B*a*b*c^2*d-4*C*a^2*c*d^2+8*C*a*
b*c^3)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x-1/12*(A*a*b*d^3-5*A*b^2*c^2*d-2*B*a*b*c*d^2+6*B
*b^2*c^3+7*C*a^2*d^3-11*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^3)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d
*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(C/b^2-1/6/b^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(A*a*b*d^2-2*A*b^2*c^2+B*a*b
*c*d+7*C*a^2*d^2-8*C*a*b*c^2)/a+1/12/b^2*d*(A*a*b*d^3-5*A*b^2*c^2*d-2*B*a*
b*c*d^2+6*B*b^2*c^3+7*C*a^2*d^3-11*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2+1/6/b*c*(2
*A*a*b*c*d^2+2*A*b^2*c^3+3*B*a^2*d^3-7*B*a*b*c^2*d-4*C*a^2*c*d^2+8*C*a*b*c
^3)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/6*d*(2*A*a*b*c*d^2+2*A*b^2*c^3+3*B*a^2*d^3-7*
B*a*b*c^2*d-4*C*a^2*c*d^2+8*C*a*b*c^3)/b/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/
d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1093 vs.  $2(539) = 1078$ .

Time = 0.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1093, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

```

1/18*((11*B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d - 3*B*a^4*b*c*d^3 - 2*(14*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)
*c^4 + (35*C*a^4*b - 13*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(5*C*a^5 - A*a^4*b)*d^4 + (
11*B*a*b^4*c^3*d - 3*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 - 2*(14*C*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*c^4 + (35*C*
a^2*b^3 - 13*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(5*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(
11*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d - 3*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^3 - 2*(14*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c^4 +
(35*C*a^3*b^2 - 13*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(5*C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)*d^4)*x^2
)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c
^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) - 3*(7*B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 3*B
*a^4*b*d^4 - 2*(4*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d + 2*(2*C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)
*c*d^3 + (7*B*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 2*(4*C*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^3*
d + 2*(2*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c*d^3)*x^4 - 2*(7*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^
3*b^2*d^4 - 2*(4*C*a^2*b^3 + A*a*b^4)*c^3*d + 2*(2*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*
c*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/2
7*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(
b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(4*B*a^
2*b^3*c^3*d - 3*(3*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + (5*C*a^4*b - A*a^3*b^2)
)*d^4 + (7*B*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 2*(4*C*a*b^4 + A*b^5)*c^3*d
+ 2*(2*C*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*c*d^3)*x^3 - (6*B*a*b^4*c^3*d - 2*B*a^2*b^3*c
*d^3 - (11*C*a^2*b^3 + 5*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + (7*C*a^3*b^2 + A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)
*x^2 + (6*C*a^2*b^3*c^3*d - 5*B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + B*a^3*b^2*d^4 - 2*(C*...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x^2*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.235** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2785
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2786
Rubi [A] (verified)	2787
Maple [B] (verified)	2792
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2793
Sympy [F(-1)]	2794
Maxima [F]	2795
Giac [F]	2795
Mupad [F(-1)]	2795
Reduce [F]	2796

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 33, antiderivative size = 571

$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+b(Bc-(A+\frac{aC}{b})d)x)}{3b(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(6c^2C-5Bcd+4Ad^2))-(3a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)-abd(7c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))}{6ab(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(3a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)-abd(7c^2C-2Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\mid\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6\sqrt{ab}^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+b*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)*x)/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(a*d^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)-b*c*(4*A*d^2-
5*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))-(3*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-A*d+2*B*c)-a*b*d*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d
+7*C*c^2))*x)/a/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(3*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c
^2*(-A*d+2*B*c)-a*b*d*(3*A*d^2-2*B*c*d+7*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)
/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/
2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+
c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(b*c*(-A*d+2*B*c)-a*d
*(B*d+C*c))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)
*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 782, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.37

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( b(c+dx)(b^3c^2(2Bc-Ad)x^3 + a^3d^3(B-Cx) + ab^2(cx^2(6c^2C-5Bcd-7cCdx+2Bd^2x) + A) \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```
Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*((b*(c + d*x)*(b^3*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d)*x^3 + a^3*d^3*(B - C*x) + a*b^2*(c*x^2*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d - 7*c*C*d*x + 2*B*d^2*x) + A*(2*c^3 - c^2*d*x + 4*c*d^2*x^2 - 3*d^3*x^3)) + a^2*b*(-4*c^3*C + c^2*d*(3*B + 5*C*x) - 2*c*d^2*(3*A + x*(2*B + C*x)) + d^3*x*(5*A + x*(B + 3*C*x)))))/(a - b*x^2)^2 - (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) + a*b*d*(-7*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) + a*b*d*(-7*c^2*C + 2*B*c*d - 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^(3/2)*C*d^2 + b^(3/2)*c*(-2*B*c + A*d) + a*Sqrt[b]*d*(c*C + B*d) - 3*Sqrt[a]*b*(2*c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x)]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(6*a*b^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.82 (sec) , antiderivative size = 595, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.333$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 686, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\int -\frac{a\left(bc(2Bc - Ad) - ad(cC + Bd) + 3b\left(2C^2 - Bdc + \frac{(Ab - aC)d^2}{b}\right)x\right)}{2b\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(bx(Bc - d\left(\frac{aC}{b} + A\right)) - aBd + acC + Abc)}{3b(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(cC+Bd)-3(aCd^2-b(2Cc^2-Bdc+Ad^2))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{6b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{686} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\int \frac{bd(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))+(3a^2Cd^3-ab(7Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)d+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{6b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{d \int \frac{a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(6Cc^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2))+(3a^2Cd^3-ab(7Cc^2-2Bdc+3Ad^2)d+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{6b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{600} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-2Bcd+7c^2C))+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{6b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{509} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} - \\
 & \frac{d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-2Bcd+7c^2C))+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(ad^2(2cC-Bd)-bc(4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2-5Bdc+4Ad^2)))}{6b(bc^2-ad^2)} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{508}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-2Bcd+7c^2C))+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{(bc^2-ad^2)(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC))} \int \frac{1}{d} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$


---


$$6b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

327

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \quad 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-2Bcd+7c^2C))+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$


---


$$6b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

512

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx \quad 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-2Bcd+7c^2C))+b^2c^2(2Bc-Ad)E\left(\arcsin\left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$


---


$$6b(bc^2-ad^2)$$

511

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-3a^2C^2d^2))}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bx(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A))-aBd+acC+Abc)}{3b(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)} -$$

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(bc(2Bc-Ad)-ad(Bd+cC)) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3-abd(3Ad^2-3a^2C^2d^2))}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d + b*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d)*x)/(3*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) - (-((Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - B*d) - b*c*(6*c^2*C - 5*B*c*d + 4*A*d^2)) - (3*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) - a*b*d*(7*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*x))/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) - (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*C*d^3 + b^2*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) - a*b*d*(7*c^2*C - 2*B*c*d + 3*A*d^2))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(b*c*(2*B*c - A*d) - a*d*(c*C + B*d))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(6*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 686

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f +
a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[
1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f
+ a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ
[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1068 vs.  $2(505) = 1010$ .

Time = 6.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1069, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.87

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1069
default	Expression too large to display	6942

input

```
int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE
)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((1/3*(A*b*d-B*b
*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3*x-1/3*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3)*(
-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12*(3*A*a*
b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d-2*B*a*b*c*d^2-2*B*b^2*c^3-3*C*a^2*d^3+7*C*a*b*c^2*d)/a/(
a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^2*x-1/12*(4*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*d^3-5*B*b*c^2*d-2*C*a*c*d^2+6*C
*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(-1/6/b/(a*d
^2-b*c^2)*(A*b*c*d+B*a*d^2-2*B*b*c^2+C*a*c*d)/a+1/12/b*d*(4*A*b*c*d^2+B*a*
d^3-5*B*b*c^2*d-2*C*a*c*d^2+6*C*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/6/b*c*(3*A*a*b*d^
3+A*b^2*c^2*d-2*B*a*b*c*d^2-2*B*b^2*c^3-3*C*a^2*d^3+7*C*a*b*c^2*d)/a/(a*d^
2-b*c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((
x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x
+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/6*d*(3*A*a*b*d^3+A*b^2*c^2*d-2*B*a*b*c*d^2-2*B*b^2*c^3-3
*C*a^2*d^3+7*C*a*b*c^2*d)/b/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/
d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*
x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+...

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1006, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.76

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")

```

output

```

1/18*((2*B*a^2*b^2*c^4 - 13*B*a^3*b*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^4*d^4 + (11*C*a^3*b -
A*a^2*b^2)*c^3*d - 3*(C*a^4 - 3*A*a^3*b)*c*d^3 + (2*B*b^4*c^4 - 13*B*a*b^3
*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^2*d^4 + (11*C*a*b^3 - A*b^4)*c^3*d - 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - 3
*A*a*b^3)*c*d^3)*x^4 - 2*(2*B*a*b^3*c^4 - 13*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^3*b
*d^4 + (11*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^3*d - 3*(C*a^3*b - 3*A*a^2*b^2)*c*d^3)*x
^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b
*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(2*B*a^2*b^2*c^3*d + 2*B
*a^3*b*c*d^3 - (7*C*a^3*b + A*a^2*b^2)*c^2*d^2 + 3*(C*a^4 - A*a^3*b)*d^4 +
(2*B*b^4*c^3*d + 2*B*a*b^3*c*d^3 - (7*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2
*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(2*B*a*b^3*c^3*d + 2*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^3 - (7*C*a
^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + 3*(C*a^3*b - A*a^2*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d)*w
eierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b
*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9
*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(3*B*a^2*b^2*c^2*d^2 - 6*A*a^2*
b^2*c*d^3 + B*a^3*b*d^4 - 2*(2*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)*c^3*d + (2*B*b^4*c^3*d
+ 2*B*a*b^3*c*d^3 - (7*C*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + 3*(C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3)
*d^4)*x^3 + (6*C*a*b^3*c^3*d - 5*B*a*b^3*c^2*d^2 + B*a^2*b^2*d^4 - 2*(C*a^
2*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^3)*c*d^3)*x^2 - (4*B*a^2*b^2*c*d^3 - (5*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^
3)*c^2*d^2 + (C*a^3*b - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c
))/((a^3*b^4*c^4*d - 2*a^4*b^3*c^2*d^3 + a^5*b^2*d^5 + (a*b^6*c^4*d - 2*...

```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate(x*(C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2))/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2)}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{x(Cx^2 + Bx + A)}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int(x*(C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.236**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2797
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2798
Rubi [A] (verified)	2799
Maple [B] (verified)	2804
Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)	2805
Sympy [F(-1)]	2806
Maxima [F]	2807
Giac [F]	2807
Mupad [F(-1)]	2807
Reduce [F]	2808

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 593

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(Bc - (A + \frac{aC}{b})d) + (Abc + acC - aBd)x)}{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(Ab(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(5cC - 4Bd))) - b(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + (4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}})}{6a^2b(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) + \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}}{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+ad}}\right)}{6a^{3/2}b^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(B*c-(A+a*C/b)*d)+(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)-1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*d*(A*b*(-5*a*d^2+b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-4*B*d+5*C*c)))-b*(4*A*b*c*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(a*d^2*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+b*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*x)/a^2/b/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(4*A*b*c*(-2*a*d^2+b*c^2)-a*(a*d^2*(-3*B*d+2*C*c)+b*c^2*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(A*b*(-5*a*d^2+4*b*c^2)+a*(a*C*d^2-b*c*(-B*d+2*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(3/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.25 (sec) , antiderivative size = 802, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( (c+dx)(a^4Cd^3 - 4Ab^4c^3x^3 + a^3bd(3c^2C - 2cd(3B+2Cx)) + d^2(7A+5Bx+Cx^2)) + ab^3cx(c+dx) \right)}{(c+dx)(a - bx^2)^{5/2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(((c + d*x)*(a^4*C*d^3 - 4*A*b^4*c^3*x^3 + a^3*b*d*(3*c^2
*C - 2*c*d*(3*B + 2*C*x) + d^2*(7*A + 5*B*x + C*x^2)) + a*b^3*c*x*(c*(2*c*
C - B*d)*x^2 + A*(6*c^2 + c*d*x + 8*d^2*x^2)) + a^2*b^2*(B*(2*c^3 - c^2*d*
x + 4*c*d^2*x^2 - 3*d^3*x^3) - d*(c*C*x^2*(5*c - 2*d*x) + A*(3*c^2 + 10*c*
d*x + 5*d^2*x^2)))))/(a - b*x^2)^2 + (d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(
4*A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + a*d^2*(-2*c*C + 3*B*
d)))*(a - b*x^2) + I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(4*A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a
*d^2) + a*(b*c^2*(-2*c*C + B*d) + a*d^2*(-2*c*C + 3*B*d)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a
]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))*
(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] + I*Sqrt[a]*d*(S
qrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d - 5*a*d^2) + a
*(a*C*d^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(c*C - B*d) + b*c*(-2*c*C + B*d)))*Sqrt[(d
*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c +
d*x))* (c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt
[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(6*a^2*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)^2*Sqrt[
c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 1.85 (sec) , antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2180, 27, 686, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2180

$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(ad^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)) + 3bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{2b\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c + dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27



$$\frac{\int \frac{Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)) + 3bd(Abc + aCc - aBd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{6ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 686

$$-\frac{\int \frac{bd(ad(Ab(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(5cC - 4Bd))) + b(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(b(2cC - Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 3Bd)))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(Ab(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))))}{6ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$-\frac{d \int \frac{ad(Ab(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(5cC - 4Bd))) + b(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(b(2cC - Bd)c^2 + ad^2(2cC - 3Bd)))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(Ab(bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))))}{6ab(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$-\frac{d \left( \frac{b(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - Bd)))}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$-\frac{d \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - Bd)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(aCd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd)))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{2a(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 508

6ab(bc<sup>2</sup> - ad<sup>2</sup>)

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(acd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd) - ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{ad+bc}}} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 327

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(acd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd) - ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{ad+bc}}} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 512

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2 - ad^2)(Ab(4bc^2 - 5ad^2) + a(acd^2 - bc(2cC - Bd))) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(bc^2 - 2ad^2) - a(ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd) - ad^2(2cC - 3Bd) + bc^2(2cC - 3Bd)))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{ad+bc}}} \right)$$


---


$$2a(bc^2 - ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd + acC + Abc) + a(Bc - d(\frac{aC}{b} + A)))}{3a(a - bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2 - ad^2)}$$

↓ 511

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))) \int \frac{1}{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \frac{d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}$$


---


$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$d \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(Ab(4bc^2-5ad^2)+a(aCd^2-bc(2cC-Bd))) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{2}}$$


---


$$2a(bc^2-ad^2)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(-aBd+acC+Abc)+a(Bc-d(\frac{aC}{b}+A)))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `(Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*(B*c - (A + (a*C)/b)*d) + (A*b*c + a*c*C - a*B*d)*x))/(3*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a - b*x^2)^(3/2)) + (-((Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a*d*(A*b*(b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(5*c*C - 4*B*d))) - b*(4*A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) + b*c^2*(2*c*C - B*d))))*x))/(a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])) - (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(4*A*b*c*(b*c^2 - 2*a*d^2) - a*(a*d^2*(2*c*C - 3*B*d) + b*c^2*(2*c*C - B*d)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (2*Sqrt[a]*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(A*b*(4*b*c^2 - 5*a*d^2) + a*(a*C*d^2 - b*c*(2*c*C - B*d)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))/(6*a*b*(b*c^2 - a*d^2))`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]
), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp
[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 686

```
Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p
_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f +
a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[
1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Sim
p[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f
+ a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ
[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])
```

rule 2180

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{Qx = PolynomialQuotient[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], R = Coeff[PolynomialRema
inder[Pq, a + b*x^2, x], x, 0], S = Coeff[PolynomialRemainder[Pq, a + b*x^2
, x], x, 1]}, Simp[(-(d + e*x)^(m + 1))*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*((a*(e*R - d*S)
+ (b*d*R + a*e*S)*x)/(2*a*(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*(p +
1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*
(p + 1)*(b*d^2 + a*e^2)*Qx + b*d^2*R*(2*p + 3) - a*e*(d*S*m - e*R*(m + 2*p
+ 3)) + e*(b*d*R + a*e*S)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e
, m}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && LtQ[p, -1] && !(IGtQ[
m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1103 vs.  $2(527) = 1054$ .

Time = 6.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.86

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1104
default	Expression too large to display	7032

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-1/3*(A*b*c-B*
a*d+C*a*c)/a/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2*x+1/3*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^3
)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12/b*(
8*A*a*b*c*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*d^3-B*a*b*c^2*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^
3)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x+1/12*d*(5*A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d-C*a^2*d
^2+5*C*a*b*c^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a/b^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1
/6/b/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*(5*A*a*b*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^2-B*a*b*c*d-C*a^2*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^
2)/a^2-1/12/b*d^2*(5*A*a*b*d^2-A*b^2*c^2-4*B*a*b*c*d-C*a^2*d^2+5*C*a*b*c^2
)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a+1/6*c*(8*A*a*b*c*d^2-4*A*b^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*d^3-B*a*b*c^2
*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^3)/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*
((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3
-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),
((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/6*d*(8*A*a*b*c*d^
2-4*A*b^2*c^3-3*B*a^2*d^3-B*a*b*c^2*d+2*C*a^2*c*d^2+2*C*a*b*c^3)/a^2/(a*d^
2-b*c^2)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/...

```

### Fricas [B] (verification not implemented)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1079 vs.  $2(531) = 1062$ .

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1079, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.82

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

output

```

-1/18*((B*a^3*b^2*c^3*d - 9*B*a^4*b*c*d^3 - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^
4 + (13*C*a^4*b - 11*A*a^3*b^2)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(C*a^5 - 5*A*a^4*b)*d^4 + (B*a
*b^4*c^3*d - 9*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 - 2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^4 + (13*C*a^2*b^3
- 11*A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^4 - 2*(B*a^2*b
^3*c^3*d - 9*B*a^3*b^2*c*d^3 - 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^4 + (13*C*a^3*b
^2 - 11*A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 - 3*(C*a^4*b - 5*A*a^3*b^2)*d^4)*x^2)*sqrt(-b*d
)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*
d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(B*a^3*b^2*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^4*b*d^4 -
2*(C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^3)*c^3*d - 2*(C*a^4*b + 4*A*a^3*b^2)*c*d^3 + (B*a
*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3*d - 2*(C*a^2*b^
3 + 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d^3)*x^4 - 2*(B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^3*b^2*d^4 - 2*(C*
a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a*b^4)*c^3*d - 2*(C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a^2*b^3)*c*d^3)*x^2)*sqrt(
-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*
d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*
c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(2*B*a^2*b^3*c^3*d - 6*B
*a^3*b^2*c*d^3 + 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - A*a^2*b^3)*c^2*d^2 + (C*a^4*b + 7*A*a^3*b^
2)*d^4 - (B*a*b^4*c^2*d^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*d^4 - 2*(C*a*b^4 - 2*A*b^5)*c^3*d
- 2*(C*a^2*b^3 + 4*A*a*b^4)*c*d^3)*x^3 + (4*B*a^2*b^3*c*d^3 - (5*C*a^2*b^3
- A*a*b^4)*c^2*d^2 + (C*a^3*b^2 - 5*A*a^2*b^3)*d^4)*x^2 + (6*A*a*b^4*c^3*
d - B*a^2*b^3*c^2*d^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^2*d^4 - 2*(2*C*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3)...

```

### Sympy [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2), x)
```

output

Timed out

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.237** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2809
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2810
Rubi [F]	2811
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**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 685

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-aCd)x)}{3a(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(2Abc(3bc^2-5ad^2)-ad(bBc^2+ad(4cC-5Bd))+(3a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(4Bc-5Ad)+abd(c^2C-8Bcd+9Ad^2))}{6a^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(3a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(4Bc-5Ad)+abd(c^2C-8Bcd+9Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{(bc(4Bc+Ad)+ad(cC-5Bd))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c
^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2*A*b*c*(-5*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)-a*d*(b*
B*c^2+a*d*(-5*B*d+4*C*c))+(3*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-5*A*d+4*B*c)+a*b*d*(9*A*d
^2-8*B*c*d+C*c^2))*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/6*(3*a^2*C*d
^3+b^2*c^2*(-5*A*d+4*B*c)+a*b*d*(9*A*d^2-8*B*c*d+C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-
b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)
)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^
2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6*(b*c*(A*d+4*B
*c)+a*d*(-5*B*d+C*c))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)
^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*
d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/
a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(
1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1968, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.87

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
(b*c*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)*(2*a*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*(a*c*
C + b*B*c*x - a*d*(B + C*x) + A*b*(c - d*x)) + (a - b*x^2)*(4*b^2*B*c^3*x
+ a^2*d^2*(-4*c*C + 5*B*d + 3*C*d*x) + a*b*c*d*(c*C*x - B*(c + 8*d*x)) + A
*b*(b*c^2*(6*c - 5*d*x) + a*d^2*(-10*c + 9*d*x)))) - (a - b*x^2)*(4*b^3*B*
c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 5*A*b^3*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/S
qrt[b]] + a*b^2*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 12*a*b^2*B*c^4*d^
2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 14*a*A*b^2*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d
)/Sqrt[b]] + 2*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 8*a^2*b*B*
c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 9*a^2*A*b*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*a^3*c*C*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*b^3*B*c^5
*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 10*A*b^3*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt
[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 2*a*b^2*c^4*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]
*(c + d*x) + 16*a*b^2*B*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) -
18*a*A*b^2*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) - 6*a^2*b*c^2
*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 4*b^3*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (S
qrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 5*A*b^3*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[
b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + a*b^2*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2
- 8*a*b^2*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 9*a*A*b^
2*c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 + 3*a^2*b*c*C*d^3*Sqrt[
-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a...
```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x(a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2351} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & A \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{B + Cx}{\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{686}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{-b(4bBc^2+ad(cC-5Bd)+3d(bBc-aCd)x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{3ab(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\int \frac{4bBc^2+ad(cC-5Bd)+3d(bBc-aCd)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} dx}{6a(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 686

$$-\frac{\int \frac{bd(ad(bBc^2+ad(4cC-5Bd))+(4b^2Bc^3+abd(cC-8Bd)c+3a^2Cd^3)x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{ab(bc^2-ad^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(ad(4cC-5Bd)+bBc^2)-x(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^2))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 27

$$d \int \frac{ad(bBc^2+ad(4cC-5Bd))+(4b^2Bc^3+abd(cC-8Bd)c+3a^2Cd^3)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(ad(4cC-5Bd)+bBc^2)-x(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^2))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 600

$$d \left( \frac{(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(ad(4cC-5Bd)+bBc^2))}{a\sqrt{a-bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{6a(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

↓ 509

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(ad(ad(4cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2))}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

508

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

327

$$d \left( \frac{(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{2a(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

512

$$d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


---

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

511

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{a}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}{2}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


---

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

321

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx +$$

$$d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{\frac{b(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(ad(cC-5Bd)+4bBc^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right) + 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3a^2Cd^3+abcd(cC-8Bd)+4b^2Bc^3) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \right)$$


---

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(x(bBc-aCd)+a(cC-Bd))}{3a(a-bx^2)^{3/2}(bc^2-ad^2)}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)), x]
```

output

```
$Aborted
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`



rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 686 `Int[((d_.) + (e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((f_.) + (g_.)*(x_))*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-d + e*x)^(m + 1)*(f*a*c*e - a*g*c*d + c*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*x)*((a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*(p + 1)*(c*d^2 + a*e^2)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + c*x^2)^(p + 1)*Simp[f*(c^2*d^2*(2*p + 3) + a*c*e^2*(m + 2*p + 3)) - a*c*d*e*g*m + c*e*(c*d*f + a*e*g)*(m + 2*p + 4)*x, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, g}, x] && LtQ[p, -1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[p] || IntegersQ[2*m, 2*p])`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

## Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1318 vs.  $2(598) = 1196$ .

Time = 7.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.93

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1319
default	Expression too large to display	9313

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((1/3*(A*b*d-B*b
*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2/a*x-1/3*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2/
a)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12/a^2
*(9*A*a*b*d^3-5*A*b^2*c^2*d-8*B*a*b*c*d^2+4*B*b^2*c^3+3*C*a^2*d^3+C*a*b*c^
2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b*x-1/12*(10*A*a*b*c*d^2-6*A*b^2*c^3-5*B*a^2*d^3+B*a*
b*c^2*d+4*C*a^2*c*d^2)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a^2/b)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/
2)+2*(-1/6/a^2*(A*b*c*d-5*B*a*d^2+4*B*b*c^2+C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/12*d*
(10*A*a*b*c*d^2-6*A*b^2*c^3-5*B*a^2*d^3+B*a*b*c^2*d+4*C*a^2*c*d^2)/(a*d^2-
b*c^2)^2/a^2-1/6*c/a^2*(9*A*a*b*d^3-5*A*b^2*c^2*d-8*B*a*b*c*d^2+4*B*b^2*c^
3+3*C*a^2*d^3+C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)
/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^
2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-1/6*d/a^2*(9*A*a*b*d^3-5*A
*b^2*c^2*d-8*B*a*b*c*d^2+4*B*b^2*c^3+3*C*a^2*d^3+C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)
))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d...
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx}(a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fri
cas")
```

output

```
integral(-(C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^3*d*x^8 + b^
3*c*x^7 - 3*a*b^2*d*x^6 - 3*a*b^2*c*x^5 + 3*a^2*b*d*x^4 + 3*a^2*b*c*x^3 -
a^3*d*x^2 - a^3*c*x), x)
```

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x (a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x\sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x\sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.238**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$

Optimal result	2820
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2821
Rubi [F]	2822
Maple [B] (verified)	2829
Fricas [F(-1)]	2830
Sympy [F(-1)]	2830
Maxima [F]	2830
Giac [F]	2831
Mupad [F(-1)]	2831
Reduce [F]	2831

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 783

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(bBc - Abd - aCd + b(\frac{Abc}{a} + cC - Bd)x)}{3a(bc^2 - ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(a(5a^2Cd^3 + b^2c^2(6Bc - 7Ad) - abd(c^2C + 10Bcd - 11Ad^2)) + b(2Abc(5bc^2 - 7ad^2) - a(ad^2(8b^2c^4 - 13abc^2d^2 + 3a^2d^4) - ac(ad^2(8cC - 9Bd) - bc^2(4cC - 5Bd)))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^3(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{a^3cx} + \frac{6a^{5/2}c(bc^2 - ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{6a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(Ab(16bc^2 - 17ad^2) - a(5aCd^2 - bc(4cC + Bd)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{6a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}(bc^2 - ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{(2B - \frac{Ad}{c})\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{a^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(B*b*c-A*b*d-a*C*d+b*(A*b*c/a+C*c-B*d)*x)/a/(-a*d^2+b*c^
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(5*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-7*A*d+6*B*
c)-a*b*d*(-11*A*d^2+10*B*c*d+C*c^2))+b*(2*A*b*c*(-7*a*d^2+5*b*c^2)-a*(a*d^
2*(-9*B*d+8*C*c)-b*c^2*(-5*B*d+4*C*c)))*x)/a^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/c/x+1/6*b^(1/2)*(2*A*(3*a^2*d^
4-13*a*b*c^2*d^2+8*b^2*c^4)-a*c*(a*d^2*(-9*B*d+8*C*c)-b*c^2*(-5*B*d+4*C*c)
))*x)/a^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/c/(
-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/6
*(A*b*(-17*a*d^2+16*b*c^2)-a*(5*a*C*d^2-b*c*(B*d+4*C*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1
/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1
/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(5/2
)/b^(1/2)/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(2*B-A*d/c)*((d*x+
c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(
1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(
1/2))/a^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.45 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2943, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.76

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```

Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-A/(a^3*c*x)) + (-a*b*B*c) + a*A*b*d + a^
2*C*d - A*b^2*c*x - a*b*c*C*x + a*b*B*d*x)/(3*a^2*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)*(-a +
b*x^2)^2) + (-6*a*b^2*B*c^3 + 7*a*A*b^2*c^2*d + a^2*b*c^2*C*d + 10*a^2*b*
B*c*d^2 - 11*a^2*A*b*d^3 - 5*a^3*C*d^3 - 10*A*b^3*c^3*x - 4*a*b^2*c^3*C*x
+ 5*a*b^2*B*c^2*d*x + 14*a*A*b^2*c*d^2*x + 8*a^2*b*c*C*d^2*x - 9*a^2*b*B*d
^3*x)/(6*a^3*(-(b*c^2) + a*d^2)^2*(-a + b*x^2))) - (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x
)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-16*A*b^3*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]] - 4*a*b^2*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 5*a*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 26*a*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]] + 8*a^2*b*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 9*a^2*b*B*c^2*d^3*
Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 6*a^2*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b]] - (16*A*b^3*c^7*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (4*a*b
^2*c^7*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (5*a*b^2*B*c^6*d*Sq
rt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (42*a*A*b^2*c^5*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (12*a^2*b*c^5*C*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (14*a^2*b*B*c^4*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (32*a^2*A*b*c^3*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c
+ d*x)^2 - (8*a^3*c^3*C*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 +
(9*a^3*B*c^2*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (6*a^3*A*c
*d^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (32*A*b^3*c^6*Sqrt[-...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} C}{dx (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(Bd - cC) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& \int \left( \frac{C \sqrt{c + dx}}{dx (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (-cC + dx C + Bd)}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\int -\frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{Cd \sqrt{c + dx}}{x (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^3 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)^2} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^3 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)^2} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \downarrow \text{2011} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
& \downarrow \text{2091} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& \frac{2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
& \downarrow \text{2248} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& \frac{2 \int \left( -\frac{(-bC^2 + aCd^2 + bBd(c+dx))d^2}{a(-bc^2 + 2b(c+dx)c + ad^2 - b(c+dx)^2) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{B}{a^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{a^2(-bc^2 + 2b(c+dx)c + ad^2 - b(c+dx)^2)}{d} \right)}{d} \\
& \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& \frac{2 \int \frac{d^4(c+dx)(-2cC + (c+dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c+dx)c - ad^2 + b(c+dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}}{d} \\
& \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^5 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^5 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \downarrow \text{2019}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^5 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^8 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^5 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^8 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2 \int \frac{(c+dx)(2cC - (c+dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow d \\
& \quad \downarrow 2248 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2 \int \left( - \frac{(-bc^2 + aCd^2 + bBd(c+dx))d^2}{a(-bc^2 + 2b(c+dx)c + ad^2 - b(c+dx)^2)^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{B}{a^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{1}{a^2(-bc^2 + 2b(c+dx)c + ad^2 - b(c+dx)^2)} \right) d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 7239 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2 \int \frac{d^4(c+dx)(-2cC + (c+dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^2(bc^2 - 2b(c+dx)c - ad^2 + b(c+dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow d \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^5 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 2d^5 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2019} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 2d^5 \int & -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^8 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2d^5 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^8 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^2 x^2 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2248} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2 \int & \left( -\frac{(-bc^2 + aCd^2 + bBd(c + dx))d^2}{a(-bc^2 + 2b(c + dx)c + ad^2 - b(c + dx)^2)^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{B}{a^2 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{1}{a^2(-bc^2 + 2b(c + dx)c + ad^2 - b(c + dx)^2)} \right) d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2 \int & \frac{d^4(c + dx)(-2cC + (c + dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
2d^5 \int & - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
2d^5 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^2 x^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`

rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`

rule 2019 `Int[(u_)*(Px_)^(p_)*(Qx_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[u*PolynomialQuotient[Px, Qx, x]^p*Qx^(p + q), x] /; FreeQ[q, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && EqQ[PolynomialRemainder[Px, Qx, x], 0] && IntegerQ[p] && LtQ[p*q, 0]`

rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`

rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_)^(m_))*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifierIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 1411 vs.  $2(692) = 1384$ .

Time = 13.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.80

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1412
risch	Expression too large to display	2044
default	Expression too large to display	12500

input

```
int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-1/3*(A*b*c-B*
a*d+C*a*c)/b/a^2/(a*d^2-b*c^2)*x+1/3*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b^2
/a)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(-1/12*(
14*A*a*b*c*d^2-10*A*b^2*c^3-9*B*a^2*d^3+5*B*a*b*c^2*d+8*C*a^2*c*d^2-4*C*a*
b*c^3)/a^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x+1/12*(11*A*a*b*d^3-7*A*b^2*c^2*d-10*B*a*b*c*d
^2+6*B*b^2*c^3+5*C*a^2*d^3-C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/b/a^2)/((x^2-a/b)*
(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)-A/c/a^3/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(1/6/(a
*d^2-b*c^2)*(11*A*a*b*d^2-10*A*b^2*c^2-B*a*b*c*d+5*C*a^2*d^2-4*C*a*b*c^2)/
a^3-1/12*d*(11*A*a*b*d^3-7*A*b^2*c^2*d-10*B*a*b*c*d^2+6*B*b^2*c^3+5*C*a^2*
d^3-C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a^2+1/6*b*c*(14*A*a*b*c*d^2-10*A*b^2*c^3-
9*B*a^2*d^3+5*B*a*b*c^2*d+8*C*a^2*c*d^2-4*C*a*b*c^3)/a^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)*
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d-1
/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2))+2*(1/12*b*d*(14*A*a*b*c*d^2-10*A*b^2*c^3-9*B*a^2*d^3+5*B*a*b*c^2*d+8*C
*a^2*c*d^2-4*C*a*b*c^3)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2/a^3-1/2*A*b*d/c/a^3)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b
)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^2 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2 \sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`



**3.239** 
$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2832
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2833
Rubi [F]	2834
Maple [A] (verified)	2840
Fricas [F(-1)]	2841
Sympy [F(-1)]	2842
Maxima [F]	2842
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Mupad [F(-1)]	2843
Reduce [F]	2843

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 35, antiderivative size = 845

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{b\sqrt{c+dx}(Abc+acC-aBd+(bBc-Abd-acd)x)}{3a^2(bc^2-ad^2)(a-bx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b\sqrt{c+dx}(4Abc(3bc^2-4ad^2)-a(ad^2(10cC-11Bd)-bc^2(6cC-7Bd))+(9a^2Cd^3+b^2c^2(10Bc-11Ad)))}{6a^3(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2a^3cx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4a^3c^2x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(b^2c^4(32Bc-31Ad)-2abc^2d(5c^2C+26Bcd-24Ad^2)+3a^2d^3(6c^2C+4Bcd-3Ad^2))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{12a^{5/2}c^2(bc^2-ad^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(bc^2(32Bc-Ad)+ad(2c^2C-34Bcd+3Ad^2))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bc+a}}\right)}{12a^{5/2}c(bc^2-ad^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\left(\frac{20Ab}{a}+8C-\frac{d(4Bc-3Ad)}{c^2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+a}}\right)}{4a^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

1/3*b*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A*b*c+C*a*c-B*a*d+(-A*b*d+B*b*c-C*a*d)*x)/a^2/(-a*d^2
+b*c^2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(3/2)+1/6*b*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(4*A*b*c*(-4*a*d^2+3*b*c^2)-a
*(a*d^2*(-11*B*d+10*C*c)-b*c^2*(-7*B*d+6*C*c))+(9*a^2*C*d^3+b^2*c^2*(-11*A
*d+10*B*c)-a*b*d*(-15*A*d^2+14*B*c*d+5*C*c^2))*x)/a^3/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/(-b
*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/c/x^2-1/4*(-3*A*d+4
*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^3/c^2/x+1/12*b^(1/2)*(b^2*c^4*(-31*
A*d+32*B*c)-2*a*b*c^2*d*(-24*A*d^2+26*B*c*d+5*C*c^2)+3*a^2*d^3*(-3*A*d^2+4
*B*c*d+6*C*c^2))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/
2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2
))/a^(5/2)/c^2/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*
x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/12*b^(1/2)*(b*c^2*(-A*d+32*B*c)+a*d*(3*A*d^2-34*B*c*d+2*C*c
^2))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/
2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/c/(-a*d^2+b*c^2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4
*(20*A*b/a+8*C-d*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)/c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)
*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^2^(1/2),2
,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^
2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 35.74 (sec) , antiderivative size = 9327, normalized size of antiderivative = 11.04

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]
```

output

```
Result too large to show
```

**Rubi [F]**

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{638} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\left( \frac{B}{d} + \frac{Cx}{d} - \frac{cC}{d^2} \right) \sqrt{c + dx}}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 & \quad \int \left( \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} C}{dx^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(Bd - cC) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 & \quad \int \left( \frac{C \sqrt{c + dx}}{dx^2 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{(cC - Bd) \sqrt{c + dx}}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{\sqrt{c + dx} (-cC + dx C + Bd)}{d^2 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{\int \frac{-\sqrt{c + dx} (cC - dx C - Bd)}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}(cC-dxC-Bd)}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7293} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \frac{\int \left( \frac{(cC - Bd)\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^3(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{Cd\sqrt{c+dx}}{x^2(a-bx^2)^{5/2}} \right) dx}{d^2} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7296} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^4 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} (ad^2 - bd^2 x^2)^2} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2011} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2091} \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2248} \\
& 2 \int \left( \frac{B}{a^2 dx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^3 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \right. \\
& \left. 2 \int -\frac{d^3(c + dx)(-2cC + (c + dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 2d^6 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2d^6 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2019 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
 2d^6 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^9 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 25 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 2d^6 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^9 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 27 \\
 & \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
 2 \int & \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow 2248 \\
 2 \int & \left( \frac{B}{a^2 dx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^3 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \right. \\
 & \quad \downarrow 7239
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2 \int - \frac{d^3(c + dx)(-2cC + (c + dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^6 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^6 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2019 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& 2d^6 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^9 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 25 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2d^6 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^9 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 27 \\
& \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& 2 \int - \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^3 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow 2248
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \int \left( \frac{B}{a^2 dx^2 \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} - \frac{2bc(cC - Bd) - aCd^2}{a^3 d^3 x \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}} + \frac{b(-((cC - Bd) \dots)}{a^3 d^2 (bc^2 - 2b(c + d \dots)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx \right. \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{7239} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& \quad 2 \int -\frac{d^3(c + dx)(-2cC + (c + dx)C + Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx + \\
& \quad 2d^6 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& \quad 2d^6 \int -\frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd) \sqrt{-\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a}}{d^3 x^3 (bc^2 - 2b(c + dx)c - ad^2 + b(c + dx)^2)^3} d\sqrt{c + dx} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2019} \\
& \quad \left( A + \frac{c(cC - Bd)}{d^2} \right) \int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx - \\
& \quad 2d^6 \int \frac{(c + dx)(2cC - (c + dx)C - Bd)}{d^9 x^3 \left( -\frac{bc^2}{d^2} + \frac{2b(c+dx)c}{d^2} - \frac{b(c+dx)^2}{d^2} + a \right)^{5/2}} d\sqrt{c + dx}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)),x]`

output `$Aborted`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 638 `Int[((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x]`
- rule 2011 `Int[(u_)*((a_) + (b_)*(v_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(v_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b/d)^m Int[u*(c + d*v)^(m + n), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && (!IntegerQ[n] || SimplerQ[c + d*x, a + b*x])`
- rule 2019 `Int[(u_)*(Px_)^(p_)*(Qx_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[u*PolynomialQuotient[Px, Qx, x]^p*Qx^(p + q), x] /; FreeQ[q, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && PolyQ[Qx, x] && EqQ[PolynomialRemainder[Px, Qx, x], 0] && IntegerQ[p] && LtQ[p*q, 0]`
- rule 2091 `Int[(Px_)*(u_)^(p_)*(z_)^(q_), x_Symbol] := Int[Px*ExpandToSum[z, x]^q*ExpandToSum[u, x]^p, x] /; FreeQ[{p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && BinomialQ[z, x] && TrinomialQ[u, x] && !(BinomialMatchQ[z, x] && TrinomialMatchQ[u, x])`
- rule 2248 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2 + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + b*x^2 + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`



rule 2355 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]`

rule 7239 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = SimplifyIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SimplifierIntegrandQ[v, u, x]]`

rule 7293 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]`

rule 7296 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{lst = SubstForFractionalPowerOfLinear[u, x]}, Simp[lst[[2]]*lst[[4]] Subst[Int[lst[[1]], x], x, lst[[3]]^(1/lst[[2])]], x] /; !FalseQ[lst]]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 14.02 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1478, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.75

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1478
risch	Expression too large to display	2445
default	Expression too large to display	16351

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/2*A/c/a^3/x^
2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4/a^3*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+(1/3*(A*b*d-B*b*c+C*a*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b/a^2*x-1
/3*(A*b*c-B*a*d+C*a*c)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)/b/a^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)/(x^2-a/b)^2-2*(-b*d*x-b*c)*(1/12/a^3*(15*A*a*b*d^3-11*A*b^2*c^2*d-14*
B*a*b*c*d^2+10*B*b^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-5*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2*x-1/12
*(16*A*a*b*c*d^2-12*A*b^2*c^3-11*B*a^2*d^3+7*B*a*b*c^2*d+10*C*a^2*c*d^2-6*
C*a*b*c^3)/a^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2)/((x^2-a/b)*(-b*d*x-b*c))^(1/2)+2*(1/4*A*b*
d/c/a^3-1/6*b/a^3*(A*b*c*d-11*B*a*d^2+10*B*b*c^2+C*a*c*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)+1/
12*b*d*(16*A*a*b*c*d^2-12*A*b^2*c^3-11*B*a^2*d^3+7*B*a*b*c^2*d+10*C*a^2*c*
d^2-6*C*a*b*c^3)/a^3/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2-1/6*b*c/a^3*(15*A*a*b*d^3-11*A*b^2*c^
2*d-14*B*a*b*c*d^2+10*B*b^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-5*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2)^2
)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF((x+c/d)/(c/d
-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2))+2*(1/8*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a^3*b*d/c^2-1/12*b*d/a^3*(15*A*a*b*d^3-11*A*b^2
*c^2*d-14*B*a*b*c*d^2+10*B*b^2*c^3+9*C*a^2*d^3-5*C*a*b*c^2*d)/(a*d^2-b*c^2
)^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/...

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="f
ricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(5/2),x)`

output `Timed out`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{(-bx^2 + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/((-b*x^2 + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 (a - bx^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} (a - bx^2)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 \sqrt{dx + c} (-bx^2 + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(5/2),x)`

**3.240** 
$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2844
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2845
Rubi [A] (verified)	2846
Maple [A] (verified)	2853
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2854
Sympy [F]	2854
Maxima [F]	2855
Giac [F]	2855
Mupad [F(-1)]	2856
Reduce [F]	2856

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 800

$$\int \frac{x^2(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(675a^2d^4F + b^2(1881c^2Cd^2 - 1617Bcd^3 + 1155Ad^4 - 2057c^3dD + 2185c^4F) + 3abd^2(275Cd^2 - c(4ad^2(539dD - 1282cF) - b(1584cCd^2 - 693Bd^3 - 2563c^2dD + 3590c^3F))) (c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3465b^3d^5}$$

$$\frac{2(81ad^2F + b(99Cd^2 - c(319dD - 668cF))) (c+dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{693b^2d^5}$$

$$\frac{2(11dD - 46cF)(c+dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{99bd^5} - \frac{2F(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11bd^5}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(539dD - 382cF) - 3abd^2(484cCd^2 - 693Bd^3 - 396c^2dD + 344c^3F) - 2b^2c(792c^2Cd^2 - c(4ad^2(539dD - 1282cF) - b(1584cCd^2 - 693Bd^3 - 2563c^2dD + 3590c^3F)))) (c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$+ \frac{3465b^5/2d^6}{c + \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}$$

$$+ 2\sqrt{a}(675a^3d^6F + 2b^3c^2(792c^2Cd^2 - 924Bcd^3 + 1155Ad^4 - 704c^3dD + 640c^4F) + ab^2d^2(1056c^2Cd^2 - c(4ad^2(539dD - 1282cF) - b(1584cCd^2 - 693Bd^3 - 2563c^2dD + 3590c^3F)))) (c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

output

```

-2/3465*(675*a^2*d^4*F+b^2*(1155*A*d^4-1617*B*c*d^3+1881*C*c^2*d^2-2057*D*
c^3*d+2185*F*c^4)+3*a*b*d^2*(275*C*d^2-c*(407*D*d-491*F*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)
*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^3/d^5-2/3465*(a*d^2*(539*D*d-1282*F*c)-b*(-693*B*d^3+1
584*C*c*d^2-2563*D*c^2*d+3590*F*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d
^5-2/693*(81*a*d^2*F+b*(99*C*d^2-c*(319*D*d-668*F*c)))*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x
^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^5-2/99*(11*D*d-46*F*c)*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/
d^5-2/11*F*(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^5-2/3465*a^(1/2)*(3*a^2*d^4*
(539*D*d-382*F*c)-3*a*b*d^2*(-693*B*d^3+484*C*c*d^2-396*D*c^2*d+344*F*c^3)
-2*b^2*c*(1155*A*d^4-924*B*c*d^3+792*C*c^2*d^2-704*D*c^3*d+640*F*c^4))*(d*
x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*
2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^6/((d*x
+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/3465*a^(1/2)*(675*a^3*
d^6*F+2*b^3*c^2*(1155*A*d^4-924*B*c*d^3+792*C*c^2*d^2-704*D*c^3*d+640*F*c^
4)+a*b^2*d^2*(1155*A*d^4-1617*B*c*d^3+1056*C*c^2*d^2-836*D*c^3*d+712*F*c^4
)+3*a^2*b*d^4*(275*C*d^2-c*(407*D*d-266*F*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/
2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*
2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(7/2)/d^6/(d*x+
c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.87 (sec) , antiderivative size = 949, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.19

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( 3a^2d^4(-539dD + 382cF) + 3abd^2(484cCd^2 - 693Bd^3 - 396c^2dD + 344c^3F) + 2b^2c(792c^2 \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

Integrate[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a -
b*x^2]), x]

```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(3*a^2*d^4*(-539*d*D + 382*c*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(484*c*C*d^2 - 693*B*d^3 - 396*c^2*d*D + 344*c^3*F) + 2*b^2*c*(792*c^2*C*d^2 - 924*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 704*c^3*d*D + 640*c^4*F) - (c + d*x)*(675*a^2*d^4*F + a*b*d^2*(825*C*d^2 + 596*c^2*F - 2*c*d*(341*D + 236*F*x) + d^2*x*(539*D + 405*F*x)) + b^2*(640*c^4*F - 32*c^3*d*(22*D + 15*F*x) + 8*c^2*d^2*(99*C + 66*D*x + 50*F*x^2) - 2*c*d^3*(462*B + x*(297*C + 5*x*(44*D + 35*F*x))) + d^4*(1155*A + x*(693*B + 5*x*(99*C + 77*D*x + 63*F*x^2)))) - (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(3*a^2*d^4*(-539*d*D + 382*c*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(484*c*C*d^2 - 693*B*d^3 - 396*c^2*d*D + 344*c^3*F) + 2*b^2*c*(792*c^2*C*d^2 - 924*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 704*c^3*d*D + 640*c^4*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*Sqrt[a]*(675*a^(5/2)*d^5*F - 3*a^2*Sqrt[b]*d^4*(539*d*D - 382*c*F) + 3*a*b^(3/2)*d^2*(484*c*C*d^2 - 693*B*d^3 - 396*c^2*d*D + 344*c^3*F) + Sqrt[a]*b^2*d*(-396*c^2*C*d^2 + 462*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 + 352*c^3*d*D - 320*c^4*F) + 2*b^(5/2)*c*(792*c^2*C*d^2 - 924*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 704*c^3*d*D + 640*c^4*F) + 3*a^(3/2)*b*d^3*(275*C*d^2 + 4*c*(33*d*D - 29*c*F)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSi...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 5.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 834, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.378$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int - \frac{bd^5(11dD-46cF)x^5+d^4(-74bFc^2+11bCd^2+9ad^2F)x^4+d^3(-56bFc^3+36ad^2Fc+11bBd^3)x^3+d^2(-19bFc^4+54ad^2Fc^2+11Abd^4)x^2-2c^3d}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{11bd^6}{11bd^6}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{bd^5(11dD-46cF)x^5+d^4(-74bFc^2+11bCd^2+9ad^2F)x^4+d^3(-56bFc^3+36ad^2Fc+11bBd^3)x^3+d^2(-19bFc^4+54ad^2Fc^2+11Abd^4)x^2-2c^3d}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{11bd^6}{11bd^6}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int - \frac{b(99bCd^2+81aFd^2-bc(319dD-668cF))x^4d^9+b(99bBd^3+a(77dD+2cF)d^2-3bc^2(121dD-338cF))x^3d^8+3b(33Abd^4+ac(77dD-160cF)d^2-bc^3(55dD-173cF))x^2d^7-2c^4d^6}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{11bd^6}{9bd^5}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{b(99bCd^2+81aFd^2-bc(319dD-668cF))x^4d^9+b(99bBd^3+a(77dD+2cF)d^2-3bc^2(121dD-338cF))x^3d^8+3b(33Abd^4+ac(77dD-160cF)d^2-bc^3(55dD-173cF))x^2d^7-2c^4d^6}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \frac{11bd^6}{9bd^5}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int - \frac{b^2(ad^2(539dD-1282cF)-b(3590Fc^3-2563dDc^2+1584Cd^2c-693Bd^3))x^3d^{12}+b(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}+b^2(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}+b^2(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{b^2(ad^2(539dD-1282cF)-b(3590Fc^3-2563dDc^2+1584Cd^2c-693Bd^3))x^3d^{12}+b(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}+b^2(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}+b^2(405a^2Fd^4+ab(495Cd^2+c(22dD-911cF))d^2-b^2(3715Fc^4-2354dDc^3+1084d^2c^2))x^2d^{11}}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$



↓ 2185

$$2 \int \frac{3(b^2(675a^2Fd^4 + 3ab(275Cd^2 - c(407dD - 491cF))d^2 + b^2(2185Fc^4 - 2057dDc^3 + 1881Cd^2c^2 - 1617Bd^3c + 1155Ad^4))x^2d^{14} + ab^2c(ad^2(539dD - 607cF) - b(835F - 344cD))}{11bd^5 \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \int \frac{b^2(675a^2Fd^4 + 3ab(275Cd^2 - c(407dD - 491cF))d^2 + b^2(2185Fc^4 - 2057dDc^3 + 1881Cd^2c^2 - 1617Bd^3c + 1155Ad^4))x^2d^{14} + ab^2c(ad^2(539dD - 607cF) - b(835F - 344cD))}{11bd^5 \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 2185

$$3 \left( 2 \int \frac{b^2d^{15}(ad(675a^2Fd^4 + 3ab(275Cd^2 + 4c(33dD - 29cF))d^2 - b^2(320Fc^4 - 352dDc^3 + 396Cd^2c^2 - 462Bd^3c - 1155Ad^4)) + b(3a^2(539dD - 382cF)d^4 - 3ab(344Fc - 344cD))}{3bd^2 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3}bd^{13} \int \frac{ad(675a^2Fd^4 + 3ab(275Cd^2 + 4c(33dD - 29cF))d^2 - b^2(320Fc^4 - 352dDc^3 + 396Cd^2c^2 - 462Bd^3c - 1155Ad^4)) + b(3a^2(539dD - 382cF)d^4 - 3ab(344Fc - 344cD))}{\sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 600

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{b(3a^2d^4(539dD-382cF)-3abd^2(-693Bd^3+344c^3F-396c^2dD+484cCd^2))-2b^2c(1155Ad^4-924Bcd^3+640c^4F-704c^3dD+792c^2Cd^2)}{d} \right) f \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 509

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3a^2d^4(539dD-382cF)-3abd^2(-693Bd^3+344c^3F-396c^2dD+484cCd^2))-2b^2c(1155Ad^4-924Bcd^3+640c^4F-704c^3dD+792c^2Cd^2)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) f \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 508

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{(675a^3d^6F+3a^2bd^4(275Cd^2-c(407dD-266cF))+ab^2d^2(1155Ad^4-1617Bcd^3+712c^4F-836c^3dD+1056c^2Cd^2))+2b^3c^2(1155Ad^4-924Bcd^3+640c^4F)}{d} \right) f \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 327

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{(675a^3d^6F+3a^2bd^4(275Cd^2-c(407dD-266cF))+ab^2d^2(1155Ad^4-1617Bcd^3+712c^4F-836c^3dD+1056c^2Cd^2))+2b^3c^2(1155Ad^4-924Bcd^3+640c^4F)}{d} \right) f \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 512

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (675a^3 d^6 F + 3a^2 bd^4 (275Cd^2 - c(407dD - 266cF)) + ab^2 d^2 (1155Ad^4 - 1617Bcd^3 + 712c^4 F - 836c^3 dD + 1056c^2 Cd^2) + 2b^3 c^2 (1155Ad^4 - 924Bcd^3 - 1056c^2 Cd^2))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{9/2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 511

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3a^2(539dD-382cF)d^4 - 3ab(344Fc^3 - 396dDc^2 + 484Cd^2c - 693Bd^3))d^2 - 2b^2c(640Fc^4 - 704dDc^3 + 792Cd^2c^2 - 924Bd^3c + 1155Ad^4))\sqrt{c+dx}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2F(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11bd^5}$$

↓ 321

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} bd^{13} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(3a^2(539dD-382cF)d^4 - 3ab(344Fc^3 - 396dDc^2 + 484Cd^2c - 693Bd^3))d^2 - 2b^2c(640Fc^4 - 704dDc^3 + 792Cd^2c^2 - 924Bd^3c + 1155Ad^4))\sqrt{c+dx}}{d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{2F(c+dx)^{9/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{11bd^5}$$

input `Int[(x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(-2*F*(c + d*x)^(9/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(11*b*d^5) + ((-2*d*(11*d*D - 46*c*
F)*(c + d*x)^(7/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/9 + ((-2*d^6*(99*b*C*d^2 + 81*a*d^2*F
- b*c*(319*d*D - 668*c*F))*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/7 + ((-2*b*d^1
0*(a*d^2*(539*d*D - 1282*c*F) - b*(1584*c*C*d^2 - 693*B*d^3 - 2563*c^2*d*D
+ 3590*c^3*F))*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 + (3*((-2*b*d^13*(675*a
^2*d^4*F + b^2*(1881*c^2*C*d^2 - 1617*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 2057*c^3*d*D
+ 2185*c^4*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(275*C*d^2 - c*(407*d*D - 491*c*F))))*Sqrt[c + d*
x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (b*d^13*((-2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*a^2*d^4*(539*d*D -
382*c*F) - 3*a*b*d^2*(484*c*C*d^2 - 693*B*d^3 - 396*c^2*d*D + 344*c^3*F)
- 2*b^2*c*(792*c^2*C*d^2 - 924*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 704*c^3*d*D + 640*c^
4*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]
*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*
(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(675*a^3
*d^6*F + 2*b^3*c^2*(792*c^2*C*d^2 - 924*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 704*c^3*d*D
+ 640*c^4*F) + a*b^2*d^2*(1056*c^2*C*d^2 - 1617*B*c*d^3 + 1155*A*d^4 - 83
6*c^3*d*D + 712*c^4*F) + 3*a^2*b*d^4*(275*C*d^2 - c*(407*d*D - 266*c*F)))*
Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Elli
pticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sq
rt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3))/(7
*b*d^4))/(9*b*d^5))/(11*b*d^6)
```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !Ma
tchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[
(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d)
)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]
```

rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 8.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1324, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1324
default	Expression too large to display	6726

input

```
int(x^2*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=
_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/11*F/b/d*x^4
*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b/d*x^3*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x^
2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(B+8/11*F/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/
d*c)/b*a-6/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b
*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(A+2/3*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(C+9/11*F/b
*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(B+8/11*F/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/
b*a-6/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c
*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(2/5*(B+8/11*F/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b*a-6/7
*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(A+2/3*(D-10/11*F
/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(B+8/11*F
/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c
)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))
/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(4/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c
+3/5*(B+8/11*F/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b*a-6/7*(C+9/11*F/b*a-8/9*(D-10
/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-2/3*(A+2/3*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/b/d*a*c+5/7*(C+9/11*F/
b*a-8/9*(D-10/11*F/d*c)/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(B+8/11*F/b/d*a*c+7/9*(D-10/11*F/d...
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 687, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

output

```
-2/10395*((1280*F*b^3*c^6 - 1408*D*b^3*c^5*d + 72*(F*a*b^2 + 22*C*b^3)*c^4
*d^2 - 132*(D*a*b^2 + 14*B*b^3)*c^3*d^3 + 6*(17*F*a^2*b + 44*C*a*b^2 + 385
*A*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 33*(13*D*a^2*b + 21*B*a*b^2)*c*d^5 + 45*(45*F*a^3 + 55*C
*a^2*b + 77*A*a*b^2)*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*
d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(1
280*F*b^3*c^5*d - 1408*D*b^3*c^4*d^2 + 24*(43*F*a*b^2 + 66*C*b^3)*c^3*d^3
- 132*(9*D*a*b^2 + 14*B*b^3)*c^2*d^4 + 6*(191*F*a^2*b + 242*C*a*b^2 + 385*
A*b^3)*c*d^5 - 231*(7*D*a^2*b + 9*B*a*b^2)*d^6)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta
(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierst
rassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d
^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(315*F*b^3*d^6*x^4 + 640*F*b^3*c^4*d^2 - 704*
D*b^3*c^3*d^3 + 4*(149*F*a*b^2 + 198*C*b^3)*c^2*d^4 - 22*(31*D*a*b^2 + 42*
B*b^3)*c*d^5 + 15*(45*F*a^2*b + 55*C*a*b^2 + 77*A*b^3)*d^6 - 35*(10*F*b^3*
c*d^5 - 11*D*b^3*d^6)*x^3 + 5*(80*F*b^3*c^2*d^4 - 88*D*b^3*c*d^5 + 9*(9*F*
a*b^2 + 11*C*b^3)*d^6)*x^2 - (480*F*b^3*c^3*d^3 - 528*D*b^3*c^2*d^4 + 2*(2
36*F*a*b^2 + 297*C*b^3)*c*d^5 - 77*(7*D*a*b^2 + 9*B*b^3)*d^6)*x)*sqrt(-b*x
^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)/(b^4*d^7)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x**2*(F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1
/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(x**2*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)x^2}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x^2*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

output

```
integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x^2/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)
```



**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3 D)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((x^2*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x^2(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x^2*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 408*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*c*d**3*f - 3234*sqrt(c + d*x)*
sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*d**5 - 4158*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*d*
*4 - 320*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**3*d*f - 44*sqrt(c + d*x)*sq
rt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d**3 + 1888*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**
2*d**2*f*x - 2156*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**4*x - 1620*sqrt(
c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**3*f*x**2 - 2772*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a -
b*x**2)*b**3*c*d**3*x + 1920*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**4*f*x
+ 264*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d**2*x - 1600*sqrt(c + d*x)
*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*d*f*x**2 - 220*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*
b**2*c**2*d**3*x**2 + 1400*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**2*f
*x**3 - 1540*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**4*x**3 - 1260*sqrt(c
+ d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**3*f*x**4 + 3438*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt
(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*c*d**4*f
- 4851*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 -
b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*d**6 + 6930*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)
/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*c*d**4 - 6237*int((sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3
*d**5 + 3096*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*
x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**3*d**2*f + 792*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b
*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**4 - ...
```

**3.241** 
$$\int \frac{x(A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result	2858
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2859
Rubi [A] (verified)	2860
Maple [A] (verified)	2867
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2868
Sympy [F]	2869
Maxima [F]	2869
Giac [F]	2870
Mupad [F(-1)]	2870
Reduce [F]	2871

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 43, antiderivative size = 644

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2(3ad^2(25dD - 37cF) - b(147cCd^2 - 105Bd^3 - 171c^2dD + 187c^3F))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{315b^2d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(49ad^2F + b(63Cd^2 - c(144dD - 233cF))) (c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{315b^2d^4}$$

$$- \frac{2(9dD - 29cF)(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{63bd^4} - \frac{2F(c + dx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{9bd^4}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(147a^2d^4F + b^2(168c^2Cd^2 - 210Bcd^3 + 315Ad^4 - 144c^3dD + 128c^4F) + 3abd^2(63Cd^2 - 4c(11d$$


---


$$315b^{5/2}d^5 \sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \sqrt{a - bx^2}$$

$$2\sqrt{a}(3a^2d^4(25dD - 37cF) - abd^2(147cCd^2 - 105Bd^3 - 96c^2dD + 76c^3F) - b^2c(168c^2Cd^2 - 210Bcd^3$$


---


$$315b^{5/2}d^5\sqrt{c + dx}$$

output

```

-2/315*(3*a*d^2*(25*D*d-37*F*c)-b*(-105*B*d^3+147*C*c*d^2-171*D*c^2*d+187*
F*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-2/315*(49*a*d^2*F+b*(63*C*d
^2-c*(144*D*d-233*F*c))*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^4-2/63*(9*D*
d-29*F*c)*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/9*F*(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(-b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)/b/d^4-2/315*a^(1/2)*(147*a^2*d^4*F+b^2*(315*A*d^4-210*B*c*d^3+16
8*C*c^2*d^2-144*D*c^3*d+128*F*c^4)+3*a*b*d^2*(63*C*d^2-4*c*(11*D*d-9*F*c))
)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^5/
((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/315*a^(1/2)*(3*a^
2*d^4*(25*D*d-37*F*c)-a*b*d^2*(-105*B*d^3+147*C*c*d^2-96*D*c^2*d+76*F*c^3)
-b^2*c*(315*A*d^4-210*B*c*d^3+168*C*c^2*d^2-144*D*c^3*d+128*F*c^4))*((d*x+
c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1
/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/
2))/b^(5/2)/d^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 30.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 797, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( -147a^2d^4F - b^2(168c^2Cd^2 - 210Bcd^3 + 315Ad^4 - 144c^3dD + 128c^4F) - 3abd^2(63Cd^2 + \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

Integrate[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]),x]

```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-147*a^2*d^4*F - b^2*(168*c^2*C*d^2 - 210*B*c*d^3 + 31
5*A*d^4 - 144*c^3*d*D + 128*c^4*F) - 3*a*b*d^2*(63*C*d^2 + 4*c*(-11*d*D +
9*c*F)) + b*(c + d*x)*(a*d^2*(-75*d*D + 62*c*F - 49*d*F*x) + b*(64*c^3*F -
24*c^2*d*(3*D + 2*F*x) + 2*c*d^2*(42*C + x*(27*D + 20*F*x)) - d^3*(105*B
+ x*(63*C + 5*x*(9*D + 7*F*x)))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(14
7*a^2*d^4*F + b^2*(168*c^2*C*d^2 - 210*B*c*d^3 + 315*A*d^4 - 144*c^3*d*D +
128*c^4*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(63*C*d^2 + 4*c*(-11*d*D + 9*c*F)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[
a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c
+ d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) + (I*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(147*a^2*d^4*F -
3*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^3*(25*d*D + 12*c*F) - Sqrt[a]*b^(3/2)*d*(42*c*C*d^2 +
105*B*d^3 - 36*c^2*d*D + 32*c^3*F) + b^2*(168*c^2*C*d^2 - 210*B*c*d^3 + 31
5*A*d^4 - 144*c^3*d*D + 128*c^4*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(63*C*d^2 + 4*c*(-11*d*D +
9*c*F)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqr
t[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt
[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)))/(315*b^3*d^4*Sqr
t[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.46 (sec) , antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.04, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.349$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int -\frac{bd^4(9dD - 29cF)x^4 + d^3(-33bFc^2 + 9bCd^2 + 7ad^2F)x^3 + 3d^2(-5bFc^3 + 7ad^2Fc + 3bBd^3)x^2 + d(-2bFc^4 + 21ad^2Fc^2 + 9Abd^4)x + 7ac^3d^2F}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{bd^4(9dD-29cF)x^4+d^3(-33bFc^2+9bCd^2+7ad^2F)x^3+3d^2(-5bFc^3+7ad^2Fc+3bBd^3)x^2+d(-2bFc^4+21ad^2Fc^2+9Abd^4)x+7ac^3d^2F}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int -\frac{b(63bCd^2+49aFd^2-bc(144dD-233cF))x^3d^7+b(63bBd^3+a(45dD+2cF)d^2-bc^2(99dD-214cF))x^2d^6+3abc^2(15dD-32cF)d^6+b(63Abd^4+ac(90dD-143cF))d^6}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\int \frac{b(63bCd^2+49aFd^2-bc(144dD-233cF))x^3d^7+b(63bBd^3+a(45dD+2cF)d^2-bc^2(99dD-214cF))x^2d^6+3abc^2(15dD-32cF)d^6+b(63Abd^4+ac(90dD-143cF))d^6}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int -\frac{3(b^2(3ad^2(25dD-37cF)-b(187Fc^3-171dDc^2+147Cd^2c-105Bd^3))x^2d^9+abc(63bCd^2+49aFd^2-bc(69dD-73cF))d^9+b(49a^2Fd^4+ab(-38Fc^2+6dDc+63cDc^2+3c^3dD))d^9}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \int \frac{b^2(3ad^2(25dD-37cF)-b(187Fc^3-171dDc^2+147Cd^2c-105Bd^3))x^2d^9+abc(63bCd^2+49aFd^2-bc(69dD-73cF))d^9+b(49a^2Fd^4+ab(-38Fc^2+6dDc+63cDc^2+3c^3dD))d^9}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{9bd^5}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}$$

↓ 2185

$$3 \left( \frac{2 \int -\frac{b^2 d^{10} (ad(3a(25dD+12cF)d^2+b(32Fc^3-36dDc^2+42Cd^2c+105Bd^3))+(147a^2Fd^4+3ab(63Cd^2-4c(11dD-9cF))d^2+b^2(128Fc^4-144dDc^3+168Cd^2c^2-21c^3d))}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{3bd^2} \right)$$


---



---

$5bd^3$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 27

$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8 \int \frac{ad(3a(25dD+12cF)d^2+b(32Fc^3-36dDc^2+42Cd^2c+105Bd^3))+(147a^2Fd^4+3ab(63Cd^2-4c(11dD-9cF))d^2+b^2(128Fc^4-144dDc^3+168Cd^2c^2-21c^3d))}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{5bd^3} \right)$$


---



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$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 600

$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8 \left( \frac{(3a^2d^4(25dD-37cF)-abd^2(-105Bd^3+76c^3F-96c^2dD+147cCd^2))-b^2c(315Ad^4-210Bcd^3+128c^4F-144c^3dD+168c^2Cd^2)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{5bd^3} \right)$$


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$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 509

$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8 \left( \frac{(3a^2d^4(25dD-37cF)-abd^2(-105Bd^3+76c^3F-96c^2dD+147cCd^2))-b^2c(315Ad^4-210Bcd^3+128c^4F-144c^3dD+168c^2Cd^2)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \right)}{5bd^3} \right)$$


---



---

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 508

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b d^8 \right) \left( \frac{(3a^2 d^4 (25dD - 37cF) - abd^2 (-105Bd^3 + 76c^3 F - 96c^2 dD + 147cCd^2) - b^2 c (315Ad^4 - 210Bcd^3 + 128c^4 F - 144c^3 dD + 168c^2 Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 327

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b d^8 \right) \left( \frac{(3a^2 d^4 (25dD - 37cF) - abd^2 (-105Bd^3 + 76c^3 F - 96c^2 dD + 147cCd^2) - b^2 c (315Ad^4 - 210Bcd^3 + 128c^4 F - 144c^3 dD + 168c^2 Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 512

$$3 \left( \frac{1}{3} b d^8 \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (3a^2 d^4 (25dD - 37cF) - abd^2 (-105Bd^3 + 76c^3 F - 96c^2 dD + 147cCd^2) - b^2 c (315Ad^4 - 210Bcd^3 + 128c^4 F - 144c^3 dD + 168c^2 Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 511



$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \left( 3a^2d^4(25dD-37cF)-abd^2(-105Bd^3+76c^3F-96c^2dD+147cCd^2)-b^2c(315Ad^4-210Bcd^3+128c^4F-144c^3dD+168c^2C) \right) \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

↓ 321

$$3 \left( \frac{\frac{1}{3}bd^8}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d} \right) \left( 3a^2d^4(25dD-37cF)-abd^2(-105Bd^3+76c^3F-96c^2dD+147cCd^2)-b^2c(315Ad^4-210Bcd^3+128c^4F-144c^3dD+168c^2C) \right) \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{7/2}}{9bd^4}$$

input

```
Int[(x*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4))/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),
x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (-2*F*(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(9*b*d^4) + ((-2*d*(9*d*D - 29*c*F) \\ & *(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/7 + ((-2*d^5*(63*b*C*d^2 + 49*a*d^2*F - \\ & b*c*(144*d*D - 233*c*F))*(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 + (3*((-2*b*d^8 \\ & *(3*a*d^2*(25*d*D - 37*c*F) - b*(147*c*C*d^2 - 105*B*d^3 - 171*c^2*d*D + \\ & 187*c^3*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (b*d^8*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(147*a^2 \\ & *d^4*F + b^2*(168*c^2*C*d^2 - 210*B*c*d^3 + 315*A*d^4 - 144*c^3*d*D + 128 \\ & *c^4*F) + 3*a*b*d^2*(63*C*d^2 - 4*c*(11*d*D - 9*c*F)))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[ \\ & 1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2 \\ & *d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[ \\ & b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(3*a^2*d^4*(25*d*D - 37*c \\ & *F) - a*b*d^2*(147*c*C*d^2 - 105*B*d^3 - 96*c^2*d*D + 76*c^3*F) - b^2*c*(1 \\ & 68*c^2*C*d^2 - 210*B*c*d^3 + 315*A*d^4 - 144*c^3*d*D + 128*c^4*F))*Sqrt[(S \\ & qrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[A \\ & rcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + \\ & d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3)/(7*b*d^4) \\ & )/(9*b*d^5) \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[F_x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 321

$$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 508

$$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.13 (sec) , antiderivative size = 978, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.52

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Fx^3\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{9bd} - \frac{2\left(D-\frac{8Fc}{9d}\right)x^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7bd} - \frac{2\left(C+\frac{7Fa}{9b}-\frac{6\left(D-\frac{8Fc}{9d}\right)c}{7d}\right)x\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int(x*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_R
RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/9*F/b/d*x^3*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/b/d*x^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c
*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*
x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(B+2/3*F/b/d*a*c+5/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/b*a-4/
5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c
)^(1/2)+2*(2/5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(B+2/3*F/b/
d*a*c+5/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/d*c)/b
*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c
/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2))+2*(A+4/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/b/d*a*c+3/5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/
d*c)/b*a-2/3*(B+2/3*F/b/d*a*c+5/7*(D-8/9*F/d*c)/b*a-4/5*(C+7/9*F/b*a-6/7*(
D-8/9*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(
a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/
2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)
,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/
d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.80

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2 \left( (128 Fb^2c^5 - 144 Db^2c^4d + 12 (Fab + 14Cb^2)c^3d^2 - 6 (4Dab + 35Bb^2)c^2d^3 + 3 (13Fa^2 + 21Cab + \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate(x*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, al
gorithm="fricas")

```

output

```
2/945*((128*F*b^2*c^5 - 144*D*b^2*c^4*d + 12*(F*a*b + 14*C*b^2)*c^3*d^2 -
6*(4*D*a*b + 35*B*b^2)*c^2*d^3 + 3*(13*F*a^2 + 21*C*a*b + 105*A*b^2)*c*d^4
- 45*(5*D*a^2 + 7*B*a*b)*d^5)*sqrt(-b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 +
3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) +
3*(128*F*b^2*c^4*d - 144*D*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 12*(9*F*a*b + 14*C*b^2)*c^2*d^3
- 6*(22*D*a*b + 35*B*b^2)*c*d^4 + 21*(7*F*a^2 + 9*C*a*b + 15*A*b^2)*d^5)*s
qrt(-b*d)*weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*
a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27
*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) - 3*(35*F*b^2*d^5*x^3 -
64*F*b^2*c^3*d^2 + 72*D*b^2*c^2*d^3 - 2*(31*F*a*b + 42*C*b^2)*c*d^4 + 15*(
5*D*a*b + 7*B*b^2)*d^5 - 5*(8*F*b^2*c*d^4 - 9*D*b^2*d^5)*x^2 + (48*F*b^2*c
^2*d^3 - 54*D*b^2*c*d^4 + 7*(7*F*a*b + 9*C*b^2)*d^5)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*s
qrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^6)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2)
,x)
```

output

```
Integral(x*(A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c +
d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate(x*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

### Giac [F]

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A)x}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate(x*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*x/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

### Mupad [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3D)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((x*(A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{x(A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4)}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
int(x*(F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
( - 294*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a**2*d**3*f - 630*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b**2*d**3 + 32*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c**2*d*f - 414*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**3 - 196*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*b*c*d**2*f*x - 192*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**3*f*x - 36*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d**2*x + 160*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c**2*d*f*x**2 - 180*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**3*x**2 - 140*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*c*d**2*f*x**3 - 441*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b*d**4*f - 945*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**3*d**4 - 324*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c**2*d**2*f - 171*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*c*d**4 + 630*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**4*c*d**3 - 384*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c**4*f - 72*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c**3*d**2 + 147*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**3*d**4*f + 315*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*b**2*d**4 + 180*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c...
```



**3.242**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2872
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2873
Rubi [A] (verified)	2874
Maple [A] (verified)	2879
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)	2880
Sympy [F]	2881
Maxima [F]	2881
Giac [F]	2882
Mupad [F(-1)]	2882
Reduce [F]	2882

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 42, antiderivative size = 517

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(25ad^2F + b(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 57cF)))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{105b^2d^3} - \frac{2(7dD - 16cF)(c + dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{35bd^3} - \frac{2F(c + dx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{7bd^3}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(63dD - 44cF) - b(70cCd^2 - 105Bd^3 - 56c^2dD + 48c^3F))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}\right)}{105b^{3/2}d^4\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}\right)}{105b^{5/2}d^4\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{a}(25a^2d^4F + b^2(70c^2Cd^2 - 105Bcd^3 + 105Ad^4 - 56c^3dD + 48c^4F) + abd^2(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 32c^2dD - 57c^2F)))}{105b^{5/2}d^4\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/105*(25*a*d^2*F+b*(35*C*d^2-c*(49*D*d-57*F*c)))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^2/d^3-2/35*(7*D*d-16*F*c)*(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-2/7*F*(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^3-2/105*a^(1/2)*(a*d^2*(63*D*d-44*F*c)-b*(-105*B*d^3+70*C*c*d^2-56*D*c^2*d+48*F*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/2)/d^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/105*a^(1/2)*(25*a^2*d^4*F+b^2*(105*A*d^4-105*B*c*d^3+70*C*c^2*d^2-56*D*c^3*d+48*F*c^4)+a*b*d^2*(35*C*d^2-c*(49*D*d-32*F*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(5/2)/d^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 28.84 (sec) , antiderivative size = 645, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.25

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( ad^2(-63dD + 44cF) + b(70cCd^2 - 105Bd^3 - 56c^2dD + 48c^3F) - (c + dx)(25ad^2F + b(3 \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]

```

output

```
(2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(a*d^2*(-63*d*D + 44*c*F) + b*(70*c*C*d^2 - 105*B*d^3 -
56*c^2*d*D + 48*c^3*F) - (c + d*x)*(25*a*d^2*F + b*(35*C*d^2 + 24*c^2*F +
3*d^2*x*(7*D + 5*F*x) - 2*c*d*(14*D + 9*F*x))) + (I*Sqrt[b]*(Sqrt[b]*c -
Sqrt[a]*d)*(a*d^2*(63*d*D - 44*c*F) + b*(-70*c*C*d^2 + 105*B*d^3 + 56*c^2*
d*D - 48*c^3*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*
c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^2)) - (I*(1
05*A*b^2*d^3 + 25*a^2*d^3*F + a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*d^2*(-63*d*D + 44*c*F) + Sqr
t[a]*b^(3/2)*(70*c*C*d^2 - 105*B*d^3 - 56*c^2*d*D + 48*c^3*F) + a*b*d*(35*
C*d^2 + 2*c*(7*d*D - 6*c*F)))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sq
rt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*A
rcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/(d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(-a + b*x^
2)))/(105*b^2*d^3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.39 (sec) , antiderivative size = 532, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 13,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.310$ , Rules used = {2185, 27, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2185

$$2 \int \frac{bd^3(7dD - 16cF)x^3 + d^2(-11bFc^2 + 7bCd^2 + 5ad^2F)x^2 + d(-2bFc^3 + 10ad^2Fc + 7bBd^3)x + d^2(5aFc^2 + 7Abd^2)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$


---


$$\frac{7bd^4}{2F\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)^{5/2}}$$

↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{bd^3(7dD-16cF)x^3+d^2(-11bFc^2+7bCd^2+5ad^2F)x^2+d(-2bFc^3+10ad^2Fc+7bBd^3)x+d^2(5aFc^2+7Abd^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{\frac{7bd^4}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

---


$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{b(35bCd^2+25aFd^2-bc(49dD-57cF))x^2d^5+b(35Abd^2+ac(21dD-23cF))d^5+b(35bBd^3+a(21dD+2cF)d^2-2bc^2(7dD-11cF))xd^4}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\frac{7bd^4}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 27

---


$$\frac{\int \frac{b(35bCd^2+25aFd^2-bc(49dD-57cF))x^2d^5+b(35Abd^2+ac(21dD-23cF))d^5+b(35bBd^3+a(21dD+2cF)d^2-2bc^2(7dD-11cF))xd^4}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{5}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\frac{7bd^4}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 2185

---


$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^6(d(105Ab^2d^2+a(35bCd^2+25aFd^2+2bc(7dD-6cF)))+b(ad^2(63dD-44cF)-b(48Fc^3-56dDc^2+70Cd^2c-105Bd^3))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\frac{7bd^4}{5bd^3}}$$

↓ 27

---


$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \int \frac{d(105Ab^2d^2+a(35bCd^2+25aFd^2+2bc(7dD-6cF)))+b(ad^2(63dD-44cF)-b(48Fc^3-56dDc^2+70Cd^2c-105Bd^3))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}d^4\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(25ad^2)}{\frac{7bd^4}{5bd^3}}$$

↓ 600

---


$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2d^4F+abd^2(35Cd^2-c(49dD-32cF)))+b^2(105Ad^4-105Bcd^3+48c^4F-56c^3dD+70c^2Cd^2)}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{b(ad^2(63dD-44cF)-b(-105Bd^3))}{5bd^3} \right)}{\frac{7bd^4}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2d^4F + abd^2(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 32cF)) + b^2(105Ad^4 - 105Bcd^3 + 48c^4F - 56c^3dD + 70c^2Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(63dD - 44cF) - b\sqrt{c+dx})}{5bd^3} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2d^4F + abd^2(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 32cF)) + b^2(105Ad^4 - 105Bcd^3 + 48c^4F - 56c^3dD + 70c^2Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(ad^2(63dD - 44cF) - b\sqrt{c+dx})}{5bd^3} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{(25a^2d^4F + abd^2(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 32cF)) + b^2(105Ad^4 - 105Bcd^3 + 48c^4F - 56c^3dD + 70c^2Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E(\arcsin(\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}))}{5bd^3} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 512

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}d^4 \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(25a^2d^4F + abd^2(35Cd^2 - c(49dD - 32cF)) + b^2(105Ad^4 - 105Bcd^3 + 48c^4F - 56c^3dD + 70c^2Cd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}}{5bd^3} \right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{3}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\left(25a^2d^4F+abd^2(35Cd^2-c(49dD-32cF))+b^2(105Ad^4-105Bcd^3+48c^4F-56c^3dD+70c^2Cd^2)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+d\right)}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{1}{3}d^4 \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)\left(25a^2d^4F+abd^2(35Cd^2-c(49dD-32cF))+b^2(105Ad^4-105Bcd^3+48c^4F-56c^3dD+70c^2Cd^2)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{5/2}}{7bd^3}$$

input

`Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
(-2*F*(c + d*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(7*b*d^3) + ((-2*d*(7*d*D - 16*c*F)
*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/5 + ((-2*d^4*(35*b*C*d^2 + 25*a*d^2*F -
b*c*(49*d*D - 57*c*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (d^4*((-2*Sqrt[a
]*Sqrt[b]*(a*d^2*(63*d*D - 44*c*F) - b*(70*c*C*d^2 - 105*B*d^3 - 56*c^2*d*
D + 48*c^3*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 -
(Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(d*Sqrt[
(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]
*(25*a^2*d^4*F + b^2*(70*c^2*C*d^2 - 105*B*c*d^3 + 105*A*d^4 - 56*c^3*d*D
+ 48*c^4*F) + a*b*d^2*(35*C*d^2 - c*(49*d*D - 32*c*F)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c +
d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[
1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt
[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3))/(7*b*d^4)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 508 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[c + d*x]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]))] Subst[Int[Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/Sqrt[1 - x^2], x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 509 `Int[Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]
```

rule 2185

```
Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^(m_.))*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 780, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Fx^2\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{7bd} - \frac{2\left(D-\frac{6Fc}{7d}\right)x\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(C+\frac{5Fa}{7b}-\frac{4\left(D-\frac{6Fc}{7d}\right)c}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/7*F/b/d*x^2*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/b/d*x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(C+5/7*F/b*a-4/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-
b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(A+2/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/b/d*a*c+1/3*(C+5/7*F/b*a-4
/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2
)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/
(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(B+4/7*F/b/d*a*c+3/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/b*a-2/
3*(C+5/7*F/b*a-4/5*(D-6/7*F/d*c)/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/
(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2
+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.10 (sec) , antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.78

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2 \left( (48 Fb^2c^4 - 56 Db^2c^3d + 2(4 Fab + 35 Cb^2)c^2d^2 - 21(Dab + 5 Bb^2)cd^3 + 15(5 Fa^2 + 7 Cab + 21 \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

input

```

integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algo
rithm="fricas")

```

output

```
-2/315*((48*F*b^2*c^4 - 56*D*b^2*c^3*d + 2*(4*F*a*b + 35*C*b^2)*c^2*d^2 -
21*(D*a*b + 5*B*b^2)*c*d^3 + 15*(5*F*a^2 + 7*C*a*b + 21*A*b^2)*d^4)*sqrt(-
b*d)*weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a
*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d) + 3*(48*F*b^2*c^3*d - 56*D*b^2*c^2*d^2
+ 2*(22*F*a*b + 35*C*b^2)*c*d^3 - 21*(3*D*a*b + 5*B*b^2)*d^4)*sqrt(-b*d)*
weierstrassZeta(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 - 9*a*c*d^2)/(
b*d^3), weierstrassPInverse(4/3*(b*c^2 + 3*a*d^2)/(b*d^2), -8/27*(b*c^3 -
9*a*c*d^2)/(b*d^3), 1/3*(3*d*x + c)/d)) + 3*(15*F*b^2*d^4*x^2 + 24*F*b^2*c
^2*d^2 - 28*D*b^2*c*d^3 + 5*(5*F*a*b + 7*C*b^2)*d^4 - 3*(6*F*b^2*c*d^3 - 7
*D*b^2*d^4)*x)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))/(b^3*d^5)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x
)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d
*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algo
rithm="maxima")
```

output

```
integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c
)), x)
```

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3D}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-4\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}acdf - 42\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}ad^3 - 70\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}b^2d^2 + 24\sqrt{dx + c}}$$

input `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
( - 4*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*c*d*f - 42*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b
*x**2)*a*d**3 - 70*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b**2*d**2 + 24*sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c**2*f*x - 28*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*d
**2*x - 20*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*d*f*x**2 + 44*int((sqrt(c +
d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c*d
**2*f - 63*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x*
*2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*d**4 - 105*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)
/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*d**3 + 48*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*
sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**3*f
+ 14*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b
*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**2*d**2 + 2*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c +
a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*c*d**2*f + 21*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sq
rt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*d**4 + 70*int((
sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b
**2*c*d**2 + 35*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x*
*2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b**2*d**3 - 24*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a
*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**3*f + 28*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sq
rt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**2*d**2)/(70*
b**2*c*d**2)
```

**3.243**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2884
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2885
Rubi [A] (verified)	2886
Maple [B] (verified)	2895
Fricas [F(-1)]	2896
Sympy [F]	2897
Maxima [F]	2897
Giac [F]	2897
Mupad [F(-1)]	2898
Reduce [F]	2898

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 529

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(5dD-7cF)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{15bd^2} - \frac{2F(c+dx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{5bd^2}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a}(15bCd^2-10bcdD+8bc^2F+9ad^2F)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a}(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(15cCd^2-15Bd^3-10c^2dD+8c^3F))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{15b^{3/2}d^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$-\frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/15*(5*D*d-7*F*c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/5*F*(d*x+c)^(3/
2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d^2-2/15*a^(1/2)*(15*C*b*d^2-10*D*b*c*d+9*F*a*d^2+8*
F*b*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(
1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/b^(3/
2)/d^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2/15*a^(1/2)
*(a*d^2*(5*D*d-7*F*c)-b*(-15*B*d^3+15*C*c*d^2-10*D*c^2*d+8*F*c^3))*((d*x+c)
)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/
2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2)
)/b^(3/2)/d^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*A*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(
1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1
/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/(d*x+c)^(1/
2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 792, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( cd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (15bCd^2 + 9ad^2F + 2bc(-5dD + 4cF)) (a - bx^2) + bcd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}} (c + dx)(5dD \right.$$


---

input

```

Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^
2]),x]

```

output

```
(-2*(c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(15*b*C*d^2 + 9*a*d^2*F + 2*b*c*
(-5*d*D + 4*c*F))*(a - b*x^2) + b*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c
+ d*x)*(5*d*D - 4*c*F + 3*d*F*x)*(a - b*x^2) + I*c*(b*c - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*
d)*(15*b*C*d^2 + 9*a*d^2*F + 2*b*c*(-5*d*D + 4*c*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt
[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d
*x)^(3/2)*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x
]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh
[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(S
qrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))] + I*b*(a*c*d^2*(-5*d*D + 7*c*F) + b*(15*c^2*C*d^2
- 15*B*c*d^3 + 15*A*d^4 - 10*c^3*d*D + 8*c^4*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b]
+ x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(
3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (
Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)] - (15*I)*A*b^2*d^4*Sqrt[(d
*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c +
d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*
ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a
]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)))/(15*b^2*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 591, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.12, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.378$ , Rules used = {2351, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 2185, 27, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2351}$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{633}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{632} \\
& \frac{A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{186} \\
& \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{413} \\
& \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \\
& \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{412} \\
& \int \frac{Fx^3 + Dx^2 + Cx + B}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \\
& \frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{2185}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{b(5dD-7cF)x^2 d^2 + (5bBd+3acF)d^2 + (-2bFc^2+5bCd^2+3ad^2F)xd}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} -$$

$$2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 27

$$\frac{\int \frac{b(5dD-7cF)x^2 d^2 + (5bBd+3acF)d^2 + (-2bFc^2+5bCd^2+3ad^2F)xd}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{5bd^3} -$$

$$2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 2185

$$\frac{2 \int -\frac{bd^3(d(15bBd+5aDd+2acF)+(15bCd^2+9aFd^2-2bc(5dD-4cF))x)}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd^2} - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5dD-7cF)$$

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 27

$$\frac{1}{3}d \int \frac{d(15bBd+5aDd+2acF)+(15bCd^2+9aFd^2-2bc(5dD-4cF))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2}{3}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(5dD-7cF)$$

$$\frac{5bd^3}{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 600

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{(9ad^2F-2bc(5dD-4cF)+15bCd^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} \right) - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{5bd^3}{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 509

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(9ad^2F-2bc(5dD-4cF)+15bCd^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{5bd^3}{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 508

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(9ad^2F-2bc(5dD-4cF)+15bCd^2)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 327

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc+d}}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{5bd^3}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}$$

5bd<sup>2</sup>  
↓ 512

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 511

$$\frac{1}{3}d \left( \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

5bd<sup>3</sup>

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{2F\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)^{3/2}}{5bd^2}$$

↓ 321

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} + \frac{\frac{1}{3}d\left(\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)(ad^2(5dD-7cF)-b(-15Bd^3+8c^3F-10c^2dD+15cCd^2))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}-2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{a}}\right)}{5bd^2}}{5bd^3}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*F*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(5*b*d^2) + ((-2*d*(5*d*D - 7*c*F)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/3 + (d*((-2*Sqrt[a]*(15*b*C*d^2 + 9*a*d^2*F - 2*b*c*(5*d*D - 4*c*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*(a*d^2*(5*d*D - 7*c*F) - b*(15*c*C*d^2 - 15*B*d^3 - 10*c^2*d*D + 8*c^3*F))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/3)/(5*b*d^3) - (2*A*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]]))
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

```
Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] :> Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]
```

rule 186  $\text{Int}[1/((a_.) + (b_.)(x_))\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)(x_)]\text{Sqrt}[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)]\text{Sqrt}[(g_.) + (h_.)(x_)]), x_] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Simp}[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]])], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]$

rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a_] + (b_.)(x_)^2)\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]\text{Sqrt}[c]\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& !(\text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-b/a, -d/c])]$

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)^2]\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \&\& !(\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])]$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/((a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2)\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)^2]\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_.)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_.)(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[-2*(Sqrt[q*(c + d*x)/(d + c*q)]/(Sqrt[a]*q*Sqrt[c + d*x])) Subst[Int[1/(Sqrt[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*Sqrt[1 - x^2]), x], x, Sqrt[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 512 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 600 `Int[((A_) + (B_)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := > With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := > Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2] Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2185 `Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := > With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] && True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p + 1/2, 0]))`

rule 2351

```
Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)]/(x_), x_Symbol]
:> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]
```

### Maple [B] (verified)

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 893 vs. 2(442) = 884.

Time = 3.14 (sec) , antiderivative size = 894, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.69

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{2Fx\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{5bd} - \frac{2\left(D-\frac{4Fc}{5d}\right)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + 2\left(B+\frac{2Fac}{5bd}+\frac{\left(D-\frac{4Fc}{5d}\right)a}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{c}{d}} \right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_R
ETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-2/5*F/b/d*x*(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*(D-4/5*F/d*c)/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a
*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(B+2/5*F/b/d*a*c+1/3*(D-4/5*F/d*c)/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))
^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(C+3/5*F/b
*a-2/3*(D-4/5*F/d*c)/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*
b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)
*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),(-
c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))-2*A*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)
)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(
1/2)/c*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)
^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, al
gorithm="fricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(x*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))*x), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c))*x), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3 D}{x\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{-6\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}adf - 10\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}bcd - 4\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}bcfx - 9\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{dx+c}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{-bdx^3-bca}\right)}{1}$$

input `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(-6*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a*d*f - 10*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*d - 4*sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*b*c*f*x - 9*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*d**2*f - 8*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c**2*f - 5*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c*d**2 + 10*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 - b*c*x**3 - b*d*x**4),x)*a*b**2*c*d + 3*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*d**2*f + 4*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c**2*f + 5*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*c*d**2 + 10*int((sqrt(c + d*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**3*c*d)/(10*b**2*c*d)`

**3.244**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2899
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2900
Rubi [A] (verified)	2901
Maple [A] (verified)	2908
Fricas [F(-1)]	2910
Sympy [F]	2910
Maxima [F]	2910
Giac [F]	2911
Mupad [F(-1)]	2911
Reduce [F]	2911

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 522

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2F\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} - \frac{A\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{acx}$$

$$+ \frac{(3Abd^2 - 2ac(3dD - 2cF))\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd^2}\sqrt{\frac{c + dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(2ad^2(3bC + aF) + b(3Abd^2 - 2ac(3dD - 2cF)))\sqrt{\frac{c + dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{3\sqrt{ab^{3/2}d^2}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$


---


$$\frac{(2Bc - Ad)\sqrt{\frac{c + dx}{c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a - bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc + \sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{c\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*F*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
/a/c/x+1/3*(3*A*b*d^2-2*a*c*(3*D*d-2*F*c))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1
/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(
b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d^2/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b
^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/3*(2*a*d^2*(3*C*b+F*a)+b*(3*A*b*d^2-2*a*
c*(3*D*d-2*F*c)))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b
^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(3/2)/d^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)-(-A*d+2*B*c)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/
2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d
/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/c/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 26.26 (sec) , antiderivative size = 784, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2} \left( 3\left(-\frac{2F}{3bd} - \frac{A}{acx}\right) (c + dx) - \frac{cd^2 \sqrt{-c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} (3Abd^2 + 2ac(-3dD + 2cF)) (-a + bx^2) - ic(bc - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}) (3Abd^2 + 2ac(-3dD + 2cF))}}{3Abd^2 + 2ac(-3dD + 2cF)}} \right)}{3Abd^2 + 2ac(-3dD + 2cF)}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(3*((-2*F)/(3*b*d) - A/(a*c*x))*(c + d*x) - (c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(3*A*b*d^2 + 2*a*c*(-3*d*D + 2*c*F))*(-a + b*x^2) - I*c*(b*c - Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d)*(3*A*b*d^2 + 2*a*c*(-3*d*D + 2*c*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)) - EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)) - I*(3*A*b*d^2*(b*c^2 + a*d^2) + 2*a*c*(a*c*d^2*F + b*(3*c*C*d^2 - 3*B*d^3 - 3*c^2*d*D + 2*c^3*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)) + (3*I)*a*b*d^3*(-2*B*c + A*d)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x])*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/(a*b*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(a - b*x^2)))/(3*Sqrt[c + d*x])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 592, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.378$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2351, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412, 2185, 27, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2352} \\
 & \int \frac{-\frac{2acFx^3 - (Abd - 2acD)x^2 + 2acCx + a(2Bc - Ad)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{acx} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \int \frac{2acFx^3 - (Abd - 2acD)x^2 + 2acCx + a(2Bc - Ad)}{x\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{acx}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow 2351 \\
 & \frac{a(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \int \frac{2acFx^2 + (2acD - Abd)x + 2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 633 \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \int \frac{2acFx^2 + (2acD - Abd)x + 2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 632 \\
 & \frac{a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \int \frac{2acFx^2 + (2acD - Abd)x + 2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \\
 & \quad \frac{2ac}{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \quad \frac{acx}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 186 \\
 & \int \frac{2acFx^2 + (2acD - Abd)x + 2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{\frac{2ac}{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}} \\
 & \quad \frac{acx}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 413 \\
 & \int \frac{2acFx^2 + (2acD - Abd)x + 2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc - Ad) \sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} \\
 & \quad \frac{2ac}{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} \\
 & \quad \frac{acx}{acx} \\
 & \downarrow 412
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{2acFx^2+(2acD-Abd)x+2acC}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

2185

$$2\int -\frac{d(2acd(3bC+aF)-b(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))x}{2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

27

$$\int \frac{2acd(3bC+aF)-b(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

600

$$\frac{c(b(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))+2ad^2(aF+3bC))\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{b(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{3bd} - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

509



$$\frac{c\left(b\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right)+2ad^2(aF+3bC)\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} - \frac{b\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

$acx$

508

$$\frac{c\left(b\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right)+2ad^2(aF+3bC)\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

$acx$

327

$$\frac{c\left(b\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right)+2ad^2(aF+3bC)\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

$acx$

512

$$\frac{c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(b\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right)+2ad^2(aF+3bC)\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF)\right) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right) \frac{2d}{\sqrt{\frac{bc}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$


---

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

$acx$

↓ 511

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2\sqrt{ac}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(b(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))+2ad^2(aF+3bC))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$

3bd

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

↓ 321

$$-\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(2Bc-Ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(2,\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(3Abd^2-2ac(3dD-2cF))E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{acx}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^2*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```
-((A*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x)) + ((-4*a*c*F*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(3*b*d) + ((2*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*(3*A*b*d^2 - 2*a*c*(3*d*D - 2*c*F))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)])/(d*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*Sqrt[a]*c*(2*a*d^2*(3*b*C + a*F) + b*(3*A*b*d^2 - 2*a*c*(3*d*D - 2*c*F)))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[b]*d*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/(3*b*d) - (2*a*(2*B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b])))/(2*a*c)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`
- rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`
- rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`
- rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2])*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`
- rule 327 `Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(Sqrt[a]/(Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2])*EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0]`
- rule 412 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(a*Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[e]*Rt[-d/c, 2])*EllipticPi[b*(c/(a*d)), ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && !GtQ[d/c, 0] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[e, 0] && !( !GtQ[f/e, 0] && SimplerSqrtQ[-f/e, -d/c])`
- rule 413 `Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/Sqrt[c + d*x^2] Int[1/((a + b*x^2)*Sqrt[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*Sqrt[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && !GtQ[c, 0]`

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}[(A\_)+(B\_)(x_)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2185

```

Int[(Pq_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] :
> With[{q = Expon[Pq, x], f = Coeff[Pq, x, Expon[Pq, x]]}, Simp[f*(d + e*x)
^(m + q - 1)*((a + b*x^2)^(p + 1)/(b*e^(q - 1)*(m + q + 2*p + 1))), x] + Si
mp[1/(b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)) Int[(d + e*x)^m*(a + b*x^2)^p*ExpandToSum[
b*e^q*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*Pq - b*f*(m + q + 2*p + 1)*(d + e*x)^q - f*(d + e*x
)^(q - 2)*(a*e^2*(m + q - 1) - b*d^2*(m + q + 2*p + 1) - 2*b*d*e*(m + q + p
)*x), x], x], x] /; GtQ[q, 1] && NeQ[m + q + 2*p + 1, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d
, e, m, p}, x] && PolyQ[Pq, x] && NeQ[b*d^2 + a*e^2, 0] && !(EqQ[d, 0] &&
True) && !(IGtQ[m, 0] && RationalQ[a, b, d, e] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[p +
1/2, 0]))

```

rule 2351

```

Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_S
ymbol] :=> Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] +
Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]

```

rule 2352

```

Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x
_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=> With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m
+ 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*
(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[
2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(
2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px,
x] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.59 (sec) , antiderivative size = 871, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.67

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{acx} - \frac{2F\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{3bd} + \frac{2\left(C+\frac{Fa}{3b}\right)\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{-\frac{c}{d}+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\right)$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/a*A/c/x*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)-2/3*F/b/d*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+2*(C+1/3*F/b*a)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(D-1/2*b*d/a/c*A-2/3*F/d*c)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+((A*d-2*B*c)/c^2*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,  
algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**2/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(x**2*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(dx + c)  
)*x^2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^2}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,  
algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c  
) * x^2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3D}{x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/  
2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^2*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/  
2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^2\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.245**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2912
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2913
Rubi [A] (verified)	2914
Maple [A] (verified)	2921
Fricas [F]	2922
Sympy [F]	2923
Maxima [F]	2923
Giac [F]	2923
Mupad [F(-1)]	2924
Reduce [F]	2924

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 548

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{2acx^2} - \frac{(4Bc-3Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4ac^2x}$$

$$+ \frac{(bd(4Bc-3Ad) - 8ac^2F)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \mid \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc^2d}\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(bd(4Bc-Ad) + 8ac(dD - cF))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4Abc^2 + 8ac^2C - 4aBcd + 3aAd^2)\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{4ac^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-1/2*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^2-1/4*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x+1/4*(b*d*(-3*A*d+4*B*c)-8*a*c^2*F)*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2
),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c^2/d/(
(d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/4*(b*d*(-A*d+4*B*c
)+8*a*c*(D*d-F*c))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1
/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(
b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)-1/4*(3*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/
b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^2/(d*
x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 29.75 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1598, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```

Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^3*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]),x]

```

output

```
(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(((c + d*x)*(2*A*c + 4*B*c*x - 3*A*d*x))/(a*c^2*x^2)) -
(4*b^2*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 3*A*b^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 4*a*b*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 3
*a*A*b*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 8*a*b*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]
*d)/Sqrt[b]]*F + 8*a^2*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*F - 8*b^2*B*
c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 6*A*b^2*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x) + 16*a*b*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]
]*F*(c + d*x) + 4*b^2*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 -
3*A*b^2*c*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*(c + d*x)^2 - 8*a*b*c^3*Sqrt
[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*F*(c + d*x)^2 + I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]
*d)*(b*d*(-4*B*c + 3*A*d) + 8*a*c^2*F)*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c
+ d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(3/2)*Ell
ipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (Sqrt[b]*c
+ Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) - I*Sqrt[b]*d*(-(A*Sqrt[b]*d*(2*b*c
^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d + 3*a*d^2)) + 4*Sqrt[a]*c*(b*B*c*d + Sqrt[a]*Sqr
t[b]*(-2*c*C*d + B*d^2 + 2*c^2*D) - 2*a*c^2*F))*Sqrt[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b]
+ x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x)/(c + d*x))]*(c + d*x)^(
3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x]], (
Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d) - (4*I)*A*b^2*c^2*d^2*Sqrt
[(d*(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b] + x))/(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[-(((Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - d*x...
```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 3.00 (sec) , antiderivative size = 603, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 18, number of rules used = 17,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.378$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2352$$

$$-\frac{\int -\frac{4acFx^3 + (Abd + 4acD)x^2 + 2c(Ab + 2aC)x + a(4Bc - 3Ad)}{x^2\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{2acx^2}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$

$$\frac{\int \frac{4acFx^3 + (Abd + 4acD)x^2 + 2c(Ab + 2aC)x + a(4Bc - 3Ad)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int \frac{-a(bd(4Bc - 3Ad) - 8ac^2F)x^2 + 2ac(Abd + 4acD)x + a(4Abc^2 + 8aC^2 - 4aBdc + 3aAd^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc - 3Ad)}{cx}$$

$$\frac{4ac}{2acx^2} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{-a(bd(4Bc - 3Ad) - 8ac^2F)x^2 + 2ac(Abd + 4acD)x + a(4Abc^2 + 8aC^2 - 4aBdc + 3aAd^2)}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc - 3Ad)}{cx}$$

$$\frac{4ac}{2acx^2} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 2351

$$\frac{\int \frac{8a^2Dc^2 + 2aAbdc - a(bd(4Bc - 3Ad) - 8ac^2F)x}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(4Bc - 3Ad)}{cx}$$

$$\frac{4ac}{2acx^2} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{a(bd(4Bc - 3Ad) - 8ac^2F) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} + \frac{ac(8ac(dD - cF) + bd(4Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d}}{4ac}$$

$$\frac{4ac}{2acx^2} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{a\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(bd(4Bc - 3Ad) - 8ac^2F) \int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx}{2ac} + \frac{ac(8ac(dD - cF) + bd(4Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{d}}{4ac}$$

$$\frac{4ac}{2acx^2} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

↓ 508

$$2a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} (bd(4Bc-3Ad) - 8ac^2 F) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}} + a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ac(8ac(dD-cF) + bd(4Bc-Ad))}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

327

$$a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ac(8ac(dD-cF) + bd(4Bc-Ad))}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} (bd(4Bc-3Ad) - 8ac^2 F)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

512

$$a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ac\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (8ac(dD-cF) + bd(4Bc-Ad))}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c+dx} (bd(4Bc-3Ad) - 8ac^2 F)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

511

$$2a^{3/2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}} (8ac(dD-cF) + bd(4Bc-Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1)+1}} d \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{a}}} + a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

321

$$a(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-8ac^2F)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

633

$$a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-8ac^2F)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}c}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

632

$$a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-8ac^2F)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}c}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

186

$$2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(3aAd^2 - 4aBcd + 8ac^2C + 4Abc^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}-\frac{\sqrt{ad}(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}})}{\sqrt{b}}}} d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-8ac^2F)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}} - \frac{2a^{3/2}c}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

413

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\left(3aAd^2-4aBcd+8ac^2C+4Abc^2\right)\int\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}}d\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}+2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx}\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{ad}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}}+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

412

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}\left(bd(4Bc-3Ad)-8ac^2F\right)E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)+2a^{3/2}c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2acx^2}$$

```
input Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^3*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

```
output -1/2*(A*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x^2) + (-(((4*B*c - 3*A*d)*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x)) + ((2*a^(3/2)*(b*d*(4*B*c - 3*A*d) - 8*a*c^2*F)*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)])/(sqrt[b]*d*sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a^(3/2)*c*(b*d*(4*B*c - A*d) + 8*a*c*(d*D - c*F))*sqrt[(sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((sqrt[b]*c)/sqrt[a] + d)])/(sqrt[b]*d*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a*(4*A*b*c^2 + 8*a*c^2*C - 4*a*B*c*d + 3*a*A*d^2)*sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*sqrt[1 - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]]/sqrt[2]], (2*sqrt[a]*d)/(sqrt[b]*c + sqrt[a]*d)]/(sqrt[a - b*x^2]*sqrt[c + (sqrt[a]*d)/sqrt[b] - (sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (sqrt[b]*x)/sqrt[a]))/sqrt[b]]))/(2*a*c))/(4*a*c)
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(\text{Fx}_), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[\text{Fx}, \text{x}], \text{x}]$
- rule 186  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{g}_.) + (\text{h}_.) * (\text{x}_)]), \text{x}_] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[-2 \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Simp}[\text{b}*c - \text{a}*d - \text{b}*x^2, \text{x}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d + \text{f}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Simp}[(\text{d}*g - \text{c}*h)/d + \text{h}*(x^2/d), \text{x}]]), \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d}*x]], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}, \text{g}, \text{h}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[(\text{d}*e - \text{c}*f)/d, 0]$
- rule 321  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0] \&\& !(\text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$
- rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{a} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{c}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e}] * \text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2])) * \text{EllipticPi}[\text{b} * (\text{c}/(\text{a}*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-\text{d}/\text{c}, 2] * \text{x}], \text{c} * (\text{f}/(\text{d}*e))], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{d}/\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{e}, 0] \&\& !(\text{!GtQ}[\text{f}/\text{e}, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-\text{f}/\text{e}, -\text{d}/\text{c}])$
- rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2] * \text{Sqrt}[(\text{e}_.) + (\text{f}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2]), \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}^2] \quad \text{Int}[1/((\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x}^2) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + (\text{d}/\text{c}) * \text{x}^2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{e} + \text{f} * \text{x}^2]), \text{x}], \text{x}] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}, \text{e}, \text{f}\}, \text{x}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[\text{c}, 0]$
- rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(\text{c}_.) + (\text{d}_.) * (\text{x}_)] / \text{Sqrt}[(\text{a}_.) + (\text{b}_.) * (\text{x}_)^2], \text{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{q} = \text{Rt}[-\text{b}/\text{a}, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2 * (\text{Sqrt}[\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}] / (\text{Sqrt}[\text{a}] * \text{q} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{q} * ((\text{c} + \text{d} * \text{x}) / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))])) \quad \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2 * \text{d} * (\text{x}^2 / (\text{d} + \text{c} * \text{q}))] / \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{x}^2], \text{x}], \text{x}, \text{Sqrt}[\text{t}[(1 - \text{q} * \text{x}) / 2]], \text{x}]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{\text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d}\}, \text{x}] \&\& \text{NegQ}[\text{b}/\text{a}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{a}, 0]$



rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600  $\text{Int}(((A\_)+(B\_)(x\_))/(\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/d \text{ Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2], x], x] - \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)/d \text{ Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a]$

rule 632  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - q*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 633  $\text{Int}[1/((x\_)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)+(d\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{ Int}[1/(x*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2351  $\text{Int}(((P_x)_*((c\_)+(d\_)(x\_))^{(n\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)(x\_)^2)^{(p\_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{PolynomialQuotient}[P_x, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + \text{Simp}[\text{PolynomialRemainder}[P_x, x, x] \text{ Int}[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, n, p\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PolynomialQ}[P_x, x]$

rule 2352

```
Int[((Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 4.33 (sec) , antiderivative size = 911, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.66

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{(-bx^2+a)(dx+c)} \left( -\frac{A\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{2cax^2} + \frac{(3Ad-4Bc)\sqrt{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac}}{4ac^2x} + \frac{2(D+\frac{bdA}{4ac})\left(\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{x+\frac{c}{d}}{\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}\sqrt{\frac{x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}{-\frac{c}{d}-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b}}}}{\sqrt{-bdx^3}} $
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-1/2*A/c/a/x^2*
(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)+1/4*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x
^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)/x+2*(D+1/4*b*d/a/c*A)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(
c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(
1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+
a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/
b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+2*(F+1/8*b*d*(3*A*d-4*B*c)/a
/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2))*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2
))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-
1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2),((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1
/2)))-1/4/c^3/a*(3*A*a*d^2+4*A*b*c^2-4*B*a*c*d+8*C*a*c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(
1/2))*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b
*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^(1/2)*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2
)))^(1/2),(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))/(-c/d-1/b*(a
*b)^(1/2)))^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a} \sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input

```

integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,
algorithm="fricas")

```

output

```

integral(-(F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)*sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)
/(b*d*x^6 + b*c*x^5 - a*d*x^4 - a*c*x^3), x)

```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**3/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(x**3*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^3}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^3), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3 D}{x^3 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^3*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^3 \sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

**3.246**  $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2925
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2926
Rubi [A] (verified)	2927
Maple [A] (verified)	2934
Fricas [F(-1)]	2935
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Maxima [F]	2936
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Reduce [F]	2937

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 642

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ac^3} - \frac{(6Bc-5Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{12ac^2x^2} - \frac{(16Abc^2+24ac^2C-18aBcd+15aAd^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24a^2c^3x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(16Abc^2+24ac^2C-18aBcd+15aAd^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \middle| \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{24a^{3/2}c^3\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(Ab(16bc^2+5ad^2)+6ac(4bcC-bBd+8acF))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\right)}{24a^{3/2}\sqrt{bc^2}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(8c^2Cd-6Bcd^2+5Ad^3-16c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(2, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{8ac^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-1/3*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^3-1/12*(-5*A*d+6*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^2-1/24*(15*A*a*d^2+16*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24
*C*a*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x+1/24*b^(1/2)*(15*A*a*d^
2+16*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)
*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/24*(A*b*(5*a*d^2+16*b*c^2)+6*a*c*(-B*b*d+4*C*b*c+8*F*a*c)
)*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2
*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)
*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/b^(1/2)/c^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/8*(4*b*c^
2*(-A*d+2*B*c)-a*(5*A*d^3-6*B*c*d^2+8*C*c^2*d-16*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/
2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1
/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a/c^
3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 32.43 (sec) , antiderivative size = 2328, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.63

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```

Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^4*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]),x]

```

output

```

(-1/3*A/(a*c*x^3) + (-6*B*c + 5*A*d)/(12*a*c^2*x^2) + (-16*A*b*c^2 - 24*a*
c^2*C + 18*a*B*c*d - 15*a*A*d^2)/(24*a^2*c^3*x))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2] - (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1 + c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(-16*A*b^2*c^
3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 24*a*b*c^3*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]] + 18*a*b*B*c^2*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 15*a*A*b*c*d^2*Sqrt
[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - (16*A*b^2*c^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])
/(c + d*x)^2 - (24*a*b*c^5*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 +
(18*a*b*B*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (a*A*b*c^3*
d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (24*a^2*c^3*C*d^2*Sqrt[-
c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (18*a^2*B*c^2*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[
a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (15*a^2*A*c*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b
]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (32*A*b^2*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)
+ (48*a*b*c^4*C*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (36*a*b*B*c^3*
d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (30*a*A*b*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c +
(Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (I*Sqrt[b]*c*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*(6*
a*c*(4*c*C - 3*B*d) + A*(16*b*c^2 + 15*a*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) - (Sqr
t[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[1 - c/(c + d*x) + (Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*(
c + d*x))]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[c + d*x
]], (Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)]/Sqrt[c + d*x] + (I*S
qrt[a]*(A*d*(16*b^(3/2)*c^3 + 2*Sqrt[a]*b*c^2*d + 15*a*Sqrt[b]*c*d^2 + ...

```

## Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 4.05 (sec) , antiderivative size = 707, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.10, number of steps used = 20, number of rules used = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.422$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow 2352$$

$$\int -\frac{6acFx^3 + 3(Abd + 2acD)x^2 + 2c(2Ab + 3aC)x + a(6Bc - 5Ad)}{x^3 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{3acx^3}$$

$$\downarrow 25$$



$$\frac{\int \frac{6acFx^3+3(Abd+2acD)x^2+2c(2Ab+3aC)x+a(6Bc-5Ad)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{6ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{a(24aFc^2+bd(6Bc-5Ad))x^2+2ac(6bBc+12aDc+Abd)x+a(16Abc^2+24aCc^2-18aBdc+15aAd^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(6Bc-5Ad)}{2cx^2}$$

$$\frac{6ac}{3acx^3} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{a(24aFc^2+bd(6Bc-5Ad))x^2+2ac(6bBc+12aDc+Abd)x+a(16Abc^2+24aCc^2-18aBdc+15aAd^2)}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(6Bc-5Ad)}{2cx^2}$$

$$\frac{6ac}{3acx^3} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{3(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(-16Dc^3+8Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))a^2+2c(24aFc^2+bd(6Bc-5Ad))xa^2-bd(16Abc^2+24aCc^2-18aBdc+15aAd^2)x^2a}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2}$$

$$\frac{6ac}{3acx^3} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{3(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(-16Dc^3+8Cdc^2-6Bd^2c+5Ad^3))a^2+2c(24aFc^2+bd(6Bc-5Ad))xa^2-bd(16Abc^2+24aCc^2-18aBdc+15aAd^2)x^2a}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{2cx^2}$$

$$\frac{6ac}{3acx^3} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 2351

$$\frac{3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{48a^3Fc^3+12a^2bBdc^2-10a^2Abd^2c-abd(16Abc^2+24aCc^2-18aBdc+15aAd^2)}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}{2ac}$$

$$\frac{6ac}{3acx^3} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 600

$$\frac{3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + ac(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - ab(15aA}{2ac} \quad \frac{4ac}{6ac}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 509

$$\frac{3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + ac(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - ab(15aA}{2ac} \quad \frac{4ac}{6ac}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 508

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(15aAd^2-18aBcd+24ac^2C+16Abc^2) \int \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1} d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} + 3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ab\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}}}{2ac} \quad \frac{4ac}{6ac}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 327

$$\frac{3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + ac(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{2a^{3/2}\sqrt{b}}{x}}{2ac} \quad \frac{4ac}{6ac}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 512

$$3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx + \frac{ac\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC))}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx$$


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2ac

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4ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 511

$$2a^{3/2}c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}}(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{d(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}})}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}} dx \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}$$


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+3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx

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2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 321

$$3a^2(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)(Ab(5ad^2+16bc^2)+6ac(8acF-bBd+4bcC))}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


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2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 633

$$3a^2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc^2(2Bc-Ad)-a(5Ad^3-6Bcd^2-16c^3D+8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2a^{3/2}c\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}\right)}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}$$


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2ac

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 632

$$\frac{3a^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (4bc^2(2Bc - Ad) - a(5Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 16c^3D + 8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2a^{3/2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 186

$$\frac{6a^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (4bc^2(2Bc - Ad) - a(5Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 16c^3D + 8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1} \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{b}} \right]} d \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2a^{3/2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 413

$$\frac{6a^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} (4bc^2(2Bc - Ad) - a(5Ad^3 - 6Bcd^2 - 16c^3D + 8c^2Cd)) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{bx} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} + 1} \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}}} d \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{2a^{3/2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad} \left( 1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3acx^3}$$

↓ 412

$$\frac{2a^{3/2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad+\sqrt{bc}}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right), \frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d} \right) (Ab(5ad^2 + 16bc^2) + 6ac(8acF - bBd + 4bcC))}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{2a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} \sqrt{c + dx} (15aAd^2 - 18a^2d^2 + 6a^2c^2)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}}{3acx^3}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^4*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]`

output `-1/3*(A*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x^3) + (-1/2*((6*B*c - 5*A*d)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x^2) + (-(((16*A*b*c^2 + 24*a*c^2*C - 18*a*B*c*d + 15*a*A*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x)) + ((2*a^(3/2)*Sqrt[b]*(16*A*b*c^2 + 24*a*c^2*C - 18*a*B*c*d + 15*a*A*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a^(3/2)*c*(A*b*(16*b*c^2 + 5*a*d^2) + 6*a*c*(4*b*c*C - b*B*d + 8*a*c*F))*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)))/(Sqrt[b]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (6*a^2*(4*b*c^2*(2*B*c - A*d) - a*(8*c^2*C*d - 6*B*c*d^2 + 5*A*d^3 - 16*c^3*D))*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)))/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]))/(2*a*c))/(4*a*c))/(6*a*c)`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 186 `Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d - b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]`

rule 321 `Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a, 0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])`

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \&\& !(!\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_.))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_.)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 6.06 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1015, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1015
default	Expression too large to display	5024

input `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(-b*x^2+a)^{1/2}/(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(-1/3*A/c/a/x^3* \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}+1/12/a*(5*A*d-6*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c* \\ & x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}/x^2-1/24/a^2/c^3*(15*A*a*d^2+16*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24 \\ & *C*a*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}/x+2*(F-1/24*b*d/a*(5*A*d-6*B* \\ & c)/c^2)*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/ \\ & b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/ \\ & b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}*EllipticF(((x+c/d) \\ & )/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} \\ & )-1/24*b*d*(15*A*a*d^2+16*A*b*c^2-18*B*a*c*d+24*C*a*c^2)/c^3/a^2 \\ & *(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/b*(a*b) \\ & ^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b) \\ & ^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})* \\ & EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(- \\ & c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}))+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*( \\ & a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2})) \\ & +1/8/a*(5*A*a*d^3+4*A*b*c^2*d-6*B*a*c*d^2-8*B*b*c^3+8*C*a*c^2*d-16*D*a*c^3 \\ & )/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/b* \\ & (a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b* \\ & (a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}*d*EllipticPi(((x+c/ \\ & d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},-(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/c*d,((-c/d+1/b*... \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`



**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**4/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(x**4*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^4}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^4), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3 D}{x^4 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^4*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^4*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^4 \sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^4/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

$$3.247 \quad \int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	2938
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Reduce [F] . . . . .	2951

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 45, antiderivative size = 782

$$\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2+Dx^3+Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4acx^4} - \frac{(8Bc-7Ad)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{24ac^2x^3}$$

$$- \frac{(36Abc^2+48ac^2C-40aBcd+35aAd^2)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{96a^2c^3x^2}$$

$$- \frac{(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(48c^2Cd-40Bcd^2+35Ad^3-64c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{192a^2c^4x}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(48c^2Cd-40Bcd^2+35Ad^3-64c^3D))\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)\right)}{192a^{3/2}c^4\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(48c^2Cd-40Bcd^2+35Ad^3-192c^3D))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{c+dx}}\right)\right)}{192a^{3/2}c^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(A(48b^2c^4+24abc^2d^2+35a^2d^4)+8ac(4bc^2(2cC-Bd)+a(6cCd^2-5Bd^3-8c^2dD+16c^3F)))\sqrt{\frac{c+dx}{c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}}}}{64a^2c^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```

-1/4*A*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/x^4-1/24*(-7*A*d+8*B*c)*(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/x^3-1/96*(35*A*a*d^2+36*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48
*C*a*c^2)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^3/x^2-1/192*(4*b*c^2*(-25*A
*d+32*B*c)-3*a*(35*A*d^3-40*B*c*d^2+48*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(-
b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a^2/c^4/x+1/192*b^(1/2)*(4*b*c^2*(-25*A*d+32*B*c)-3*a*(35*A
*d^3-40*B*c*d^2+48*C*c^2*d-64*D*c^3))*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/
2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^4/((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)/
(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/192*b^(1/2)*(4*b*c^2*(-7*A*d+32*B*c)-a*(35*A*d^3-40*B*c
*d^2+48*C*c^2*d-192*D*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2
+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(a^
(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/c^3/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-1/64*(A*(35*a^2*d^4+24*a*b*c^2*d^2+48*b^2*c^4)+8*a*c*(4*b*c^2*(-B*d
+2*C*c)+a*(-5*B*d^3+6*C*c*d^2-8*D*c^2*d+16*F*c^3))*((d*x+c)/(c+a^(1/2)*d/
b^(1/2)))^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(1/2*(1-b^(1/2)*x/a^(1/2))^(
1/2)*2^(1/2),2,2^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)*d/(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d))^(1/2))/a^2/c^4/(
d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 34.37 (sec) , antiderivative size = 3260, normalized size of antiderivative = 4.17

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Result too large to show}$$

input

```

Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^5*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*
x^2]),x]

```

output

```
(-1/4*A/(a*c*x^4) + (-8*B*c + 7*A*d)/(24*a*c^2*x^3) + (-36*A*b*c^2 - 48*a*
c^2*C + 40*a*B*c*d - 35*a*A*d^2)/(96*a^2*c^3*x^2) + (-128*b*B*c^3 + 100*A*
b*c^2*d + 144*a*c^2*C*d - 120*a*B*c*d^2 + 105*a*A*d^3 - 192*a*c^3*D)/(192*
a^2*c^4*x))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2] + (d*Sqrt[a - (b*(c + d*x)^2*(-1
+ c/(c + d*x))^2)/d^2]*(128*b^2*B*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 10
0*A*b^2*c^3*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 144*a*b*c^3*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 120*a*b*B*c^2*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] - 1
05*a*A*b*c*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]] + 192*a*b*c^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqr
t[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*D + (128*b^2*B*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d
*x)^2 - (100*A*b^2*c^5*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (14
4*a*b*c^5*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (8*a*b*B*c^4*d
^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (5*a*A*b*c^3*d^3*Sqrt[-c
+ (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (144*a^2*c^3*C*d^3*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a
]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 - (120*a^2*B*c^2*d^4*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt
[b]])/(c + d*x)^2 + (105*a^2*A*c*d^5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c +
d*x)^2 + (192*a*b*c^6*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*D)/(c + d*x)^2 - (192
*a^2*c^4*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]]*D)/(c + d*x)^2 - (256*b^2*B*c^
5*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (200*A*b^2*c^4*d*Sqrt[-c + (
Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/(c + d*x) + (288*a*b*c^4*C*d*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sq
rt[b]])/(c + d*x) - (240*a*b*B*c^3*d^2*Sqrt[-c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b]])/...
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 5.49 (sec) , antiderivative size = 856, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 22, number of rules used = 21,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.467$ , Rules used = {2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2352, 25, 2351, 600, 509, 508, 327, 512, 511, 321, 633, 632, 186, 413, 412}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

↓ 2352

$$\int \frac{\frac{8acFx^3 + (5Abd + 8acD)x^2 + 2c(3Ab + 4aC)x + a(8Bc - 7Ad)}{x^4 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx}{8ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{8acFx^3+(5Abd+8acD)x^2+2c(3Ab+4aC)x+a(8Bc-7Ad)}{x^4\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{8ac} - \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{3a(16aFc^2+bd(8Bc-7Ad))x^2+2ac(16bBc+24aDc+Abd)x+a(36Abc^2+48aCc^2-40aBdc+35aAd^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{6ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(8Bc-7Ad)}{3cx^3}$$

$$\frac{8ac}{4acx^4} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{3a(16aFc^2+bd(8Bc-7Ad))x^2+2ac(16bBc+24aDc+Abd)x+a(36Abc^2+48aCc^2-40aBdc+35aAd^2)}{x^3\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{6ac} - \frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}(8Bc-7Ad)}{3cx^3}$$

$$\frac{8ac}{4acx^4} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3))a^2+bd(36Abc^2+48aCc^2-40aBdc+35aAd^2)x^2+a+2c(Ab(36bc^2-7ad^2)+8ac(6bcC+bBd+12acF))}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac}}{6ac} - \frac{8ac}{8ac}$$

$$\frac{8ac}{4acx^4} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\frac{\int \frac{(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3))a^2+bd(36Abc^2+48aCc^2-40aBdc+35aAd^2)x^2+a+2c(Ab(36bc^2-7ad^2)+8ac(6bcC+bBd+12acF))}{x^2\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{4ac}}{6ac} - \frac{8ac}{8ac}$$

$$\frac{8ac}{4acx^4} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 2352

$$\frac{\int -\frac{bd(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3))x^2+a^2+3(A(48b^2c^4+24abd^2c^2+35a^2d^4)+8ac(4b(2cC-Bd)c^2+a(16Fc^3-8dDc^2+6cC^2)))}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx}{2ac}}{4ac} - \frac{8ac}{8ac}$$

$$\frac{8ac}{4acx^4} \frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 25

$$\int \frac{-bd(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3))x^2a^2+3(A(48b^2c^4+24abd^2c^2+35a^2d^4)+8ac(4b(2cC-Bd)c^2+a(16Fc^3-8dDc^2+6Cd^2c-4ac))}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 2351

$$3a^2(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+8ac(a(-5Bd^3+16c^3F-8c^2dD+6cCd^2)+4bc^2(2cC-Bd)))\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx + \int \frac{70Abcd^3a^3-80bBc^2d^2a^3+96bc^3Cd}{2ac}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 600

$$3a^2(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+8ac(a(-5Bd^3+16c^3F-8c^2dD+6cCd^2)+4bc^2(2cC-Bd)))\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx + a^2bc(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(35Ad^3-40ac))$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 509

$$3a^2(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+8ac(a(-5Bd^3+16c^3F-8c^2dD+6cCd^2)+4bc^2(2cC-Bd)))\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx + a^2bc(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(35Ad^3-40ac))$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 508

$$2a^{5/2}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{c+dx}(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a(35Ad^3-40Bcd^2-64c^3D+48c^2Cd))\int\frac{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}$$


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$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}+3a^2\left(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+\right.$$


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$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

327

$$3a^2\left(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+8ac\left(a(-5Bd^3+16c^3F-8c^2dD+6cCd^2)+4bc^2(2cC-Bd)\right)\right)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+a^2bc(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(35Ad^3-40$$


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$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

512

$$3a^2\left(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+8ac\left(a(-5Bd^3+16c^3F-8c^2dD+6cCd^2)+4bc^2(2cC-Bd)\right)\right)\int\frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}dx+\frac{a^2bc\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(35Ad^3-40$$


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$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

511

$$2a^{5/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a(35Ad^3-40Bcd^2-192c^3D+48c^2Cd))\int\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{d\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{1-\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}-1\right)+1}}d\sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}$$


---


$$\frac{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}+3a^2\left(A(35a^2d^4+24abc^2d^2+48b^2c^4)+\right.$$


---



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$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$



↓ 321

$$3a^2 \left( A(35a^2d^4 + 24abc^2d^2 + 48b^2c^4) + 8ac \left( a(-5Bd^3 + 16c^3F - 8c^2dD + 6cCd^2) + 4bc^2(2cC - Bd) \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx - \frac{2a^{5/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc}}}}{\text{EllipticE}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 633

$$3a^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( A(35a^2d^4 + 24abc^2d^2 + 48b^2c^4) + 8ac \left( a(-5Bd^3 + 16c^3F - 8c^2dD + 6cCd^2) + 4bc^2(2cC - Bd) \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} dx - \frac{2a^{5/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{ad}}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 632

$$3a^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( A(35a^2d^4 + 24abc^2d^2 + 48b^2c^4) + 8ac \left( a(-5Bd^3 + 16c^3F - 8c^2dD + 6cCd^2) + 4bc^2(2cC - Bd) \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}+1}\sqrt{c+dx}} dx - \frac{2a^{5/2}\sqrt{bc}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{a-bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 186

$$2\sqrt{b} \left( 4bc^2(32Bc - 25Ad) - 3a(-64Dc^3 + 48Cdc^2 - 40Bd^2c + 35Ad^3) \right) \sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \middle| \frac{\frac{2d}{\sqrt{bc}+d}}{\sqrt{a}} \right) a^{5/2} - 2\sqrt{bc} \left( 4bc^2(32Bc - 7Ad) - a(-192Dc^3 + 144Cdc^2 - 120Bd^2c + 85Ad^3) \right) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 413

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a\left(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3\right)\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)a^{5/2}-2\sqrt{bc}\left(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a\left(-192\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4acx^4}$$

↓ 412

$$\frac{2\sqrt{b}\left(4bc^2(32Bc-25Ad)-3a\left(-64Dc^3+48Cdc^2-40Bd^2c+35Ad^3\right)\right)\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\middle|\frac{2d}{\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}+d}\right)a^{5/2}-2\sqrt{bc}\left(4bc^2(32Bc-7Ad)-a\left(-192\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{bc+\sqrt{ad}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}}$$

$$\frac{A\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{4acx^4}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2 + D*x^3 + F*x^4)/(x^5*sqrt[c + d*x]*sqrt[a - b*x^2]), x]
```

output

```

-1/4*(A*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*x^4) + (-1/3*((8*B*c - 7*A*d)*
Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x^3) + (-1/2*((36*A*b*c^2 + 48*a*c^2*C -
40*a*B*c*d + 35*a*A*d^2)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x^2) + (-((a*(
4*b*c^2*(32*B*c - 25*A*d) - 3*a*(48*c^2*C*d - 40*B*c*d^2 + 35*A*d^3 - 64*c
^3*D))*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(c*x)) + ((2*a^(5/2)*Sqrt[b]*(4*b*c^
2*(32*B*c - 25*A*d) - 3*a*(48*c^2*C*d - 40*B*c*d^2 + 35*A*d^3 - 64*c^3*D))
*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/S
qrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*
x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (2*a^(5/2)*Sqrt[b]*c*(4*b*
c^2*(32*B*c - 7*A*d) - a*(48*c^2*C*d - 40*B*c*d^2 + 35*A*d^3 - 192*c^3*D))
*Sqrt[(Sqrt[b]*(c + d*x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Ell
ipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*d)/((Sqrt[b]*c)/S
qrt[a] + d)]/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (6*a^2*(A*(48*b^2*c^4 + 24
*a*b*c^2*d^2 + 35*a^2*d^4) + 8*a*c*(4*b*c^2*(2*c*C - B*d) + a*(6*c*C*d^2 -
5*B*d^3 - 8*c^2*d*D + 16*c^3*F))*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[a]*d
*(1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*EllipticPi[2, ArcSin[
Sqrt[1 - (Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Sqrt[2]], (2*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)]/(Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*Sqrt[c + (Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b] - (Sqrt[a]*d*(1 - (Sqr
t[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]))/Sqrt[b]))/(2*a*c))/(4*a*c))/(6*a*c))/(8*a*c)

```

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25

```
Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]
```

rule 186

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*(x_))*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_
)]*Sqrt[(g_.) + (h_.)*(x_)]), x_] := Simp[-2 Subst[Int[1/(Simp[b*c - a*d
- b*x^2, x]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*e - c*f)/d + f*(x^2/d), x]]*Sqrt[Simp[(d*g - c*h)/
d + h*(x^2/d), x]]), x], x, Sqrt[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
g, h}, x] && GtQ[(d*e - c*f)/d, 0]
```

rule 321

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := S
imp[(1/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[c]*Rt[-d/c, 2]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Rt[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c
/(a*d))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[d/c] && GtQ[c, 0] && GtQ[a,
0] && !(NegQ[b/a] && SimplerSqrtQ[-b/a, -d/c])
```

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[a]/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 412  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(a*\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticPi}[b*(c/(a*d)), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], c*(f/(d*e))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[d/c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[e, 0] \&\& !(!\text{GtQ}[f/e, 0] \&\& \text{SimplerSqrtQ}[-f/e, -d/c])$

rule 413  $\text{Int}[1/(((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x^2] \text{Int}[1/((a + b*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + (d/c)*x^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e + f*x^2]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[c, 0]$

rule 508  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2], x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 509  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 511  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-b/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[-2*(\text{Sqrt}[q*((c + d*x)/(d + c*q))]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*q*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x])) \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*d*(x^2/(d + c*q))]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2]), x], x, \text{Sqrt}[(1 - q*x)/2]], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 512  $\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2] \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 600 `Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*(x_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := Simp[B/d Int[Sqrt[c + d*x]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2], x], x] - Simp[(B*c - A*d)/d Int[1/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, A, B}, x] && NegQ[b/a]`

rule 632 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> With[{q = Rt[-b/a, 2]}, Simp[1/Sqrt[a Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - q*x]*Sqrt[1 + q*x]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 633 `Int[1/((x_)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]/Sqrt[a + b*x^2 Int[1/(x*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 + b*(x^2/a)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NegQ[b/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]`

rule 2351 `Int[((Px_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_))/(x_), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, x, x]*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, x, x] Int[(c + d*x)^n*((a + b*x^2)^p/x), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x]`

rule 2352 `Int[((Px_)*((e_.)*(x_)^(m_))/(Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := With[{Px0 = Coefficient[Px, x, 0]}, Simp[Px0*(e*x)^(m + 1)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[a + b*x^2]/(a*c*e*(m + 1))), x] + Simp[1/(2*a*c*e*(m + 1)) Int[((e*x)^(m + 1)/(Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))*ExpandToSum[2*a*c*(m + 1)*((Px - Px0)/x) - Px0*(a*d*(2*m + 3) + 2*b*c*(m + 2)*x + b*d*(2*m + 5)*x^2), x], x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e}, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[m, -1]`

## Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 7.03 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.50

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1171
default	Expression too large to display	7124

input `int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((-b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(-b*x^2+a)^{1/2}/(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(-1/4/a/c*A/x^4* \\ & (-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}+1/24/a*(7*A*d-8*B*c)/c^2*(-b*d*x^3-b*c* \\ & x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}/x^3-1/96/a^2/c^3*(35*A*a*d^2+36*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d+48 \\ & *C*a*c^2)*(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}/x^2+1/192/a^2*(105*A*a*d^3+10 \\ & 0*A*b*c^2*d-120*B*a*c*d^2-128*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d-192*D*a*c^3)/c^4*(-b*d \\ & *x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}/x+1/96*b*d*(35*A*a*d^2+36*A*b*c^2-40*B*a*c*d \\ & +48*C*a*c^2)/a^2/c^3*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})) \\ & ^{1/2}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1 \\ & /2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b*c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}*Elli \\ & pticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d- \\ & 1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2})+1/192*b*d/a^2*(105*A*a*d^3+100*A*b*c^2*d-120*B*a* \\ & c*d^2-128*B*b*c^3+144*C*a*c^2*d-192*D*a*c^3)/c^4*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*((x \\ & +c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}*((x-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1 \\ & /2}))^{1/2}*((x+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}/(-b*d*x^3-b \\ & *c*x^2+a*d*x+a*c)^{1/2}*((-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*EllipticE(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/ \\ & b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2} \\ & )+1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}*EllipticF(((x+c/d)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2},((-c/d+ \\ & 1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})/(-c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2}))^{1/2}))-1/64*(35*A*a^2*d^4+24*A*a \\ & *b*c^2*d^2+48*A*b^2*c^4-40*B*a^2*c*d^3-32*B*a*b*c^3*d+48*C*a^2*c^2*d^2+64* \\ & C*a*b*c^4-64*D*a^2*c^3*d+128*F*a^2*c^4)/a^2/c^5*(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^{1/2})*(\dots \end{aligned}$$

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{a - bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x**4+D*x**3+C*x**2+B*x+A)/x**5/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2 + D*x**3 + F*x**4)/(x**5*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + cx^5}} dx$$

input `integrate((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((F*x^4 + D*x^3 + C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*x^5), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Fx^4 + x^3 D}{x^5 \sqrt{a - bx^2} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^5*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)
```

output

```
int((A + B*x + C*x^2 + F*x^4 + x^3*D)/(x^5*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)
```

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2 + Dx^3 + Fx^4}{x^5 \sqrt{c + dx} \sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Fx^4 + Dx^3 + Cx^2 + Bx + A}{x^5 \sqrt{dx + c} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```

output

```
int((F*x^4+D*x^3+C*x^2+B*x+A)/x^5/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)
```



**3.248**  $\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2952
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2953
Rubi [A] (verified)	2953
Maple [B] (verified)	2960
Fricas [F(-1)]	2961
Sympy [F]	2961
Maxima [F]	2962
Giac [F]	2962
Mupad [F(-1)]	2962
Reduce [F]	2963

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 329

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2Be\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3bd} - \frac{2a^{3/4}(Bc-Ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle| -1\right)}{b^{3/4}d^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2^4\sqrt{a}\left(aBd^2+3bc(Bc-Ad)+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad)\right)e^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{3b^{5/4}d^3\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{2^4\sqrt{ac}(Bc-Ad)e^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bd^3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*B*e*(e*x)^(1/2)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-2*a^(3/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(3/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/b^(3/4)/d^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*a^(1/4)*(a*B*d^2+3*b*c*(-A*d+B*c)+3*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*d*(-A*d+B*c))*e^(3/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/b^(5/4)/d^3/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a^(1/4)*c*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(3/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),-a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)/c,I)/b^(1/4)/d^3/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.51 (sec) , antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{-Bd^2x + \frac{3i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad)\sqrt{1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}} E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{bx^2}}}{\sqrt{b}}\right) \middle| -1\right) + i\sqrt{ad}(\sqrt{a}E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{bx^2}}}{\sqrt{b}}\right) \middle| -1\right) + \operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{bx^2}}}{\sqrt{b}}\right))}{\sqrt{x}}}$$

input `Integrate[((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*(e*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-(B*d^2*x) + (((3*I)*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]]/Sqrt[x]], -1))/Sqrt[x] + (I*Sqrt[a]*d*(Sqrt[a]*B*d + Sqrt[b]*(-3*B*c + 3*A*d))*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]]/Sqrt[x]], -1))/Sqrt[x] + 3*(B*c - A*d)*(Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*d*(-b + a/x^2) + (I*b*c*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[a]*d)), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]]/Sqrt[x]], -1))/Sqrt[x]))/(Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*(-b + a/x^2)))/(3*b*d^3*x^2)`

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.40 (sec) , antiderivative size = 347, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05, number of steps used = 16, number of rules used = 15,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.469$ , Rules used = {2354, 2237, 25, 2235, 25, 27, 1513, 27, 765, 762, 1390, 1389, 327, 1543, 1542}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow 2354 \\
 \frac{2 \int \frac{e^2 x^2 (Ae + Bxe)}{(ce + dx)e \sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 \downarrow 2237 \\
 \frac{2 \left( - \frac{e^2 \int - \frac{3bd(Ae + Bxe)x^2 + \frac{B(ce + dx)(ae^2 - 3be^2 x^2)}{e^2}}{(ce + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{3bd} - \frac{Be^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} \right)}{e} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \int \frac{3bd(Ae + Bxe)x^2 + \frac{B(ce + dx)(ae^2 - 3be^2 x^2)}{e^2}}{(ce + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{3bd} - \frac{Be^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} \right)}{e} \\
 \downarrow 2235 \\
 \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e \sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \int - \frac{(aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad))e - 3bd(Bc - Ad)ex}{e \sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} - \frac{Be^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} \right)}{e} \\
 \downarrow 25 \\
 \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{\int \frac{(aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad))e - 3bd(Bc - Ad)ex}{e \sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e \sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} - \frac{Be^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} \right)}{e} \\
 \downarrow 27
 \end{array}$$

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{\int \frac{(aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad))e - 3bd(Bc - Ad)ex}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} - \frac{Be^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a - bx^2}}{3bd} \right)$$

$e$   
↓ 1513

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{e(3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} \right)$$

$e$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{e(3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - 3\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} - \frac{Be}{d} \right)$$

$e$

↓ 765

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{e\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{bd}(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \frac{3bc^2 e(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce + dx)e\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)}{3bd} \right)$$

$e$

↓ 762

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2e} - \frac{3bc^2e(Bc-Ad)}{3bd} \right) \\ 2 \end{array} \right)$$

e

↓ 1390

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{bd}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2e \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3bc^2}{3bd} \right) \\ 2 \end{array} \right)$$

e

↓ 1389

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bde}\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{bx}{a}} + 1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{bx}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2e \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3bc^2}{3bd} \right) \\ 2 \end{array} \right)$$

e

↓ 327

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3a^{3/4} \sqrt[4]{b} d e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (Bc-Ad) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{d^2 e} \right) \\ 2 \left( \frac{3bd}{e} \right) \end{array} \right)$$

↓ 1543

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3a^{3/4} \sqrt[4]{b} d e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (Bc-Ad) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{d^2 e} \right) \\ 2 \left( \frac{3bd}{e} \right) \end{array} \right)$$

↓ 1542

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(Bc-Ad) + aBd^2 + 3bc(Bc-Ad)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{3a^{3/4} \sqrt[4]{b} d e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{bx^2}{a}} (Bc-Ad) E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{d^2 e} \right) \\ 2 \left( \frac{3bd}{e} \right) \end{array} \right)$$

input  $\text{Int}[\frac{(e^x)^{3/2}(A + Bx)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}, x]$

output 
$$\frac{(2*(-1/3*(B*e^2*\sqrt{e*x})*\sqrt{a - b*x^2})/(b*d) + (e^2*((-3*a^{3/4}*b^{1/4}) * d*(B*c - A*d)*e^{3/2}*\sqrt{1 - (b*x^2)/a}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4})*\sqrt{e*x}]/(a^{1/4})*\sqrt{e}]], -1])/ \sqrt{a - b*x^2} + (a^{1/4}*(a*B*d^2 + 3*b*c*(B*c - A*d) + 3*\sqrt{a}*\sqrt{b}*d*(B*c - A*d))*e^{3/2}*\sqrt{1 - (b*x^2)/a}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4})*\sqrt{e*x}]/(a^{1/4})*\sqrt{e}]], -1))/(b^{1/4})*\sqrt{a - b*x^2}))/ (d^2*e) - (3*a^{1/4}*b^{3/4}*c*(B*c - A*d)*\sqrt{e}*\sqrt{1 - (b*x^2)/a}*\text{EllipticPi}[-((\sqrt{a}*d)/(\sqrt{b}*c)), \text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4})*\sqrt{e*x}]/(a^{1/4})*\sqrt{e}]], -1))/(d^2*\sqrt{a - b*x^2}))/ (3*b*d))/e$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25  $\text{Int}[-(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Identity}[-1] \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x]$

rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(F_x), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F_x, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[F_x, (b_*)(G_x)] \text{ ; FreeQ}[b, x]$

rule 327  $\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2}/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{c}*\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]))*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2]*x], b*(c/(a*d))], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[d/c] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 762  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a}*\text{Rt}[-b/a, 4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-b/a, 4]*x], -1], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 765  $\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\sqrt{1 + b*(x^4/a)}/\sqrt{a + b*x^4} \quad \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{1 + b*(x^4/a)}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 1389  $\text{Int}[\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}\left[\frac{d}{\sqrt{a}} \text{Int}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + e x^2/d}}{\sqrt{1 - e x^2/d}}\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c\*d^2 + a\*e^2, 0] && NegQ[c/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 1390  $\text{Int}[\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}\left[\sqrt{1 + c x^4/a} / \sqrt{a + c x^4} \text{Int}\left[\frac{d + e x^2}{\sqrt{1 + c x^4/a}}\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && EqQ[c\*d^2 + a\*e^2, 0] && NegQ[c/a] && !GtQ[a, 0] && !(LtQ[a, 0] && GtQ[c, 0])

rule 1513  $\text{Int}[\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\left[\{q = \text{Rt}[-c/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}\left[\frac{d q - e}{q} \text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\right] + \text{Simp}\left[\frac{e}{q} \text{Int}\left[\frac{1 + q x^2}{\sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NegQ[c/a] && NeQ[c\*d^2 + a\*e^2, 0]

rule 1542  $\text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\left[\{q = \text{Rt}[-c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}\left[\frac{1}{(d \sqrt{a} q)} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-e/(d q^2), \text{ArcSin}[q x], -1\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NegQ[c/a] && GtQ[a, 0]

rule 1543  $\text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + c x^4/a}}{\sqrt{a + c x^4}} \text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{(d + e x^2) \sqrt{1 + c x^4/a}}\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && NegQ[c/a] && !GtQ[a, 0]

rule 2235  $\text{Int}\left[\frac{P_4 x}{\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\left[\{A = \text{Coeff}[P_4 x, x, 0], B = \text{Coeff}[P_4 x, x, 2], C = \text{Coeff}[P_4 x, x, 4]\}, \text{Simp}\left[-\frac{e^2}{e^2} \text{Int}\left[\frac{C d - B e - C e x^2}{\sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\right] + \text{Simp}\left[\frac{C d^2 - B d e + A e^2}{e^2} \text{Int}\left[\frac{1}{(d + e x^2) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\right] /;$  FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[P4x, x^2, 2] && NeQ[c\*d^2 - a\*e^2, 0]

rule 2237  $\text{Int}\left[\frac{P_x}{\left(\frac{d}{a} + \frac{e x^2}{a + c x^4}\right) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\left[\{q = \text{Expon}[P_x, x]\}, \text{Simp}\left[\text{Coeff}[P_x, x, q] x^{q-5} \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + c x^4}}{c e (q-3)}\right)\right], x\right] + \text{Simp}\left[\frac{1}{c e (q-3)} \text{Int}\left[\frac{c e (q-3) P_x - \text{Coeff}[P_x, x, q] x^{q-6} (d + e x^2) (a (q-5) + c (q-3) x^4)}{(d + e x^2) \sqrt{a + c x^4}}\right], x\right] /;$  GtQ[q, 4] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x]



rule 2354

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_))^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px / x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]
```

**Maple [B] (verified)**

Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. 520 vs. 2(259) = 518.

Time = 3.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 521, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.58

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{xe(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2Be\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}}{3db} + \frac{\left( -\frac{c(Ad-Bc)e^2}{d^3} + \frac{B e^2 a}{3db} \right) \sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \text{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \right)}{b\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2Bx\sqrt{-bx^2+ae^2}}{3db\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{3d(Ad-Bc)\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ab} \text{EllipticE} \left( \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) + \sqrt{ab} \text{EllipticF} \left( \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \right)}{b} \right)}{\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/e/x*(e*x)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(x*e*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(-2/3*B/d*e/b*(-
b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)+(-c*(A*d-B*c)*e^2/d^3+1/3*B/d*e^2/b*a)/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*
((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(
1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x
+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+1/d^2*(A*d-B*c)*e^2/b*
(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/
2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-
2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2
^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2
),1/2*2^(1/2))) + c^2*(A*d-B*c)*e^2/d^4/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b
/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)
^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticPi(((
x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1
/2)),1/2*2^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```

integrate((e*x)**(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)

```

output

```

Integral((e*x)**(3/2)*(A + B*x)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)

```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^(3/2)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^(3/2)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e}e\left(-2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}a - 3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+ax^2}}{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac} dx\right)abd + 3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+ax^2}}{-bdx^3-bcx^2+ax^2+ac} dx\right)\right)}{3b^2c}$$

input `int((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*e*(- 2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*a - 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*d + 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 - b*c*x**3 - b*d*x**4),x)*a**2*c + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*d))/(3*b*c)`

**3.249**       $\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2964
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2965
Rubi [A] (verified)	2965
Maple [A] (verified)	2970
Fricas [F(-1)]	2971
Sympy [F]	2971
Maxima [F]	2971
Giac [F]	2972
Mupad [F(-1)]	2972
Reduce [F]	2972

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 269

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a^{3/4}B\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle| -1\right)}{b^{3/4}d\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}\left(Ad-B\left(c+\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)\right)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bd^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{e}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bd^2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
2*a^(3/4)*B*e^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/b^(3/4)/d/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/4)*(A*d-B*(c+a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)))*e^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/b^(1/4)/d^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(1/2)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),-a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)/c,I)/b^(1/4)/d^2/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 22.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.74

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \frac{2i\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(\sqrt{a}BdE\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\right)-1\right)-\left(\sqrt{a}Bd+\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)\right)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(Sqrt[e*x]*(A+B*x))/((c+d*x)*Sqrt[a-b*x^2]),x]`

output `((-2*I)*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[1-(b*x^2)/a]*(Sqrt[a]*B*d*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-((Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a])]],-1]-Sqrt[a]*B*d+Sqrt[b]*(B*c-A*d))*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-((Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a])]],-1]+Sqrt[b]*(B*c-A*d)*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c)),I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-((Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a])]],-1]))/(Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[-((Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a])]*Sqrt[a-b*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.72 (sec) , antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.344$ , Rules used = {2354, 2235, 1513, 27, 765, 762, 1390, 1389, 327, 1543, 1542}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

↓ 2354

$$2 \int \frac{ex(Ae+Bxe)}{(ce+dxe)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}$$

e

↓ 2235

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \frac{\int \frac{(Bc-Ad)e-Bdex}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} \right)$$

e  
↓ 1513

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \left( e \left( Ad-B \left( \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{a}Bde \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}}}{d^2} \right)$$

e  
↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \left( e \left( Ad-B \left( \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} \right) - \frac{Bd \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}}}{d^2} \right)$$

e  
↓ 765

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{e\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B \left( \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c \right) \right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{Bd \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}}}{d^2} \right)$$

e  
↓ 762

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{Bd \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B \left( \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c \right) \right) \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a\sqrt{e}}} \right), -1 \right)}{d^2}}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

e

↓ 1390

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex} - \frac{Bd \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B \left( \frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}} + c \right) \right) \text{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a\sqrt{e}}} \right), -1 \right)}{d^2}}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)$$

e

↓ 1389

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a}Bde\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{bx}{a}}+1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{{}^4\sqrt{a}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B\left(\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c\right) \right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{d^2} \right)$$

e

↓ 327

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2} - \frac{a^{3/4}Bde^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right) \Big|_{-1}}{b^{3/4}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{{}^4\sqrt{a}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B\left(\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c\right) \right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{d^2} \right)$$

e

↓ 1543

$$2 \left( \frac{ce^2\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{a^{3/4}Bde^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right) \Big|_{-1}}{b^{3/4}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{{}^4\sqrt{a}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B\left(\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c\right) \right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{d^2} \right)$$

e

↓ 1542

$$2 \left( \frac{{}^4\sqrt{a}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{{}^4\sqrt{b}d^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{a^{3/4}Bde^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right) \Big|_{-1}}{b^{3/4}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{{}^4\sqrt{a}e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \left( Ad-B\left(\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{b}}+c\right) \right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{{}^4\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}}{{}^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{d^2} \right)$$

e

input `Int[(Sqrt[e*x]*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`



output

$$\frac{2 * (-((-((a^{3/4} * B * d * e^{3/2} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2)/a}) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4} * \sqrt{e * x})/(a^{1/4} * \sqrt{e})]], -1)]/(b^{3/4} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2})) - (a^{1/4} * (A * d - B * (c + (\sqrt{a} * d)/\sqrt{b}))) * e^{3/2} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2)/a} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4} * \sqrt{e * x})/(a^{1/4} * \sqrt{e})]], -1)]/(b^{1/4} * \sqrt{a - b * x^2}))/d^2 + (a^{1/4} * (B * c - A * d) * e^{3/2} * \sqrt{1 - (b * x^2)/a} * \text{EllipticPi}[-((\sqrt{a} * d)/(\sqrt{b} * c)), \text{ArcSin}[(b^{1/4} * \sqrt{e * x})/(a^{1/4} * \sqrt{e})]], -1)]/(b^{1/4} * d^2 * \sqrt{a - b * x^2})))/e$$
**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 27

$$\text{Int}[(a_*) * (F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \quad \text{Int}[F x, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[F x, (b_*) * (G x_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 327

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^2} / \sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*) * (x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{c} * \text{Rt}[-d/c, 2])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-d/c, 2] * x], b * (c/(a * d))], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[d/c] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 762

$$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\sqrt{a} * \text{Rt}[-b/a, 4])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-b/a, 4] * x], -1], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 765

$$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\sqrt{1 + b * (x^4/a)} / \sqrt{a + b * x^4} \quad \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{1 + b * (x^4/a)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b/a] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 1389

$$\text{Int}[((d_*) + (e_*) * (x_)^2) / \sqrt{(a_*) + (c_*) * (x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[d/\sqrt{a} \quad \text{Int}[\sqrt{1 + e * (x^2/d)} / \sqrt{1 - e * (x^2/d)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c * d^2 + a * e^2, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[c/a] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$$

rule 1390

$$\text{Int}[((d_*) + (e_*) * (x_)^2) / \sqrt{(a_*) + (c_*) * (x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\sqrt{1 + c * (x^4/a)} / \sqrt{a + c * x^4} \quad \text{Int}[(d + e * x^2) / \sqrt{1 + c * (x^4/a)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[c * d^2 + a * e^2, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[c/a] \&\& \text{!GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{!(LtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c, 0])$$

rule 1513  $\text{Int}[\frac{(d_.) + (e_.)x^2}{\sqrt{a_. + (c_.)x^4}}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-c/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[\frac{d*q - e}{q} \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{a + c*x^4}], x], x] + \text{Simp}[e/q \text{Int}[(1 + q*x^2)/\sqrt{a + c*x^4}], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 + a*e^2, 0]$

rule 1542  $\text{Int}[1/((d_.) + (e_.)x^2)\sqrt{a_. + (c_.)x^4}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1/(d*\sqrt{a}*q))*\text{EllipticPi}[-e/(d*q^2), \text{ArcSin}[q*x], -1], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 1543  $\text{Int}[1/((d_.) + (e_.)x^2)\sqrt{a_. + (c_.)x^4}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\frac{\sqrt{1 + c*(x^4/a)}}{\sqrt{a + c*x^4}} \text{Int}[1/((d + e*x^2)*\sqrt{1 + c*(x^4/a)}), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a, 0]$

rule 2235  $\text{Int}[(P4x_.) / ((d_.) + (e_.)x^2)\sqrt{a_. + (c_.)x^4}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{A = \text{Coeff}[P4x, x, 0], B = \text{Coeff}[P4x, x, 2], C = \text{Coeff}[P4x, x, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[-(e^2)^{-1} \text{Int}[(C*d - B*e - C*e*x^2)/\sqrt{a + c*x^4}], x], x] + \text{Simp}[(C*d^2 - B*d*e + A*e^2)/e^2 \text{Int}[1/((d + e*x^2)*\sqrt{a + c*x^4}), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, c, d, e, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[P4x, x^2, 2] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0]$

rule 2354  $\text{Int}[(Px_.) * ((e_.)x^{m_}) * ((c_.) + (d_.)x^{n_}) * ((a_.) + (b_.)x^2)^{p_}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{k = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[k/e \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(Px / x -> x^k/e)*x^{k*(m+1)-1}*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^{2*k}/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^{1/k}], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, n, p, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Px, x] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[m]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.28 (sec) , antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.54

method	result
default	$\left( A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) bcd - A\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) d^2 - A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{ab}d}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) bcd - B \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) d^2 \right) \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{xe(-bx^2+a)}$
elliptic	$\frac{(Ad-Bc)e\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) + Be\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{d^2 b \sqrt{-be x^3 + aex}}$

input `int((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(A*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c*d-A*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*d^2-A*EllipticPi(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(a*b)^(1/2)*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c*d-B*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a*d^2-B*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c^2+2*B*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*c*d+B*EllipticPi(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(a*b)^(1/2)*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c^2+2*B*EllipticE(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a*d^2-2*B*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*c*d)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)*((-b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(a*b)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/b/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c)/x`

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A + Bx)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A + Bx)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A + Bx)}{\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)**(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral(sqrt(e*x)*(A + B*x)/(sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A + Bx)}{(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx + A)\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*sqrt(e*x)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*sqrt(e*x)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

output `int(((e*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/((a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = \sqrt{e} \left( \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+ax}}{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac} dx \right) b + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+ax}}{-bdx^3 - bcx^2 + adx + ac} dx \right) a \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output

```
sqrt(e)*(int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*x)/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x*  
*3),x)*b + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x*  
*3),x)*a)
```

**3.250**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2974
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2975
Rubi [A] (verified)	2975
Maple [A] (verified)	2978
Fricas [F(-1)]	2978
Sympy [F]	2979
Maxima [F]	2979
Giac [F]	2979
Mupad [F(-1)]	2980
Reduce [F]	2980

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 177

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}B\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bd}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bcd}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
2*a^(1/4)*B*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/b^(1/4)/d/e^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),-a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)/c,I)/b^(1/4)/c/d/e^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 22.90 (sec) , antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.86

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{3/2} \left( Ad \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \operatorname{Iarcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right), -1 \right) + (Bc - Ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{ad}}, \operatorname{Iarcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}}cd\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
((2*I)*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*x^(3/2)*(A*d*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + (B*c - A*d)*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[a]*d)), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*c*d*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.12 (sec) , antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.01, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {2354, 2229, 765, 762, 1543, 1542}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2354}$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{Ae + Bxe}{(ce + dxe)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2229}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} - \frac{e(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} \right)}{e} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{765} \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{B \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{e(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} \right)}{e} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{762} \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} B \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b} \sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt{e}} \right), -1 \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b} d \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{e(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} \right)}{e} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1543} \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} B \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b} \sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt{e}} \right), -1 \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b} d \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{e \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (Bc-Ad) \int \frac{1}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d \sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{e} \\
& \quad \downarrow \text{1542} \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} B \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b} \sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt{e}} \right), -1 \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b} d \sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} (Bc-Ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b} \sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a} \sqrt{e}} \right), -1 \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b} c d \sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right)}{e}
\end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*((a^(1/4)*B*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x]]/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], -1])/(b^(1/4)*d*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (a^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c)), ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x]]/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], -1])/(b^(1/4)*c*d*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])))/e`

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 762  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Rt}[-b/a, 4]))*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-b/a, 4]*x], -1], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 765  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^4/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^4] \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 + b*(x^4/a)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 1542  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[-c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a]*q))*\text{EllipticPi}[-e/(d*q^2), \text{ArcSin}[q*x], -1], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 1543  $\text{Int}[1/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + c*(x^4/a)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4] \ \text{Int}[1/((d + e*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 + c*(x^4/a)]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a, 0]$
- rule 2229  $\text{Int}[(A_) + (B_)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[B/e \ \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Simp}[(e*A - d*B)/e \ \text{Int}[1/((d + e*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[c/a]$
- rule 2354  $\text{Int}[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^m)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^n)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^p], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{k = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[k/e \ \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(Px / x \rightarrow x^k/e)*x^{k*(m+1)-1}*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^{2*k}/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^{1/k}], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, n, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PolyQ}[Px, x] \ \&\& \ \text{FractionQ}[m]$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.30 (sec) , antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.40

method	result
default	$\frac{\left( A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{ab}d}{\sqrt{ab}d-bc}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)bd - B\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)d + B \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)bc - B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) \right) \sqrt{-bx^2+a} db(-\sqrt{ab}d+bc) \sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{xe(-bx^2+a)} \left( \frac{B\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{db\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}} + \frac{(Ad-Bc)\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{d^2} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{-bx^2+a}}$
elliptic	

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output `(A*EllipticPi(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), (a*b)^(1/2)*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c), 1/2*2^(1/2))*b*d-B*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), 1/2*2^(1/2))*d+B*EllipticF(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), 1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c-B*EllipticPi(((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), (a*b)^(1/2)*d/((a*b)^(1/2)*d-b*c), 1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)*((-b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((b*x+(a*b)^(1/2))/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(a*b)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d/b/(-(a*b)^(1/2)*d+b*c)/(e*x)^(1/2)`

### Fricas [F(-1)]

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2), x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(sqrt(e*x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{e} \left( \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{-bdx^4-bcx^3+adx^2+acx} dx \right) a + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{-bdx^3-bcx^2+adx+ac} dx \right) b \right)}{e}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*(int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 - b*c*x**3 - b*d*x**4),x)*a + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a - b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x - b*c*x**2 - b*d*x**3),x)*b))/e`

**3.251**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2981
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2982
Rubi [A] (verified)	2982
Maple [A] (verified)	2984
Fricas [F(-1)]	2985
Sympy [F]	2985
Maxima [F]	2986
Giac [F]	2986
Mupad [F(-1)]	2986
Reduce [F]	2987

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 280

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2A\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ace\sqrt{ex}} - \frac{2A\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a\sqrt{e}}}\right) \middle| -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{ace^3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2A\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a\sqrt{e}}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{ace^3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a\sqrt{e}}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bc^2e^3}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2*A*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(1/2)-2*A*b^(1/4)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/a^(1/4)/c/e^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)+2*A*b^(1/4)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a
^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/a^(1/4)/c/e^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*
(-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),-a^(1/2)
)*d/b^(1/2)/c,I)/b^(1/4)/c^2/e^(3/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 23.76 (sec) , antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2i\sqrt{1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{5/2} \left( A\sqrt{bc}E \left( \operatorname{iarcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{a}{b}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \middle| -1 \right) - (A\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{a}Bc) \right)}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output

```
((2*I)*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*x^(5/2)*(A*Sqrt[b]*c*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1] - (A*Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*B*c + Sqrt[a]*A*d)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + Sqrt[a]*(-(B*c) + A*d)*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[a]*d)), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*c^2*(e*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.42 (sec) , antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2354, 2249, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2354}$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{Ae + Bxe}{ex(ce + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2249}$$

$$2 \int \left( \frac{A}{ce\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{Bc-Ad}{c(ce+dxe)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) d\sqrt{ex}$$

e  
↓ 2009

$$2 \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}c^2\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{A\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{ac}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{A\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{e} \right)$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*(-((A*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*Sqrt[e*x])) - (A*b^(1/4)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a])*EllipticE[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1])/(a^(1/4)*c*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (A*b^(1/4)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1])/(a^(1/4)*c*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (a^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c)), ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1])/(b^(1/4)*c^2*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/e`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2249 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2354 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /. x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]`



### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.23 (sec) , antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.34

method	result
risch	$\frac{A\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{b} \right)}{b} \right) - \frac{2A\sqrt{-bx^2+a}}{ace\sqrt{ex}}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{x(-bx^2+a)}}{e^2 ac \sqrt{x(-bx^2+ae)}} \left( \frac{A\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b} + \frac{\sqrt{ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{b} \right)}{b} \right) - \frac{2(-be x^2+ae)A}{e^2 ac \sqrt{x(-bx^2+ae)}} \right)$
default	$\frac{2A\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) abc \sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{-bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} - 2A\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) ad \sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{-bx+\sqrt{ab}}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{-bx^2+a}}$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-2*A*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(1/2)-1/c/a*(A*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+a*(A*d-B*c)/d/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticPi(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)),1/2*2^(1/2))/e*(x*e*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/((e*x)**(3/2)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e} \left( -2\sqrt{x} \sqrt{-bx^2 + a} - \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{x}ac + \sqrt{x}adx - \sqrt{x}bcx^2 - \sqrt{x}bdx^3} dx \right) adx - \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{x}ac + \sqrt{x}adx - \sqrt{x}bcx^2 - \sqrt{x}bdx^3} dx \right) adx - \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{x}ac + \sqrt{x}adx - \sqrt{x}bcx^2 - \sqrt{x}bdx^3} dx \right) adx \right)}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*(-2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2)-int(sqrt(a-b*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*c+sqrt(x)*a*d*x-sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2-sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*a*d*x-int((sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*c+sqrt(x)*a*d*x-sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2-sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*b*d*x-int((sqrt(a-b*x**2)*x)/(sqrt(x)*a*c+sqrt(x)*a*d*x-sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2-sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*b*c*x+int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a-b*x**2))/(a*c*x+a*d*x**2-b*c*x**3-b*d*x**4),x)*b*c*x))/(c*e**2*x)`

**3.252**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2988
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2989
Rubi [A] (verified)	2989
Maple [A] (verified)	2991
Fricas [F(-1)]	2992
Sympy [F]	2992
Maxima [F]	2993
Giac [F]	2993
Mupad [F(-1)]	2993
Reduce [F]	2994

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 32, antiderivative size = 356

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a-bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2A\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{3ace(ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a-bx^2}}{ac^2e^2\sqrt{ex}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt[4]{b}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}E\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle| -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{ac^2}e^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt[4]{b}\left(A\sqrt{bc}+3\sqrt{a}Bc-3\sqrt{a}Ad\right)\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{3a^{3/4}c^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt[4]{ad}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{\frac{a-bx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bc^3}e^{5/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$$

output

```
-2/3*A*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(3/2)-2*(-A*d+B*c)*(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/e^2/(e*x)^(1/2)-2*b^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticE(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/a^(1/4)/c^2/e^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+2/3*b^(1/4)*(A*b^(1/2)*c+3*a^(1/2)*B*c-3*a^(1/2)*A*d)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticF(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),I)/a^(3/4)/c^2/e^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-2*a^(1/4)*d*(-A*d+B*c)*((-b*x^2+a)/a)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2),-a^(1/2)*d/b^(1/2)/c,I)/b^(1/4)/c^3/e^(5/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 25.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.03

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \frac{2x^2\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \left( -\frac{c(3Bcx + A(c - 3dx))}{x} + \frac{3i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}(Bc - Ad)\sqrt{1 - \frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{3/2}E\left(\text{iarcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} \right)$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(2*x^2*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]*(-((c*(3*B*c*x + A*(c - 3*d*x)))/x) + ((3*I)*Sqrt[a
]*Sqrt[b]*c*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*x^(3/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sq
rt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + I*(-3*(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*B*c^2 + a*B*
c*d) + A*(b*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d + 3*a*d^2))*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]*x^
(3/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + 3*(B*c
- A*d)*(Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*c*(a - b*x^2) + I*a*d*Sqrt[1 - a/(b*x^2)]
*x^(3/2)*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[a]*d)), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/S
qrt[b])]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(Sqrt[-(Sqrt[a]/Sqrt[b])]*(a - b*x^2)))/(3*a*c^3
*(e*x)^(5/2))
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.69 (sec) , antiderivative size = 409, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.15, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {2354, 2249, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

↓ 2354

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{Ae+Bxe}{e^2x^2(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2249} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \left( \frac{A}{ce^2x^2\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{Bc-Ad}{c^2e^2x\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{d(Bc-Ad)}{c^2e(ce+dx)e\sqrt{a-bx^2}} \right) d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{Ab^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{3a^{3/4}ce^{3/2}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{ad}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}(Bc-Ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{ad}}{\sqrt{bc}}, \arcsin\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), -1\right)}{\sqrt[4]{bc^3e^{3/2}}\sqrt{a-bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{1-\frac{bx^2}{a}}}{e} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*(-1/3*(A*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c*(e*x)^(3/2)) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2])/(a*c^2*e*Sqrt[e*x]) - (b^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticE[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1))/(a^(1/4)*c^2*e^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (A*b^(3/4)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1))/(3*a^(3/4)*c*e^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) + (b^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticF[ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1))/(a^(1/4)*c^2*e^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]) - (a^(1/4)*d*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 - (b*x^2)/a]*EllipticPi[-((Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c)), ArcSin[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], -1))/(b^(1/4)*c^3*e^(3/2)*Sqrt[a - b*x^2]))/e`

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2249 `Int[(Px_)*((f_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)^(q_.)*((a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, m}, x] & & PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2354

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /. x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.83 (sec) , antiderivative size = 539, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.51

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{x(-bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2A\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}}{3e^3 ac x^2} + \frac{2(-be x^2+ae)(Ad-Bc)}{e^3 a c^2 \sqrt{x(-be x^2+ae)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{3a e^2 c \sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2\sqrt{-bx^2+a}(-3Adx+3Bcx+Ac)}{3a c^2 x e^2 \sqrt{ex}} + \frac{Ac\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) + 3Ad\sqrt{ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{ab}}}}{\sqrt{-be x^3+ae x}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```



output

```
(x*e*(-b*x^2+a))^(1/2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2/3/e^3/a*A/c*(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/x^2+2*(-b*e*x^2+a*e)/e^3/a*(A*d-B*c)/c^2/(x*(-b*e*x^2+a*e))^(1/2)+1/3/a/e^2*A/c*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), 1/2*2^(1/2))+1/a/e^2*(A*d-B*c)/c^2*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), 1/2*2^(1/2))+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), 1/2*2^(1/2))+1/e^2*(A*d-B*c)/c^2/b*(a*b)^(1/2)*((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-2*(x-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-b/(a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(-b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*EllipticPi(((x+1/b*(a*b)^(1/2))*b/(a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2), -1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)/(c/d-1/b*(a*b)^(1/2)), 1/2*2^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{a - bx^2} (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/((e*x)**(5/2)*sqrt(a - b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(-b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{a - bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(a - b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a - bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(ex)^{5/2}(dx + c)\sqrt{-bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(-b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.253**  $\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	2995
Mathematica [C] (verified)	2996
Rubi [A] (verified)	2997
Maple [A] (verified)	3003
Fricas [F(-1)]	3004
Sympy [F]	3004
Maxima [F]	3005
Giac [F]	3005
Mupad [F(-1)]	3005
Reduce [F]	3006

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 626

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{2Be\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd} - \frac{2(Bc-Ad)e\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{bd^2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})} - \frac{c^{3/2}(Bc-Ad)e^{3/2}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^{5/2}\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}} + \frac{2\sqrt[4]{a}(Bc-Ad)e^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}E\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^{3/4}d^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(aBd^2+\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(2Bc-3Ad)-6bc(Bc-Ad))e^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{3b^{5/4}d^2(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{c(\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad})(Bc-Ad)e^{3/2}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}},2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{bd^3}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

output

```

2/3*B*e*(e*x)^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b/d-2*(-A*d+B*c)*e*(e*x)^(1/2)*(b*x^2+
a)^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/d^2/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)-c^(3/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(3/2)*arctan
((a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/e^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/
d^(5/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)+2*a^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(3/2)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*
x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*
(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),1/2*2^(1/2))/b^(3/4)/d^2/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3
*a^(1/4)*(a*B*d^2+a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*d*(-3*A*d+2*B*c)-6*b*c*(-A*d+B*c))*e^(3/
2)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*InverseJaco
biAM(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2)),1/2*2^(1/2))/b^(5/4)/d^
2/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*c*(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)*(-A*d+
B*c)*e^(3/2)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*E
llipticPi(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),-1/4*(b^(1/2)
*c-a^(1/2)*d)^2/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d,1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(1/4)/b^(1/4)/d^3/(b^(1
/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.79 (sec) , antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.54

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{2(ex)^{3/2} \left( \frac{Bd^2(a+bx^2)}{x} + \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bd}(-Bc+Ad)\sqrt{1+\frac{a}{bx^2}} E\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right)\right) - 1}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{\sqrt{ad}(-i\sqrt{a}Bd+\sqrt{bd})}{\sqrt{x}} \right)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

(2*(e*x)^(3/2)*((B*d^2*(a + b*x^2))/x + ((-3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(-(B*c) + A
*d)*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt
[x]], -1])/Sqrt[x] + (Sqrt[a]*d*((-I)*Sqrt[a]*B*d + Sqrt[b]*(-3*B*c + 3*A*
d))*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt
[x]], -1])/Sqrt[x] + ((3*I)*(B*c - A*d)*(I*Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]*d*(a
+ b*x^2) + b*c*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(3/2)*EllipticPi[((-I)*Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sq
rt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/x^2)/Sqrt[(I
*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]])/(3*b*d^3*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 3.31 (sec) , antiderivative size = 707, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.13, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.323$ , Rules used = {2354, 2237, 2233, 25, 27, 1510, 2227, 27, 761, 2221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2354} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{e^2 x^2 (Ae+Bxe)}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2237} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \int \frac{3bdx^2(Ae+Bxe) - \frac{B(ce+dx)(3bx^2e^2+ae^2)}{e^2}}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{3bd} + \frac{Be^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2233} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \int \frac{b(\sqrt{ac}(\sqrt{a}Bd+3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))e + (aBd^2+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)d-3bc(Bc-Ad))xe)}{e^2(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex} + \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{ae}-\sqrt{bex}}{\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d}}{3bd} \right) + \frac{Be^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a}}{3bd}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{25} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{ae}-\sqrt{bex}}{\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} - \frac{e^2 \int \frac{b(\sqrt{ac}(\sqrt{a}Bd+3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))e + (aBd^2+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)d-3bc(Bc-Ad))xe)}{e^2(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{bd} \right)}{3bd} \right) + \frac{Be^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a}}{3bd}}{e}
 \end{aligned}$$

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{ae}-\sqrt{bex}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{de} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{ac}(\sqrt{a}Bd+3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))e+(aBd^2+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)d-3bc(Bc-Ad))xe}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} \right)}{3bd} + \frac{Be^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3bd} \right)$$

e

↓ 1510

$$2 \left( \frac{e^2 \left( \frac{3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex})}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex}} \right)}{de} - \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{ac}(\sqrt{a}Bd+3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))e+(aBd^2+3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)d-3bc(Bc-Ad))xe}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{d} \right)}{3bd} \right)$$

e

↓ 2227

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} 3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}})}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}}} \right) \\ \hline de \\ \hline 3bd \end{array} \right) - \frac{3\sqrt{abc^2}e(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bxe+\sqrt{ae}}}{\sqrt{ae}(ce+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} dx}{\sqrt{bc-\sqrt{ad}}}$$

e

↓ 27

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} 3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}})}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{bex}}} \right) \\ \hline de \\ \hline 3bd \end{array} \right) - \frac{3bc^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bxe+\sqrt{ae}}}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc-\sqrt{ad}}}$$

e

↓ 761



$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} 3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{2} \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}} \right) \\ \hline de \end{array} \right) - \frac{3bc^2(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{b}xe+\sqrt{ae}}{(ce+dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}}$$

e

2221

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} e^2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} 3\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \middle| \frac{1}{2} \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{e^2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}} \right) \\ \hline de \end{array} \right) - \frac{3bc^2(Bc-Ad) \left( (\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc})(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}) \right)}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}}$$

input `Int[((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*((B*e^2*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(3*b*d) + (e^2*((3*Sqrt[b]*(B*c - A*d)*(-(e^2*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)) + (a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(d*e) - (-1/2*(a^(1/4)*(a*B*d^2 + Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*d*(2*B*c - 3*A*d) - 6*b*c*(B*c - A*d))*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(b^(1/4)*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (3*b*c^2*(B*c - A*d)*(-1/2*((Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[e]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[e*x])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + ((Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticPi[-1/4*(Sqrt[a]*((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] - d)^2)/(Sqrt[b]*c*d), 2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2))/(4*a^(1/4)*b^(1/4)*c*d*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)/d)/(3*b*d))/e`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 25 `Int[-(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[Identity[-1] Int[Fx, x], x]`

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(Fx_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[Fx, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[Fx, (b_)*(Gx_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 761 `Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[b/a, 4]}, Simp[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + b*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(2*q*Sqrt[a + b*x^4]))*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[b/a]`

rule 1510

```
Int[((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)/Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4], x_Symbol] := With[{q =
  Rt[c/a, 4]}, Simp[(-d)*x*(Sqrt[a + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2))), x] + Simp[d*
  (1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(q*Sqrt[a + c*x^4]))*E
  llipticE[2*ArcTan[q*x], 1/2], x] /; EqQ[e + d*q^2, 0] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e
  }, x] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 2221

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4])
, x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[B/A, 2]}, Simp[(-B*d - A*e)*(ArcTan[Rt[c*(d/e)
  + a*(e/d), 2]*(x/Sqrt[a + c*x^4])]/(2*d*e*Rt[c*(d/e) + a*(e/d), 2])), x]
  + Simp[(B*d + A*e)*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(Sqrt[(a + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(4*
  d*e*q*Sqrt[a + c*x^4]))*EllipticPi[-(e - d*q^2)^2/(4*d*e*q^2), 2*ArcTan[q*x
  ], 1/2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && Po
  sQ[c/a] && EqQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0] && PosQ[B/A] && PosQ[c*(d/e) + a*(e/d)]
```

rule 2227

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*(x_)^2)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4])
, x_Symbol] := With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2]}, Simp[(A*(c*d + a*e*q) - a*B*(e + d*q)
  )/(c*d^2 - a*e^2) Int[1/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], x], x] + Simp[a*(B*d - A*e)*((e
  + d*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2) Int[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a + c*x^4]), x]
  , x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
  && NeQ[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]
```

rule 2233

```
Int[(P4x_)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2], A = Coeff[P4x, x, 0], B = Coeff[P4x, x, 2], C = Coeff
  [P4x, x, 4]}, Simp[-C/(e*q) Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], x], x] + Sim
  p[1/(c*e) Int[(A*c*e + a*C*d*q + (B*c*e - C*(c*d - a*e*q))*x^2)/((d + e*x
  ^2)*Sqrt[a + c*x^4]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[P4x, x^2,
  2] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 2237

```
Int[(Px_)/(((d_) + (e_.)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_.)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] := W
  ith[{q = Expon[Px, x]}, Simp[Coeff[Px, x, q]*x^(q - 5)*(Sqrt[a + c*x^4]/(c*
  e*(q - 3))), x] + Simp[1/(c*e*(q - 3) Int[(c*e*(q - 3)*Px - Coeff[Px, x,
  q]*x^(q - 6)*(d + e*x^2)*(a*(q - 5) + c*(q - 3)*x^4))/((d + e*x^2)*Sqrt[a
  + c*x^4]), x], x] /; GtQ[q, 4] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x]
```

rule 2354

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /. x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]
```

Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 3.18 (sec) , antiderivative size = 546, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{xe(bx^2+a)} \left( \frac{2Be\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}}{3db} + \frac{\left(-\frac{c(Ad-Bc)e^2}{d^3} - \frac{B_e^2 a}{3db}\right) \sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}} \right)$
risch	$\frac{2Bx\sqrt{bx^2+ae^2}}{3db\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{3d(Ad-Bc)\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{-ab} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{\left(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b}\right)b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b} + \sqrt{-ab} \right)}{\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}}$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```

1/e/x*(e*x)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(x*e*(b*x^2+a))^(1/2)*(2/3*B/d*e/b*(b*e*
x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)+(-c*(A*d-B*c)*e^2/d^3-1/3*B/d*e^2/b*a)*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*((x
+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)
*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+(-
a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+1/d^2*(A*d-B*c)*e^2*(-a*b)
)^(1/2)/b*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)
/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-2
*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticE(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^
(1/2))+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticF(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),
1/2*2^(1/2)))+c^2*(A*d-B*c)*e^2/d^4*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a
*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)
)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(-a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/d)*EllipticPi(((x
+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b/(-a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/
d),1/2*2^(1/2))

```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```

integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")

```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```

integrate((e*x)**(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)

```

output

```

Integral((e*x)**(3/2)*(A + B*x)/(sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)

```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^(3/2)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)(ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*(e*x)^(3/2)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((e*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*x))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{3/2}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e}e\left(2\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+a}a - 3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{bdx^3+bcx^2+adx+ac} dx\right)abd + 3\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+ax^2}}{bdx^3+bcx^2+adx+ac} dx\right)\right)}{3bc}$$

input `int((e*x)^(3/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*e*(2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*a - 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*a*b*d + 3*int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x**2)/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*b**2*c - int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 + b*c*x**3 + b*d*x**4),x)*a**2*c - int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*a**2*d))/(3*b*c)`

### 3.254 $\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	3007
Mathematica [C] (verified)	3008
Rubi [A] (verified)	3009
Maple [A] (verified)	3013
Fricas [F(-1)]	3014
Sympy [F]	3014
Maxima [F]	3015
Giac [F]	3015
Mupad [F(-1)]	3015
Reduce [F]	3016

#### Optimal result

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 562

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \frac{2B\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{bd}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})} + \frac{\sqrt{c}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{e} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{d^{3/2}\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}}$$

$$- \frac{2^4\sqrt{a}B\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}E\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^{3/4}d\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{a}Bd-\sqrt{b}(2Bc-Ad))\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right),\frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^{3/4}d(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$- \frac{(\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad})(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}},2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\right)}{2^4\sqrt{a}\sqrt[4]{bd^2}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$



output

```

2*B*(e*x)^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/d/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)+c^(1/2)*(-A*
d+B*c)*e^(1/2)*arctan((a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/e^(1
/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/d^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)-2*a^(1/4)*B*e^(1/2)*(a^(1
/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(sin(2*arc
tan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),1/2*2^(1/2))/b^(3/4)/d/(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-a^(1/4)*(a^(1/2)*B*d-b^(1/2)*(-A*d+2*B*c))*e^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)
*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(2*arctan(b^(1/
4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),1/2*2^(1/2))/b^(3/4)/d/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*
d)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)*(-A*d+B*c)*e^(1/2)*(a^(1/2)+b
^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(sin(2*arctan(
b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),-1/4*(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)^2/a^(1/2)
/b^(1/2)/c/d,1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(1/4)/b^(1/4)/d^2/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/(b*x^2
+a)^(1/2)

```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 22.16 (sec) , antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.38

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{bx^2}{a}}\left(\sqrt{a}BdE\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\middle| -1\right) + i\left(i\sqrt{a}Bd + \sqrt{b}(Bc - Ad)\right)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\operatorname{arcsinh}\left(\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{bd^2}\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{bx}}{\sqrt{a}}}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(Sqrt[e*x]*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

(2*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[1 + (b*x^2)/a]*(Sqrt[a]*B*d*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*
Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]], -1] + I*((I*Sqrt[a]*B*d + Sqrt[b]*(B*c - A*d))*Ellip
ticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]], -1] + Sqrt[b]*(-(B*c) + A*d)*
EllipticPi[((-I)*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt
[a]]], -1]))/(Sqrt[b]*d^2*Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[b]*x)/Sqrt[a]]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.35 (sec) , antiderivative size = 643, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.14, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.258$ , Rules used = {2354, 2233, 27, 1510, 2227, 27, 761, 2221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2354} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{ex(Ae+Bxe)}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2233} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e^2 \int \frac{\sqrt{b}(\sqrt{a}Bce+(\sqrt{a}Bd-\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))xe)}{e(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{bd} - \frac{\sqrt{a}Be \int \frac{\sqrt{ae-\sqrt{b}ex}}{\sqrt{ae}\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e \int \frac{\sqrt{a}Bce+(\sqrt{a}Bd-\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))xe}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{B \int \frac{\sqrt{ae-\sqrt{b}ex}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{1510} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{e \int \frac{\sqrt{a}Bce+(\sqrt{a}Bd-\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad))xe}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{B \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \right) \frac{1}{2}}}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{e^2 \sqrt{ex} \sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{ae+\sqrt{b}ex}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2227}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \left( \frac{e \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{a}Bd - \sqrt{b}(2Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bce}(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{ae}(ce + dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{B \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$

e

↓ 27

$$2 \left( \frac{e \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{a}Bd - \sqrt{b}(2Bc - Ad)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}} - \frac{\sqrt{bc}(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{ae}}{(ce + dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{B \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$

e

↓ 761

$$2 \left( \frac{e \left( -\frac{\sqrt{bc}(Bc - Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx} + \sqrt{ae}}{(ce + dx)\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad}} - \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}} (\sqrt{a}Bd - \sqrt{b}(2Bc - Ad)) \text{EllipticF} \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right), \frac{1}{2} \right)}{2 \sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} - \frac{B \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}} E \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bd}} \right)$$

e

↓ 2221

$$\left( \frac{\sqrt{bc}(Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{(\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc})(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{a}\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}-d\right)^2}{4\sqrt{bcd}}, 2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), \frac{1}{2}\right)}{4\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{b}cd\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{e}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}\right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} \right) \sqrt{bd}$$

```
input Int[(Sqrt[ex]*(A + B*x))/((c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

```
output (2*(-((B*(-((e^2*Sqrt[ex]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2))/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)) + (a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[ex])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], 1/2)]/(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(Sqrt[b]*d)) + (e*(-1/2*(a^(1/4)*(Sqrt[a]*B*d - Sqrt[b]*(2*B*c - A*d))*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[ex])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], 1/2)]/(b^(1/4)*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (Sqrt[b]*c*(B*c - A*d)*(-1/2*((Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[e]*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[ex])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]) + ((Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticPi[-1/4*(Sqrt[a]*((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] - d)^2/(Sqrt[b]*c*d), 2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[ex])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e]]], 1/2)]/(4*a^(1/4)*b^(1/4)*c*d*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])))/(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d))/(Sqrt[b]*d))/e
```

## Definitions of rubi rules used

- rule 27  $\text{Int}[(a_*)(Fx_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a \text{ Int}[Fx, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[Fx, (b_*)(Gx_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$
- rule 761  $\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[b/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(1 + q^2*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(2*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^4]))* \text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[b/a]$
- rule 1510  $\text{Int}[(d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^2/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^4], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 4]\}, \text{Simp}[(-d)*x*(\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4]/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2))), x] + \text{Simp}[d*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(a + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(q*\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4]))* \text{EllipticE}[2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2], x] /; \text{EqQ}[e + d*q^2, 0] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a]$
- rule 2221  $\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)(x_)^2/(((d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^4]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[B/A, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(-B*d - A*e)*(\text{ArcTan}[\text{Rt}[c*(d/e) + a*(e/d), 2]*(x/\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4])]/(2*d*e*\text{Rt}[c*(d/e) + a*(e/d), 2])), x] + \text{Simp}[(B*d + A*e)*(1 + q^2*x^2)*(\text{Sqrt}[(a + c*x^4)/(a*(1 + q^2*x^2)^2])/(4*d*e*q*\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4]))* \text{EllipticPi}[-(e - d*q^2)^2/(4*d*e*q^2), 2*\text{ArcTan}[q*x], 1/2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[B/A] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c*(d/e) + a*(e/d)]$
- rule 2227  $\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)(x_)^2/(((d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^4]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{q = \text{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, \text{Simp}[(A*(c*d + a*e*q) - a*B*(e + d*q))/(c*d^2 - a*e^2) \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4], x], x] + \text{Simp}[a*(B*d - A*e)*((e + d*q)/(c*d^2 - a*e^2)) \text{Int}[(1 + q*x^2)/((d + e*x^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c*A^2 - a*B^2, 0]$

rule 2233

```
Int[(P4x_)/(((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)*Sqrt[(a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4]), x_Symbol] :=
With[{q = Rt[c/a, 2], A = Coeff[P4x, x, 0], B = Coeff[P4x, x, 2], C = Coeff
[P4x, x, 4]}, Simp[-C/(e*q) Int[(1 - q*x^2)/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], x], x] + Sim
p[1/(c*e) Int[(A*c*e + a*C*d*q + (B*c*e - C*(c*d - a*e*q))*x^2]/((d + e*x
^2)*Sqrt[a + c*x^4]), x], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e}, x] && PolyQ[P4x, x^2,
2] && NeQ[c*d^2 - a*e^2, 0] && PosQ[c/a]
```

rule 2354

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)
^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /
x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x
], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x]
&& FractionQ[m]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 1.24 (sec) , antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.79

method	result
default	$\left( A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) bcd - A\sqrt{-ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) d^2 - A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{-ab}d}{d\sqrt{-ab-bc}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) bcd + B E \right)$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{ex} \sqrt{xe(bx^2+a)} \left( (Ad-Bc)e\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) + Be\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \right)}{d^2 b \sqrt{be x^3 + aex}}$

input

```
int((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(A*EllipticF((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c*d-A*
(-a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))
)*d^2-A*EllipticPi(((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-a*b)^(1/2)*d/
(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c*d+B*EllipticF((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-
a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a*d^2-B*EllipticF((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)
^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*c^2+2*B*(-a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((b*x+(-a*b)^(
1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*c*d+B*EllipticPi(((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2)
))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),(-a*b)^(1/2)*d/(d*(-a*b)^(1/2)-b*c),1/2*2^(1/2))*b*
c^2-2*B*EllipticE((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))*a*d
^2-2*B*(-a*b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2),1/2*
2^(1/2))*c*d*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)*((-b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))
^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*((b*x+(-a*b)^(1/2))/(-a*b)^(1/2))^(1/2)*(-a*b)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(
1/2)/b/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/d^2/(b*c-d*(-a*b)^(1/2))/x
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{a+bx^2}(c+dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((e*x)**(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral(sqrt(e*x)*(A+B*x)/(sqrt(a+b*x**2)*(c+d*x)),x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*sqrt(e*x)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{(Bx+A)\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(dx+c)} dx$$

input `integrate((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)*sqrt(e*x)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}(c+dx)} dx$$

input `int(((e*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int(((e*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*x))/((a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`



**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(A+Bx)}{(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = \sqrt{e} \left( \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+a}x}{bdx^3+bcx^2+adx+ac} dx \right) b + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bdx^3+bcx^2+adx+ac} dx \right) a \right)$$

input `int((e*x)^(1/2)*(B*x+A)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `sqrt(e)*(int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x)/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*b + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*a)`

**3.255**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	3017
Mathematica [C] (verified)	3018
Rubi [A] (verified)	3018
Maple [A] (verified)	3021
Fricas [F(-1)]	3022
Sympy [F]	3022
Maxima [F]	3022
Giac [F]	3023
Mupad [F(-1)]	3023
Reduce [F]	3023

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 407

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{(Bc-Ad) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{e}}$$

$$+ \frac{(A\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}B)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), \frac{1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{b}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{(\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad})(Bc-Ad)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}}, 2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right), \frac{1}{2}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{bcd}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

output

```
-(-A*d+B*c)*arctan((a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/e^(1/2)
/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/e^(1/2)+(A*b^(1/2)-a
^(1/2)*B)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*Inve
rseJacobiAM(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2)),1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(
1/4)/b^(1/4)/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/e^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*(b^(1/2)*c+
a^(1/2)*d)*(-A*d+B*c)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),-1/4
*(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)^2/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d,1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(1/4)/b^(1/4)/
c/d/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/e^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 22.89 (sec) , antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.39

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2i\sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{3/2} \left( Ad \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right), -1 \right) + (Bc - Ad) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{i\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{ad}}, \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}cd\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input `Integrate[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `((2*I)*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(3/2)*(A*d*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + (B*c - A*d)*EllipticPi[(-I)*Sqrt[b]*c/(Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]*c*d*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])`

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 1.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {2354, 2227, 27, 761, 2221}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2354}$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{Ae + Bxe}{(ce + dxe)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2227}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{(A\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} + \frac{\sqrt{ae}(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{\sqrt{ae}(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{(A\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}B) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} + \frac{(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{761} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( \frac{(Bc-Ad) \int \frac{\sqrt{bx}e+\sqrt{ae}}{(ce+dx)e\sqrt{bx^2+a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} + \frac{(A\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{a}B)(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex})^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left( 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right), \frac{1}{2} \right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})} \right)}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2221} \\
 & \frac{2 \left( (Bc-Ad) \left( \frac{(\sqrt{ad}+\sqrt{bc})(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2+be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae}+\sqrt{bex})^2}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{a}(\frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}}-d)^2}{4\sqrt{bcd}}, 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right), \frac{1}{2} \right)}{4\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{b}cd\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} \right)}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{ad^2+bc^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad}} \right)}{e}
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/(Sqrt[e*x]*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output

$$\frac{2 \left( \left( A \sqrt{b} - \sqrt{a} B \right) \left( \sqrt{a} e + \sqrt{b} e x \right) \sqrt{a e^2 + b e^2 x^2} / \left( \sqrt{a} e + \sqrt{b} e x \right)^2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] / \left( 2 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} \left( \sqrt{b} c - \sqrt{a} d \right) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) + \left( B c - A d \right) \left( -\frac{1}{2} \left( \sqrt{b} c - \sqrt{a} d \right) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b c^2 + a d^2} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right] \right) / \left( \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{b c^2 + a d^2} \right) + \left( \sqrt{b} c + \sqrt{a} d \right) \left( \sqrt{a} e + \sqrt{b} e x \right) \sqrt{a e^2 + b e^2 x^2} / \left( \sqrt{a} e + \sqrt{b} e x \right)^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{1}{4} \left( \sqrt{a} \left( \frac{\sqrt{b} c}{\sqrt{a}} - d \right)^2 / \left( \sqrt{b} c d \right), 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] / \left( 4 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} c d \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{b} c - \sqrt{a} d \right) \right) / e$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27

$$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*)(F x_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a \operatorname{Int}[F x, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\operatorname{MatchQ}[F x, (b_*)(G x_)] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[b, x]$$

rule 761

$$\operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^4}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Rt}[b/a, 4]\}, \operatorname{Simp}[(1 + q^2 x^2) \sqrt{(a + b x^4)/(a(1 + q^2 x^2)^2)} / (2 q \sqrt{a + b x^4})] * \operatorname{EllipticF}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[q x], 1/2], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[b/a]$$

rule 2221

$$\operatorname{Int}[\left( \frac{(A_*) + (B_*)(x_)^2}{((d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^2) \sqrt{(a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^4}} \right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Rt}[B/A, 2]\}, \operatorname{Simp}[\left( \frac{-(B d - A e) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Rt}[c(d/e) + a(e/d), 2] * (x/\sqrt{a + c x^4})]}{(2 d e \operatorname{Rt}[c(d/e) + a(e/d), 2])} \right), x] + \operatorname{Simp}[\left( \frac{(B d + A e) (1 + q^2 x^2) \sqrt{(a + c x^4)/(a(1 + q^2 x^2)^2)}}{(4 d e q \sqrt{a + c x^4})} \right) * \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(e - d q^2)^2 / (4 d e q^2), 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[q x], 1/2], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c d^2 - a e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{EqQ}[c A^2 - a B^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[B/A] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[c(d/e) + a(e/d)]$$

rule 2227

$$\operatorname{Int}[\left( \frac{(A_*) + (B_*)(x_)^2}{((d_*) + (e_*)(x_)^2) \sqrt{(a_*) + (c_*)(x_)^4}} \right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[\{q = \operatorname{Rt}[c/a, 2]\}, \operatorname{Simp}[\left( \frac{A(c d + a e q) - a B(e + d q)}{c d^2 - a e^2} \operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{a + c x^4}, x], x \right) + \operatorname{Simp}[a(B d - A e) \left( \frac{e + d q}{c d^2 - a e^2} \right) \operatorname{Int}[(1 + q x^2) / ((d + e x^2) \sqrt{a + c x^4}), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c d^2 - a e^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[c/a] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c A^2 - a B^2, 0]$$



**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `Timed out`

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x)/(sqrt(e*x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{\sqrt{ex}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e} \left( \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bdx^4+bcx^3+adx^2+acx} dx \right) a + \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{x}\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{bdx^3+bcx^2+adx+ac} dx \right) b \right)}{e}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*(int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 + b*c*x**3 + b*d*x**4),x)*a + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c + a*d*x + b*c*x**2 + b*d*x**3),x)*b))/e`



**3.256**  $\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	3024
Mathematica [C] (verified)	3025
Rubi [A] (verified)	3026
Maple [A] (verified)	3028
Fricas [F(-1)]	3029
Sympy [F]	3029
Maxima [F]	3030
Giac [F]	3030
Mupad [F(-1)]	3030
Reduce [F]	3031

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 598

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ace\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{b}\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ace^2(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})} + \frac{\sqrt{d}(Bc-Ad)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}e^{3/2}} - \frac{2A\sqrt[4]{b}(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}E\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{1}{2}\right)}{a^{3/4}ce^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} + \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}(A\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{a}Bc-2\sqrt{a}Ad)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right),\frac{1}{2}\right)}{a^{3/4}c(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} - \frac{(\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad})(Bc-Ad)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}},2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right),\frac{1}{2}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{bc^2}(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(1/2)+2*A*b^(1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(
1/2)/a/c/e^2/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)+d^(1/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*arctan((a*d^2+b*c^2)^(
1/2)*(e*x)^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/e^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^(3/2)/(a*d^2+b
*c^2)^(1/2)/e^(3/2)-2*A*b^(1/4)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^
(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/
2))),1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(3/4)/c/e^(3/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+b^(1/4)*(A*b^(1/2)*c+a
^(1/2)*B*c-2*a^(1/2)*A*d)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*
x)^2)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2)),
1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(3/4)/c/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/e^(3/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*(
b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)*(-A*d+B*c)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^
(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1
/2))),-1/4*(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)^2/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d,1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(1/4
)/b^(1/4)/c^2/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)*d)/e^(3/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 23.57 (sec) , antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.39

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx =$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}}x^{5/2} \left( A\sqrt{bc}E \left( \operatorname{arcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \middle| -1 \right) - (A\sqrt{bc} + i\sqrt{a}Bc - i\sqrt{a}Ad) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \operatorname{arcsinh} \right)}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}c^2(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

(-2*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(5/2)*(A*Sqrt[b]*c*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*S
qrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1] - (A*Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*B*c - I*Sqrt[a]*
A*d)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + I*Sqrt[
a]*(B*c - A*d)*EllipticPi[(-I)*Sqrt[b]*c/(Sqrt[a]*d), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*
Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]*c^2*(
e*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])

```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**

Time = 2.29 (sec) , antiderivative size = 740, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {2354, 2249, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2354} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{Ae + Bxe}{ex(ce + dx) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2249} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \left( \frac{A}{cex\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{Bc - Ad}{c(ce + dx)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{a^{3/4} \left( \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d \right)^2 (\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex}) \sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}} (Bc - Ad) \text{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}}, 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right), \frac{1}{2} \right)}{4\sqrt[4]{bc^2}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} + \frac{A\sqrt[4]{b}(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})\sqrt{\frac{ae^2 + be^2x^2}{(\sqrt{ae} + \sqrt{bex})^2}}}{4\sqrt[4]{bc^2}e^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}(bc^2-ad^2)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(-((A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[b]*\text{Sqrt}[e*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + \\ & b*x^2]))/(a*c*(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)) + (\text{Sqrt}[d]*(B*c - A*d)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[d]* \\ & (\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[c]*\text{Sqrt}[d]*\text{Sqrt}[e]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2])])/( \\ & 2*c^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*\text{Sqrt}[e]) - (A*b^(1/4)*(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e \\ & *x)*\text{Sqrt}[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)^2]*\text{EllipticE}[2*\text{ArcTan} \\ & [(b^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e])], 1/2])/(a^(3/4)*c*e^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a \\ & + b*x^2]) + (A*b^(1/4)*(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)*\text{Sqrt}[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2) \\ & /(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)^2]*\text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[(b^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])/(a^(1 \\ & /4)*\text{Sqrt}[e])], 1/2])/(2*a^(3/4)*c*e^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) + (b^(1/4)*(B*c \\ & - A*d)*(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)*\text{Sqrt}[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[ \\ & b]*e*x)^2]*\text{EllipticF}[2*\text{ArcTan}[(b^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e])], 1 \\ & /2])/(2*a^(1/4)*c*(\text{Sqrt}[b]*c - \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)*e^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^2]) - (a^(3 \\ & /4)*((\text{Sqrt}[b]*c)/\text{Sqrt}[a] + d)^2*(B*c - A*d)*(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)*\text{Sqrt} \\ & [(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*e + \text{Sqrt}[b]*e*x)^2]*\text{EllipticPi}[-1/4*(\text{Sqrt}[b] \\ & *c - \text{Sqrt}[a]*d)^2/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sqrt}[b]*c*d), 2*\text{ArcTan}[(b^(1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e*x])/(a^( \\ & 1/4)*\text{Sqrt}[e])], 1/2])/(4*b^(1/4)*c^2*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*e^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*x^ \\ & 2]))/e \end{aligned}$$

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009

$$\text{Int}[u_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{IntSum}[u, x], x] \text{ ; SumQ}[u]$$

rule 2249

$$\text{Int}[(P_x)*((f_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((d_)+(e_)*(x_)^2)^{(q_)}*((a_)+(c_)*(x_)^4)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + c*x^4], P_x*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + c*x^4)^{p + 1/2}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \& \& \text{PolyQ}[P_x, x] \& \& \text{IntegerQ}[p + 1/2] \& \& \text{IntegerQ}[q]$$

rule 2354

$$\text{Int}[(P_x)*((e_)*(x_))^{(m_)}*((c_)+(d_)*(x_))^{(n_)}*((a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2)^{(p_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{k = \text{Denominator}[m]\}, \text{Simp}[k/e \text{ Subst}[\text{Int}[(P_x / x \rightarrow x^k/e)*x^{k*(m + 1) - 1}*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^{2*k}/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^{1/k}], x]] \text{ ; FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, n, p\}, x] \& \& \text{PolyQ}[P_x, x] \& \& \text{FractionQ}[m]$$

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.19 (sec) , antiderivative size = 393, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.66

method	result
risch	$-\frac{2A\sqrt{bx^2+a}}{ace\sqrt{ex}} + \frac{A\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}}}{\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{-ab} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) \sqrt{-ab} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b}$
elliptic	$\frac{\sqrt{xe(bx^2+a)}}{e^2 ac \sqrt{x} (be x^2+ae)} + \frac{A\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}}}{aec\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}} - \frac{2\sqrt{-ab} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{b}$
default	$\frac{2A\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) abc \sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{-bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} - 2A\sqrt{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) ad\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{bx+\sqrt{-ab}}{\sqrt{-ab}}}}{\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}}$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
-2*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(1/2)+1/c/a*(A*(-a*b)^(1/2)*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticE(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticF(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)))-a*(A*d-B*c)/d*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/d)*EllipticPi(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b/(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/d),1/2*2^(1/2))/e*(x*e*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{a + bx^2}(c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/((e*x)**(3/2)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(3/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \frac{\sqrt{e} \left( -2\sqrt{x} \sqrt{bx^2 + a} - \left( \int \frac{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}}{\sqrt{x}ac + \sqrt{x}adx + \sqrt{x}bcx^2 + \sqrt{x}bdx^3} dx \right) \right) adx + \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) adx}{(ex)^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}}$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(3/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `(sqrt(e)*(-2*sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2) - int(sqrt(a + b*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*c + sqrt(x)*a*d*x + sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2 + sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*a*d*x + int((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x**2)/(sqrt(x)*a*c + sqrt(x)*a*d*x + sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2 + sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*b*d*x + int((sqrt(a + b*x**2)*x)/(sqrt(x)*a*c + sqrt(x)*a*d*x + sqrt(x)*b*c*x**2 + sqrt(x)*b*d*x**3),x)*b*c*x + int((sqrt(x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2))/(a*c*x + a*d*x**2 + b*c*x**3 + b*d*x**4),x)*b*c*x))/(c*e**2*x)`



**3.257**       $\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	3032
Mathematica [C] (verified)	3033
Rubi [A] (verified)	3034
Maple [A] (verified)	3036
Fricas [F(-1)]	3037
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Maxima [F]	3038
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Reduce [F]	3039

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 31, antiderivative size = 682

$$\int \frac{A+Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx = -\frac{2A\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{3ace(ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2e^2\sqrt{ex}}$$

$$+ \frac{2\sqrt{b}(Bc-Ad)\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{ac^2e^3(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})} - \frac{d^{3/2}(Bc-Ad)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d}\sqrt{e}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}\right)}{c^{5/2}\sqrt{bc^2+ad^2}e^{5/2}}$$

$$- \frac{2\sqrt[4]{b}(Bc-Ad)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}E\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right)\middle|\frac{1}{2}\right)}{a^{3/4}c^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}(3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}Bc^2-6aBcd-A(bc^2+2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}-6ad^2))(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right),\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3a^{5/4}c^2(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})e^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

$$+ \frac{d(\sqrt{bc}+\sqrt{ad})(Bc-Ad)(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})\sqrt{\frac{a+bx^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{bx})^2}}\text{EllipticPi}\left(-\frac{(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}},2\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}}\right),\frac{1}{2}\right)}{2\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt[4]{b}c^3(\sqrt{bc}-\sqrt{ad})e^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}$$

output

```

-2/3*A*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c/e/(e*x)^(3/2)-2*(-A*d+B*c)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^
2/e^2/(e*x)^(1/2)+2*b^(1/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*(e*x)^(1/2)*(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/a/c^2/e
^3/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)-d^(3/2)*(-A*d+B*c)*arctan((a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)*(e*x)
^(1/2)/c^(1/2)/d^(1/2)/e^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2))/c^(5/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2
)/e^(5/2)-2*b^(1/4)*(-A*d+B*c)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(
1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2)
))),1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(3/4)/c^2/e^(5/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/3*b^(1/4)*(3*a^(1/2
)*b^(1/2)*B*c^2-6*B*a*c*d-A*(b*c^2+2*a^(1/2)*b^(1/2)*c*d-6*a*d^2))*(a^(1/2
)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*InverseJacobiAM(2*arc
tan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2)),1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(5/4)/c^2/(b^(1/2)
*c-a^(1/2)*d)/e^(5/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+1/2*d*(b^(1/2)*c+a^(1/2)*d)*(-A*d+B*
c)*(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)*((b*x^2+a)/(a^(1/2)+b^(1/2)*x)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(
sin(2*arctan(b^(1/4)*(e*x)^(1/2)/a^(1/4)/e^(1/2))),-1/4*(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1/2)
*d)^2/a^(1/2)/b^(1/2)/c/d,1/2*2^(1/2))/a^(1/4)/b^(1/4)/c^3/(b^(1/2)*c-a^(1
/2)*d)/e^(5/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)

```

### Mathematica [C] (verified)

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.66 (sec) , antiderivative size = 384, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.56

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx =$$

$$2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} cx(a + bx^2) (3Bcx + A(c - 3dx)) + 3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bc}(Bc - Ad) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{bx^2}} x^{7/2} E \left( \operatorname{iarcsinh} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \right) \right) -$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```
(-2*(Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]*c*x*(a + b*x^2)*(3*B*c*x + A*(c - 3*d*x)) +
3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(7/2)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1] + (-3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*B*c^2
+ (3*I)*a*B*c*d + A*(I*b*c^2 + 3*Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d - (3*I)*a*d^2))*Sqrt
[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(7/2)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt
[x]], -1] - 3*(B*c - A*d)*x^2*(Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]*c*(a + b*x^2) + I
*a*d*Sqrt[1 + a/(b*x^2)]*x^(3/2)*EllipticPi[(-I)*Sqrt[b]*c)/(Sqrt[a]*d),
I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/Sqrt[b]]/Sqrt[x]], -1]))/(3*a*Sqrt[(I*Sqrt[a])/
Sqrt[b]]*c^3*(e*x)^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])
```

### Rubi [A] (verified)

Time = 2.53 (sec) , antiderivative size = 922, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.35, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {2354, 2249, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)} dx \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2354} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \frac{Ae + Bxe}{e^2 x^2 (ce + dxe) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2249} \\
 & \frac{2 \int \left( \frac{A}{ce^2 x^2 \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} + \frac{Bc - Ad}{c^2 e^2 x \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{d(Bc - Ad)}{c^2 e (ce + dxe) \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} \right) d\sqrt{ex}}{e} \\
 & \quad \downarrow \text{2009} \\
 & 2 \left( \frac{a^{3/4} d(Bc - Ad) (\sqrt{bxe} + \sqrt{ae}) \sqrt{\frac{bx^2 e^2 + ae^2}{(\sqrt{bxe} + \sqrt{ae})^2}} \text{EllipticPi} \left( -\frac{(\sqrt{bc} - \sqrt{ad})^2}{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{bcd}}, 2 \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt[4]{b}\sqrt{ex}}{\sqrt[4]{a}\sqrt{e}} \right), \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} + d \right)^2}{4\sqrt[4]{bc^3(bc^2 - ad^2)} e^{5/2} \sqrt{bx^2 + a}} - \frac{d^{3/2} (Bc - Ad) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{bc}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{2c^{5/2} \sqrt{bc^2 + ad^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[(A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(c + d*x)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]`

output `(2*(-1/3*(A*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c*(e*x)^(3/2)) - ((B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*e*Sqrt[e*x]) + (Sqrt[b]*(B*c - A*d)*Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])/(a*c^2*e*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)) - (d^(3/2)*(B*c - A*d)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*Sqrt[e*x])/(Sqrt[c]*Sqrt[d]*Sqrt[e]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2])])/(2*c^(5/2)*Sqrt[b*c^2 + a*d^2]*e^(3/2)) - (b^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticE[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(a^(3/4)*c^2*e^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (A*b^(3/4)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(6*a^(5/4)*c*e^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (b^(1/4)*(B*c - A*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(2*a^(3/4)*c^2*e^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) - (b^(1/4)*d*(B*c - A*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticF[2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(2*a^(1/4)*c^2*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)*e^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]) + (a^(3/4)*d*((Sqrt[b]*c)/Sqrt[a] + d)^2*(B*c - A*d)*(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)*Sqrt[(a*e^2 + b*e^2*x^2)/(Sqrt[a]*e + Sqrt[b]*e*x)^2]*EllipticPi[-1/4*(Sqrt[b]*c - Sqrt[a]*d)^2/(Sqrt[a]*Sqrt[b]*c*d), 2*ArcTan[(b^(1/4)*Sqrt[e*x])/(a^(1/4)*Sqrt[e])], 1/2])/(4*b^(1/4)*c^3*(b*c^2 - a*d^2)*e^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b...`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2009 `Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]`

rule 2249 `Int[(Px_)*((f_)*(x_)^(m_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a + c*x^4], Px*(f*x)^m*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + c*x^4)^(p + 1/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, f, m}, x] & & PolyQ[Px, x] && IntegerQ[p + 1/2] && IntegerQ[q]`

rule 2354

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_))*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /. x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]
```

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 2.80 (sec) , antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.83

method	result
elliptic	$\sqrt{xe(bx^2+a)} \left( -\frac{2A\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}}{3e^3 ac x^2} + \frac{2(be x^2+ae)(Ad-Bc)}{e^3 a c^2 \sqrt{x(be x^2+ae)}} - \frac{A\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}\right)}{3a e^2 c \sqrt{be x^3+ae x}} \right)$
risch	$-\frac{2\sqrt{bx^2+a}(-3Adx+3Bcx+Ac)}{3ac^2x e^2 \sqrt{ex}} - \frac{Ac\sqrt{-ab} \sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{2(x-\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \sqrt{-\frac{bx}{\sqrt{-ab}}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sqrt{\frac{(x+\frac{\sqrt{-ab}}{b})b}{\sqrt{-ab}}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{be x^3+ae x}} + \dots$
default	Expression too large to display

input

```
int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2), x, method=_RETURNVERBOSE)
```

output

```
(x*e*(b*x^2+a))^(1/2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)*(-2/3/e^3/a*A/c*(b*e*x^3
+a*e*x)^(1/2)/x^2+2*(b*e*x^2+a*e)/e^3/a*(A*d-B*c)/c^2/(x*(b*e*x^2+a*e))^(1
/2)-1/3/a/e^2*A/c*(-a*b)^(1/2)*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-
2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e
*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*EllipticF(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*
2^(1/2))-1/a/e^2*(A*d-B*c)/c^2*(-a*b)^(1/2)*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/
2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*
x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)*(-2*(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticE(((x+(-a*b)^(1/
2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2))+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticF(((x+(-a*
b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),1/2*2^(1/2)))+1/e^2*(A*d-B*c)/c^2*(-a*b)
^(1/2)/b*((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-2*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/
(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2)*(-b/(-a*b)^(1/2)*x)^(1/2)/(b*e*x^3+a*e*x)^(1/2)/(-(-
a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/d)*EllipticPi(((x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b)^(1/2),-(-
a*b)^(1/2)/b/(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b+c/d),1/2*2^(1/2)))
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas
")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx^2} (c + dx)} dx$$

input

```
integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)**(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)
```

output

```
Integral((A + B*x)/((e*x)**(5/2)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*(c + d*x)), x)
```

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(dx + c)(ex)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input `integrate((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate((B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*(d*x + c)*(e*x)^(5/2)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}(c + dx)} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x)/((e*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx}{(ex)^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Bx + A}{(ex)^{5/2}(dx + c)\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((B*x+A)/(e*x)^(5/2)/(d*x+c)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`



**3.258**       $\int \frac{A+Bx+Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c+dx}\sqrt{a+bx^2}} dx$

Optimal result	3040
Mathematica [C] (warning: unable to verify)	3041
Rubi [F]	3042
Maple [A] (verified)	3043
Fricas [F(-1)]	3044
Sympy [F]	3045
Maxima [F]	3045
Giac [F]	3045
Mupad [F(-1)]	3046
Reduce [F]	3046

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 38, antiderivative size = 1090

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

output

```

-a^(1/2)*c*C*(b+a/x^2)*(d+c/x)*(e*x)^(3/2)/b/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)/e^2/(1+
a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)+C*(b+a/
x^2)*(d+c/x)*x*(e*x)^(3/2)/b/d/e^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-1/2*(-2*B
*d+C*c)*(b+a/x^2)^(1/2)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(3/2)*arctanh(b^(1/2)*(d+c/x)^(
1/2)/d^(1/2)/(b+a/x^2)^(1/2))/b^(1/2)/d^(3/2)/e^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)+a^(1/4)*C*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(3/4)*(1+a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
))*((b+a/x^2)/(b+a*d^2/c^2)/(1+a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)))^(1/
2)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(3/2)*EllipticE(sin(2*arctan(a^(1/4)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)/
(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/4))),1/2*(2+2*a^(1/2)*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))/b/c/d
/e^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)-(a^(1/2)*b*c^2*(-B*d+C*c)+a^(3/2)*d^2*(
-B*d+C*c)+d*(A*b*c+B*a*d-C*a*c)*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))*(1+a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a
*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))*((b+a/x^2)/(b+a*d^2/c^2)/(1+a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^
2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(3/2)*InverseJacobiAM(2*arctan(a^(1
/4)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/4))),1/2*(2+2*a^(1/2)*d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1
/2))/a^(1/4)/b/c^2/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/4)/e^2/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)
^(1/2)-1/4*(-2*B*d+C*c)*(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/4)*(a^(1/2)*d-(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)
))^2*(1+a^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))*((b+a/x^2)/(b+a*d^2/c^2)/(1+a
^(1/2)*(d+c/x)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2)))^(1/2)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)*(e*x)^(3/2)*Ell
ipticPi(sin(2*arctan(a^(1/4)*(d+c/x)^(1/2)/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/4))),1/4*(a^(1
/2)*d+(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2))^2/a^(1/2)/d/(a*d^2+b*c^2)^(1/2),1/2*(2+2*a^(...

```

**Mathematica [C] (warning: unable to verify)**

Result contains complex when optimal does not.

Time = 24.04 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1004, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.92

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Too large to display}$$

input

```
Integrate[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output

```

-((x^3*(-((C*(c + d*x)*(a + b*x^2))/x^3) + (A*b*d*Sqrt[2 + ((2*I)*Sqrt[a])
/(Sqrt[b]*x)]*(Sqrt[a] + I*Sqrt[b]*x)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[a]*(c + d*x))/((-I)*Sqrt
[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*x])*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(c*(Sqrt[b] - (I*Sqrt[a])/x))
/(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)]], (c + (I*Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b])/(2*c)))/(Sqrt[a]
*x^2*Sqrt[(c*(-I)*Sqrt[a] + Sqrt[b]*x))/((Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)*x)] +
(C*Sqrt[(c*(Sqrt[b] + (I*Sqrt[a])/x))/(Sqrt[b]*c - I*Sqrt[a]*d)]*(I*Sqrt[
b] + Sqrt[a]/x)*Sqrt[(Sqrt[a]*(d + c/x))/((-I)*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]*(I
*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[(Sqrt[a]*(d + c/x))/((-I)*Sq
rt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]], ((-I)*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(I*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]
*d)] - I*Sqrt[b]*c*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(Sqrt[a]*(d + c/x))/((-I)*Sqrt[b]
*c + Sqrt[a]*d)]], ((-I)*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)/(I*Sqrt[b]*c + Sqrt[a]*d)
)])/(Sqrt[(c*(Sqrt[b] - (I*Sqrt[a])/x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)]*x) + (S
qrt[b]*C*(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[1 + (I*Sqrt[a])/(Sqrt[b]*x)]*Sqrt[
(Sqrt[a]*c*(Sqrt[a] + I*Sqrt[b]*x)*(c + d*x))/((Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)^2
*x^2)]*EllipticPi[1 + (I*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqrt[b]*c), ArcSin[Sqrt[(c*(Sqrt[b] -
(I*Sqrt[a])/x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)]], (c + (I*Sqrt[a]*d)/Sqrt[b])/(
2*c)]/(Sqrt[2]*x) - (Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[b]*B*d*(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)*Sqrt[
1 + (I*Sqrt[a])/(Sqrt[b]*x)]*Sqrt[(Sqrt[a]*c*(Sqrt[a] + I*Sqrt[b]*x)*(c +
d*x))/((Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[a]*d)^2*x^2)]*EllipticPi[1 + (I*Sqrt[a]*d)/(Sqr
t[b]*c), ArcSin[Sqrt[(c*(Sqrt[b] - (I*Sqrt[a])/x))/(Sqrt[b]*c + I*Sqrt[...

```

## Rubi [F]

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

$$\downarrow \text{2354}$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e}$$

$$\downarrow \text{2261}$$

$$\frac{2 \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} d\sqrt{ex}}{e}$$

input

```
Int[(A + B*x + C*x^2)/(Sqrt[e*x]*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*x^2]),x]
```

output `$Aborted`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 2261 `Int[(Px_)*((d_) + (e_)*(x_)^2)^(q_)*((a_) + (c_)*(x_)^4)^(p_), x_Symbol] := Unintegrable[Px*(d + e*x^2)^q*(a + c*x^4)^p, x] /; FreeQ[{a, c, d, e, p, q}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x]`

rule 2354 `Int[(Px_)*((e_)*(x_)^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*(x_)^(n_)*((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(p_)), x_Symbol] := With[{k = Denominator[m]}, Simp[k/e Subst[Int[(Px /. x -> x^k/e)*x^(k*(m + 1) - 1)*(c + d*(x^k/e))^n*(a + b*(x^(2*k)/e^2))^p, x], x, (e*x)^(1/k)], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && PolyQ[Px, x] && FractionQ[m]`

### Maple [A] (verified)

Time = 8.52 (sec) , antiderivative size = 1215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.11

method	result	size
elliptic	Expression too large to display	1215
default	Expression too large to display	4067

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x,method=_RETURNVERBOSE)`

output

```
(e*x*(b*x^2+a)*(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(2
*A*c/d*(-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(
1/2)/b)^2*(-(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)*(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*
(x+c/d)/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)/(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b
/(b*d*e*x*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(x+c/d))^(1/2)*EllipticF((
-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(c/d/(c/d+(
-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2))+2*B*c/d*(-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/
2)/b))^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2*(-(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))
^(1/2)*(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*(x+c/d)/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)/(-c/d-(-a*b)
^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b/(b*d*e*x*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(x
+c/d))^(1/2)*((-a*b)^(1/2)/b*EllipticF((-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-
a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(c/d/(c/d+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2))-(-a*b)^(1/2
)/b*EllipticPi((-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2),-c/
d/(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b),2^(1/2)*(c/d/(c/d+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2))+C*(x*(x
+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*(x+c/d)+c/d*(-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)
/b))^(1/2)*(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)^2*(-(x+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(
1/2)*(-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b*(x+c/d)/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2)*((-c/d*(-a*b)^(
1/2)/b-a/b)/(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)/(-a*b)^(1/2)*b*EllipticF((-(-c/d-(-a*b)
^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(1/2),2^(1/2)*(c/d/(c/d+(-a*b)^(1/2)/b
))^(1/2))+EllipticE((-(-c/d-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b)*x/c*d/(x-(-a*b)^(1/2)/b))^(...
```

**Fricas [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \text{Timed out}$$

input

```
integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algor
ithm="fricas")
```

output

Timed out

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{a + bx^2}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x**2+B*x+A)/(e*x)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(b*x**2+a)**(1/2),x)`

output `Integral((A + B*x + C*x**2)/(sqrt(e*x)*sqrt(a + b*x**2)*sqrt(c + d*x)), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorith="maxima")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{ex}} dx$$

input `integrate((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x, algorith="giac")`

output `integrate((C*x^2 + B*x + A)/(sqrt(b*x^2 + a)*sqrt(d*x + c)*sqrt(e*x)), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}\sqrt{c + dx}} dx$$

input `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)),x)`

output `int((A + B*x + C*x^2)/((e*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*x^2)^(1/2)*(c + d*x)^(1/2)), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{A + Bx + Cx^2}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c + dx}\sqrt{a + bx^2}} dx = \int \frac{Cx^2 + Bx + A}{\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{dx + c}\sqrt{bx^2 + a}} dx$$

input `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

output `int((C*x^2+B*x+A)/(e*x)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(b*x^2+a)^(1/2),x)`

**3.259** 
$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c(1 + m) - d(2 + m + p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal result . . . . .	3047
Mathematica [C] (verified) . . . . .	3047
Rubi [C] (verified) . . . . .	3048
Maple [A] (verified) . . . . .	3049
Fricas [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	3050
Sympy [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	3050
Maxima [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	3051
Giac [A] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	3051
Mupad [B] (verification not implemented) . . . . .	3052
Reduce [F] . . . . .	3052

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 43, antiderivative size = 38

$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c(1 + m) - d(2 + m + p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{(gx)^{1+m} (c + dx)^{-1-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^{1+p}}{g}$$

output (g\*x)^(1+m)\*(d\*x+c)^(-1-p)\*(-d^2\*x^2+c^2)^(p+1)/g

**Mathematica [C] (verified)**

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

Time = 0.41 (sec) , antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.50

$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c(1 + m) - d(2 + m + p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx =$$

$$\frac{x(gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{dx}{c}\right)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p \left(-c(2 + m) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(1 + m, -p, 2 + m, \frac{dx}{c}\right) + 2 + m\right)}{2 + m}$$



input

```
Integrate[((g*x)^m*(c*(1 + m) - d*(2 + m + p)*x)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p)/(c + d*x)^p,x]
```

output

```
-((x*(g*x)^m*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p*(-(c*(2 + m)*Hypergeometric2F1[1 + m, -p, 2 + m, (d*x)/c]) + d*(2 + m + p)*x*Hypergeometric2F1[2 + m, -p, 3 + m, (d*x)/c]))/((2 + m)*(c + d*x)^p*(1 - (d*x)/c)^p))
```

### Rubi [C] (verified)

Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order 5 vs. order 3 in optimal.

Time = 1.77 (sec) , antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 3.66, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.047$ , Rules used = {7293, 2009}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p (c(m + 1) - dx(m + p + 2)) dx$$

$$\downarrow 7293$$

$$\int \left( c(m + 1)(gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p - \frac{d(m + p + 2)(gx)^{m+1} (c + dx)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p}{g} \right) dx$$

$$\downarrow 2009$$

$$\frac{c(gx)^{m+1} (c + dx)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{dx}{c}\right)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(m + 1, -p, m + 2, \frac{dx}{c}\right)}{g} -$$

$$\frac{d(m + p + 2)(gx)^{m+2} (c + dx)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{dx}{c}\right)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(m + 2, -p, m + 3, \frac{dx}{c}\right)}{g^2(m + 2)}$$

input

```
Int[((g*x)^m*(c*(1 + m) - d*(2 + m + p)*x)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p)/(c + d*x)^p,x]
```

```
output (c*(g*x)^(1 + m)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p*Hypergeometric2F1[1 + m, -p, 2 + m, (d*x)/c])/(g*(c + d*x)^p*(1 - (d*x)/c)^p) - (d*(2 + m + p)*(g*x)^(2 + m)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p*Hypergeometric2F1[2 + m, -p, 3 + m, (d*x)/c])/(g^2*(2 + m)*(c + d*x)^p*(1 - (d*x)/c)^p)
```

**Defintions of rubi rules used**

```
rule 2009 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := Simp[IntSum[u, x], x] /; SumQ[u]
```

```
rule 7293 Int[u_, x_Symbol] := With[{v = ExpandIntegrand[u, x]}, Int[v, x] /; SumQ[v]]
```

**Maple [A] (verified)**

Time = 17.32 (sec) , antiderivative size = 37, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.97

method	result
gospers	$(-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p (gx)^m (-dx + c) x(dx + c)^{-p}$
paralrelrisch	$\frac{(-x^2(gx)^m(-d^2x^2+c^2)^p d^3+x(gx)^m(-d^2x^2+c^2)^p c d^2)(dx+c)^{-p}}{d^2}$
oring	$\frac{(-dx+c)x(gx)^m(c(1+m)-d(2+m+p)x)(-d^2x^2+c^2)^p(dx+c)^{-p}}{-dmx-dpx+cm-2dx+c}$
risch	$(-dx + c)^p x^m g^m (-dx + c) x e^{\frac{i\pi(-\text{csgn}(igx)^3 m + \text{csgn}(igx)^2 \text{csgn}(ig)m + \text{csgn}(igx)^2 \text{csgn}(ix)m - \text{csgn}(igx) \text{csgn}(ig) \text{csgn}(ix))}{2}}$

```
input int((g*x)^m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p/((d*x+c)^p), x, method=_RETURVERBOSE)
```

```
output (-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p*(g*x)^m*(-d*x+c)*x/((d*x+c)^p)
```

**Fricas [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.08 (sec) , antiderivative size = 40, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.05

$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c(1 + m) - d(2 + m + p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= -\frac{(dx^2 - cx)(-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p (gx)^m}{(dx + c)^p}$$

input `integrate((g*x)^m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p/((d*x+c)^p),x, algorithm="fricas")`

output `-(d*x^2 - c*x)*(-d^2*x^2 + c^2)^p*(g*x)^m/(d*x + c)^p`

**Sympy [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 92.64 (sec) , antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.42

$$\int (gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c(1 + m) - d(2 + m + p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= cx(gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p - dx^2(gx)^m (c + dx)^{-p} (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p$$

input `integrate((g*x)**m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d**2*x**2+c**2)**p/((d*x+c)**p),x)`

output `c*x*(g*x)**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p/(c + d*x)**p - d*x**2*(g*x)**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p/(c + d*x)**p`

**Maxima [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.09 (sec) , antiderivative size = 33, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.87

$$\int (gx)^m (c+dx)^{-p} (c(1+m) - d(2+m+p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= -(dg^m x^2 - cg^m x) e^{(p \log(-dx+c) + m \log(x))}$$

input `integrate((g*x)^m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p/((d*x+c)^p),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `-(d*g^m*x^2 - c*g^m*x)*e^(p*log(-d*x + c) + m*log(x))`

**Giac [A] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 0.17 (sec) , antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 2.00

$$\int (gx)^m (c+dx)^{-p} (c(1+m) - d(2+m+p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= -\frac{(gx)^m dx^2 e^{(p \log(dx+c) + p \log(-dx+c))}}{(dx+c)^p} + \frac{(gx)^m c x e^{(p \log(dx+c) + p \log(-dx+c))}}{(dx+c)^p}$$

input `integrate((g*x)^m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p/((d*x+c)^p),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `-(g*x)^m*d*x^2*e^(p*log(d*x + c) + p*log(-d*x + c))/(d*x + c)^p + (g*x)^m*c*x*e^(p*log(d*x + c) + p*log(-d*x + c))/(d*x + c)^p`

**Mupad [B] (verification not implemented)**

Time = 17.36 (sec) , antiderivative size = 36, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.95

$$\int (gx)^m (c+dx)^{-p} (c(1+m) - d(2+m+p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= \frac{x (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p (gx)^m (c - dx)}{(c+dx)^p}$$

input `int(((c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p*(g*x)^m*(c*(m + 1) - d*x*(m + p + 2)))/(c + d*x)^p, x)`

output `(x*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^p*(g*x)^m*(c - d*x))/(c + d*x)^p`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int (gx)^m (c+dx)^{-p} (c(1+m) - d(2+m+p)x) (c^2 - d^2x^2)^p dx$$

$$= g^m \left( - \left( \int \frac{x^m (-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p x}{(dx+c)^p} dx \right) dm - \left( \int \frac{x^m (-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p x}{(dx+c)^p} dx \right) dp \right.$$

$$\left. - 2 \left( \int \frac{x^m (-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p x}{(dx+c)^p} dx \right) d + \left( \int \frac{x^m (-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p}{(dx+c)^p} dx \right) cm \right.$$

$$\left. + \left( \int \frac{x^m (-d^2x^2 + c^2)^p}{(dx+c)^p} dx \right) c \right)$$

input `int((g*x)^m*(c*(1+m)-d*(2+m+p)*x)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^p/((d*x+c)^p), x)`

output `g**m*( - int((x**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p*x)/(c + d*x)**p,x)*d*m - int((x**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p*x)/(c + d*x)**p,x)*d*p - 2*int((x**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p*x)/(c + d*x)**p,x)*d + int((x**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p)/(c + d*x)**p,x)*c*m + int((x**m*(c**2 - d**2*x**2)**p)/(c + d*x)**p,x)*c)`

**3.260** 
$$\int \frac{(gx)^m(e+fx)\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal result	3053
Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)	3054
Rubi [A] (verified)	3054
Maple [F]	3056
Fricas [F]	3056
Sympy [F]	3057
Maxima [F]	3057
Giac [F]	3057
Mupad [F(-1)]	3058
Reduce [F]	3058

**Optimal result**

Integrand size = 36, antiderivative size = 248

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m(e+fx)\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}{(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{(de-cf)(gx)^{1+m}\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}{cdg(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(cf(5+4m)-d(e+4em))\left(\frac{dx}{c}\right)^{-m}(gx)^m(c-dx)\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -m, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 1-\frac{dx}{c}, \frac{c-dx}{2c}\right)}{2cd^2\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}} + \frac{(cf(3+2m)-d(e+2em))\left(\frac{dx}{c}\right)^{-m}(gx)^m(c-dx)\sqrt{c+dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left(\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, 1-\frac{dx}{c}\right)}{cd^2\sqrt{c^2-d^2x^2}}$$

output

```
(-c*f+d*e)*(g*x)^(1+m)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/c/d/g/(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/2*(c*f*(5+4*m)-d*(4*e*m+e))*(g*x)^m*(-d*x+c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*AppellF1(1/2,1,-m,3/2,1/2*(-d*x+c)/c,1-d*x/c)/c/d^2/((d*x/c)^m)/(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)+(c*f*(3+2*m)-d*(2*e*m+e))*(g*x)^m*(-d*x+c)*(d*x+c)^(1/2)*hypergeom([1/2, -m],[3/2],1-d*x/c)/c/d^2/((d*x/c)^m)/(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)
```

**Mathematica [A] (warning: unable to verify)**

Time = 6.07 (sec) , antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.41

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \frac{x(gx)^m \sqrt{c - dx} (cf \operatorname{AppellF1}(1 + m, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, 2 + m, \frac{dx}{c}, -\frac{dx}{c}) + (de - c))}{c^2 d(1 + m) \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}}$$

input

```
Integrate[((g*x)^m*(e + f*x)*Sqrt[c^2 - d^2*x^2])/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x]
```

output

```
(x*(g*x)^m*Sqrt[c - d*x]*(c*f*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, 1, 2 + m, (d*x)/c, -((d*x)/c)] + (d*e - c*f)*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, 2, 2 + m, (d*x)/c, -((d*x)/c)])/(c^2*d*(1 + m)*Sqrt[1 - (d*x)/c])
```

**Rubi [A] (verified)**Time = 0.88 (sec) , antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.71, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.139$ , Rules used = {2355, 27, 586, 152, 150}

Below are the steps used by Rubi to obtain the solution. The rule number used for the transformation is given above next to the arrow. The rules definitions used are listed below.

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} (e + fx) (gx)^m}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{2355} \\ & \left(e - \frac{cf}{d}\right) \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx + \int \frac{f (gx)^m \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{d(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{27} \\ & \left(e - \frac{cf}{d}\right) \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx + \frac{f \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx}{d} \\ & \quad \downarrow \text{586} \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} \left(e - \frac{cf}{d}\right) \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{c - dx}}{(c + dx)^2} dx}{\sqrt{c - dx} \sqrt{c + dx}} + \frac{f \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{c - dx}}{c + dx} dx}{d \sqrt{c - dx} \sqrt{c + dx}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \downarrow 152 \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} \left( e - \frac{cf}{d} \right) \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}}{(c+dx)^2} dx}{\sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}} + \frac{f \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}}{c+dx} dx}{d \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}} \\ & \downarrow 150 \\ & \frac{\sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} (gx)^{m+1} \left( e - \frac{cf}{d} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left( m+1, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, m+2, \frac{dx}{c}, -\frac{dx}{c} \right)}{c^2 g(m+1) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}} + \\ & \frac{f \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} (gx)^{m+1} \text{AppellF1} \left( m+1, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, m+2, \frac{dx}{c}, -\frac{dx}{c} \right)}{cdg(m+1) \sqrt{c+dx} \sqrt{1 - \frac{dx}{c}}} \end{aligned}$$

input `Int[((g*x)^m*(e + f*x)*Sqrt[c^2 - d^2*x^2])/(c + d*x)^(5/2),x]`

output `(f*(g*x)^(1 + m)*Sqrt[c^2 - d^2*x^2]*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, 1, 2 + m, (d*x)/c, -((d*x)/c)]/(c*d*g*(1 + m)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (d*x)/c]) + ((e - (c*f)/d)*(g*x)^(1 + m)*Sqrt[c^2 - d^2*x^2]*AppellF1[1 + m, -1/2, 2, 2 + m, (d*x)/c, -((d*x)/c)]/(c^2*g*(1 + m)*Sqrt[c + d*x]*Sqrt[1 - (d*x)/c])`

### Defintions of rubi rules used

rule 27 `Int[(a_)*(F_x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[a Int[F_x, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[F_x, (b_)*(G_x_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

rule 150 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^n*e^p*((b*x)^(m + 1)/(b*(m + 1)))*AppellF1[m + 1, -n, -p, m + 2, (-d)*(x/c), (-f)*(x/e)], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && GtQ[c, 0] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[e, 0])`

rule 152 `Int[((b_.)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_)*((e_) + (f_.)*(x_))^(p_), x_] := Simp[c^IntPart[n]*((c + d*x)^FracPart[n]/(1 + d*(x/c))^FracPart[n]) Int[(b*x)^m*(1 + d*(x/c))^n*(e + f*x)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m, n, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n] && !GtQ[c, 0]`



rule 586

```
Int[((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(p_)
, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a + b*x^2)^FracPart[p]/((c + d*x)^FracPart[p]*(a/c + (
b*x)/d)^FracPart[p]) Int[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^(n + p)*(a/c + (b/d)*x)^p, x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, n, p}, x] && EqQ[b*c^2 + a*d^2, 0]
```

rule 2355

```
Int[(Px_)*((e_.)*(x_))^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*(x_))^(n_.)*((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)
^(p_.), x_Symbol] := Int[PolynomialQuotient[Px, c + d*x, x]*(e*x)^m*(c + d*
x)^(n + 1)*(a + b*x^2)^p, x] + Simp[PolynomialRemainder[Px, c + d*x, x] I
nt[(e*x)^m*(c + d*x)^n*(a + b*x^2)^p, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, m, p}
, x] && PolynomialQ[Px, x] && LtQ[n, 0]
```

**Maple [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (fx + e) \sqrt{-d^2x^2 + c^2}}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
int((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

output

```
int((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

**Fricas [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-d^2x^2 + c^2} (fx + e) (gx)^m}{(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

input

```
integrate((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm=
"fricas")
```

output

```
integral(sqrt(-d^2*x^2 + c^2)*sqrt(d*x + c)*(f*x + e)*(g*x)^m/(d^3*x^3 + 3
*c*d^2*x^2 + 3*c^2*d*x + c^3), x)
```

**Sympy [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(gx)^m \sqrt{-(-c + dx)(c + dx)} (e + fx)}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((g*x)**m*(f*x+e)*(-d**2*x**2+c**2)**(1/2)/(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)`

output `Integral((g*x)**m*sqrt(-(-c + d*x)*(c + d*x))*(e + f*x)/(c + d*x)**(5/2), x)`

**Maxima [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-d^2 x^2 + c^2} (fx + e) (gx)^m}{(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

output `integrate(sqrt(-d^2*x^2 + c^2)*(f*x + e)*(g*x)^m/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Giac [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{-d^2 x^2 + c^2} (fx + e) (gx)^m}{(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `integrate((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

output `integrate(sqrt(-d^2*x^2 + c^2)*(f*x + e)*(g*x)^m/(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**Mupad [F(-1)]**

Timed out.

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{(e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2} (gx)^m}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

input `int(((e + f*x)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^(1/2)*(g*x)^m)/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

output `int(((e + f*x)*(c^2 - d^2*x^2)^(1/2)*(g*x)^m)/(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

**Reduce [F]**

$$\int \frac{(gx)^m (e + fx) \sqrt{c^2 - d^2 x^2}}{(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx = g^m \left( \left( \int \frac{x^m \sqrt{-d^2 x^2 + c^2}}{\sqrt{dx + c} c^2 + 2\sqrt{dx + c} c dx + \sqrt{dx + c} d^2 x^2} dx \right) f \right. \\ \left. + \left( \int \frac{x^m \sqrt{-d^2 x^2 + c^2}}{\sqrt{dx + c} c^2 + 2\sqrt{dx + c} c dx + \sqrt{dx + c} d^2 x^2} dx \right) e \right)$$

input `int((g*x)^m*(f*x+e)*(-d^2*x^2+c^2)^(1/2)/(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)`

output `g**m*(int((x**m*sqrt(c**2 - d**2*x**2)*x)/(sqrt(c + d*x)*c**2 + 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*c*d*x + sqrt(c + d*x)*d**2*x**2), x)*f + int((x**m*sqrt(c**2 - d**2*x**2))/(sqrt(c + d*x)*c**2 + 2*sqrt(c + d*x)*c*d*x + sqrt(c + d*x)*d**2*x**2), x)*e)`

# CHAPTER 4

## APPENDIX

4.1	Listing of Grading functions . . . . .	3059
4.2	Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS .	3077

### 4.1 Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

#### Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* Nasser: April 7, 2022. add second output which gives reason for the grade *)
(*                               Small rewrite of logic in main function to make it*)
(*                               match Maple's logic. No change in functionality otherwise*)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)
```

```

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*      is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*      antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] := Module[{expnResult,expnOptimal,leafCountResult,leafCountOptimal},
  expnResult = ExpnType[result];
  expnOptimal = ExpnType[optimal];
  leafCountResult = LeafCount[result];
  leafCountOptimal = LeafCount[optimal];

  (*Print["expnResult=",expnResult," expnOptimal=",expnOptimal];*)
  If[expnResult<=expnOptimal,
    If[Not[FreeQ[result,Complex]], (*result contains complex*)
      If[Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]], (*optimal contains complex*)
        If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
          finalresult={"A",""}
          ,(*ELSE*)
          finalresult={"B","Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal."}
        ]
      ,(*ELSE*)
      finalresult={"C","Result contains complex when optimal does not."}
    ]
    ,(*ELSE*)(*result does not contains complex*)
    If[leafCountResult<=2*leafCountOptimal,
      finalresult={"A",""}
      ,(*ELSE*)
      finalresult={"B","Leaf count is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal."}
    ]
  ]
  ,(*ELSE*)(*expnResult>expnOptimal*)
  If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
    finalresult={"C","Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order of result is higher than in optimal."}
  ]
  ,

```

```

        finalresult={"F","Contains unresolved integral."}
    ]
];

finalresult
]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
  If[ListQ[expn],
    Max[Map[ExpnType,expn]],
  If[Head[expn]===Power,
    If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
      ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
    If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
      If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
        1,
        Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],2]],
      Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]],ExpnType[expn[[2]],3]],
    If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
      Max[ExpnType[First[expn]],ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
    If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Max[3,ExpnType[expn[[1]]]],
    If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
      Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],4]],
    If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],

```

```

    Apply [Max, Append [Map [ExpnType, Apply [List, expn]], 5]],
    If [AppellFunctionQ [Head [expn]],
        Apply [Max, Append [Map [ExpnType, Apply [List, expn]], 6]],
        If [Head [expn] === RootSum,
            Apply [Max, Append [Map [ExpnType, Apply [List, expn]], 7]],
            If [Head [expn] === Integrate || Head [expn] === Int,
                Apply [Max, Append [Map [ExpnType, Apply [List, expn]], 8]],
                9]]]]]]]]]]]

```

```

ElementaryFunctionQ [func_] :=
  MemberQ [{
    Exp, Log,
    Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
    ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
    Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, Csch,
    ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsch
  }, func]

```

```

SpecialFunctionQ [func_] :=
  MemberQ [{
    Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
    SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
    Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
    Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
  }, func]

```

```

HypergeometricFunctionQ [func_] :=
  MemberQ [{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]

```

```

AppellFunctionQ [func_] :=
  MemberQ [{AppellF1}, func]

```

## Maple grading function

```

# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
#                   if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
#                   see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems
#Nasser 4/07/2022  add second output which gives reason for the grade

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result,
      leaf_count_optimal,
      ExpnType_result,
      ExpnType_optimal,
      debug:=false;

      leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
      #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
      if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
          return "B","result has leaf size over 500,000. Avoiding possible recursion issue";
      fi;

      leaf_count_optimal := leafcount(optimal);
      ExpnType_result    := ExpnType(result);
      ExpnType_optimal   := ExpnType(optimal);

      if debug then
          print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",ExpnType_optimal);
      fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
#     is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal

```



```

#   antiderivative
#   "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
    return "F","Result contains unresolved integral";
fi;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
    fi;
    if is_contains_complex(result) then
        if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
            if debug then
                print("both result and optimal complex");
            fi;
            if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
                return "A"," ";
            else
                return "B",cat("Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of
                                convert(leaf_count_result,string)," vs. $2 (" ,
                                convert(leaf_count_optimal,string)," ) = ",convert(2*leaf

            end if
        else #result contains complex but optimal is not
            if debug then
                print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
            fi;
            return "C","Result contains complex when optimal does not.";
        fi;
    else # result do not contain complex
        # this assumes optimal do not as well. No check is needed here.
        if debug then
            print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        fi;

```

```

        if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
            if debug then
                print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
            fi;
            return "A"," ";
        else
            if debug then
                print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
            fi;
            return "B",cat("Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of
                            convert(leaf_count_result,string)," $ vs. $2(",
                            convert(leaf_count_optimal,string),")=",convert(2*leaf_co

        fi;
    fi;
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
    if debug then
        print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
    fi;
    return "C",cat("Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order ",
                    convert(ExpnType_result,string)," vs. order ",
                    convert(ExpnType_optimal,string),".");
fi;

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
    return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function

```

```

# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function
# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+'') or type(expn,'*') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
  9

```

```

    end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    exp, log, ln,
    sin, cos, tan, cot, sec, csc,
    arcsin, arccos, arctan, arccot, arcsec, arccsc,
    sinh, cosh, tanh, coth, sech, csch,
    arcsinh, arccosh, arctanh, arccoth, arcsech, arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [
    erf, erfc, erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    Ei, Ei, Li, Si, Ci, Shi, Chi,
    GAMMA, lnGAMMA, Psi, Zeta, polylog, dilog, LambertW,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [Hypergeometric1F1, hypergeom, HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func, [AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u), op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.

```

```
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc;
```

## Sympy grading function

```
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#      Port of original Maple grading function by
#      Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#      added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
  #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
  return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
  if isinstance(expr,Pow):
    if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
      return True
    else:
      return False
  else:
    return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
  return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
  ]

def is_special_function(func):
  return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
    fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
    elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
  ]
```

```

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func in [appellf1]

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0]),expnType(expn.args[1])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+') or type(expn,'*')

```

```

    m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
    return max(7,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
    m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    #print("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result," optimal=",optimal)

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    #print("leaf_count_result=",leaf_count_result)
    #print("leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        grade = "F"
        grade_annotation = ""

```

```

else:
    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    grade = "A"
                    grade_annotation = ""
                else:
                    grade = "B"
                    grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is lar
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                grade = "C"
                grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = ""
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(
        else:
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(ExpnType

#print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#       Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#       grade Fracas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#       'arctan2', 'floor', 'abs', 'log_integral'
#June 4, 2022 Made default grade_annotation "none" instead of "" due
#       issue later when reading the file.
#July 14, 2022. Added ellipticF. This is until they fix sagemath, then remove it.

```



```

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    #print("Enter tree_size, expr is ",expr)

    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True
        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    #debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arcoth','arcsech','arcsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:

```

```

    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    #debug=False
    if debug:
        print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','sinh_integral',
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi','zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e','ellipticF',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral',
        'weierstrassPInverse','weierstrass','weierstrassP','weierstrassZeta',
        'weierstrassPPrime','weierstrassSigma']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
    if m:
        print ("func ", func , " is special_function")
    else:
        print ("func ", func , " is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M','hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric'] #[appellf1] can't find this in sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    #debug=False

```

```

if debug:
    print ("Enter is_atom, expn=",expn)

if not hasattr(expn, 'parent'):
    return False

#thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic
try:
    if expn.parent() is SR:
        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens"):
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().gens()

    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    print ("Exception,AttributeError in is_atom")
    print ("caught exception" , type(error).__name__ )
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print (">>>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print (">>>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer)

```

```

    return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational)
    if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational)
        return 1
    else:
        return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.args[0]))
else:
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn
elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #isinstance(expn,Add) or isins
    m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
    m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
    return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn.func)
    return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(6,m1) #max(6,m1)
elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
    #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
    #but kept it here.
    m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
    return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
else:
    return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

if debug:
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, result=",result)
    print ("Enter grade_antiderivative, optimal=",optimal)
    print ("type(anti)=", type(result))
    print ("type(optimal)=", type(optimal))

```

```

leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

#if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

expnType_result = expnType(result)
expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",expnType_optimal)

if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
    if result.has(I):
        if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                grade = "A"
                grade_annotation = "none"
            else:
                grade = "B"
                grade_annotation = "Both result and optimal contain complex but leaf count of result is larger"
        else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
            grade = "C"
            grade_annotation = "Result contains complex when optimal does not."
    else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as well
        if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
            grade = "A"
            grade_annotation = "none"
        else:
            grade = "B"
            grade_annotation = "Leaf count of result is larger than twice the leaf count of optimal. "+str(leaf_count_result - 2*leaf_count_optimal)
    else:
        grade = "C"
        grade_annotation = "Result contains higher order function than in optimal. Order "+str(expnType_result - expnType_optimal)

print("Before returning. grade=",grade, " grade_annotation=",grade_annotation)

return grade, grade_annotation

```

## 4.2 Links to plain text integration problems used in this report for each CAS

1. Mathematica integration problems as .m file
2. Maple integration problems as .txt file
3. Sagemath integration problems as .sage file
4. Reduce integration problems as .txt file
5. Mupad integration problems as .txt file
6. Sympy integration problems as .py file